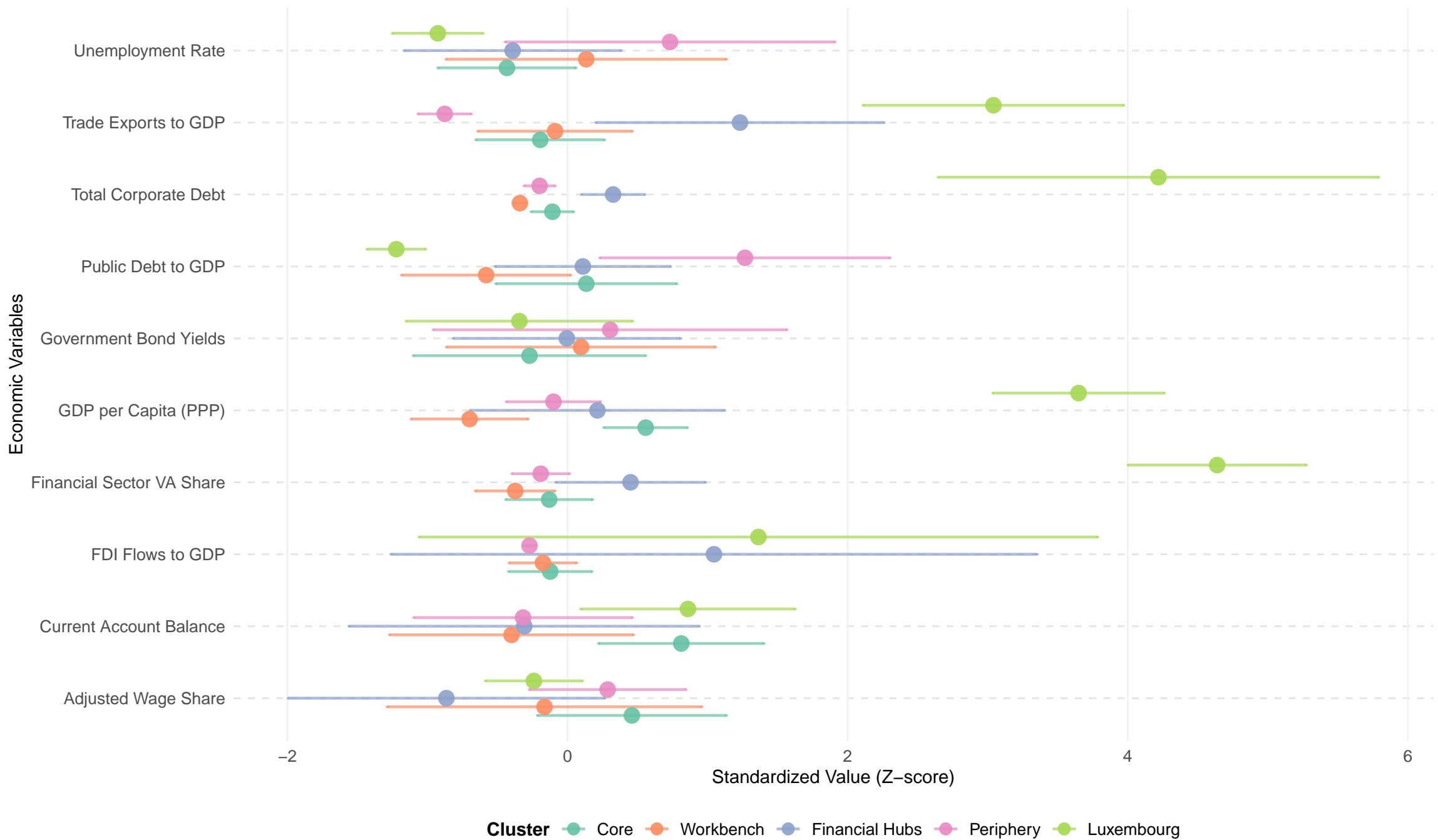


Economic Characteristics by Country Cluster (Standardized)

Z-score normalized values with standardized deviation bars



Values normalized using z-scores: $(\text{value} - \text{overall mean}) / \text{overall SD}$
Error bars represent standardized within-cluster variation