

## 1. Basics:

- Random variables:
  - Overview [[video](#) - 12 min] and [[article](#)].
  - In the context of a dataset [[video](#) - 4 min].
- Cumulative Distribution Functions and Probability Density Functions:
  - Clearly explained [[video](#) - 16 min] and [[article](#)].

## 2. Descriptive Statistics:

- Statistics, their point estimations with properties (skewness, kurtosis, shape) in the [[video](#) - 13 min] and [[article](#)].
- Degrees of freedom: [[article](#) - also includes explanation in the context of **Hypothesis Testing**];
- Interval estimations or confidence intervals:
  - For known Standard Deviation in [[video](#) - start at 9:44];
  - For unknown Standard Deviation + Student's T-distribution in [[video](#) - start at 6:15] ;
  - For both [[post](#)].
- Robust estimations, an overview [[post](#)].
- Maximum likelihood method explained: [[video](#) - 6 min] and [[video](#) - 5 min]; how to estimate model's parameters with MLM [[article](#)].

## 3. Sampling methods:

- All methods explained in the [article](#) (an overview).
- A presentation for Stratified Sampling with examples of statistic estimation, properties of different approaches and so on: [slides](#) (15 slides).

## 4. Hypothesis testing:

- Basics of HT: null hypothesis -  $H_0$ , alternative hypothesis -  $H_1$ , significance level in [[video](#) - 22 min];
- P-values clearly explained in [[article](#)], how to estimate it for 1-tailed tests [[video](#) - 22 min] and 2-tailed tests [[video](#) - only to 12 min];
- Type 1 and 2 errors [[video](#) - 11 min] and [[article](#)];
- Also  $H_0$ ,  $H_1$ , p-value, types of errors in [[article](#)];
- How to check *normality* of a distribution:
  - Shapiro-Wilk, Kolmogorov-Smirnov, Lilliefors tests, QQ-plots: [[article](#) - points 3-6; histogram and boxplots are not valid as normality checking approaches];
  - D'Agostino's  $K^2$ , Anderson-Darling tests and python API's: [[article](#)];
  - QQ-plots clearly explained in the [[video](#) - 7 min];
- How to check *mean equality* of 2 distributions (*pay attention to the test assumptions!*):
  - T-test and Paired T-test: [[article](#)], [[Python API](#)];
  - Welch T-test: [[article](#)], [[Python API](#) - the same link, use parameter `equal_var`];

- 2- and 1-Tailed T-test [[video](#) - 13 min].

**Additional:**

- ANOVA - mean equality test for 3 and more distributions:
  - 1-Way ANOVA [[video](#) - 14 min];
  - 2-Way ANOVA [[video](#) - 18 min];
  - These are described in [[article](#)].
  - Post hoc analysis of the ANOVA results:
    - Bonferroni correction [[video](#) - 10 min] and [[pdf](#) - points 1-2];
    - Tukey's test (correction) [[article](#)];
- Chi<sup>2</sup> test:
  - For independence of *categorical* variables hypothesis [[article](#)].