Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 318113

Lon: 78°01W

Station: SOUTHPORT 5 N, NC

Climate Division: NC 6 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 56.4 33.5 45.0 79 1985 3 56.4 1974 0 1985 21 35.6 1977 627 0 .0 .0 23.8 .5 15.7 @ Jan 38.3 58.3 35.1 46.7 81 1982 25 53.9 1990 9+ 1996 5 1978 513 0 .0 .0 22.6 .2 13.1 .0 Feb Mar 64.5 41.6 53.1 90 1974 11 57.9 1997 8 1980 4 47.7 1971 376 4 .0 @ 29.7 @ 6.2 0. 24 25+7 Apr 71.4 48.7 60.1 94 1985 64.2 1991 1982 55.9 1971 172 24 .0. .3 29.9 .0 1.0 0. May 78.1 57.0 67.6 97 1975 29 72.7 1991 36+ 1978 3 64.2 1992 42 121 .0 1.0 31.0 .0 .0 .0 74.9 1952 45 2 70.1 5.3 Jun 84.3 65.4 103 26 79.4 1998 1972 1972 2 298 .1 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 88.0 70.1 79.1 102 20 82.6 1993 52+ 1988 2 75.9 1971 0 435 12.7 31.0 .0 1986 .1 .0 .0 87.4 68.5 78.0 102 +1999 3 81.2 1999 53 1979 17 75.5 1976 0 401 .1 9.7 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 35 Sep 83.5 62.9 73.2 96 1983 9 76.0 1977 1981 24 68.6 1981 6 252 .0 2.3 30.0 .0 .0 .0 75.7 23 27 57.4 Oct 50.9 63.3 94 1986 6 69.3 1985 1962 1988 135 83 .0 .2 31.0 .0 .6 .0 68.4 43.3 55.9 88 10 65.4 1985 16 1981 23 48.9 1976 300 24 .0 .0 29.4 .0 6.7 .0 Nov 1986 Dec 59.5 35.8 47.7 83 1998 8 55.3 1971 -3 1989 25 37.5 1989 546 8 .0 .0 25.8 .2 13.7 @ Jun Jul Dec Jan 73.0 51.1 62.1 103 1952 26 82.6 1993 -3 1989 25 1977 2719 1650 .3 31.5 345.2 .9 57.0 .0 35.6 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 084-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

20 Feet

Elevation:

Lat: 34°00N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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COOP ID: 318113

Station: SOUTHPORT 5 N, NC

Climate Division: NC 6

NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 20 Feet Lat: 34°00N Lon: 78°01W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Precipitation Totals Means/ Medians(1) Extremes									Mean Number of Days (3) Daily Precipitation				Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	5.28	5.74	2.75	1979	3	10.20	1991	1.23	1981	11.8	8.2	4.0	1.3	1.85	2.35	3.07	3.68	4.26	4.86	5.51	6.27	7.25	8.75	10.13
Feb	4.18	3.41	5.00	1998	17	11.13	1983	1.24	1996	9.2	6.1	2.8	1.3	1.08	1.48	2.08	2.62	3.15	3.70	4.32	5.05	6.00	7.50	8.91
Mar	4.47	3.90	5.02	2001	21	7.75	1980	1.69	2000	9.3	6.3	3.2	1.6	2.11	2.50	3.03	3.46	3.86	4.27	4.69	5.18	5.79	6.72	7.55
Apr	3.08	2.80	5.10	1993	6	8.60	1993	.24	1976	6.9	4.4	2.1	1.0	.46	.72	1.17	1.59	2.04	2.52	3.08	3.77	4.69	6.19	7.63
May	4.15	3.68	5.24	1999	2	11.40	1999	.80	1997	10.0	6.6	2.8	.9	1.07	1.47	2.07	2.60	3.12	3.67	4.29	5.01	5.96	7.46	8.86
Jun	5.04	5.04	4.55	1957	9	12.29	1995	.68	1984	8.9	6.3	3.3	1.5	1.12	1.59	2.33	2.99	3.66	4.36	5.16	6.11	7.37	9.36	11.24
Jul	6.69	5.88	5.73	1949	8	16.10	1996	1.52	1993	11.2	8.1	3.9	2.2	2.33	2.96	3.88	4.65	5.39	6.15	6.98	7.95	9.19	11.10	12.86
Aug	7.66	7.81	10.00	1998	27	14.95	1992	1.30	1997	12.9	9.4	4.5	2.5	2.33	3.06	4.14	5.08	5.99	6.93	7.96	9.18	10.75	13.21	15.49
Sep	8.93	5.99	18.30	1999	16	31.00	1999	2.02	1990	11.3	8.2	4.7	3.0	1.63	2.42	3.73	4.95	6.19	7.52	9.05	10.89	13.34	17.28	21.04
Oct	3.87	3.10	8.60	1994	14	11.98	1993	.18	2000	8.0	4.9	2.1	1.2	.39	.67	1.20	1.74	2.33	2.98	3.75	4.72	6.04	8.23	10.37
Nov	3.45	2.50	5.70	1951	7	10.41	1985	1.09	1981	9.0	5.0	2.0	1.1	.86	1.19	1.69	2.14	2.58	3.04	3.56	4.18	4.98	6.26	7.45
Dec	4.19	4.86	3.40	1958	28	7.19	1976	.22	1988	10.3	6.7	2.9	1.3	.86	1.24	1.85	2.42	2.98	3.59	4.28	5.10	6.19	7.93	9.58
Ann	60.99	61.81	18.30	Sep 1999	16	31.00	Sep 1999	.18	Oct 2000	118.8	80.2	38.3	18.9	45.85	48.84	52.65	55.51	58.04	60.47	62.97	65.72	69.03	73.81	77.92

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 318113

Station: SOUTHPORT 5 N, NC

Climate Division: NC 6 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 20 Feet Lat: 34°00N Lon: 78°01W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)													
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)				
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1))	Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	#	.0	0	0	#	1976	18	#	1976	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Feb	.4	.0	0	0	3.0	1973	9	6.0	1973	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Mar	.4	.0	#	0	8.0	1980	3	8.0	1980	8	1980	3	#	1980	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	@	@	@	.0		
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Nov	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Dec	.8	.0	0	0	13.0	1989	25	15.0	1989	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Ann	1.6	.0	N/A	N/A	13.0	Dec 1989	25	15.0	Dec 1989	8	Mar 1980	3	#	Mar 1980	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	@	@	@	.0		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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				Freez	e Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	(Day)			
Tomn (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	4/28	4/23	4/19	4/15	4/12	4/09	4/05	4/01	3/26
32	4/15	4/09	4/05	4/01	3/28	3/25	3/21	3/17	3/11
28	4/07	3/31	3/25	3/21	3/16	3/12	3/07	3/02	2/22
24	3/21	3/13	3/07	3/02	2/26	2/21	2/16	2/11	2/03
20	3/07	2/27	2/21	2/16	2/11	2/07	2/01	1/25	1/12
16	2/19	2/11	2/05	1/31	1/25	1/18	1/06	0/00	0/00
•		•	Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)	•		
Tomn (F)		Pro	bability of ea	arlier date i	n fall (beginn	ing Aug 1) t	han indicate	d(*)	
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	10/09	10/14	10/19	10/22	10/26	10/29	11/01	11/06	11/11
32	10/19	10/25	10/29	11/02	11/06	11/09	11/13	11/17	11/23
28	11/04	11/09	11/13	11/17	11/20	11/23	11/26	11/30	12/06
24	11/10	11/18	11/25	11/30	12/05	12/09	12/15	12/21	12/29
20	11/26	12/08	12/17	12/25	1/01	1/08	1/17	1/27	2/16
16	12/15	12/25	1/02	1/09	1/16	1/26	0/00	0/00	0/00
1		•	1	Freeze F	ree Period	•		•	•
Tomp (E)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)		
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	222	213	207	201	196	191	185	179	170
32	242	235	230	226	222	217	213	208	201
28	274	265	258	253	248	243	237	231	222
24	312	301	294	287	281	275	268	261	250
20	>365	>365	340	324	315	307	300	293	283
20	7 5 6 5	>303	310	321	313	307	500	273	203

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	627	513	376	172	42	2	0	0	6	135	300	546	2719
60	482	378	238	78	9	0	0	0	1	65	190	404	1845
57	400	299	168	41	2	0	0	0	0	37	138	326	1411
55	348	250	130	24	1	0	0	0	0	24	107	279	1163
50	237	147	56	5	0	0	0	0	0	7	49	181	682
32	23	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	38

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	424	415	652	841	1102	1286	1458	1424	1236	971	714	497	11020
55	37	18	68	176	390	596	745	711	546	282	131	51	3751
57	26	11	45	133	329	536	683	649	486	233	102	36	3269
60	16	5	21	80	243	446	590	556	397	168	64	21	2607
65	0	0	4	24	121	298	435	401	252	83	24	8	1650
70	0	0	0	4	43	164	281	246	125	30	7	0	900

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)											Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)												
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan										Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
40	211	240	433	639	891	1090	1246	1201	1010	731	473	276	211	451	884	1523	2414	3504	4750	5951	6961	7692	8165	8441
45	117	143	294	489	736	940	1091	1046	860	576	332	166	117	260	554	1043	1779	2719	3810	4856	5716	6292	6624	6790
50	55	73	178	345	582	790	936	891	710	424	216	85	55	128	306	651	1233	2023	2959	3850	4560	4984	5200	5285
55	23	30	86	215	427	640	781	736	560	283	120	43	23	53	139	354	781	1421	2202	2938	3498	3781	3901	3944
60	1	10	38	112	278	490	626	581	412	161	58	17	1	11	49	161	439	929	1555	2136	2548	2709	2767	2784
Base				Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)						Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	139	160	271	398	593	763	884	850	704	476	312	180	139	299	570	968	1561	2324	3208	4058	4762	5238	5550	5730

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf