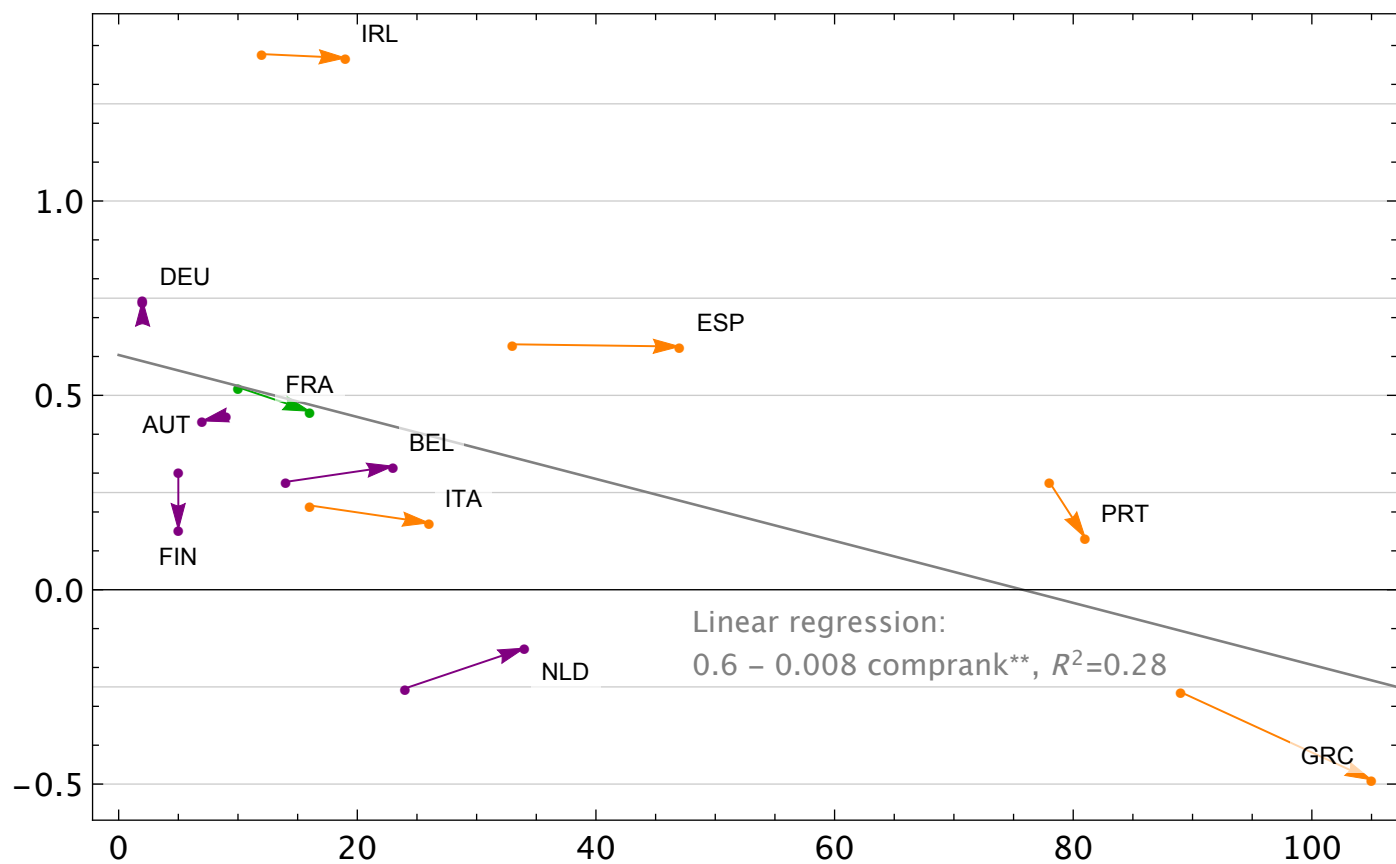


directedness of technological change:

average complexity of growing and declining sectors
(1995–99 vs. 2003–07 and 2003–07 vs. 2010–14)

Technological capabilities and sectoral change



Core
Periphery

initial position:

complexity rank in starting year (1999/2007)