Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 035046

Lon: 92°06W

Station: MOUNTAIN VIEW, AR

Climate Division: AR 2 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 .7 46.3 25.1 35.7 76+ 1972 21 43.8 1990 -12+1977 11 24.1 1977 909 0 .0 .0 12.8 4.6 24.4 Jan .3 52.7 29.3 41.0 83 1996 24 48.6 1976 -7+ 1985 3 28.9 1978 672 0 .0 .0 17.2 2.5 18.0 Feb Mar 61.3 37.4 49.4 91 1967 12 53.8 1974 7 1980 2 42.5 1980 488 3 .0 .0 25.9 .3 11.7 0. 21 52.1 1983 23 Apr 71.3 45.8 58.6 94 +1987 21 65.2 1981 1987 4 217 .0. .2 29.2 .0 2.7 0. May 78.5 54.6 66.6 95 1977 31 72.2 1987 32+ 1976 4 60.7 1976 78 127 .0 1.1 31.0 .0 .1 .0 63.2 74.9 78.9 42 3 70.0 10.2 Jun 86.5 104 1966 29 1998 1969 1974 4 299 .1 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 91.7 67.9 79.8 108 31 84.3 1980 49+ 4 75.7 1972 459 2.1 21.6 31.0 .0 .0 1986 1968 0 .0 1992 3 91.0 65.8 78.4 110 1986 1 85.1 1980 42 +1986 29 72.9 417 2.3 19.2 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 30 26 .5 Sep 83.6 58.3 71.0 106 2000 1 76.5 1998 1967 29 63.9 1974 204 8.1 30.0 .0 .1 .0 3 21 +24 54.8 184 37 Oct 73.7 46.8 60.3 93+ 1969 65.6 1971 1981 1976 .0 .6 30.7 .0 3.2 .0 60.2 38.2 49.2 1989 21 55.6 1990 8+ 1976 29 40.7 1976 476 2 .0 .0 24.2 11.0 .0 Nov 86 .1 Dec 49.7 29.3 39.5 78 2001 5 47.9 1984 **-9**+ 1989 23 26.5 1983 791 0 .0 .0 16.3 2.5 20.6 .3 Aug Aug Jan Jan 70.5 46.8 58.7 110 1986 85.1 1980 -12+ 1977 24.1 1977 3848 1571 5.0 61.0 309.3 10.0 91.8 1.3 11 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 057-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 780 Feet Lat: 35°55N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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COOP ID: 035046

Station: MOUNTAIN VIEW, AR

Climate Division: AR 2

NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 780 Feet Lat: 35°55N Lon: 92°06W

										Pı	recipit	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Me	/	P	recip	itatio	on Total	s			М	ean N	Numbo Pays (3		Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount										
	Medi					Extremes	8			Daily Precipitation				Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.09	2.63	4.98	1949	24	8.51	1982	.40	1986	8.4	5.8	2.1	.7	.73	1.02	1.47	1.87	2.27	2.70	3.18	3.75	4.49	5.67	6.79
Feb	3.17	2.65	3.80	1979	23	9.05	1989	.75	1972	7.4	4.8	2.3	.9	.84	1.15	1.60	2.01	2.40	2.82	3.28	3.83	4.54	5.66	6.71
Mar	4.87	4.16	5.30	1977	28	11.36	1975	2.01	1995	9.4	7.3	3.7	1.3	1.63	2.09	2.77	3.34	3.89	4.46	5.08	5.80	6.73	8.18	9.51
Apr	4.92	4.79	4.26	1997	5	13.51	1991	.76	1987	8.6	6.5	3.2	1.6	1.35	1.82	2.53	3.15	3.76	4.39	5.10	5.93	7.01	8.71	10.30
May	5.13	4.75	8.05	1989	9	12.36	1989	1.33	1994	9.8	7.5	3.5	1.4	1.42	1.91	2.65	3.29	3.93	4.59	5.32	6.18	7.31	9.07	10.72
Jun	3.75	3.66	5.45	1950	3	6.37	1999	.63	1984	7.8	5.9	2.8	1.2	1.51	1.86	2.34	2.75	3.13	3.51	3.93	4.41	5.02	5.95	6.79
Jul	3.29	3.06	3.78	1972	3	7.16	1972	.86	1997	6.3	4.9	2.3	1.1	1.01	1.32	1.79	2.19	2.57	2.98	3.42	3.94	4.61	5.67	6.64
Aug	3.15	3.07	4.10	1957	13	6.72	1981	.12	2000	6.4	5.0	2.1	.9	.41	.66	1.10	1.54	2.01	2.52	3.11	3.85	4.84	6.47	8.04
Sep	4.07	3.93	8.23	1965	22	9.59	1996	.63	1982	7.4	5.9	2.8	1.3	.95	1.32	1.92	2.45	2.99	3.55	4.18	4.94	5.93	7.51	8.99
Oct	3.99	3.35	6.25	1998	6	14.37	1984	.39	1989	6.9	5.2	2.7	1.1	.56	.89	1.46	2.02	2.60	3.23	3.97	4.87	6.09	8.08	10.00
Nov	5.40	5.78	5.66	1994	5	12.49	1996	.91	1989	8.0	6.8	3.5	1.8	1.22	1.72	2.51	3.22	3.93	4.69	5.54	6.55	7.88	10.00	11.99
Dec	4.48	3.92	11.90	1982	3	21.75	1982	.71	1989	8.2	6.4	2.8	1.1	.74	1.12	1.77	2.39	3.03	3.72	4.51	5.47	6.76	8.84	10.84
Ann	49.31	47.92	11.90	Dec 1982	3	21.75	Dec 1982	.12	Aug 2000	94.6	72.0	33.8	14.4	33.00	36.08	40.07	43.13	45.87	48.53	51.29	54.35	58.09	63.55	68.31

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 035046

Station: MOUNTAIN VIEW, AR

Climate Division: AR 2 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 780 Feet Lat: 35°55N Lon: 92°06W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)											
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	VS (1)		
	Means/Medians (1)					Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						n ds
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	2.3	.6	1	#	10.0	1977	9	12.0	1979	12	1977	10	3	1977	1.0	.7	.2	.1	.1	2.5	1.1	.3	.1
Feb	2.3	.0	#	#	10.0	1979	25	18.0	1979	10	1979	25	3	1979	.6	.6	.2	.1	.1	1.0	.6	.3	.1
Mar	1.5	.0	#	#	7.0	1975	14	9.5	1999	10	1994	9	5	1994	.4	.4	.2	.1	.0	.6	.2	@	.0
Apr	#	.0	#	0	#	1989	10	#+	1989	1	1980	14	#+	1989	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	#	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	2	1993	30	#	1993	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	1.2	.0	#	0	9.0	1980	27	9.0	1980	9	1980	27	1	1980	.3	.3	.2	.1	.0	.4	.3	.1	.0
Dec	.8	.0	#	#	5.0	1975	26	8.5	1975	9	1975	26	1	1990	.4	.3	.1	@	.0	.4	.2	.1	.0
Ann	8.1	.6	N/A	N/A	10.0+	Feb 1979	25	18.0	Feb 1979	12	Jan 1977	10	5	Mar 1994	2.7	2.3	.9	.4	.2	4.9	2.4	.8	.2

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

- (1) Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data
- (2) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

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Lon: 92°06W

Lat: 35°55N

Station: MOUNTAIN VIEW, AR

Climate Division: AR 2 NWS Call Signs

NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 780 Feet

				Freez	ze Data											
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	Day)										
Tomn (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	an indicated((*)								
Temp (F) 36 32 28 24 20 16 Temp (F) 36 32 28 24 20 16 Temp (F) 36 32 28 24 20 20 28 24 20 20 28 24 20 20 28 24 20 28 24 20 20 28 28 24 20 28 28 24 20 28	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	5/06	5/01	4/27	4/24	4/21	4/18	4/15	4/12	4/06							
32	4/26	4/21	4/18	4/15	4/12	4/10	4/07	4/04	3/30							
28	4/13	4/08	4/04	4/01	3/29	3/26	3/23	3/19	3/14							
24	4/01	3/25	3/20	3/16	3/12	3/08	3/04	2/26	2/19							
20	3/19	3/11	3/06	3/01	2/25	2/20	2/16	2/10	2/03							
16	3/09	3/01	2/24	2/19	2/14	2/10	2/05	1/31	1/23							
<u>.</u>			Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)										
Tomn (F)		Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	9/24	9/28	10/01	10/04	10/07	10/09	10/12	10/15	10/20							
32	10/03	10/08	10/12	10/15	10/18	10/21	10/24	10/27	11/01							
28	10/19	10/25	10/29	11/02	11/05	11/08	11/12	11/16	11/22							
24	10/31	11/06	11/11	11/14	11/18	11/21	11/25	11/29	12/05							
20	11/07	11/15	11/21	11/26	11/30	12/05	12/10	12/15	12/23							
16	11/20	11/27	12/03	12/07	12/12	12/16	12/21	12/26	1/03							
<u>.</u>				Freeze F	ree Period											
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)									
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	186	179	175	171	168	164	161	156	150							
32	206	199	195	191	188	184	180	176	169							
28	243	235	230	225	220	216	211	205	198							
24	276	267	261	255	250	245	239	233	224							
20	308	298	290	284	278	272	265	258	247							
16	328	317	309	303	298	292	287	280	271							

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete delivery of the serial data and the indicated producting the first of the serial data.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	909	672	488	217	78	4	0	3	26	184	476	791	3848		
60	754	540	346	115	28	0	0	0	5	90	338	640	2856		
57	664	463	269	70	13	0	0	0	1	52	263	554	2349		
55	608	412	223	47	7	0	0	0	0	34	218	496	2045		
50	465	297	131	13	0	0	0	0	0	9	126	362	1403		
32	106	46	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	61	222		

Base						Coolin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	221	297	542	796	1072	1285	1482	1437	1168	876	520	293	9989
55	9	20	48	153	365	595	769	724	479	197	44	16	3419
57	3	14	32	116	309	535	707	662	420	153	29	11	2991
60	0	8	16	71	231	445	614	569	334	98	14	4	2404
65	0	0	3	23	127	299	459	417	204	37	2	0	1571
70	0	0	0	5	55	168	305	274	105	8	0	0	920

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec										Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
40	81	164	329	564	835	1055	1243	1195	930	628	305	119	81	245	574	1138	1973	3028	4271	5466	6396	7024	7329	7448
45	42	90	215	422	680	905	1088	1040	780	478	196	60	42	132	347	769	1449	2354	3442	4482	5262	5740	5936	5996
50	16	43	125	290	525	755	933	885	630	331	115	27	16	59	184	474	999	1754	2687	3572	4202	4533	4648	4675
55	4	16	66	176	373	605	778	730	487	214	60	9	4	20	86	262	635	1240	2018	2748	3235	3449	3509	3518
60	0	1	28	90	237	455	623	575	344	116	21	0	0	1	29	119	356	811	1434	2009	2353	2469	2490	2490
Base				Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	hly)						Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	63	117	216	361	549	715	835	799	618	419	195	84	63	180	396	757	1306	2021	2856	3655	4273	4692	4887	4971

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf