Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 036920

Lon: 91°25W

Station: STUTTGART 9 ESE, AR

Climate Division: AR 6 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 48.6 30.6 39.6 81 1909 25 46.3 1990 -5 1962 12 29.3 1977 787 0 .0 .0 14.3 3.3 18.8 .2 Jan -2 32.9 2 54.3 34.7 44.5 81 1911 1 53.0 1976 1910 18 1978 577 .0 .0 18.0 1.8 11.5 0. Feb Mar 63.0 43.0 53.0 89 1991 25 58.4 1974 11 1943 3 47.8 1996 379 7 .0 .0 27.3 .1 3.8 0. 1983 47 Apr 72.2 51.0 61.6 94 1987 20 68.2 1981 28 +1957 9 55.3 149 .0. .1 29.5 .0 .4 .0 May 80.6 61.0 70.8 98+ 1911 28 76.1 2000 33 1903 1 64.6 1976 34 214 .0 2.2 31.0 .0 0. .0 83.2 44 74.3 13.1 88.6 69.0 78.8 104 1911 16 1998 1894 1974 0 414 .1 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jun Jul 92.6 72.1 82.4 109 12 87.0 1980 52 1944 22 79.3 1989 538 1.3 21.9 31.0 0. .0 1901 0 .0 91.8 69.8 80.8 107 +1901 3 84.9 1980 50 1986 29 76.4 1992 0 489 1.1 19.0 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 8 Sep 86.0 62.5 74.3 105 +1909 10 79.2 1998 35+ 1899 27 68.3 1974 285 .2 8.7 30.0 .0 .0 .0 76.4 24 +29 57.4 73 Oct 50.7 63.6 97 1909 3 69.8 1971 1910 1976 118 .0 .5 30.9 .0 .4 .0 41.8 52.5 1955 14 57.3 1973 10 1903 19 44.9 1976 380 4 .0 .0 25.7 4.9 .0 Nov 63.1 86 .1 Dec 52.8 33.9 43.4 82 1906 6 52.6 1984 -6 1963 24 32.6 1983 671 0 .0 .0 18.4 1.8 14.5 .1 Jul Jul Dec Jan 72.5 51.7 62.1 109 1901 12 87.0 1980 -6 1963 24 29.3 1977 3103 2073 2.7 65.5 317.1 7.1 54.3 .3 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 070-A

Elevation: 198 Feet Lat: 34°28N

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1890-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: STUTTGART 9 ESE, AR COOP ID: 036920

Climate Division: AR 6 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 198 Feet Lat: 34°28N Lon: 91°25W

| | | | | | | | | | | Pı | ecipi | tation | (incl | nes) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---|---------------------|-------------|-----|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | Mea | Precipitation Totals Means/ Medians(1) Extremes | | | | | | | | | | Number (3 |) | Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Medi | ans(1) | | | | Extremes | CHICS | | | | Daily Precipitation | | | | These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| Month | Mean | Med- ian | Highest Daily(2) | Year | Day | Highest Monthly(1) | Year | Lowest Monthly(1) | Year | >= 0.01 | >= 0.10 | >= 0.50 | >= 1.00 | .05 | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 | .95 | |
| Jan | 3.85 | 3.59 | 4.01 | 1899 | 13 | 7.55 | 1999 | .29 | 1986 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | .84 | 1.19 | 1.76 | 2.27 | 2.78 | 3.33 | 3.94 | 4.67 | 5.64 | 7.18 | 8.64 | |
| Feb | 3.56 | 2.94 | 4.75 | 1966 | 10 | 9.59 | 1989 | .82 | 1972 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | .91 | 1.24 | 1.76 | 2.22 | 2.67 | 3.14 | 3.67 | 4.30 | 5.12 | 6.41 | 7.62 | |
| Mar | 4.90 | 3.98 | 5.50 | 1894 | 19 | 11.08 | 1980 | 1.74 | 1986 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.67 | 2.13 | 2.81 | 3.38 | 3.93 | 4.50 | 5.11 | 5.83 | 6.76 | 8.19 | 9.50 | |
| Apr | 5.29 | 4.11 | 6.25 | 1997 | 5 | 13.56 | 1991 | 1.09 | 1987 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.10 | 1.59 | 2.36 | 3.07 | 3.78 | 4.54 | 5.40 | 6.43 | 7.79 | 9.97 | 12.03 | |
| May | 5.12 | 4.62 | 4.92 | 1989 | 9 | 11.21 | 1979 | .66 | 1977 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.43 | 1.91 | 2.65 | 3.29 | 3.92 | 4.57 | 5.30 | 6.16 | 7.27 | 9.02 | 10.65 | |
| Jun | 3.99 | 4.47 | 4.07 | 1939 | 29 | 7.55 | 1974 | .70 | 1988 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.01 | 1.38 | 1.96 | 2.48 | 2.99 | 3.52 | 4.12 | 4.83 | 5.75 | 7.22 | 8.59 | |
| Jul | 3.24 | 3.16 | 5.16 | 1951 | 3 | 9.35 | 1996 | .00 | 1993 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | .15 | .43 | .92 | 1.39 | 1.90 | 2.47 | 3.14 | 3.98 | 5.13 | 7.03 | 8.88 | |
| Aug | 2.19 | 2.16 | 5.20 | 1970 | 10 | 5.19 | 1974 | .20 | 1980 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 1.4 | .6 | .30 | .48 | .80 | 1.10 | 1.42 | 1.77 | 2.18 | 2.68 | 3.35 | 4.45 | 5.51 | |
| Sep | 2.86 | 2.37 | 6.95 | 1959 | 27 | 7.25 | 1978 | .48 | 1995 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 1.7 | .8 | .55 | .80 | 1.22 | 1.61 | 2.00 | 2.42 | 2.90 | 3.48 | 4.25 | 5.49 | 6.66 | |
| Oct | 3.83 | 3.29 | 4.70 | 2001 | 11 | 15.33 | 1984 | .47 | 1971 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | .79 | 1.14 | 1.70 | 2.22 | 2.73 | 3.29 | 3.91 | 4.66 | 5.65 | 7.24 | 8.74 | |
| Nov | 5.06 | 4.54 | 5.02 | 1972 | 7 | 12.05 | 1987 | 1.46 | 1976 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.45 | 1.93 | 2.65 | 3.28 | 3.90 | 4.54 | 5.25 | 6.08 | 7.17 | 8.87 | 10.45 | |
| Dec | 4.97 | 4.33 | 4.64 | 1987 | 25 | 11.50 | 1987 | .96 | 1981 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.41 | 1.88 | 2.60 | 3.22 | 3.82 | 4.45 | 5.15 | 5.97 | 7.04 | 8.72 | 10.28 | |
| Ann | 48.86 | 47.31 | 6.95 | Sep 1959 | 27 | 15.33 | Oct 1984 | .00 | Jul 1993 | 101.4 | 69.6 | 32.5 | 15.0 | 34.39 | 37.18 | 40.76 | 43.48 | 45.89 | 48.23 | 50.65 | 53.33 | 56.57 | 61.29 | 65.37 | |

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1890-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 036920

Station: STUTTGART 9 ESE, AR

Climate Division: AR 6 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 198 Feet Lat: 34°28N Lon: 91°25W

| | | | | | | | | | | Snov | w (incl | hes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|---|-------------|-------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|------|----|----|----|---------|--|--|
| | | | | | | Sno | ow To | tals | | | | | | | Mean Number of Days (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Means/Medians (1) | | | | | Extremes (2) | | | | | | | | | | | Snow Fall >= Thresholds | | | | | | ı İs | | |
| Month | Snow Fall Mean | Snow Fall Median | Snow Depth Mean | Snow Depth Median | Highest Daily Snow Fall | Year | Day | Highest Monthly Snow Fall | Year | Highest Daily Snow Depth | Year | Day | Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth | Year | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 10 | | |
| Jan | 2.0 | .0 | # | 0 | 9.0 | 2000 | 28 | 9.0 | 2000 | 7 | 1982 | 13 | 1 | 1982 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .0 | | |
| Feb | .5 | .3 | # | 0 | 5.5 | 1979 | 7 | 5.5 | 1979 | 7 | 1985 | 2 | 4 | 1985 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Mar | .5 | .0 | # | 0 | 5.0 | 1975 | 14 | 5.0 | 1975 | 5 | 1975 | 14 | #+ | 1975 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | @ | @ | .0 | | |
| Apr | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| May | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Jun | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Jul | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Aug | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Sep | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Oct | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Nov | .1 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .8 | 1971 | 23 | .8 | 1971 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Dec | # | .0 | # | 0 | # | 1990 | 23 | #+ | 1990 | # | 1990 | 23 | # | 1990 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | |
| Ann | 3.1 | .3 | N/A | N/A | 9.0 | Jan 2000 | 28 | 9.0 | Jan 2000 | 7+ | Feb 1985 | 2 | 4 | Feb 1985 | 1.0 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .0 | .4 | .2 | .1 | .0 | | |

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 036920

Station: STUTTGART 9 ESE, AR

Climate Division: AR 6 NWS Call Sign:

NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 198 Feet Lat: 34°28N Lon: 91°25W

| | | | | Freez | ze Data | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| | | | Spri | ng Freeze D | ates (Month/ | (Day) | | | | | | |
| Temp (F) | | P | robability of | later date i | n spring (thr | u Jul 31) tha | n indicated(| (*) | | | | |
| remp (r) | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 | | | |
| 36 | 4/20 | 4/13 | 4/09 | 4/05 | 4/01 | 3/28 | 3/25 | 3/20 | 3/14 | | | |
| 32 | 4/09 | 4/02 | 3/28 | 3/24 | 3/20 | 3/16 | 3/11 | 3/07 | 2/28 | | | |
| 28 | 3/22 | 3/15 | 3/10 | 3/05 | 3/01 | 2/24 | 2/20 | 2/15 | 2/07 | | | |
| 24 | 3/11 | 3/03 | 2/25 | 2/20 | 2/15 | 2/10 | 2/05 | 1/30 | 1/22 | | | |
| 20 | 3/01 | 2/20 | 2/14 | 2/08 | 2/03 | 1/29 | 1/23 | 1/15 | 1/01 | | | |
| 16 | 2/16 | 2/08 | 2/01 | 1/27 | 1/21 | 1/15 | 1/06 | 0/00 | 0/00 | | | |
| <u> </u> | | 1 | Fal | l Freeze Da | tes (Month/D | Day) | | 1 | • | | | |
| Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temp (F) | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 | | | |
| 36 | 10/12 | 10/17 | 10/21 | 10/24 | 10/27 | 10/30 | 11/02 | 11/05 | 11/10 | | | |
| 32 | 10/23 | 10/29 | 11/02 | 11/06 | 11/09 | 11/12 | 11/16 | 11/20 | 11/26 | | | |
| 28 | 11/08 | 11/14 | 11/18 | 11/22 | 11/25 | 11/29 | 12/02 | 12/06 | 12/12 | | | |
| 24 | 11/12 | 11/22 | 11/28 | 12/04 | 12/10 | 12/15 | 12/21 | 12/28 | 1/06 | | | |
| 20 | 12/06 | 12/15 | 12/22 | 12/27 | 1/02 | 1/07 | 1/13 | 1/21 | 2/05 | | | |
| 16 | 12/16 | 12/23 | 12/29 | 1/03 | 1/08 | 1/14 | 1/22 | 0/00 | 0/00 | | | |
| <u> </u> | | 1 | • | Freeze F | ree Period | 1 | | 1 | • | | | |
| To (E) | | | Probability | of longer th | an indicated | freeze free p | eriod (Days) | | | | | |
| Temp (F) | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 | | | |
| 36 | 228 | 221 | 216 | 212 | 208 | 204 | 200 | 195 | 188 | | | |
| 32 | 258 | 250 | 244 | 238 | 234 | 229 | 223 | 217 | 209 | | | |
| 28 | 296 | 287 | 280 | 274 | 269 | 263 | 258 | 251 | 241 | | | |
| 24 | 332 | 318 | 309 | 302 | 295 | 288 | 281 | 272 | 261 | | | |
| 20 | >365 | >365 | 353 | 340 | 330 | 322 | 314 | 306 | 294 | | | |
| 16 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | 350 | 337 | 326 | 312 | | | |

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Complete documentation available from:

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Station: STUTTGART 9 ESE, AR

COOP ID: 036920

Climate Division: AR 6 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 198 Feet Lat: 34°28N Lon: 91°25W

| | Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|--|
| Base | | | | | | Heatin | g Degree l | Days (1) | | | | | | | |
| Below | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Ann | | |
| 65 | 787 | 577 | 379 | 149 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 118 | 380 | 671 | 3103 | | |
| 60 | 636 | 447 | 243 | 67 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 49 | 248 | 526 | 2226 | | |
| 57 | 551 | 371 | 176 | 35 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 181 | 441 | 1784 | | |
| 55 | 493 | 324 | 138 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 143 | 387 | 1521 | | |
| 50 | 359 | 221 | 66 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 70 | 267 | 990 | | |
| 32 | 57 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 108 | | |

| Base | | | | | | Coolin | g Degree l | Days (1) | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|------------|----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Above | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Ann |
| 32 | 293 | 371 | 651 | 889 | 1202 | 1404 | 1561 | 1512 | 1267 | 978 | 614 | 381 | 11123 |
| 55 | 16 | 29 | 76 | 219 | 491 | 714 | 848 | 799 | 577 | 279 | 67 | 26 | 4141 |
| 57 | 11 | 20 | 51 | 173 | 431 | 654 | 786 | 737 | 517 | 228 | 45 | 18 | 3671 |
| 60 | 4 | 12 | 26 | 115 | 344 | 564 | 693 | 644 | 428 | 159 | 22 | 10 | 3021 |
| 65 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 47 | 214 | 414 | 538 | 489 | 285 | 73 | 4 | 0 | 2073 |
| 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 113 | 268 | 383 | 335 | 162 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1299 |

| | Growing Degree Units (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|------|------|------|
| Base | Growing Degree Units (Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | | Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| 40 | 123 | 217 | 422 | 653 | 961 | 1162 | 1305 | 1256 | 1020 | 719 | 376 | 178 | 123 | 340 | 762 | 1415 | 2376 | 3538 | 4843 | 6099 | 7119 | 7838 | 8214 | 8392 |
| 45 | 64 | 129 | 291 | 505 | 806 | 1012 | 1150 | 1101 | 870 | 565 | 249 | 95 | 64 | 193 | 484 | 989 | 1795 | 2807 | 3957 | 5058 | 5928 | 6493 | 6742 | 6837 |
| 50 | 28 | 66 | 181 | 363 | 651 | 862 | 995 | 946 | 720 | 413 | 150 | 46 | 28 | 94 | 275 | 638 | 1289 | 2151 | 3146 | 4092 | 4812 | 5225 | 5375 | 5421 |
| 55 | 10 | 25 | 93 | 236 | 496 | 712 | 840 | 791 | 571 | 272 | 76 | 14 | 10 | 35 | 128 | 364 | 860 | 1572 | 2412 | 3203 | 3774 | 4046 | 4122 | 4136 |
| 60 | 0 | 4 | 38 | 129 | 346 | 562 | 685 | 636 | 423 | 162 | 36 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 42 | 171 | 517 | 1079 | 1764 | 2400 | 2823 | 2985 | 3021 | 3023 |
| Base | | • | | Gro | wing De | gree Unit | s for Co | rn (Mont | thly) | | | | | | Gr | owing D | egree Un | its for C | orn (Acc | umulate | d Month | ly) | | |
| 50/86 | 71 | 124 | 240 | 398 | 641 | 814 | 902 | 862 | 686 | 456 | 213 | 97 | 71 | 195 | 435 | 833 | 1474 | 2288 | 3190 | 4052 | 4738 | 5194 | 5407 | 5504 |

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf