

# Climatology of the United States

No. 20

1971-2000

Station: EVANSVILLE MUSEUM, IN

COOP ID: 122731

Climate Division: IN 7

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 380 Feet Lat: 37° 58N Lon: 87° 34W

## Temperature (°F)

Mean (1)				Extremes										Degree Days (1) Base Temp 65		Mean Number of Days (3)					
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	41.6	24.8	33.2	74	1950	25	43.3	1990	-17	1985	20	19.5	1977	986	0	.0	.0	5.6	6.6	24.0	.9
Feb	48.0	28.7	38.4	81	1962	13	46.3	1976	-8	1996	4	24.7	1978	747	0	.0	.0	11.1	3.6	18.9	.1
Mar	59.1	37.3	48.2	86	1981	31	54.8	1973	2	1960	5	41.7	1978	523	2	.0	.0	25.1	.4	9.3	.0
Apr	69.9	46.1	58.0	92	1951	28	63.9	1981	24+	1972	8	52.1	1983	232	21	.0	.1	29.2	.0	1.8	.0
May	79.0	55.4	67.2	98	1953	26	73.5	1991	29	1963	1	62.7	1997	82	150	.0	1.8	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	87.2	64.2	75.7	106	1954	26	79.1	1984	42	1956	2	71.0	1974	2	324	.1	8.8	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	90.5	68.6	79.6	109	1954	14	82.8	1980	48	1962	27	76.5	1971	0	451	.5	16.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	89.6	66.8	78.2	104	1953	31	83.5	1983	44	1965	29	73.7	1992	0	409	.5	13.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	83.2	59.5	71.4	107+	1953	1	76.0	1998	37+	1965	25	65.6	1974	21	211	.0	5.4	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	71.9	47.7	59.8	97	1953	2	65.9	1971	22	1981	24	53.6	1988	207	46	.0	.2	30.6	.0	1.0	.0
Nov	58.1	39.0	48.6	85+	1950	1	54.5	1999	1	1950	25	40.8	1976	496	2	.0	.0	22.1	.1	7.5	.0
Dec	46.2	29.3	37.8	78	1982	2	45.8	1984	-15	1989	22	25.7	1989	844	0	.0	.0	9.7	3.5	19.5	.3
Ann	68.7	47.3	58.0	109	Jul 1954	14	83.5	Aug 1983	-17	Jan 1985	20	19.5	Jan 1977	4140	1616	1.1	46.1	286.4	14.2	82.0	1.3

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

Complete documentation available from: [www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html)

Issue Date: February 2004

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1949-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

016-A

# Climatography of the United States

## No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center  
Federal Building  
151 Patton Avenue  
Asheville, North Carolina 28801  
www.ncdc.noaa.gov

**Station: EVANSVILLE MUSEUM, IN**

**COOP ID: 122731**

**Climate Division: IN 7**

**NWS Call Sign:**

**Elevation: 380 Feet Lat: 37°58N**

**Lon: 87°34W**

Precipitation (inches)																								
	Precipitation Totals									Mean Number of Days (3)				Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount										
	Means/ Medians(1)		Extremes							Daily Precipitation				Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med-ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.14	2.83	2.94	1950	4	9.08	1982	.59	1981	9.2	5.5	2.1	.5	.82	1.12	1.57	1.97	2.37	2.78	3.24	3.79	4.50	5.63	6.68
Feb	3.27	3.13	2.83	1986	2	7.83	1989	.71	1983	9.1	5.8	2.1	.8	.90	1.21	1.68	2.09	2.49	2.92	3.38	3.94	4.66	5.79	6.85
Mar	4.50	4.28	5.63	1964	9	8.80	1984	1.75	1971	12.6	8.6	3.2	1.0	1.83	2.24	2.83	3.31	3.76	4.22	4.72	5.29	6.02	7.13	8.13
Apr	4.54	3.83	5.47	1996	29	12.46	1983	1.37	1976	12.2	8.3	2.9	1.3	1.45	1.88	2.52	3.06	3.59	4.13	4.73	5.43	6.34	7.74	9.04
May	4.78	3.54	3.60	1961	8	11.38	1995	.74	1994	12.1	8.1	3.6	1.3	1.29	1.74	2.43	3.04	3.63	4.25	4.94	5.76	6.83	8.50	10.06
Jun	4.21	4.19	3.77	1986	9	8.56	1998	.83	1978	10.6	7.0	3.1	1.0	1.36	1.76	2.35	2.85	3.34	3.84	4.39	5.03	5.86	7.15	8.34
Jul	4.11	3.65	5.74	1980	2	10.12	1979	.27	1994	7.9	5.5	2.9	1.0	.88	1.25	1.86	2.40	2.95	3.54	4.20	4.99	6.04	7.71	9.29
Aug	3.10	2.76	3.25	1960	4	9.31	1974	.34	1976	7.7	4.7	2.2	1.0	.68	.97	1.42	1.83	2.24	2.68	3.17	3.76	4.54	5.78	6.95
Sep	3.17	3.19	2.59	1962	3	7.04	1996	.58	1983	7.9	5.4	2.0	.9	.82	1.12	1.58	1.99	2.39	2.81	3.28	3.83	4.56	5.70	6.77
Oct	2.96	2.67	2.04+	1976	23	6.30	1984	.90	1987	7.7	5.0	2.1	.8	1.04	1.32	1.72	2.06	2.39	2.72	3.09	3.51	4.06	4.90	5.67
Nov	4.30	4.43	3.21	1994	5	8.32	1985	.92	1976	10.1	6.4	3.2	1.3	1.35	1.76	2.37	2.89	3.39	3.91	4.48	5.15	6.01	7.36	8.60
Dec	3.68	3.59	3.15	2001	17	8.16	1990	.57	1976	11.0	6.9	2.5	.8	1.06	1.41	1.93	2.39	2.84	3.30	3.81	4.42	5.20	6.43	7.57
Ann	45.76	45.58	5.74	Jul 1980	2	12.46	Apr 1983	.27	Jul 1994	118.1	77.2	31.9	11.7	34.15	36.44	39.35	41.54	43.48	45.35	47.26	49.37	51.92	55.60	58.76

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

# Denotes amounts of a trace

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

\*\* Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1949-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: EVANSVILLE MUSEUM, IN

COOP ID: 122731

Climate Division: IN 7

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 380 Feet

Lat: 37°58N

Lon: 87°34W

Snow (inches)																							
Snow Totals															Mean Number of Days (1)								
Means/Medians (1)					Extremes (2)										Snow Fall >= Thresholds					Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	5.1	2.1	1	#	7.6	1978	16	25.5	1978	16	1978	17	7	1978	4.1	1.5	.5	.2	.0	6.2	2.9	2.0	.7
Feb	3.3	.9	1	#	7.1	1984	27	13.1	1985	9	1985	12	5	1978	2.6	1.1	.2	.1	.0	5.5	3.8	1.7	.0
Mar	2.0	.8	#	#	9.0	1975	10	11.7	1975	6+	1996	19	1+	1996	1.2	.6	.2	.1	.0	.7	.4	.1	.0
Apr	.5	.0	#	0	9.0	1971	6	9.0	1971	3	1971	6	#	1971	.2	.1	@	@	.0	@	@	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	#	.0	0	0	#	1989	20	#	1989	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	.3	.0	#	0	5.5	1977	27	5.5	1977	5	1977	27	#+	1991	.2	.1	@	@	.0	.2	.1	@	.0
Dec	2.2	1.1	#	#	5.4	1984	5	7.0	1984	7	1984	6	1+	2000	1.8	.6	.2	@	.0	2.2	.6	.1	.0
Ann	13.4	4.9	N/A	N/A	9.0+	Mar 1975	10	25.5	Jan 1978	16	Jan 1978	17	7	Jan 1978	10.1	4.0	1.1	.4	.0	14.8	7.8	3.9	.7

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

-9/-9.9 represents missing values

Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

(1) Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Freeze Data									
Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	5/04	4/28	4/23	4/19	4/15	4/11	4/07	4/02	3/26
32	4/21	4/15	4/11	4/07	4/03	3/31	3/27	3/22	3/16
28	4/13	4/06	3/31	3/26	3/21	3/17	3/12	3/06	2/26
24	4/03	3/25	3/19	3/14	3/09	3/05	2/28	2/22	2/13
20	3/16	3/08	3/02	2/24	2/19	2/14	2/07	1/28	0/00
16	3/09	2/27	2/21	2/15	2/09	2/03	1/27	1/16	0/00
Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	10/01	10/08	10/13	10/18	10/22	10/26	10/30	11/05	11/12
32	10/13	10/20	10/25	10/29	11/03	11/07	11/11	11/16	11/23
28	10/23	10/30	11/04	11/08	11/12	11/16	11/20	11/26	12/03
24	11/01	11/09	11/16	11/21	11/26	12/01	12/06	12/13	12/21
20	11/22	11/29	12/03	12/07	12/11	12/16	12/21	12/29	0/00
16	11/28	12/05	12/10	12/15	12/19	12/24	12/29	1/07	0/00
Freeze Free Period									
Temp (F)	Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	223	212	203	196	189	183	176	167	156
32	244	233	226	219	213	206	199	192	181
28	271	259	250	242	235	228	220	212	199
24	301	287	277	269	261	253	244	234	221
20	>365	332	313	303	295	287	280	271	260
16	>365	>365	331	320	311	304	296	288	277

\* Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

**0/00** Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:  
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Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)													
Base	Heating Degree Days (1)												
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	986	747	523	232	82	2	0	0	21	207	496	844	4140
60	831	611	381	125	33	0	0	0	4	113	356	692	3146
57	745	533	302	78	16	0	0	0	1	72	278	607	2632
55	687	482	254	53	10	0	0	0	0	51	232	549	2318
50	543	359	156	16	2	0	0	0	0	17	135	412	1640
32	162	73	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	88	335

Base	Cooling Degree Days (1)												
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	199	250	510	779	1091	1312	1474	1431	1179	861	500	266	9852
55	10	14	43	142	388	622	761	718	490	200	38	14	3440
57	7	10	29	107	333	562	699	656	431	159	25	10	3028
60	0	4	15	64	256	472	606	563	344	106	12	3	2445
65	0	0	2	21	150	324	451	409	211	46	2	0	1616
70	0	0	0	4	74	186	296	262	105	14	0	0	941

Growing Degree Units (2)																								
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	40	95	288	549	848	1083	1235	1188	935	610	280	86	40	135	423	972	1820	2903	4138	5326	6261	6871	7151	7237
45	20	49	175	406	693	933	1080	1033	785	457	174	40	20	69	244	650	1343	2276	3356	4389	5174	5631	5805	5845
50	4	21	96	275	539	783	925	878	635	313	96	21	4	25	121	396	935	1718	2643	3521	4156	4469	4565	4586
55	0	3	47	161	385	633	770	723	486	188	45	4	0	3	50	211	596	1229	1999	2722	3208	3396	3441	3445
60	0	1	19	81	246	483	615	568	346	94	14	0	0	1	20	101	347	830	1445	2013	2359	2453	2467	2467
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)											
50/86	22	55	169	336	550	746	853	819	622	372	149	43	22	77	246	582	1132	1878	2731	3550	4172	4544	4693	4736

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

**Note:** For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from:  
[www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html)

## Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
- c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
- d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.  
Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.
- e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.  
Complete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:  
[www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html)
- f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set.  
Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:
- g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.  
Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

## Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals</li><li>2. Cooperative Summary of the Day</li><li>3. National Weather Service station records</li><li>4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data</li></ol></li><li>b. Degree Day Table<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals</li><li>2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data</li></ol></li></ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>c. Snow Tables<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Snow Climatology</li><li>2. Cooperative Summary of the Day</li></ol></li><li>d. Freeze Data Table<br/>1971-2000 serially complete daily data</li></ol> |
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## References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, [www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normal.html](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normal.html)  
U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, [www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormalsprods.html](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormalsprods.html)  
Snow Climatology Project Description, [www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html)  
Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,  
[www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/serialcomplete\\_jam\\_0900.pdf](http://www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf)