## Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

**COOP ID: 466867** 

Lon: 79°40W

**Station: PARSONS 1 NE, WV** 

Climate Division: WV 4 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,826 Feet Lat: 39°06N

									r	Tempe	eratur	re (°F)									
	Mea	<b>n</b> (1)						Extr	emes					Degree Base To	Days (1) emp 65		Mean	Numb	er of I	Days (3)	
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	38.2	17.3	27.8	78	1950	25	38.5	1974	-20	1985	21	14.5	1977	1155	0	.0	.0	6.1	10.3	27.3	3.1
Feb	41.7	18.6	30.2	76	2000	27	37.5	1990	-17	1963	27	16.9	1978	977	0	.0	.0	7.9	7.4	24.1	2.1
Mar	51.1	26.2	38.7	85	1998	31	46.8	1973	-7	1980	3	32.4	1999	816	0	.0	.0	16.7	2.8	21.8	.3
Apr	61.7	34.2	48.0	89+	1957	28	52.7	1981	11	1985	10	42.5	1975	512	0	.0	.0	24.6	.2	11.9	.0
May	71.2	44.9	58.1	91+	1949	6	65.3	1991	23	1970	7	53.1	1994	242	27	.0	.1	30.4	.0	1.6	.0
Jun	78.4	53.9	66.2	93+	1949	24	69.5	1994	30+	1972	11	61.2	1972	55	90	.0	.5	30.0	.0	.1	.0
Jul	81.8	59.1	70.5	101	1988	17	73.4	1999	36	1988	1	66.9	1976	7	175	@	1.6	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	80.5	57.4	69.0	97	1955	3	73.6	1995	38	1982	29	65.3	1976	19	143	.0	1.5	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	74.3	50.2	62.3	93	1964	9	65.8	1980	30	1967	25	58.5	1976	112	30	.0	.3	30.0	.0	.2	.0
Oct	63.8	36.9	50.4	89	1951	3	57.5	1984	12	1962	27	44.2	1988	459	4	.0	.0	28.0	.0	9.3	.0
Nov	52.3	28.7	40.5	80	1961	3	48.0	1985	-1	1956	24	31.4	1976	736	0	.0	.0	17.5	1.8	19.4	.0
Dec	42.3	21.7	32.0	75	1966	10	40.2	1984	-17	1989	22	19.1	1989	1023	0	.0	.0	8.5	6.8	25.5	1.0
Ann	61.4	37.4	49.5	101	Jul 1988	17	73.6	Aug 1995	-20	Jan 1985	21	14.5	Jan 1977	6113	469	@	4.0	261.7	29.3	141.2	6.5

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 040-A

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

<sup>(3)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: PARSONS 1 NE, WV

Climate Division: WV 4 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,826 Feet Lat: 39°06N Lon: 79°40W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	ans/	P	recipi	itatio	on Total					lean N of D	ays (3	)	Proba	bility th		nonthly/	annual j indic	precipita ated am	nount	ies (1)		less tha	ın the
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	,			"	any 11c	cipitatio	11		Th	ese value	s were det	ermined	from the	incomplet	e gamma	distributi	ion	
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.82	4.03	1.72	1996	19	6.40	1979	1.16	1981	18.0	9.5	2.2	.5	1.39	1.75	2.27	2.70	3.11	3.54	4.00	4.53	5.21	6.26	7.22
Feb	3.48	3.38	3.69	1994	9	7.71	1994	.92	1978	14.9	8.6	1.8	.4	1.32	1.64	2.10	2.49	2.86	3.23	3.64	4.11	4.71	5.64	6.48
Mar	4.12	4.07	2.58	1967	6	7.43	1997	1.68	1987	15.2	9.6	2.8	.5	1.87	2.24	2.74	3.15	3.53	3.91	4.32	4.79	5.38	6.27	7.07
Apr	4.26	3.98	1.94	1983	24	7.90	1973	1.31	1971	14.9	10.0	2.8	.6	1.86	2.24	2.77	3.21	3.61	4.02	4.46	4.97	5.61	6.58	7.45
May	5.26	5.33	3.44	1968	24	10.87	1996	2.03	1977	14.7	10.1	3.7	1.3	2.29	2.76	3.42	3.96	4.46	4.97	5.52	6.14	6.93	8.13	9.22
Jun	5.30	5.04	3.03	1956	1	11.65	1998	1.63	1999	13.7	9.7	4.0	1.1	1.97	2.47	3.18	3.77	4.34	4.91	5.54	6.27	7.20	8.63	9.93
Jul	5.46	4.79	2.75	1958	21	11.53	1996	1.30	1987	14.4	10.2	3.9	1.5	2.12	2.63	3.35	3.95	4.51	5.09	5.71	6.44	7.35	8.76	10.04
Aug	4.92	4.63	4.10	1982	9	8.53	1975	2.11	1981	12.6	8.5	3.5	1.1	2.31	2.74	3.33	3.80	4.24	4.68	5.16	5.70	6.37	7.39	8.31
Sep	4.15	4.13	2.95	1996	7	7.07	1993	.60	1985	12.6	7.5	2.9	.9	1.52	1.91	2.47	2.94	3.39	3.84	4.34	4.91	5.65	6.78	7.82
Oct	3.44	2.98	3.23	1959	24	8.19	1976	.74	1994	12.1	7.2	2.2	.6	1.03	1.36	1.85	2.27	2.68	3.11	3.58	4.13	4.84	5.96	6.99
Nov	3.81	3.83	5.20	1985	5	11.87	1985	1.34	1998	14.0	8.4	2.5	.6	1.38	1.74	2.25	2.69	3.10	3.52	3.98	4.52	5.20	6.26	7.23
Dec	3.86	3.34	2.70	1972	9	8.13	1972	2.10	1989	17.4	9.5	2.3	.4	1.67	2.01	2.50	2.90	3.27	3.65	4.05	4.52	5.10	5.99	6.80
Ann	51.88	50.82	5.20	Nov 1985	5	11.87	Nov 1985	.60	Sep 1985	174.5	108.8	34.6	9.5	39.36	41.84	44.99	47.36	49.45	51.46	53.52	55.78	58.51	62.44	65.81

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>#</sup> Denotes amounts of a trace

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

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**Station: PARSONS 1 NE, WV** 

Climate Division: WV 4 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,826 Feet Lat: 39°06N Lon: 79°40W

		Snow Fall   Snow Pepth   Median   Median   Median   Snow Fall																					
		Snow Fall   Snow Depth   Median   Med															Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	<b>VS</b> (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1)	)					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa			Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Fall	Depth	Depth	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Snow	Year	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Mean Snow	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	16.2	15.6	3	2	19.0	1996	8	39.2	1996	24	1996	9	11	1977	7.1	5.4	2.2	.8	.1	14.5	8.6	5.8	1.8
Feb	12.2	11.6	3	1	13.0	1983	12	30.5	1983	22	1983	12	13	1978	5.8	4.3	1.6	.5	@	11.5	7.3	3.9	.7
Mar	9.6	8.0	1	1	10.5	1999	10	40.2	1999	16	1993	14	6	1978	4.1	2.9	1.2	.6	.1	6.0	3.0	1.5	.3
Apr	1.9	.6	#	#	6.5	1987	4	10.0	1973	8	1987	5	1	1987	1.1	.8	.2	.1	.0	1.2	.3	.2	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.1	.0	#	0	2.0	1979	10	2.0	1979	2	1979	10	#+	1993	.1	@	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
Nov	3.9	2.1	#	#	10.0	1995	15	26.0	1995	15	1995	17	3	1995	2.1	1.5	.3	.1	@	3.0	1.1	.4	.1
Dec	8.4	6.3	1	1	7.0	1992	3	21.6	1992	10+	1997	31	4	1992	5.2	3.7	.9	.2	.0	8.6	3.8	1.8	.1
Ann	52.3	44.2	N/A	N/A	19.0	Jan 1996	8	40.2	Mar 1999	24	Jan 1996	9	13	Feb 1978	25.5	18.6	6.4	2.3	.2	44.9	24.1	13.6	3.0

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>-9/-9.9</sup> represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

<sup>(1)</sup> Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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**COOP ID: 466867** 

Lon: 79°40W

Lat: 39°06N

**Station: PARSONS 1 NE, WV** 

**Climate Division: WV 4 NWS Call Sign:** 

				Freez	ze Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated	(*)	
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	6/06	5/30	5/26	5/22	5/18	5/15	5/11	5/06	4/30
32	5/23	5/18	5/14	5/11	5/08	5/05	5/02	4/28	4/23
28	5/10	5/05	5/02	4/29	4/26	4/23	4/20	4/17	4/12
24	4/23	4/18	4/16	4/13	4/11	4/08	4/06	4/03	3/30
20	4/13	4/08	4/04	4/01	3/29	3/26	3/23	3/19	3/14
16	4/05	3/30	3/25	3/21	3/18	3/14	3/10	3/06	2/28
•		•	Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)	•	1	-
Tomn (F)		Pro	bability of ea	arlier date i	n fall (beginn	ing Aug 1) t	han indicate	ed(*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	9/21	9/24	9/27	9/29	10/01	10/03	10/05	10/08	10/12
32	9/29	10/03	10/06	10/08	10/11	10/13	10/16	10/19	10/23
28	10/05	10/11	10/14	10/18	10/21	10/24	10/27	10/31	11/06
24	10/17	10/22	10/26	10/30	11/02	11/05	11/08	11/12	11/18
20	10/26	11/01	11/05	11/09	11/13	11/16	11/20	11/24	11/30
16	11/10	11/16	11/21	11/24	11/28	12/01	12/05	12/10	12/16
•		•		Freeze F	ree Period		•	1	-
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)		
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	155	148	143	139	135	131	127	122	116
32	173	167	162	159	155	152	148	143	137
28	193	188	184	180	177	174	171	167	161
24	222	216	212	208	204	201	197	193	186
20	254	245	239	233	228	223	217	210	201
16	280	271	265	259	254	249	244	237	229

<sup>\*</sup> Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Elevation: 1,826 Feet

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Lon: 79°40W

**Station: PARSONS 1 NE, WV** 

**Climate Division: WV 4** 

**COOP ID: 466867** 

Elevation: 1,826 Feet Lat: 39°06N

				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	( <b>F</b> )				
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	1155	977	816	512	242	55	7	19	112	459	736	1023	6113
60	1000	837	661	364	135	14	0	2	38	319	586	868	4824
57	907	753	568	279	87	5	0	0	17	244	498	775	4133
55	845	697	510	227	61	2	0	0	9	201	441	713	3706
50	700	564	367	117	20	0	0	0	1	112	307	568	2756
32	251	168	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	28	156	653

Base						Coolin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	119	115	255	479	808	1025	1191	1147	909	570	282	156	7056
55	0	0	4	16	156	337	478	434	227	55	5	0	1712
57	0	0	0	8	119	280	416	372	175	37	3	0	1410
60	0	0	0	2	75	199	323	280	107	19	0	0	1005
65	0	0	0	0	27	90	175	143	30	4	0	0	469
70	0	0	0	0	7	24	64	51	3	0	0	0	149

										Gro	wing ]	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base					Growin	g Degree	Units (M	(Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	31	45	133	300	577	804	954	919	696	364	147	52	31	76	209	509	1086	1890	2844	3763	4459	4823	4970	5022
45													9	26	100	289	716	1370	2169	2933	3480	3712	3789	3814
50	1 2 32 103 288 505 644 609 399 132 36												1	3	35	138	426	931	1575	2184	2583	2715	2751	2759
55	0	0	10	55	172	355	489	455	260	59	11	0	0	0	10	65	237	592	1081	1536	1796	1855	1866	1866
60	0	0	1	18	83	220	336	301	144	16	0	0	0	0	1	19	102	322	658	959	1103	1119	1119	1119
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)													Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)			
50/86	<b>1/86</b> 25 38 102 209 360 517 638 607 433 240 102 3											38	25	63	165	374	734	1251	1889	2496	2929	3169	3271	3309

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

**NWS Call Sign:** 

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

#### Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
  - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
  - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

#### **Data Sources for Tables**

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
  - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
  - 3. National Weather Service station records
  - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
  - 1. Snow Climatology
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
  - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

#### References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete\_jam\_0900.pdf