20 cm

```
browseURL("http://www.graemetlloyd.com/teaching/SOEE1475/20/Upper_Bed/J3.pdf")
# This will make it easier for you to simply copy and paste the lines below instead of typing them out
# For this assessment quadrat the measurements have already been done for you. DO NOT measure the data
# yourself as you will be assessed on the measurements you are given. For this quadrat the data can be
# imported into R with:
AssessmentQuadratData = read.csv("http://www.graemetlloyd.com/teaching/SOEE1475/20/Upper_Bed/Quadrat_J3.csv")
# The column names for the data indicate what is available:
colnames(AssessmentQuadratData)
# Thus, you can get the ammmonite number with:
AssessmentQuadratData[, "Ammonite_number"]
# The x coordinates with:
AssessmentQuadratData[, "X_coordinate"]
# The y coordinates with:
AssessmentQuadratData[, "Y_coordinate"]
# The diameters with:
AssessmentQuadratData[, "Diameter_mm"]
# The chamber count with:
AssessmentQuadratData[, "N_chambers"]
# And the aperture bearing with:
AssessmentQuadratData[, "Aperture_bearing_degrees"]
```

 $\ensuremath{\mathtt{\#}}$ NB: The chirality it is not required here and can be ignored.

It is recommended that you begin by downloading the digital version of this quadrat, available here: