# Macroeconomic data

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#### Information about the data set

#### Meta data

Here goes the documentation of the data set. Note that you can also look at data-raw/macro\_data.R to see how the data gets constructed.

		TT -:-	
Variable	Description	Unit	Source
iso3c	The iso3 country code	iso3c	Info
year	The year of observation	NA	
$res\_rents$	Natural ressource rents	% of GDP	World Bank
$gdp\_real\_lcu$	Real GDP in constant LCU	constant LCU	World Bank
$gdp\_real\_lcu\_gr$	owReal GDP growth (constant LCU)	% change	World Bank
gdp_real_pc_lcu	ı Real GDP per capita (constant LCU)	constant LCU per capita	World Bank
gdp_real_pc_lcu	n RendwGDP per capita growth (constant LCU)	% change	World Bank
$gdp\_real\_usd$	Real GDP (constant 2010 US\$)	constant $2010$ US\$	World Bank
gdp_real_pc_us	d Real GDP per capita (constant 2010 US\$)	constant 2010 US\$ per capita	World Bank
$gdp\_nom\_lcu$	Nominal GDP (current LCU)	current LCU	World Bank
gdp_nom_pc_lc	u Nominal GDP per capita (current LCU)	current LCU per capita	World Bank
$gdp\_nom\_usd$	Nominal GDP (current US\$)	current US\$	World Bank
gdp_nom_pc_us	sdNominal GDP per capita (current US\$)	current US\$ per capita	World Bank
$gdp\_real\_ppp$	GDP, PPP (constant 2011 int \$)	constant 2011 int \$	World Bank
gdp_real_pc_pp	pGDP, PPP per capita (constant 2011 int \$)	constant 2011 int \$ per capita	World Bank
$gdp\_nom\_ppp$	GDP, PPP (current int \$)	current int \$	World Bank
gdp_nom_pc_p	ppGDP, PPP per capita (current int \$)	current int \$ per capita	World Bank
cpi_harm	Harmonised consumer price index (all items)	2015 = 100	AMECO
cpi_wb	Harmonised consumer price index (all items)	2010 = 100	World Bank
cpi_change_wb	Inflation	2015 = 100	World Bank
unemp_rate	Unemployment rate	% of active population	AMECO
unemp_rate_wb	Unemployment rate from World Bank (modeled ILO estimate)	% of total labor force	World Bank
$cap\_form$	Gross fixed capital formation, total economy	current prices	AMECO
wage_share	Adjusted wage share	% of GDP	AMECO
rulc	Real unit labour costs: total economy	2010=100	AMECO
	(Ratio compensation per employee to nominal GDP per pers employed.)		

Variable	Description	$\operatorname{Unit}$	Source
nulc_nac	Nominal unit labour costs: total economy (Ratio compensation per employee to real GDP per pers employed.)	Loc curr: $2010 = 100$	AMECO
nulc_eur	Nominal unit labour costs: total economy (Ratio compensation per employee to real GDP per pers employed.)	EUR: $2010 = 100$	AMECO
eci harv	Economic Complexity Index (ECI)	Index	Harvard
eci_rank_harv	Rank of the country according to the ECI	Index	Harvard
$eci\_mit$	Economic Complexity Index (ECI)	Index	MIT
eci_rank_mit	Rank of the country according to the ECI	Index	MIT
	g_GDRamWBnet exports of goods and services, net primary income, and net secondary income.	% of GDP	World Bank
current_account	GDRamamfenet exports of goods and services, net primary income, and net secondary income.	% of GDP	AMECO
population	Total population (midyear estimates).	People	World Bank
population_ame	coTotal population (more years but less countries than WB).	1000 people	AMECO
debt_corp_nf_p	perc <b>OPM</b> of non-financial corporations (DBTS11GDP).	% of GDP	OECD (FIN_IND_FBS)
debt_corp_f_pe	ercGD <b>P</b> ebt of financial corporations (DBTS12GDP).	% of GDP	OECD (FIN_IND_FBS)
debt_gen_gov_	percGDDPebt of general government (DBTS13GDP).	% of GDP	OECD (FIN_IND_FBS)
_	_perd@Dts of households and NPISHs (DBTS14_S15GDI).	% of GDI	OECD (FIN_IND_FBS)
total_debt_pero	eGIDEBt of the total economy (DBTS1GDP).	% of GDP	OECD (FIN_IND_FBS)
$\mathrm{empl}$ _ind	Employment in industry	% of total employment	World Bank
$empl\_agr$	Employment in agriculture	% of total employment	World Bank
$empl\_serv$	Employment in services	% of total employment	World Bank
$empl\_self$	Self-employed	% of total employment	World Bank
- •	neet Share of youth not in education, employment of training	% of youth population	World Bank
VA_industry_go	dp Value added of industry (including construction)	% of GDP	World Bank
VA_manufct_go	dp Value added of manufacturing	% of GDP	World Bank
wgi_accountabil	ity Voice and Accountability captures perceptions of the extent to which a country's citizens are able to participate in selecting their government, as well as freedom of expression, freedom of association, and	Index (-2.5 to 2.5)	WGI home API
	a free media (this is the estimate, errors and percentiles are also available).		

Variable	Description	Unit	Source
wgi_control_co	perceptions of the extent to which public power is exercised for private gain, including both petty and grand forms of corruption, as well as "capture" of the state by elites and private interests (this is the estimate, errors	Index (-2.5 to 2.5)	WGI home API
wgi_gov_effect	and percentiles are also available).  vn Government Effectiveness captures perceptions of the quality of public services, the quality of the civil service and the degree of its independence from political pressures, the quality of policy formulation and implementation, and the credibility of the government's commitment to such policies (this is the estimate, errors and percentiles are also available).	Index (-2.5 to 2.5)	WGI home API
wgi_pol_stabil	,	Index (-2.5 to 2.5)	WGI home API
wgi_rule_of_la	- /	Index (-2.5 to 2.5)	WGI home API
wgi_regul_qua	- /	Index (-2.5 to 2.5)	WGI home API
fdi_net_outflov tax_rev_total_ tax_rev_trade_	_GDReign direct investment, net inflows v_EdDRgn direct investment, net outflows	% of GDP % of GDP % of GDP % of revenue % of revenue	World Bank World Bank World Bank World Bank World Bank

Variable	Description	Unit	Source
trade_total_GDF	P Trade is the sum of exports and imports of goods and services measured as a share of gross domestic product	% of GDP	World Bank
trade_exp_GDP	Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	World Bank
trade_imp_GDP	Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	World Bank
	Research and development expenditure	% of GDP	World Bank
RD scientists	The number of researchers engaged in	Persons per per million	World Bank
TtD_scientists	Research & Development (R&D)	people	World Dalik
interest long ter	mInterest rates of long term (in most	Per cent	OECD
interest_iong_ter	cases 10 year) government bonds (IRLT).	i ei cent	(MEI_FIN)
average_wages	Average annual wages per full-time and	2017  USD PPPs	OECD
	full-year equivalent employee in the total economy.		(AV_AN_WAGE)
debt_gen_gvt_gr	rdSovernment gross debt-to-GDP ratio (DBTS13GDP).	% of GDP	OECD (NAAG)
school_agv_yrs	Average Years of Schooling Attained	Share of population over 15	Barro-Lee
school_share_sec	Percentage of Complete Secondary Schooling Attained	Share of population over 15	Barro-Lee
school_share_ter	Percentage of Complete Tertiary Schooling Attained	Share of population over 15	Barro-Lee
kof_G	KOF Globalisation Index	Index	KOF Institute
$kof\_G\_df$	KOF Globalisation Index, de facto	Index	KOF Institute
kof_G_dj	KOF Globalisation Index, de jure	Index	KOF Institute
kof_EcG	KOF Economic Globalisation Index	Index	KOF Institute
kof_EcG_df	KOF Economic Globalisation Index, de facto	Index	KOF Institute
$kof\_EcG\_dj$	KOF Economic Globalisation Index, de jure	Index	KOF Institute
kof_trade	KOF Trade Globalisation Index	Index	KOF Institute
kof_trade_df	KOF Trade Globalisation Index, de facto	Index	KOF Institute
$kof\_trade\_dj$	KOF Trade Globalisation Index, de jure	Index	KOF Institute
kof_fin	KOF Financial Globalisation Index	Index	KOF Institute
kof_fin_df	KOF Financial Globalisation Index, de facto	Index	KOF Institute
kof_fin_dj	KOF Financial Globalisation Index, de jure	Index	KOF Institute
chinn_ito	Measure for a country's degree of capital account openness.	Index	Chinn and Ito
chinn_ito_norme	chinn_ito normalized bwetween 0 and 1	Index	Chinn and Ito
lmf_port_eq_ass	t_std&artfolio equity assets (stock)	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
$lmf\_port\_eq\_liab$	o_sPooltfolio equity liabilities (stock)	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
lmf_port_dbt_as	est Portfolio debt assets	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
lmf_port_dbt_lia	ab Portfolio debt liabilities	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database

Variable	Description	Unit	Source
lmf_fdi_asst_stock	FDI assets (stock)	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
$lmf\_fdi\_asst\_other$	FDI assets (other)	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
$lmf\_fdi\_liab\_stock$	FDI liabilities (stock)	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
$lmf\_fdi\_liab\_other$	FDI liabilities (other)	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
deb	bt assets (stock): sum of "portfolio of securities" and "other investment" (but not FDI intercompany debt, which is in the FDI statistics).	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
"pe	a Debt liabilities (stock): sum of cortfolio debt securities" and "other investment" (but not FDI intercompany debt, which is in the FDI statistics).	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
incl	lternative FDI or equity valuation: ludes net foreign assets using FDI or uity assets and liabilities estimated using different methodologies.	Current US dollars, millions	LMF database
a du pec	NFA/GDP bor force comprises people ages 15 and older who supply labor for the production of goods and services aring a specified period. It includes uple who are currently employed and people who are unemployed but seeking work as well as first-time job-seekers.	% of GDP (current USD) Nb of people	LMF database World Bank
sec res	ntral government bond yields on the ondary market, gross of tax, with a sidual maturity of around 10 years, as outlined in Art 121 of the astricht Treaty, where it is used as a measure for convergence.	Interest rate	Eurostat
_	Cinancial balance of foreign sector: Balances with RoW in % of GDP (sheet 10) multiplied with -1	% of GDP	AMECO
	ancial balance of government sector: net lending of general government (sheet 16)	% of GDP	AMECO
Se	rampcial balance of private corporate ector: Net lending of corporations sheet 14) divided by GDP current prices (sheet 6)	% of GDP	AMECO
Ne	Harmical balance of household sector: t lending of households and NPISH sheet 15) divided by GDP current prices (sheet 6)	% of GDP	AMECO

Variable	Description	$\operatorname{Unit}$	Source
sect_balance_priv	Financial balance of private sector:	% of GDP	AMECO
	$sect\_balance\_priv\_corp +$		
	$sect\_balance\_priv\_HH$		
$interest\_real$	Lending interest rate adjusted for	Percent	World Bank
	inflation as measured by the GDP		
	deflator. Terms and conditions		
	attached to lending rates differ by		
	country, however, limiting their		
	comparability.		

## Open issues

 $\bullet\,$  Add more tests for duplicated rows, just as with AMECO

### Descriptive statistics

Here is more information about the data.

Table 2: The descriptive statistics

variable	mean	$\operatorname{sd}$	obs
average_wages	3.482449e + 04	1.187282e + 04	570
bond_yield	6.109006e+00	3.890869e+00	674
cap_form	7.400317e+01	1.200996e+02	1143
chinn_ito	1.257337e+00	1.349416e+00	819
chinn_ito_normed	7.417914e-01	3.159909e-01	819
cpi_change_wb	$1.016041e{+01}$	5.611226e+01	1072
cpi_harm	$8.383500e{+01}$	$1.675395e{+01}$	632
cpi_wb	5.840867e + 01	3.603998e+01	1079
$current\_account\_GDP\_ameco$	-5.580494e $-01$	4.440652e+00	1083
$current\_account\_GDP\_WB$	-5.801584e-01	4.606344e+00	733
$debt\_corp\_f\_percGDP$	5.345272e+02	1.222250e + 03	503
$debt\_corp\_nf\_percGDP$	1.317964e + 02	5.724615e+01	503
$debt\_gen\_gov\_percGDP$	6.880335e+01	3.575374e + 01	507
$debt\_gen\_gvt\_gross$	6.880335e+01	$3.575374e{+01}$	507
$debt\_hh\_npish\_percGDI$	$9.560289e{+01}$	6.303779e+01	494
eci_harc_coi_hs	7.238397e-01	1.021782e+00	480
eci_harc_coi_sitc	8.914932e-01	1.188616e + 00	1021
eci_harv_hs	1.281993e+00	5.192609 e-01	480
eci_harv_sitc	1.338742e+00	5.426136e-01	1021
eci_mit	1.311625e+00	5.340857e-01	989
eci_mit_plus	1.134707e+00	3.495672 e-01	949
$empl\_agr$	6.374046e+00	4.858520e+00	616
empl_ind	2.772955e+01	6.615437e + 00	616
empl_self	1.610849e + 01	7.530074e+00	616
empl_serv	6.589642e+01	9.148009e+00	616
$fdi\_net\_inflow\_GDP$	4.282146e+00	1.265412e + 01	824
$fdi\_net\_outflow\_GDP$	4.231619e+00	$1.165608e{+01}$	824
$gdp\_nom\_lcu$	1.070035e+12	$3.632065e{+12}$	1012
gdp_nom_pc_lcu	9.247323e+04	3.658569e + 05	1012

variable	mean	sd	obs
$gdp\_nom\_pc\_ppp$	2.870353e + 04	$1.504384e{+04}$	598
$gdp\_nom\_pc\_usd$	1.928975e + 04	1.845562e + 04	1012
gdp_nom_ppp	6.050902e+11	$8.018594e{+11}$	598
gdp_nom_usd	4.149332e+11	6.995337e+11	1012
gdp_real_lcu	1.420163e + 12	4.050062e+12	1002
gdp_real_lcu_growth	2.921126e+00	3.127344e+00	993
gdp_real_pc_lcu	1.230659e + 05	4.066080e + 05	1002
gdp_real_pc_lcu_growth	2.511200e+00	3.133174e+00	993
gdp_real_pc_ppp	3.325649e+04	1.452085e+04	598
gdp_real_pc_usd	2.945176e + 04	1.705887e + 04	1002
gdp_real_ppp	6.977720e + 11	8.737992e + 11	598
gdp_real_usd	6.195019e + 11	8.009846e + 11	1002
gini_post_tax	2.824194e+01	4.282905e+00	930
gini_pre_tax	4.454849e+01	4.960755e+00	930
interest_long_term	6.037222e+00	3.570034e+00	698
interest real	3.179152e+00	3.295836e+00	158
kof EcG	6.826566e+01	1.512263e+01	926
kof_EcG_df	5.963684e+01	1.936568e+01	926
kof_EcG_dj	7.691221e+01	1.479206e+01	926
kof fin	6.825611e+01	1.883040e+01	926
kof fin df	6.518397e+01	2.310748e+01	926
kof fin dj	7.121789e+01	1.857130e+01	926
kof G	7.546839e+01	1.100691e+01	926
kof_G_df	7.245519e+01	1.088731e+01	926
kof_G_dj	7.849435e+01	1.259912e+01	926
kof trade	6.829445e+01	1.282840e+01	926
kof_trade_df	5.408971e+01	1.902936e+01	926
kof_trade_dj	8.257585e+01	1.187440e+01	926
labor_force_total	9.843727e + 06	1.145189e + 07	638
lmf_debt_asst_stock	1.558368e+02	2.328264e+02	673
lmf debt liab stock	1.699135e+02	2.205404e+02	670
lmf_fdi_asst_other	2.019153e+02	2.425833e+02	81
lmf_fdi_asst_stock	1.883401e+02	2.423033e+02 2.413064e+02	741
lmf fdi liab other	2.010452e+02	2.829810e+02	88
lmf fdi liab stock	1.395978e + 02	2.210145e+02	756
lmf_nfa	-3.925397e+01	1.881579e + 02	758
lmf_nfa_gdp	-5.925597e+01 NaN	1.001019E+02 NA	0
lmf_port_dbt_asst	1.630123e+02	2.244507e+02	508
lmf_port_dbt_liab	1.598543e+02	2.244507e+02 2.217842e+02	501
lmf_port_eq_asst_stock	1.670565e+02	2.217842e+02 2.258434e+02	756
lmf_port_eq_liab_stock	1.607547e + 02	2.341049e+02	734
nulc eur	6.623785e+01	3.364977e+01	
nulc_lcu			1107
	6.427318e+01	3.565298e+01	1107
population	1.976719e + 07	2.299377e+07	1232
population_ameco	1.957106e+04	2.253180e+04	1342
RD_expend_GDP	1.608288e+00	8.337851e-01	445
RD_scientists	3.140586e + 03	1.535799e+03	424
res_rents	4.628165e-01	5.182169e-01	900
rulc	1.040787e + 02	9.516946e+00	1107
school_agv_yrs	8.096014e+00	2.312813e+00	286
school_share_sec	2.091318e+01	1.514680e+01	286
school_share_ter	5.860839e+00	4.779374e+00	286

variable	mean	$\operatorname{sd}$	obs
sect_balance_foreign	6.829969e-01	4.486588e + 00	1011
sect_balance_gvnt	-2.348230e+00	3.645584e+00	590
sect_balance_priv	2.351190e+00	5.153029e+00	711
sect_balance_priv_corp	5.348790e-01	4.526948e+00	711
$sect\_balance\_priv\_HH$	1.816311e+00	3.918756e + 00	711
$tax\_rev\_inc\_profits\_TAX$	2.490449e+01	9.332486e+00	810
$tax\_rev\_total\_GDP$	2.108720e+01	4.959340e+00	805
$tax\_rev\_trade\_TAX$	1.515835e+00	2.691640e+00	475
$total\_debt\_percGDP$	7.967861e + 02	1.261850e + 03	503
$trade\_exp\_GDP$	4.321252e+01	2.948889e+01	1007
$trade\_imp\_GDP$	4.226116e+01	2.455558e + 01	1007
$trade\_total\_GDP$	8.547369e + 01	5.379680e + 01	1007
unemp_rate	6.899639e+00	4.517599e+00	1109
unemp_rate_wb	8.858721e+00	4.456263e+00	616
unemp_youth_neet	1.077576e + 01	4.020563e+00	323
VA_industry_gdp	2.551180e+01	5.100148e+00	660
VA_manufct_gdp	$1.645300e{+01}$	4.436667e+00	660
wage_share	5.687632e+01	6.552628e+00	1107
wgi_accountability	1.223702e+00	2.685152 e-01	418
wgi_control_corrupt	1.236671e+00	7.473791e-01	418
wgi_gov_effectvn	1.297896e+00	5.396178e-01	418
wgi_pol_stability	8.588920 e - 01	4.180943e-01	418
wgi_regul_quality	1.294658e + 00	4.024164 e - 01	418
wgi_rule_of_law	1.281833e+00	5.266454e-01	418

# Information about the package

The package can be used to automatically update the whole dataset. This way, it is straightforward to use newly published data.

To this end, you can use the function update\_macro\_data, which automatically recompiles the whole dataset. See help("update\_macro\_data", package = "MacroDataR") for more details.