Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

Station: WEBSTER DAM, KS 1971-2000 COOP ID: 148648

Climate Division: KS 2 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,863 Feet Lat: 39°24N Lon: 99°25W

									r	Гетр	eratur	re (°F)											
	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes					Degree Base To	Days (1) emp 65	Mean Number of Days (3)							
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0		
Jan	40.0	13.4	26.7	77	1990	11	37.6	1986	-22	1974	1	13.7	1979	1187	0	.0	.0	9.3	9.9	30.6	4.6		
Feb	45.6	17.5	31.6	84	1970	18	40.5	1991	-20	1985	2	17.5	1978	937	0	.0	.0	12.2	6.8	26.3	3.1		
Mar	55.6	26.8	41.2	92+	1989	11	47.6	1986	-17+	1960	4	32.3	1975	738	0	.0	.1	19.8	2.1	22.0	.5		
Apr	66.4	37.0	51.7	103	1989	23	61.0	1981	11+	1994	7	45.0	1997	407	8	@	1.1	26.4	.2	8.5	.0		
May	75.3	48.2	61.8	102+	1967	25	66.6+	1998	26	1966	13	55.6	1995	161	60	.1	2.2	30.7	.0	.9	.0		
Jun	86.8	58.3	72.6	112	1980	27	79.4	1988	38	1983	1	66.3	1982	28	254	2.5	12.3	30.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	92.9	63.9	78.4	113	1985	9	83.3	1980	44+	1990	15	73.7	1992	0	415	6.9	21.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	90.7	61.5	76.1	113	1983	16	84.5	1983	41	1974	4	69.2	1992	13	356	5.0	18.5	31.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	82.0	51.4	66.7	108+	1976	6	73.4	1998	22	1984	30	60.0	1974	79	130	1.1	9.1	29.8	.0	.9	.0		
Oct	70.0	38.6	54.3	98+	1997	3	58.9	1979	11	1993	31	47.9	1976	337	5	.0	1.4	29.1	.1	7.0	.0		
Nov	53.1	25.5	39.3	87	1980	7	48.6	1999	-8	1975	27	31.3	1985	771	0	.0	.0	17.9	1.9	23.7	.4		
Dec	42.8	17.5	30.2	78	1964	24	36.4	1999	-25	1989	23	11.2	1983	1081	0	.0	.0	10.2	6.7	30.0	2.2		
Ann	66.8	38.3	52.6	113+	Jul 1985	9	84.5	Aug 1983	-25	Dec 1989	23	11.2	Dec 1983	5739	1228	15.6	66.1	277.4	27.7	149.9	10.8		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 111-A

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1953-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)													
	Me	ans/	on Total			ean N of D	ays (3	5)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels																		
	Medi	ans(1)				Latreme	,				any 110	cipitatio	••	These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution													
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95			
Jan	.52	.31	.95	1994	27	1.62	1979	.00+	1997	3.3	1.5	.3	.0	.00	.04	.12	.21	.29	.39	.51	.65	.84	1.17	1.49			
Feb	.68	.55	1.71	1971	19	2.37	1971	.00+	1991	3.0	1.6	.3	.1	.00	.03	.12	.21	.33	.46	.62	.83	1.12	1.62	2.12			
Mar	1.89	1.26	2.06	1987	17	7.20	1987	.00	1994	5.6	3.9	1.1	.4	.05	.18	.44	.71	1.01	1.36	1.78	2.31	3.04	4.28	5.51			
Apr	2.34	2.17	3.03	1977	20	6.25	1984	.22	1989	6.9	4.6	1.5	.4	.67	.89	1.23	1.52	1.80	2.10	2.43	2.82	3.32	4.11	4.84			
May	4.14	3.37	5.20	1995	27	15.38	1995	1.07	1974	9.2	7.0	2.5	1.1	1.08	1.47	2.07	2.60	3.12	3.67	4.28	5.00	5.94	7.43	8.82			
Jun	2.70	2.38	3.50	1999	10	8.24	1999	.58+	1985	7.2	5.0	1.6	.6	.56	.80	1.20	1.56	1.92	2.31	2.75	3.28	3.98	5.10	6.16			
Jul	3.64	3.42	3.27	1982	1	14.87	1993	.18	1984	7.4	5.3	2.4	1.0	.26	.48	.95	1.45	2.00	2.65	3.43	4.41	5.79	8.10	10.39			
Aug	3.11	2.68	7.02	1969	24	8.16	1989	.35	2000	6.6	5.3	2.1	.9	.53	.80	1.25	1.68	2.11	2.59	3.13	3.80	4.68	6.10	7.47			
Sep	1.95	1.17	3.33	1981	7	8.86	1973	.18	1974	5.7	3.9	1.2	.4	.25	.41	.69	.96	1.24	1.56	1.93	2.38	2.99	4.00	4.97			
Oct	1.42	.87	3.65	1979	30	4.87	1979	.02	1975	4.3	3.0	.9	.3	.08	.15	.32	.51	.73	.99	1.30	1.71	2.28	3.25	4.23			
Nov	1.30	.95	4.25	1996	16	4.65	1996	.00+	1989	3.6	2.5	.9	.2	.00	.08	.28	.48	.69	.94	1.23	1.60	2.11	2.97	3.82			
Dec	.61	.55	1.01	1953	3	2.14	1984	.00+	1998	2.7	1.7	.4	.0	.00	.00	.07	.18	.29	.42	.57	.76	1.03	1.48	1.92			
Ann	24.30	23.55	7.02	Aug 1969	24	15.38	May 1995	.00+	Dec 1998	65.5	45.3	15.2	5.4	15.02	16.72	18.95	20.68	22.24	23.77	25.37	27.15	29.34	32.57	35.41			

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1953-2001

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Climate Division: KS 2 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,863 Feet Lat: 39°24N Lon: 99°25W

										Snov	v (incl	hes)											
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	ın Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1))					Extre	mes (2)			-	ow Fa		Snow Depth >= Thresholds							
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	4.3	4.0	1	#	9.0	1994	27	18.0	1985	12	1974	12	8	1974	2.3	1.7	.5	.3	.0	7.4	3.2	1.6	1.0
Feb	4.9	3.3	1	0	10.0	1978	13	19.0	1978	18	1978	14	8	1978	2.0	1.6	.6	.5	@	4.2	2.0	1.5	.7
Mar	4.7	2.8	#	0	11.0	1987	24	27.0	1987	10	1975	10	2	1975	1.5	1.2	.5	.3	.1	2.3	1.1	.7	.1
Apr	.5	.0	#	0	9.0	1974	4	9.0	1974	7	1974	4	#+	1977	.2	.2	.1	.1	.0	.4	.2	.1	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.1	.0	0	0	3.0	1985	29	3.0	1985	0	0	0	0	0	@	@	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.1	.0	0	0	4.0	1991	31	4.0	1991	0	0	0	0	0	@	@	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	2.1	.3	#	0	8.0	1991	1	12.0	1975	12	1992	26	2	1985	.9	.7	.3	.1	.0	2.0	1.0	.5	.0
Dec	4.0	1.0	#	#	7.0	1983	28	18.0	1973	9	1973	31	4	1973	1.4	1.2	.4	.2	.0	4.0	2.3	1.6	.0
Ann	20.7	11.4	N/A	N/A	11.0	Mar 1987	24	27.0	Mar 1987	18	Feb 1978	14	8+	Feb 1978	8.3	6.6	2.4	1.5	.1	20.3	9.8	6.0	1.8

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

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[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 148648

Lon: 99°25W

Lat: 39°24N

Elevation: 1.863 Feet

Station: WEBSTER DAM, KS

Climate Division: KS 2 NWS Call Sign:

Freeze Data Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .70 .80 .90 36 5/17 5/13 5/11 5/08 5/06 5/04 5/02 4/29 4/26 32 5/05 4/25 5/10 5/01 4/28 4/22 4/18 4/14 4/09 28 4/27 4/23 4/20 4/17 4/15 4/13 4/10 4/07 4/03 4/03 3/27 3/23 24 4/14 4/11 4/08 4/05 4/01 3/30 20 4/09 4/03 3/30 3/26 3/23 3/19 3/16 3/11 3/06 3/25 3/09 16 4/01 3/21 3/17 3/13 3/05 3/01 2/22 Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .10 .80 .90 9/22 36 9/14 9/19 9/25 9/27 9/30 10/02 10/05 10/10 32 9/18 9/24 9/29 10/03 10/06 10/10 10/14 10/18 10/25 28 10/02 10/08 10/12 10/15 10/19 10/22 10/25 10/29 11/04 24 10/11 10/16 10/19 10/23 10/26 10/28 11/01 11/04 11/09 20 10/22 10/28 11/01 11/05 11/08 11/11 11/15 11/19 11/25 11/01 11/13 11/17 11/23 12/02 16 11/06 11/10 11/20 11/27 Freeze Free Period **Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)** Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80 .90 155 150 147 143 139 136 131 125 36 161 32 189 180 174 169 164 159 154 148 139 28 208 200 195 190 182 177 172 164 186 24 220 215 211 208 205 202 198 195 189 240 234 225 20 255 246 230 219 213 204

253

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

258

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

264

272

16

Complete documentation available from:

238

232

223

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^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1187	937	738	407	161	28	0	13	79	337	771	1081	5739		
60	1032	803	584	276	78	8	0	3	28	203	621	926	4562		
57	940	725	498	208	45	3	0	0	13	136	535	833	3936		
55	880	672	441	169	29	1	0	0	7	100	480	772	3551		
50	735	546	307	89	7	0	0	0	0	40	346	628	2698		
32	284	201	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	203	783		

Base	Cooling Degree Days (1)														
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
32	120	187	325	591	922	1216	1438	1367	1041	691	275	145	8318		
55	2	15	13	69	238	527	725	654	358	78	9	1	2689		
57	1	12	9	48	192	469	663	592	304	52	4	0	2346		
60	0	6	1	26	132	384	570	502	229	26	0	0	1876		
65	0	0	0	8	60	254	415	356	130	5	0	0	1228		
70	0	0	0	0	21	149	267	227	63	0	0	0	727		

	Growing Degree Ur																												
Base		Growing Degree Units (Monthly)														Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)													
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec J													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec					
40	17	60	170	385	688	989	1206	1135	815	465	124	26	17	77	247	632	1320	2309	3515	4650	5465	5930	6054	6080					
45	1	21	92	263	533	839	1051	980	667	332	61	5	1	22	114	377	910	1749	2800	3780	4447	4779	4840	4845					
50	0	5	42	160	383	689	896	825	523	209	25	0	0	5	47	207	590	1279	2175	3000	3523	3732	3757	3757					
55	0	0	13	87	248	542	741	670	381	115	4	0	0	0	13	100	348	890	1631	2301	2682	2797	2801	2801					
60	0	0	2	40	140	394	586	515	259	50	0	0	0	0	2	42	182	576	1162	1677	1936	1986	1986	1986					
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)																
50/86	39	76	152	266	429	634	772	729	519	328	117	41	39	115	267	533	962	1596	2368	3097	3616	3944	4061	4102					

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf