Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

Station: PORT HURON, MI 1971-2000 COOP ID: 206680

Climate Division: MI10 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 590 Feet Lat: 42°59N Lon: 82°25W

	Temperature (°F)																						
	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes					Degree Base To	Days (1) emp 65	Mean Number of Days (3)							
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0		
Jan	30.4	15.1	22.8	64+	1950	25	30.5	1990	-19	1994	19	12.2	1977	1311	0	.0	.0	1.3	17.1	29.4	2.6		
Feb	32.6	16.8	24.7	69	2000	26	34.7	1998	-11	1976	2	15.9	1979	1129	0	.0	.0	1.5	13.4	26.1	1.7		
Mar	42.3	24.7	33.5	80	1986	30	42.5	2000	-2+	1962	1	26.1	1996	976	0	.0	.0	7.4	5.4	24.6	@		
Apr	54.1	35.3	44.7	87+	1960	24	49.9	1985	8	1954	3	39.4	1975	608	0	.0	.0	18.8	.4	10.3	.0		
May	66.7	46.7	56.7	95+	1987	30	63.6	1998	27	1966	10	49.5	1997	285	28	.0	.6	29.6	.0	.4	.0		
Jun	76.7	56.3	66.5	102	1988	25	69.9	1987	33+	1949	8	60.5	1972	64	109	.1	2.4	30.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	81.9	62.5	72.2	102	1975	31	76.3	1999	42	1950	14	67.7	1992	6	229	.2	4.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	80.4	61.3	70.9	102+	1955	21	75.7	1995	40+	1950	21	67.1	1992	19	200	@	2.3	31.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	72.9	53.6	63.3	101	1953	2	67.9	1998	30	1951	29	58.7	1975	105	53	.0	.7	30.0	.0	.1	.0		
Oct	60.4	41.6	51.0	90+	1951	5	57.4	1971	20+	1976	27	44.4	1976	441	7	.0	.0	27.2	.0	3.4	.0		
Nov	46.9	32.1	39.5	81	1950	1	45.9	1975	2	1950	24	32.3	1976	766	0	.0	.0	11.5	1.5	16.2	.0		
Dec	35.4	21.4	28.4	66+	1998	3	35.7	1982	-7+	1983	24	15.9	1989	1135	0	.0	.0	2.5	10.8	27.6	1.0		
Ann	56.7	39.0	47.9	102+	Jun 1988	25	76.3	Jul 1999	-19	Jan 1994	19	12.2	Jan 1977	6845	626	.3	10.4	221.8	48.6	138.1	5.3		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 085-A

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Climate Division: MI10 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 590 Feet Lat: 42°59N Lon: 82°25W

										Pı	ecipi	tation	(incl	nes)													
	Mea	ans/	on Total				ean N of D	ays (3	5)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels																	
	Medi	ans(1)				Latremes	•				any 11c	приши	••	These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution													
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95			
Jan	1.83	1.65	2.30	1960	27	4.34	1978	.43	1971	11.9	5.3	.8	.2	.47	.65	.91	1.15	1.38	1.62	1.89	2.22	2.64	3.30	3.92			
Feb	1.60	1.33	1.61	1951	1	4.43	1981	.34	1978	9.4	4.3	.9	.1	.36	.51	.74	.96	1.17	1.39	1.65	1.95	2.34	2.98	3.57			
Mar	2.23	2.03	1.80	1974	4	5.10	1973	.96	2000	10.8	5.6	1.0	.3	.92	1.12	1.41	1.64	1.87	2.09	2.34	2.62	2.97	3.52	4.01			
Apr	2.98	3.06	1.95	2000	20	5.13	1979	1.27	1971	12.5	7.4	1.6	.4	1.39	1.65	2.01	2.30	2.57	2.84	3.13	3.46	3.87	4.50	5.06			
May	2.72	2.82	2.46	1948	7	4.86	1997	.58	1977	10.7	6.6	1.6	.4	.93	1.19	1.56	1.88	2.18	2.50	2.84	3.24	3.76	4.55	5.28			
Jun	3.29	3.03	2.98	1951	2	7.40	1996	.79	1988	10.1	6.9	2.1	.6	1.22	1.53	1.97	2.34	2.70	3.06	3.45	3.90	4.48	5.37	6.18			
Jul	2.80	2.59	3.72	1994	22	5.74	1994	1.16	1982	9.9	6.6	1.7	.4	1.11	1.37	1.74	2.04	2.33	2.62	2.93	3.29	3.75	4.46	5.10			
Aug	3.04	3.00	2.93	1956	30	7.13	1984	.74	1978	10.2	6.0	1.9	.6	.81	1.09	1.54	1.92	2.30	2.70	3.15	3.67	4.36	5.43	6.44			
Sep	3.45	2.69	3.97	1996	7	10.03	1996	.64	1991	10.5	7.0	2.3	.7	.71	1.02	1.53	1.99	2.45	2.95	3.51	4.19	5.08	6.51	7.87			
Oct	2.49	2.26	2.87	1995	5	5.32	1991	.55	1982	10.9	5.9	1.5	.3	.82	1.06	1.40	1.70	1.98	2.28	2.60	2.98	3.46	4.21	4.91			
Nov	2.81	2.85	3.06	1950	25	5.24	1988	.56	1980	12.1	6.9	1.6	.4	.81	1.08	1.48	1.83	2.17	2.52	2.91	3.37	3.97	4.91	5.78			
Dec	2.15	2.05	2.00	1965	25	4.43	2000	.89	1993	12.9	6.2	1.0	.1	.91	1.11	1.38	1.60	1.81	2.03	2.26	2.52	2.85	3.36	3.82			
Ann	31.39	30.43	3.97	Sep 1996	7	10.03	Sep 1996	.34	Feb 1978	131.9	74.7	18.0	4.5	24.18	25.62	27.45	28.81	30.02	31.17	32.36	33.66	35.22	37.47	39.40			

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

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Climate Division: MI10 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 590 Feet Lat: 42°59N Lon: 82°25W

										Snov	v (incl	hes)														
						Sno	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)											
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1))					Extre	mes (2)			ow Fa		Snow Depth >= Thresholds											
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10			
Jan	9.8	9.6	3	3	9.5	1992	14	21.7	1992	14+	1982	31	8	1976	7.2	4.0	1.2	.3	.0	15.4	10.8	6.1	.4			
Feb	8.9	8.5	3	2	7.5	1985	12	23.2	1985	18	1982	6	10	1982	5.1	2.7	1.0	.3	.0	13.9	9.1	5.4	1.0			
Mar	3.6	3.2	1	#	10.0	1996	20	14.0	1971	11+	1996	21	4	1978	2.5	1.5	.4	.1	@	3.6	1.6	.7	.0			
Apr	1.0	.0	#	#	10.0	1975	3	16.0	1975	8	1982	6	1	1982	.4	.3	.2	.1	@	.3	.2	.1	.0			
May	#	.0	0	0	#	1974	6	#	1974	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0			
Oct	.5	.0	#	0	6.0	1974	20	6.0	1974	6	1974	20	#+	1976	.2	.1	.1	@	.0	.1	@	@	.0			
Nov	1.4	.3	#	#	4.0	1974	26	6.5	1974	6	1997	15	1	1997	1.0	.6	.2	.0	.0	.5	.1	.0	.0			
Dec	9.6	10.2	1	1	12.0	2000	11	18.3	1977	19	2000	15	8	2000	5.2	3.2	1.0	.4	@	9.0	4.3	2.0	.3			
Ann	34.8	31.8	N/A	N/A	12.0	Dec 2000	11	23.2	Feb 1985	19	Dec 2000	15	10	Feb 1982	21.6	12.4	4.1	1.2	@	42.8	26.1	14.3	1.7			

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 206680

Lon: 82°25W

Lat: 42°59N

Elevation: 590 Feet

Station: PORT HURON, MI

Climate Division: MI10 NWS Call Sign:

Freeze Data Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .60 .70 .80 .90 36 5/26 5/21 5/17 5/14 5/11 5/08 5/04 5/01 4/25 32 5/10 5/05 5/02 4/29 4/26 4/23 4/21 4/17 4/13 28 4/28 4/24 4/21 4/19 4/17 4/15 4/13 4/10 4/06 4/15 3/23 24 4/20 4/12 4/09 4/06 4/03 3/31 3/28 20 4/12 4/06 4/02 3/30 3/26 3/23 3/20 3/15 3/10 3/29 16 4/04 3/24 3/20 3/17 3/13 3/09 3/05 2/26 Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .20 .30 .40 .50 .70 .10 .60 .80 .90 9/27 36 9/19 9/24 9/30 10/03 10/06 10/09 10/12 10/17 32 10/04 10/10 10/14 10/18 10/21 10/25 10/28 11/02 11/08 28 10/15 10/21 10/25 10/28 10/31 11/03 11/07 11/11 11/16 24 10/29 11/04 11/08 11/12 11/15 11/18 11/21 11/25 12/01 20 11/07 11/13 11/17 11/21 11/25 11/28 12/02 12/07 12/13 11/20 12/03 12/06 12/13 12/17 12/23 16 11/26 11/30 12/10 Freeze Free Period **Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)** Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80 .90 158 153 149 144 140 136 131 123 36 165 32 204 195 188 183 177 172 167 151 160 28 215 209 204 200 193 184 178 196 189 24 244 236 231 226 222 218 213 207 200 243 238 232 225 20 270 261 254 248 216 274 16 289 281 269 264 259 253 247 238

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1311	1129	976	608	285	64	6	19	105	441	766	1135	6845		
60	1156	989	821	460	174	21	0	3	39	304	616	980	5563		
57	1063	905	728	374	121	9	0	0	18	232	527	887	4864		
55	1001	849	666	319	91	5	0	0	10	190	468	825	4424		
50	846	709	518	196	39	1	0	0	2	104	328	675	3418		
32	333	253	115	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	29	223	959		

Base	Cooling Degree Days (1)														
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
32	45	48	161	387	766	1035	1246	1204	938	590	254	111	6785		
55	0	0	0	10	144	350	533	491	258	65	2	0	1853		
57	0	0	0	5	112	294	471	429	206	46	1	0	1564		
60	0	0	0	2	72	216	378	339	137	24	0	0	1168		
65	0	0	0	0	28	109	229	200	53	7	0	0	626		
70	0	0	0	0	8	40	105	96	13	0	0	0	262		

	Growing Degree U																												
Base		Growing Degree Units (Monthly)														Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)													
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec .													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec					
40	2	8	59	200	526	799	1003	962	702	367	104	17	2	10	69	269	795	1594	2597	3559	4261	4628	4732	4749					
45	0	1	27	111	376	649	848	807	553	232	47	3	0	1	28	139	515	1164	2012	2819	3372	3604	3651	3654					
50	0	0	13	55	239	501	693	652	407	129	18	1	0	0	13	68	307	808	1501	2153	2560	2689	2707	2708					
55	0	0	3	27	139	355	538	497	267	59	5	0	0	0	3	30	169	524	1062	1559	1826	1885	1890	1890					
60	0	0	0	10	67	223	383	343	153	19	0	0	0	0	0	10	77	300	683	1026	1179	1198	1198	1198					
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)														Gr	owing D	egree Ur	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)							
50/86	6 0 1 36 117 295 503 675 643 423 193 46 5											5	0	1	37	154	449	952	1627	2270	2693	2886	2932	2937					

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf