Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 322482

Lon: 98°46W

Station: EDGELEY 3 WNW, ND

Climate Division: ND 9

NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F)

Elevation: 1,558 Feet Lat: 46°22N

| | | | | | | | | | | Гетр | eratui | re (°F) | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------------|--------------|------|---------------------|-------------|-----|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | Mea | n (1) | | | | | | Extr | emes | | | Degree Days (1) Base Temp 65 | | Mean Number of Days (3) | | | | | | | |
| Month | Daily Max | Daily Min | Mean | Highest Daily(2) | Year | Day | Highest Month(1) Mean | Year | Lowest Daily(2) | Year | Day | Lowest Month(1) Mean | Year | Heating | Cooling | Max >= 100 | Max >= 90 | Max >= 50 | Max <= 32 | Min <= 32 | Min <= 0 |
| Jan | 18.5 | 7 | 8.9 | 58 | 1942 | 23 | 24.2 | 1990 | -41 | 1912 | 12 | -5.6 | 1982 | 1741 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .3 | 24.0 | 30.9 | 16.3 |
| Feb | 25.1 | 6.2 | 15.7 | 67 | 1958 | 26 | 27.8 | 1987 | -39+ | 1936 | 16 | 1 | 1979 | 1382 | 0 | .0 | .0 | 1.2 | 17.7 | 27.9 | 10.2 |
| Mar | 36.8 | 17.9 | 27.4 | 86 | 1910 | 23 | 35.2 | 2000 | -26 | 1948 | 10 | 17.5 | 1996 | 1167 | 0 | .0 | .0 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 28.4 | 3.2 |
| Apr | 53.5 | 30.5 | 42.0 | 92 | 1934 | 29 | 49.9 | 1987 | -7 | 1975 | 3 | 32.5 | 1975 | 690 | 1 | .0 | .1 | 19.7 | 1.4 | 17.4 | .1 |
| May | 68.2 | 43.2 | 55.7 | 108 | 1934 | 30 | 64.1 | 1977 | 11 | 1907 | 3 | 48.9 | 1979 | 311 | 23 | .0 | .5 | 29.6 | .0 | 2.9 | .0 |
| Jun | 76.4 | 52.1 | 64.3 | 106 | 1933 | 18 | 73.7 | 1988 | 26+ | 1915 | 9 | 58.8 | 1982 | 107 | 85 | @ | 1.8 | 30.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Jul | 82.8 | 56.8 | 69.8 | 116 | 1936 | 6 | 74.2 | 1988 | 33+ | 1917 | 3 | 61.5 | 1992 | 39 | 187 | .7 | 7.1 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Aug | 81.8 | 54.8 | 68.3 | 109 | 1938 | 13 | 74.8 | 1983 | 31+ | 1964 | 13 | 62.6 | 1977 | 56 | 159 | .7 | 6.6 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Sep | 71.1 | 44.3 | 57.7 | 105 | 1931 | 7 | 63.4 | 1978 | 14 | 1942 | 26 | 52.2 | 1993 | 243 | 24 | .2 | 1.5 | 29.4 | .0 | 2.1 | .0 |
| Oct | 57.7 | 32.6 | 45.2 | 94 | 1922 | 3 | 49.6 | 1973 | -6 | 1919 | 26 | 41.3 | 1976 | 615 | 0 | .0 | .1 | 23.8 | .5 | 13.9 | .0 |
| Nov | 36.5 | 17.8 | 27.2 | 77 | 1950 | 1 | 38.4 | 1999 | -27 | 1905 | 30 | 15.8 | 1985 | 1135 | 0 | .0 | .0 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 27.8 | 2.2 |
| Dec | 23.6 | 4.8 | 14.2 | 67 | 1939 | 6 | 25.1+ | 1999 | -36+ | 1917 | 29 | -1.3 | 1983 | 1574 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .7 | 21.8 | 30.9 | 11.2 |
| Ann | 52.7 | 30.0 | 41.4 | 116 | Jul 1936 | 6 | 74.8 | Aug 1983 | -41 | Jan 1912 | 12 | -5.6 | Jan 1982 | 9060 | 479 | 1.6 | 17.7 | 207.7 | 86.6 | 182.2 | 43.2 |
| Ann | 32.7 | 30.0 | 41.4 | 110 | 1930 | 0 | /4.8 | 1983 | -41 | 1912 | 12 | -3.0 | 1982 | 9000 | 4/9 | 1.0 | 17.7 | 207.7 | 80.0 | 182.2 | 43.2 |

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 024-A

- (1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1901-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 322482

Station: EDGELEY 3 WNW, ND

Climate Division: ND 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,558 Feet Lat: 46°22N Lon: 98°46W

| | | | | | | | | | | Pı | recipit | tation | (incl | nes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| | Me | ans/ | P | recip | itatio | on Total | S | | | М | ean N | Numbo Pays (3 | | Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less that indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ans(1) | | | | Extremes | 3 | | | D | aily Pre | cipitatio | n | These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Month | Mean | Med- ian | Highest Daily(2) | Year | Day | Highest Monthly(1) | Year | Lowest Monthly(1) | Year | >= 0.01 | >= 0.10 | >= 0.50 | >= 1.00 | .05 | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 | .95 | | | |
| Jan | .61 | .58 | 1.10 | 1950 | 24 | 1.66 | 1997 | .05 | 1990 | 5.5 | 2.2 | .2 | .0 | .09 | .14 | .22 | .31 | .40 | .50 | .61 | .75 | .93 | 1.24 | 1.53 | | | |
| Feb | .41 | .39 | 1.35 | 1958 | 27 | .92 | 1999 | .08 | 1988 | 5.3 | 1.7 | .1 | .0 | .08 | .12 | .18 | .23 | .29 | .35 | .41 | .50 | .60 | .77 | .93 | | | |
| Mar | 1.16 | 1.06 | 2.59 | 1902 | 26 | 2.74 | 1977 | .11 | 1971 | 6.3 | 2.9 | .5 | .1 | .28 | .39 | .56 | .71 | .86 | 1.02 | 1.20 | 1.41 | 1.69 | 2.12 | 2.54 | | | |
| Apr | 1.63 | 1.72 | 3.25 | 1932 | 23 | 4.92 | 1986 | .00 | 1988 | 7.8 | 4.2 | .8 | .1 | .19 | .40 | .67 | .90 | 1.14 | 1.39 | 1.67 | 2.01 | 2.46 | 3.18 | 3.85 | | | |
| May | 2.90 | 2.84 | 3.55 | 1923 | 19 | 6.55 | 1999 | .40 | 1976 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 1.8 | .9 | .75 | 1.02 | 1.44 | 1.81 | 2.18 | 2.56 | 2.99 | 3.50 | 4.16 | 5.21 | 6.19 | | | |
| Jun | 3.26 | 3.02 | 5.19 | 1932 | 17 | 7.22 | 1975 | .93 | 1973 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 1.9 | .6 | 1.02 | 1.33 | 1.79 | 2.19 | 2.57 | 2.96 | 3.40 | 3.91 | 4.56 | 5.59 | 6.53 | | | |
| Jul | 2.18 | 1.82 | 3.63 | 1901 | 4 | 6.41 | 1994 | .28 | 1976 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 1.4 | .5 | .45 | .65 | .97 | 1.26 | 1.56 | 1.87 | 2.23 | 2.65 | 3.22 | 4.12 | 4.97 | | | |
| Aug | 2.87 | 2.86 | 3.18 | 1902 | 24 | 6.21 | 1998 | .72 | 1996 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 1.2 | .5 | .98 | 1.25 | 1.64 | 1.98 | 2.30 | 2.63 | 3.00 | 3.42 | 3.96 | 4.80 | 5.57 | | | |
| Sep | 1.80 | 1.18 | 4.38 | 1973 | 24 | 7.02 | 1973 | .21 | 1974 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 1.0 | .6 | .15 | .28 | .52 | .76 | 1.04 | 1.35 | 1.72 | 2.19 | 2.83 | 3.91 | 4.97 | | | |
| Oct | 1.45 | 1.04 | 2.17 | 1971 | 2 | 5.45 | 1998 | .10 | 1987 | 5.2 | 3.3 | .9 | .3 | .08 | .17 | .34 | .54 | .76 | 1.02 | 1.34 | 1.75 | 2.32 | 3.30 | 4.27 | | | |
| Nov | .67 | .42 | 1.25+ | 1956 | 3 | 2.50 | 2000 | .00 | 1999 | 5.2 | 2.5 | .4 | @ | .02 | .07 | .16 | .25 | .36 | .48 | .63 | .81 | 1.07 | 1.51 | 1.94 | | | |
| Dec | .38 | .36 | .61 | 1901 | 6 | 1.05 | 1972 | .04 | 1986 | 4.9 | 1.2 | .0 | .0 | .05 | .08 | .13 | .19 | .24 | .31 | .38 | .47 | .59 | .78 | .97 | | | |
| Ann | 19.32 | 18.09 | 5.19 | Jun 1932 | 17 | 7.22 | Jun 1975 | .00+ | Nov 1999 | 82.8 | 43.9 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 12.76 | 14.00 | 15.60 | 16.82 | 17.92 | 18.99 | 20.11 | 21.34 | 22.85 | 25.06 | 26.98 | | | |

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1901-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 322482

Station: EDGELEY 3 WNW, ND

Climate Division: ND 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,558 Feet Lat: 46°22N Lon: 98°46W

| | | | | | | | | | | Snov | w (incl | hes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|---|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | Sno | ow To | tals | | | | | | | Mean Number of Days (1) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mean | s/Medi | ians (1) |) | | | | | Extre | mes (2) | | | | ow Fa | | Snow Depth >= Thresholds | | | | | | | | | | |
| Month | Snow Fall Mean | Snow Fall Median | Snow Depth Mean | Snow Depth Median | Highest Daily Snow Fall | Year | Day | Highest Monthly Snow Fall | Year | Highest Daily Snow Depth | Year | Day | Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth | Year | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 10 | | | |
| Jan | 9.6 | 9.5 | 7 | 6 | 9.0 | 1993 | 13 | 21.2 | 1997 | 28 | 1997 | 28 | 23 | 1997 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | .7 | .0 | 26.7 | 22.1 | 15.3 | 4.7 | | | |
| Feb | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6 | 4 | 5.5 | 1998 | 18 | 12.0 | 1996 | 28 | 1997 | 16 | 23 | 1997 | 3.1 | 2.7 | .9 | .2 | .0 | 21.9 | 17.9 | 9.3 | 2.6 | | | |
| Mar | 7.9 | 8.0 | 3 | 1 | 12.0 | 1995 | 27 | 24.0 | 1995 | 23 | 1997 | 16 | 15 | 1997 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | .4 | .1 | 13.8 | 8.9 | 5.4 | .8 | | | |
| Apr | 3.1 | .8 | 1 | # | 8.0 | 1997 | 6 | 13.0+ | 1997 | 18 | 1975 | 9 | 6 | 1975 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 | .3 | .0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | .6 | .3 | | | |
| May | .3 | .0 | # | 0 | 6.1 | 1991 | 4 | 6.1 | 1991 | 6 | 1991 | 4 | 1 | 1991 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .0 | | | |
| Jun | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | | |
| Jul | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | | |
| Aug | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | | |
| Sep | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | | | |
| Oct | .7 | .0 | # | 0 | 5.0 | 1992 | 16 | 5.0 | 1992 | 5 | 1992 | 16 | #+ | 1995 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .0 | | | |
| Nov | 5.4 | 4.1 | 2 | 1 | 8.0 | 1998 | 10 | 13.0+ | 1998 | 29 | 1993 | 27 | 4+ | 2000 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | .3 | .0 | 9.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 | .0 | | | |
| Dec | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3 | 2 | 11.0 | 1988 | 27 | 16.5 | 1988 | 20 | 1993 | 1 | 11 | 1993 | 2.9 | 2.5 | .6 | .1 | .1 | 16.9 | 7.8 | 4.5 | .0 | | | |
| Ann | 39.2 | 31.9 | N/A | N/A | 12.0 | Mar 1995 | 27 | 24.0 | Mar 1995 | 29 | Nov 1993 | 27 | 23+ | Feb 1997 | 16.2 | 14.6 | 5.8 | 2.2 | .2 | 91.7 | 63.2 | 37.8 | 8.4 | | | |

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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> COOP ID: 322482 Lon: 98°46W

Lat: 46°22N

Elevation: 1,558 Feet

Station: EDGELEY 3 WNW, ND

Climate Division: ND 9 NWS Call Sign:

Freeze Data Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .60 .70 .80 .90 36 5/31 5/26 5/23 5/20 5/18 5/15 5/12 5/09 5/05 32 5/17 5/21 5/13 5/10 5/08 5/05 5/02 4/29 4/24 28 5/15 5/10 5/06 5/03 4/30 4/27 4/24 4/20 4/15 4/23 4/05 24 5/05 4/30 4/26 4/20 4/17 4/14 4/10 20 4/22 4/17 4/13 4/10 4/07 4/04 4/01 3/28 3/23 4/09 4/03 16 4/14 4/05 3/31 3/28 3/25 3/22 3/17 Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .20 .30 .40 .50 .70 .10 .60 .80 .90 36 9/06 9/09 9/12 9/15 9/17 9/19 9/21 9/24 9/28 32 9/15 9/18 9/21 9/23 9/25 9/27 9/29 10/01 10/04 28 9/21 9/26 9/30 10/03 10/06 10/09 10/12 10/16 10/22 24 9/26 10/01 10/05 10/08 10/11 10/14 10/17 10/21 10/26 20 10/08 10/13 10/16 10/19 10/22 10/25 10/28 11/01 11/06 10/20 10/25 10/29 11/01 11/05 16 10/14 11/09 11/13 11/19 Freeze Free Period **Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)** Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80 .90 138 132 128 125 121 118 115 105 36 111 32 158 151 147 143 139 135 131 127 121 28 179 172 167 163 159 155 150 145 138 24 194 187 182 177 173 169 164 159 152 177 20 218 211 206 202 198 194 189 184

219

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

223

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

236

16

229

Complete documentation available from:

206

200

193

215

210

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

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COOP ID: 322482

Station: EDGELEY 3 WNW, ND

Climate Division: ND 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,558 Feet Lat: 46°22N Lon: 98°46W

| | Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|------|------|-----|-----|--------|------------|----------|-----|-----|------|------|------|--|--|
| Base | | | | | | Heatin | g Degree l | Days (1) | | | | | | | |
| Below | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Ann | | |
| 65 | 1741 | 1382 | 1167 | 690 | 311 | 107 | 39 | 56 | 243 | 615 | 1135 | 1574 | 9060 | | |
| 60 | 1586 | 1242 | 1012 | 546 | 196 | 43 | 11 | 18 | 135 | 460 | 985 | 1419 | 7653 | | |
| 57 | 1493 | 1158 | 919 | 463 | 141 | 21 | 4 | 7 | 84 | 369 | 895 | 1326 | 6880 | | |
| 55 | 1431 | 1102 | 857 | 410 | 110 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 58 | 309 | 835 | 1264 | 6392 | | |
| 50 | 1276 | 962 | 705 | 289 | 52 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 178 | 688 | 1109 | 5278 | | |
| 32 | 754 | 511 | 247 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 247 | 597 | 2399 | | |

| Base | | | | | | Coolin | g Degree l | Days (1) | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Above | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Ann |
| 32 | 36 | 53 | 103 | 338 | 735 | 968 | 1171 | 1126 | 771 | 414 | 102 | 46 | 5863 |
| 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 131 | 291 | 458 | 416 | 139 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1460 |
| 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 100 | 239 | 400 | 358 | 105 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1218 |
| 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 63 | 171 | 314 | 276 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 897 |
| 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 23 | 85 | 187 | 159 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 479 |
| 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 30 | 97 | 77 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 216 |

| Growing Degree Units (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|------|------|------|--|--|--|--|
| Base | Growing Degree Units (Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | | | | |
| 40 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 176 | 530 | 754 | 952 | 913 | 562 | 234 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 196 | 726 | 1480 | 2432 | 3345 | 3907 | 4141 | 4164 | 4164 | | | | |
| 45 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 98 | 387 | 604 | 797 | 758 | 419 | 132 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 101 | 488 | 1092 | 1889 | 2647 | 3066 | 3198 | 3206 | 3206 | | | | |
| 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 252 | 456 | 642 | 603 | 284 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 300 | 756 | 1398 | 2001 | 2285 | 2347 | 2347 | 2347 | | | | |
| 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 143 | 312 | 487 | 449 | 173 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 163 | 475 | 962 | 1411 | 1584 | 1608 | 1608 | 1608 | | | | |
| 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 71 | 184 | 335 | 301 | 91 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 77 | 261 | 596 | 897 | 988 | 995 | 995 | 995 | | | | |
| Base | | Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | | • | Gı | owing D | egree Un | its for C | orn (Acc | umulate | d Month | ly) | | | | | | |
| 50/86 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 130 | 331 | 468 | 615 | 585 | 348 | 162 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 150 | 481 | 949 | 1564 | 2149 | 2497 | 2659 | 2679 | 2679 | | | | |

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf