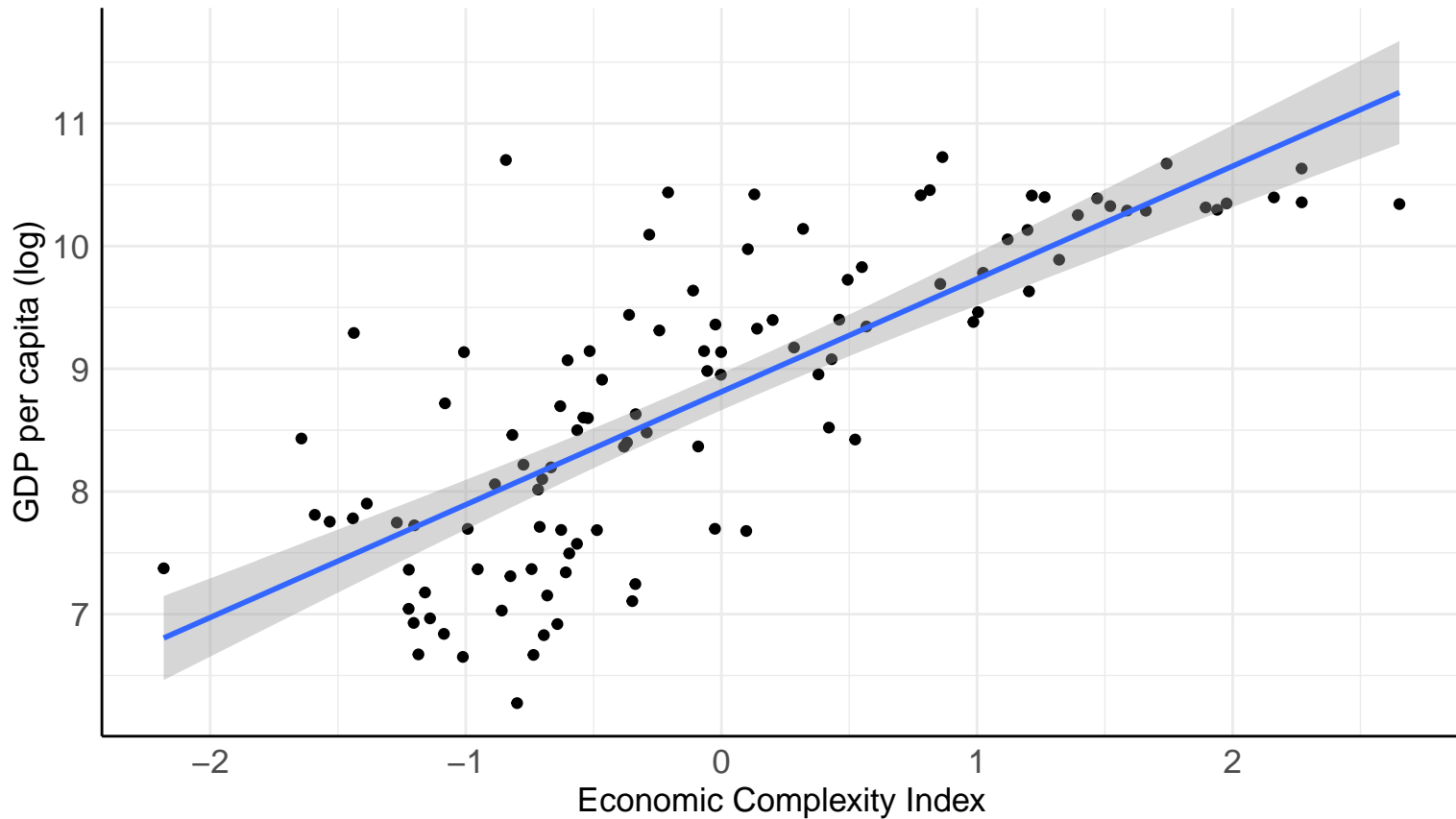


Economic complexity and GDP per capita, average 1985–2014



Sources: Penn World Tables (v9.0), The Atlas of Economic Complexity (2019); own calculations.