Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 129222

Station: WANATAH 2 WNW, IN

Climate Division: IN 1

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 735 Feet Lat: 41°27N Lon: 86°56W

									ŗ	Гетр	eratui	re (°F)									
	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes			Degree Days (1) Base Temp 65		Mean Number of Days (3)							
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	30.3	13.3	21.8	65	1967	25	33.7	1990	-26	1999	5	8.5	1977	1340	0	.0	.0	1.6	18.0	29.2	5.7
Feb	35.5	17.7	26.6	72	2000	26	36.2	1998	-21	1978	7	12.2	1978	1076	0	.0	.0	3.1	12.0	25.3	3.9
Mar	46.6	27.9	37.3	82	1986	30	44.6	1973	-6	1978	5	28.3	1984	860	0	.0	.0	11.0	3.8	22.1	.3
Apr	58.8	37.2	48.0	90	1986	26	54.6	1977	10	1972	8	42.6	1997	512	2	.0	@	22.6	.1	9.2	.0
May	70.9	47.8	59.4	94	1964	23	68.2	1977	26+	1966	10	52.6	1997	238	62	.0	1.0	30.3	.0	1.3	.0
Jun	80.4	57.5	69.0	105	1988	26	73.0	1971	33	1998	6	64.4	1982	33	151	.1	4.1	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	83.5	61.1	72.3	101+	1980	21	75.7	1983	42	1979	18	69.2	1996	5	231	.2	6.0	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	81.4	59.1	70.3	101	1988	17	76.6	1995	38+	1965	29	65.5	1992	27	190	.1	2.9	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	75.2	51.1	63.2	96	1999	6	67.9	1978	27	1999	25	58.6	1993	111	55	.0	1.3	30.0	.0	.3	.0
Oct	63.4	40.3	51.9	89+	1963	7	60.0	1971	18	1988	30	46.7	1987	412	5	.0	.0	27.7	.0	6.3	.0
Nov	48.5	31.3	39.9	77+	1974	1	46.3	1975	2+	1976	29	32.2	1976	753	0	.0	.0	12.7	1.8	17.8	.0
Dec	35.6	20.0	27.8	70	1982	3	37.7	1982	-20+	1983	24	15.3	2000	1155	0	.0	.0	3.3	11.0	27.4	2.8
Ann	59.2	38.7	49.0	105	Jun 1988	26	76.6	Aug 1995	-26	Jan 1999	5	8.5	Jan 1977	6522	696	.4	15.3	234.3	46.7	138.9	12.7

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 064-A

- (1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1961-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Station: WANATAH 2 WNW, IN COOP ID: 129222

Climate Division: IN 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 735 Feet Lat: 41°27N Lon: 86°56W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)											
		ans/	P	recipi	itatio	on Total					of D	Number (3))	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution											
		Med-	Highest	1	1	Highest		Lowest	1	>=	>=	>=	>=		1			ermined		•					
Month	Mean	ian	Daily(2)	Year	Day	Monthly(1)	Year	Monthly(1)	Year	0.01	0.10	0.50	1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95	
Jan	1.72	1.62	1.91	1965	23	4.33	1975	.28	1986	11.0	4.3	.9	.2	.34	.49	.75	.98	1.21	1.46	1.75	2.09	2.54	3.27	3.96	
Feb	1.58	1.36	1.92	1985	23	4.44	1990	.03	1987	9.8	4.3	.7	.3	.25	.39	.62	.83	1.06	1.31	1.59	1.93	2.40	3.15	3.87	
Mar	2.75	2.66	1.88	1998	9	5.89	1976	.72	1981	11.7	6.4	1.9	.3	.97	1.23	1.61	1.93	2.23	2.54	2.88	3.27	3.78	4.55	5.27	
Apr	3.61	3.64	2.15	1975	19	6.45	1983	.51	1971	12.9	7.6	2.5	.9	1.19	1.53	2.04	2.46	2.87	3.30	3.76	4.30	5.00	6.08	7.08	
May	3.71	3.70	2.15	1997	19	6.33	1997	.54	1992	11.9	7.0	2.4	1.1	1.19	1.54	2.06	2.50	2.93	3.38	3.87	4.44	5.17	6.32	7.38	
Jun	4.35	3.94	3.82	1961	8	9.80	1993	.73	1988	10.5	6.9	2.9	1.1	1.37	1.79	2.40	2.92	3.43	3.95	4.53	5.21	6.08	7.43	8.69	
Jul	4.07	3.88	5.83	1983	2	8.98	1983	1.53	1975	9.9	6.4	2.7	1.0	1.75	2.12	2.63	3.05	3.44	3.84	4.27	4.76	5.37	6.31	7.16	
Aug	3.76	3.61	4.10	1990	18	8.40	1990	.00	1999	9.7	6.3	2.3	1.1	1.02	1.56	2.16	2.64	3.07	3.52	4.00	4.55	5.26	6.34	7.33	
Sep	3.67	3.12	3.42	1965	15	8.04	1992	.03	1979	9.8	6.3	2.4	1.0	.59	.91	1.44	1.95	2.47	3.04	3.69	4.48	5.55	7.27	8.93	
Oct	2.89	2.55	2.12	1988	18	8.22	1991	1.25	1982	10.9	6.2	1.7	.5	1.04	1.31	1.70	2.03	2.35	2.67	3.02	3.42	3.94	4.74	5.48	
Nov	3.41	3.01	3.53	1990	28	8.92	1985	1.12	1999	12.0	7.0	1.8	.8	.98	1.30	1.79	2.22	2.63	3.06	3.54	4.10	4.83	5.98	7.04	
Dec	2.50	2.18	3.45	1965	25	5.36	1971	.29	1989	12.1	6.0	1.2	.5	.56	.79	1.16	1.49	1.82	2.17	2.56	3.04	3.66	4.65	5.58	
Ann	38.02	37.45	5.83	Jul 1983	2	9.80	Jun 1993	.00	Aug 1999	132.2	74.7	23.4	8.8	29.50	31.21	33.36	34.98	36.40	37.76	39.16	40.69	42.53	45.18	47.44	

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1961-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 129222

Station: WANATAH 2 WNW, IN

Climate Division: IN 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 735 Feet Lat: 41°27N Lon: 86°56W

										Snov	w (inc	hes)														
						Sno	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)											
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1)	1					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa		Snow Depth >= Thresholds							
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10			
Jan	8.9	5.4	4	3	9.0	1979	14	22.4	1984	25	1979	28	13	1979	6.6	3.1	1.2	.6	.0	12.7	6.6	4.1	1.0			
Feb	8.5	6.3	4	2	10.6	1973	16	23.1	1985	26	1979	12	20	1979	5.2	2.7	.9	.3	@	9.9	5.1	2.3	.8			
Mar	5.6	4.8	1	#	7.5	1991	13	26.0	1993	17	1978	4	7	1978	3.7	1.7	.7	.2	.0	4.9	2.5	1.2	.0			
Apr	1.1	.4	#	#	6.0	1975	3	6.0	1975	6	1975	3	#+	2000	1.0	.3	.1	.1	.0	.4	.1	.1	.0			
May	.0	.0	#	0	.5	1976	3	.5	1976	#+	1997	1	#+	1997	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Oct	.4	.0	#	0	4.0	1989	20	4.7	1989	2+	1993	31	#+	1993	.3	.1	@	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0			
Nov	3.3	2.2	#	#	6.5	1974	14	13.0	1977	7	1977	28	1	1997	2.1	1.3	.4	@	.0	2.5	1.1	.3	.0			
Dec	7.5	6.6	2	1	10.0	1981	17	18.9	1973	16	2000	21	8	2000	5.4	2.4	1.0	.4	@	10.0	5.9	3.0	1.2			
Ann	35.3	25.7	N/A	N/A	10.6	Feb 1973	16	26.0	Mar 1993	26	Feb 1979	12	20	Feb 1979	24.3	11.6	4.3	1.6	@	40.5	21.3	11.0	3.0			

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

- (1) Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data
- (2) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

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COOP ID: 129222

Lon: 86°56W

Lat: 41°27N

Station: WANATAH 2 WNW, IN

Climate Division: IN 1 NWS Call Sign:

Freeze Data Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .60 .70 .80 .90 36 6/03 5/28 5/24 5/20 5/17 5/14 5/10 5/06 4/30 32 5/09 5/17 5/12 5/06 5/03 4/30 4/27 4/23 4/19 28 5/02 4/28 4/24 4/21 4/18 4/16 4/13 4/09 4/04 4/14 3/27 24 4/18 4/11 4/09 4/07 4/05 4/02 3/30 20 4/11 4/06 4/02 3/30 3/27 3/24 3/21 3/17 3/12 3/27 16 4/02 3/22 3/18 3/14 3/10 3/06 3/01 2/23 Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .20 .30 .40 .50 .70 .10 .60 .80 .90 9/20 36 9/13 9/17 9/23 9/26 9/28 10/01 10/04 10/09 32 9/24 9/29 10/02 10/05 10/08 10/11 10/14 10/17 10/22 10/31 28 10/05 10/11 10/15 10/18 10/21 10/24 10/27 11/06 24 10/20 10/26 10/30 11/03 11/06 11/09 11/13 11/17 11/22 20 11/02 11/08 11/12 11/16 11/19 11/23 11/26 12/01 12/07 11/22 11/26 11/30 12/04 12/13 12/20 16 11/11 11/17 12/08 Freeze Free Period **Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)** Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80 .90 153 140 135 131 126 122 36 146 116 108 32 176 169 165 161 157 154 150 145 139 28 207 200 194 189 185 170 163 181 176 24 233 226 221 217 212 208 204 199 192

240

266

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

245

271

250

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Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

257

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Complete documentation available from:

228

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Elevation: 735 Feet

222

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^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

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Climate Division: IN 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 735 Feet Lat: 41°27N Lon: 86°56W

	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1340	1076	860	512	238	33	5	27	111	412	753	1155	6522		
60	1185	936	705	368	145	9	0	6	42	275	603	1000	5274		
57	1092	852	613	289	101	3	0	1	19	204	515	907	4596		
55	1030	796	554	240	77	2	0	0	10	163	458	845	4175		
50	875	659	412	137	34	0	0	0	1	83	323	701	3225		
32	378	240	73	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	258	989		

Base	Cooling Degree Days (1)														
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
32	62	89	236	482	847	1109	1250	1186	935	616	275	126	7213		
55	0	0	4	30	211	420	537	473	255	66	4	0	2000		
57	0	0	1	19	173	362	475	412	204	45	2	0	1693		
60	0	0	0	9	124	277	382	324	136	23	0	0	1275		
65	0	0	0	2	62	151	231	190	55	5	0	0	696		
70	0	0	0	0	25	61	104	93	14	0	0	0	297		

	Growing Degree Un																												
Base		Growing Degree Units (Monthly)														Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)													
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec J													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec					
40	6	17	97	273	604	873	1008	947	699	381	118	23	6	23	120	393	997	1870	2878	3825	4524	4905	5023	5046					
45	0	4	51	168	454	723	853	792	550	250	63	7	0	4	55	223	677	1400	2253	3045	3595	3845	3908	3915					
50	0	0	27	96	314	573	698	637	404	148	30	2	0	0	27	123	437	1010	1708	2345	2749	2897	2927	2929					
55	0	0	9	49	199	429	543	482	272	73	10	0	0	0	9	58	257	686	1229	1711	1983	2056	2066	2066					
60	0	0	1	21	110	291	389	328	160	32	3	0	0	0	1	22	132	423	812	1140	1300	1332	1335	1335					
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)																
50/86	86 0 11 60 165 368 567 679 631 445 228 68											6	0	11	71	236	604	1171	1850	2481	2926	3154	3222	3228					

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf