Predicted average GDP pc growth over 1985–2014 A) Marginal effect of GDP in 1st year Marginal effect of ECI B) Predicted average growth in GDP pc (1985–2014)  $\overset{\circ}{\sim}$ Predicted average growth in GDP pc (1985–2014) 10.0 7.5 5.0 2.5 0.0 -2.5 10 **Economic Complexity Index** GDP per capita in 1985 (in logs) GDP pc (PPP, log) 7