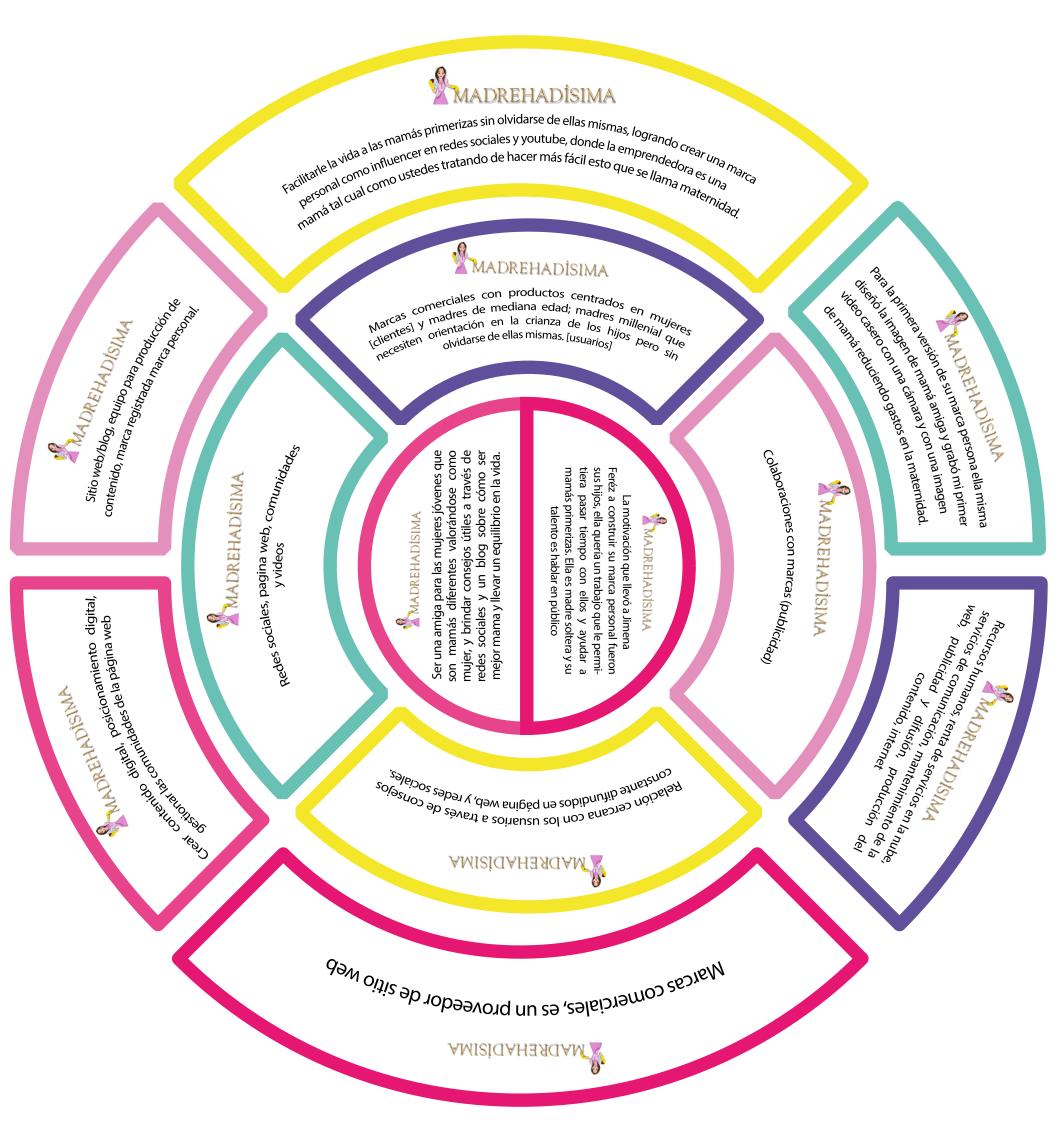
## el jueso Liga Extraordinaria





## el jue oo Liga Extraordinaria

