Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 035079

Lon: 93°46W

Station: MURFREESBORO 5 SW, AR

Climate Division: AR 7 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 49.8 27.1 38.5 78 1997 5 44.9 1990 -1+1982 11 27.4 1979 824 0 .0 .0 16.6 1.8 22.3 Jan 56.1 30.7 43.4 1986 21 50.0 1976 4+ 1996 4 32.0 1978 605 0 .0 .0 20.0 1.3 15.9 0. Feb 86+ Mar 64.4 38.4 51.4 86+ 1982 18 57.0 1974 13 +1996 45.7 1980 424 2 .0 .0 28.4 .1 7.9 0. 1974 22 54.2 1983 18 Apr 72.5 46.0 59.3 93 +1 63.9 1981 1987 190 .0. .2 29.8 .0 1.6 0. May 79.2 56.4 67.8 94 1977 31 72.5 1977 37 1976 2 62.8 1976 52 140 .0 .7 31.0 .0 .0 .0 64.1 1971 78.7 46 13 70.3 8.8 86.5 75.3 101 25 1980 1985 1976 1 309 .1 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jun Jul 91.1 68.0 79.6 18 85.5 1980 52 1972 75.3 1976 451 1.7 20.4 31.0 0. 108 1980 6 0 .0 .0 1992 91.1 66.7 78.9 108 1980 22 85.3 2000 51+1986 29 73.7 +4 434 2.2 19.8 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 21 .5 Sep 84.4 60.6 72.5 108 2000 4 78.8 1980 33 +1981 19 66.5 1974 245 7.4 30.0 .0 .0 .0 74.3 48.8 22 54.3 153 Oct 61.6 91+1979 1 65.8 1971 1993 31 1976 46 .0 .2 30.8 .0 .6 .0 38.1 49.9 1978 57.6 1999 9+ 1976 29 43.1 1976 457 3 .0 .0 26.2 .0 Nov 61.7 86 1 .1 9.1 Dec 53.0 30.3 41.7 78 1984 30 51.0 1984 -2+1983 25 29.9 1983 724 0 .0 .0 20.0 1.3 18.7 .2 Sep Jul Dec Jan 72.0 47.9 60.0 108 +2000 4 85.5 1980 -2+ 1983 25 27.4 1979 3455 1648 4.5 57.5 324.8 76.1 .3 4.6 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 058-A

Elevation: 460 Feet Lat: 34°02N

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1970-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 035079

Station: MURFREESBORO 5 SW, AR

Climate Division: AR 7 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 460 Feet Lat: 34°02N Lon: 93°46W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
		Means/ Medians(1) Extremes									ean N of D	ays (3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean Med- ian		Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.75	3.26	3.51	1994	26	8.25	1994	.43	1986	9.0	6.5	2.3	.9	.76	1.10	1.65	2.15	2.66	3.21	3.82	4.56	5.54	7.10	8.59
Feb	3.94	3.84	2.92	1975	2	8.54	1989	1.06	1999	7.7	5.7	2.9	1.2	1.44	1.81	2.34	2.79	3.21	3.64	4.12	4.67	5.37	6.45	7.44
Mar	5.48	5.47	5.37	1990	8	12.01	1973	1.58	1982	9.1	7.2	3.7	1.8	2.00	2.52	3.26	3.88	4.47	5.07	5.73	6.49	7.47	8.97	10.35
Apr	5.10	4.27	5.45	1986	5	12.90	1986	.38	1987	9.3	6.6	3.1	1.6	1.08	1.54	2.29	2.97	3.66	4.39	5.21	6.20	7.51	9.59	11.57
May	5.35	4.98	8.40	1998	28	10.88	1990	1.22	1988	10.1	7.7	3.7	1.5	1.84	2.35	3.08	3.70	4.30	4.91	5.58	6.36	7.36	8.91	10.33
Jun	4.84	4.15	4.00	2000	15	11.20	1974	.66	1988	9.3	6.8	3.0	1.5	.99	1.43	2.14	2.79	3.44	4.14	4.93	5.89	7.15	9.17	11.08
Jul	4.72	3.93	8.74	1983	2	12.49	1989	.40	1993	7.3	5.4	2.9	1.6	.73	1.13	1.82	2.47	3.14	3.88	4.73	5.76	7.14	9.40	11.55
Aug	3.36	2.90	4.65	1979	3	9.03	1984	.00	1980	6.9	4.7	2.4	1.1	.28	.64	1.19	1.68	2.19	2.74	3.38	4.15	5.18	6.87	8.48
Sep	4.26	3.60	7.10	1980	28	11.91	1980	.34	1982	7.6	5.6	2.6	1.3	.59	.94	1.55	2.14	2.76	3.44	4.23	5.20	6.51	8.65	10.71
Oct	4.93	4.17	6.80	1991	29	13.64	1993	.22	1975	7.5	5.2	3.0	1.7	.67	1.07	1.78	2.46	3.18	3.98	4.90	6.03	7.55	10.04	12.45
Nov	6.00	5.38	5.43	1978	16	14.43	1978	1.24	1999	8.9	6.8	4.0	2.0	1.49	2.05	2.93	3.70	4.47	5.28	6.19	7.26	8.66	10.89	12.97
Dec	5.17	4.83	6.70	1982	3	13.63	1987	.43	1981	8.5	6.2	3.3	1.6	1.34	1.82	2.57	3.24	3.89	4.57	5.34	6.24	7.43	9.29	11.03
Ann	56.90	56.74	8.74	Jul 1983	2	14.43	Nov 1978	.00	Aug 1980	101.2	74.4	36.9	17.8	42.58	45.40	48.99	51.70	54.09	56.39	58.75	61.35	64.49	69.02	72.91

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1970-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Elevation:

460 Feet

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COOP ID: 035079

Lon: 93°46W

Station: MURFREESBORO 5 SW, AR

Climate Division: AR 7 NWS Call Sign:

Snow (inches) **Snow Totals** Mean Number of Days (1) **Snow Fall Snow Depth** Means/Medians (1) Extremes (2) >= Thresholds >= Thresholds Highest Highest Highest Highest Monthly Snow Snow Snow Snow Monthly Daily Daily Fall Fall Depth Depth Year Year Year Day Year 0.1 1.0 3.0 5.0 10.0 1 3 5 10 Month Day Mean Snow Snow Snow Median Median Mean Mean Snow Fall Fall Depth Depth Jan 2.7 .0 # 0 11.0 2000 28 12.0 2000 12 2000 28 1+ 2000 .5 .5 .2 .2 .1 .2 .1 .1 .1 1.3 0. # 1 2 .5 .1 .0 0. Feb 0 6.5 1985 9.0 1985 1985 1985 .3 .1 .1 0. 0. .0 0 1.5 1971 3 1.5 1971 2 1971 3 .0 .0 .0 (a) .0 0. Mar .1 # #+ 1989 .1 .1 .0 .0 .0 0 0 .0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 0. Apr .0 0 .0 .0 .0 May .0 0. 0 0 .0 0 0 0. 0 0 0 0 0 0 .0 .0 .0 0. .0 .0 .0 0. 0. .0 .0 0 0 .0 0 0 .0 0 0 0 0 0 0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 0. .0 Jun .0 .0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 .0 0. .0 Jul 0 .0 .0 0 0 .0 .0 .0 .0 0. .0 .0 .0 0 0 .0 0 0 0. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0. .0 0. .0 .0 .0 0. 0. .0 Aug .0 .0 0 0 .0 0 0 0. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0. .0 0. .0 .0 .0 0. .0 Sep .0 Oct .0 .0 0 0 .0 0 0 .0 0 0 0 0 0 0 .0 .0 .0 0. .0 .0 .0 0. .0 .0 .0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 .0 0. .0 0. 0. Nov .0 0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 Dec .5 0. 0 8.0 1983 16 8.0 1983 1984 6 1984 .1 .1 .0 .0 .0 0. 0. .1 .1 Jan Jan Jan Jan Ann .3 4.6 0. 11.0 28 12.0 12 28 1+ 1.2 1.0 .4 .4 .1 N/A N/A .1 .1 2000 2000 2000

2000

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 035079

Lon: 93°46W

Lat: 34°02N

Station: MURFREESBORO 5 SW, AR

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>365

>365

Climate Division: AR 7 NWS Call Sign:

Freeze Data **Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day)** Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .60 .70 .80 .90 36 4/19 4/16 4/14 4/12 4/10 4/08 4/06 4/03 3/31 32 4/10 4/16 4/06 4/03 3/31 3/28 3/25 3/21 3/16 28 4/07 4/01 3/27 3/24 3/20 3/17 3/13 3/09 3/03 2/25 24 3/20 3/13 3/09 3/05 3/01 2/212/17 2/10 20 3/14 3/05 2/26 2/21 2/15 2/10 2/05 1/29 1/20 2/27 2/02 1/27 1/19 16 2/17 2/09 1/09 0/00 0/00 Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .20 .30 .40 .50 .70 .10 .60 .80 .90 36 10/04 10/10 10/14 10/18 10/21 10/24 10/28 11/01 11/07 32 10/25 10/29 11/01 11/04 11/06 11/09 11/11 11/14 11/19 28 10/30 11/05 11/09 11/13 11/16 11/20 11/24 11/28 12/04 24 11/09 11/16 11/21 11/26 11/30 12/04 12/08 12/13 12/20 20 11/10 11/23 12/02 12/10 12/17 12/25 1/02 1/11 1/24 12/21 12/26 16 12/03 12/11 12/16 1/01 1/08 0/00 0/00 Freeze Free Period **Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)** Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80 .90 215 208 202 198 194 189 185 179 172 36 32 238 232 227 223 220 216 212 207 201 28 266 257 251 246 240 235 230 224 215 24 298 290 283 278 273 268 263 256 248 327 274 20 >365 315 306 298 291 283 261

>365

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability. Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete do

>365

Complete documentation available from:

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Elevation: 460 Feet

305

292

316

341

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

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COOP ID: 035079

Station: MURFREESBORO 5 SW, AR

Climate Division: AR 7 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 460 Feet Lat: 34°02N Lon: 93°46W

	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	824	605	424	190	52	1	0	4	21	153	457	724	3455		
60	669	470	283	87	14	0	0	0	4	69	320	573	2489		
57	583	393	208	46	5	0	0	0	1	37	246	487	2006		
55	524	343	166	27	2	0	0	0	0	23	203	430	1718		
50	384	231	83	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	115	300	1123		
32	60	20	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	34	118		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	258	340	602	817	1110	1298	1474	1453	1214	916	539	333	10354
55	10	18	54	155	400	608	761	740	524	226	49	17	3562
57	7	12	34	114	340	548	699	678	465	178	32	11	3118
60	0	6	16	65	256	458	606	585	378	116	16	4	2506
65	0	0	2	18	140	309	451	434	245	46	3	0	1648
70	0	0	0	2	59	171	300	293	139	12	0	0	976

	Growing Degree Units (2)																								
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
40	115	203	394	605	877	1073	1236	1218	986	687	342	162	115	318	712	1317	2194	3267	4503	5721	6707	7394	7736	7898	
45	56	119	262	456	722	923	1081	1063	836	533	220	83	56	175	437	893	1615	2538	3619	4682	5518	6051	6271	6354	
50	24	55	156	316	567	773	926	908	686	381	124	41	24	79	235	551	1118	1891	2817	3725	4411	4792	4916	4957	
55	4	20	76	191	412	623	771	753	536	245	62	17	4	24	100	291	703	1326	2097	2850	3386	3631	3693	3710	
60	0	1	30	94	264	473	616	598	391	135	22	2	0	1	31	125	389	862	1478	2076	2467	2602	2624	2626	
Base	e Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)													Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)				
50/86	90	147	260	385	577	736	839	820	663	441	212	114	90	237	497	882	1459	2195	3034	3854	4517	4958	5170	5284	

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf