Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 253615

Lon: 103°53W

Station: HARRISON, NE

Climate Division: NE 1

NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 32.1 9.7 20.9 65 1981 24 29.8 1981 -33 1963 19 7.1 1979 1368 0 .0 .0 2.4 13.9 30.7 7.5 Jan 37.7 14.9 26.3 69 1962 12 35.3 1991 -35 1936 8 14.3 1989 1084 0 .0 .0 5.4 9.2 27.4 4.3 Feb Mar 45.7 21.7 33.7 79 1921 18 41.4 1986 -20+1960 3 27.0 1996 970 0 .0 .0 12.4 6.0 28.5 1.3 22 48.9 2 1997 Apr 55.3 29.6 42.5 86 1980 1981 -10 1936 35.0 677 0 .0 .0 19.4 1.4 19.9 (a) May 65.6 39.7 52.7 98 1941 10 58.0 1985 5 1954 3 46.0 1995 388 5 .0 .0 27.7 .1 6.2 .0 23 3 57.4 2.4 77.1 49.0 63.1 103 1988 25 69.7 1988 1951 1998 128 69 .1 29.7 .0 .4 0. Jun Jul 85.1 55.2 70.2 107 27 74.0 1974 34 1925 31 63.8 1992 25 185 9.6 31.0 (a) 0. 1931 .6 .0 1992 42 83.7 53.7 68.7 102 1937 14 75.0 1983 34 +1966 22 63.9 157 .1 6.9 30.9 .0 .0 .0 Aug 3 Sep 72.5 43.4 58.0 100 1929 1 64.8 1998 1926 25 52.9 1993 241 29 .0 2.0 28.1 .2 3.6 .0 49.2 -12 28 1984 Oct 59.0 31.7 45.4 89 1980 1 1973 1925 41.0 610 0 .0 .0 23.7 1.1 16.2 .1 42.1 19.6 30.9 75+ 1999 8 41.1 1999 -20 1916 13 18.3 1985 1024 0 .0 .0 10.0 7.4 27.1 Nov 1.6 Dec 34.2 11.7 23.0 73 1941 3 30.6 1999 -39 1990 22 7.4 1983 1305 0 .0 .0 4.1 12.1 30.4 5.6 Jul Aug Dec Jan 57.5 31.7 44.6 107 1931 27 75.0 1983 -39 1990 22 1979 7862 445 .8 20.9 224.8 51.4 190.4 20.4 7.1 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 052-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 4,850 Feet Lat: 42°41N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1893-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Climate Division: NE 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 4,850 Feet Lat: 42°41N Lon: 103°53W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
		Precipitation Totals Means/ Medians(1) Extremes									ean N of D	ays (3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	.43	.44	1.15	1921	24	.86	1976	.00	1989	4.7	1.7	@	.0	.08	.13	.21	.27	.32	.38	.45	.53	.63	.79	.94
Feb	.41	.31	1.16	1953	9	1.11+	1987	.00	1996	3.8	1.5	@	.0	.03	.07	.14	.20	.26	.33	.41	.51	.64	.86	1.07
Mar	1.11	1.01	2.00	1935	4	3.28	1973	.07+	1997	5.7	3.0	.6	.1	.10	.18	.33	.48	.65	.84	1.06	1.35	1.74	2.39	3.03
Apr	2.20	2.23	2.52	1967	14	5.47	1999	.30	1992	8.5	5.4	1.4	.5	.50	.71	1.03	1.32	1.60	1.91	2.25	2.66	3.20	4.06	4.87
May	3.54	3.19	3.86	1965	15	11.36	1991	.35	1974	10.5	6.9	2.2	.8	.82	1.15	1.67	2.13	2.59	3.09	3.64	4.30	5.16	6.54	7.83
Jun	2.41	2.16	4.25	1916	21	6.22	1999	.59	2000	9.1	5.3	1.5	.3	.62	.85	1.20	1.51	1.81	2.13	2.49	2.91	3.47	4.34	5.16
Jul	1.94	1.71	2.74	1921	14	3.77	1986	.32	1987	8.9	5.1	1.0	.2	.58	.77	1.04	1.28	1.51	1.75	2.02	2.33	2.73	3.36	3.95
Aug	1.35	1.25	1.86	1988	3	2.98	1979	.00	1990	6.6	3.6	.6	.1	.31	.51	.73	.91	1.07	1.24	1.43	1.64	1.92	2.35	2.75
Sep	1.52	1.13	2.77	1955	20	4.62	1973	.06	1979	6.5	3.4	.9	.2	.10	.19	.37	.58	.81	1.09	1.42	1.84	2.43	3.43	4.42
Oct	1.28	.95	2.05	1948	29	4.76	1986	.00	1988	5.4	3.0	.7	.2	.09	.22	.43	.62	.81	1.03	1.28	1.58	2.00	2.67	3.32
Nov	.65	.61	1.83	1922	5	1.65	1983	.11	1989	4.2	2.2	.2	.1	.12	.17	.27	.36	.45	.55	.66	.80	.98	1.27	1.55
Dec	.45	.33	1.10	1951	6	1.94	1987	.03	1991	4.4	1.7	.1	.0	.05	.08	.14	.21	.27	.35	.44	.55	.71	.96	1.21
Ann	17.29	16.46	4.25	Jun 1916	21	11.36	May 1991	.00+	Feb 1996	78.3	42.8	9.2	2.5	11.68	12.74	14.12	15.18	16.12	17.04	17.99	19.05	20.33	22.21	23.84

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1893-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: HARRISON, NE

Climate Division: NE 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 4,850 Feet Lat: 42°41N Lon: 103°53W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)												
						Sno	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)									
Means/Medians (1)						Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						n ds	
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10	
Jan	9.6	8.8	2	1	15.0	1976	1	21.0	1974	24	1979	31	18	1979	3.6	2.8	.6	.3	.1	15.6	9.6	7.4	5.2	
Feb	6.2	5.5	2	1	9.0	1987	27	18.0	1986	20	1979	8	15	1979	2.7	2.2	.8	.3	.0	6.8	2.3	.2	.0	
Mar	13.2	8.5	1	1	15.0	1973	14	32.5	1973	18	1973	15	5	1980	2.7	2.3	1.3	.6	.2	6.8	3.9	2.1	1.0	
Apr	9.6	5.0	1	#	18.0	1984	3	37.0	1984	16	1986	4	14	1984	2.2	1.8	.9	.3	.1	2.8	1.5	.8	.2	
May	1.0	.0	#	0	6.0	1979	9	7.5	1979	6	1990	9	#+	1994	.3	.3	.1	.1	.0	.3	.2	.2	.0	
Jun	.0	.0	#	0	1.0	1976	14	1.0	1976	1	1976	14	#	1976	@	@	.0	.0	.0	@	.0	.0	.0	
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Sep	.7	.0	#	0	10.0	1995	20	10.0	1995	10	1995	20	#+	1995	.2	.2	.1	@	@	.2	.1	@	@	
Oct	4.2	2.0	#	#	15.0	1995	23	16.0	1995	14	1995	23	1+	1998	1.0	.9	.5	.2	.1	1.3	.8	.4	.1	
Nov	6.1	6.0	1	#	18.0	1979	21	20.0	1979	24	1983	27	9	1976	2.2	1.8	.8	.3	.1	4.1	1.7	1.1	.0	
Dec	9.1	6.5	3	1	10.0	1987	24	29.0	1987	28	1987	31	19	1985	3.5	2.7	.9	.4	@	9.9	6.7	5.3	3.3	
Ann	59.7	42.3	N/A	N/A	18.0+	Apr 1984	3	37.0	Apr 1984	28	Dec 1987	31	19	Dec 1985	18.4	15.0	6.0	2.5	.6	47.8	26.8	17.5	9.8	

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

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[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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				Freez	e Data										
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	(Day)									
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)							
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	6/24	6/18	6/13	6/10	6/06	6/02	5/30	5/25	5/19						
32	6/16	6/08	6/03	5/30	5/25	5/21	5/17	5/11	5/04						
28	5/28	5/22	5/18	5/15	5/12	5/09	5/05	5/01	4/26						
24	5/09	5/05	5/02	4/29	4/27	4/24	4/22	4/19	4/14						
20	5/04	4/28	4/24	4/21	4/18	4/15	4/11	4/07	4/02						
16	4/24	4/18	4/13	4/10	4/06	4/02	3/29	3/25	3/19						
			Fal	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	Day)		•	•						
Tomp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	9/04	9/08	9/10	9/12	9/14	9/16	9/18	9/20	9/24						
32	9/09	9/12	9/15	9/17	9/19	9/22	9/24	9/27	9/30						
28	9/13	9/18	9/22	9/25	9/28	10/01	10/04	10/08	10/13						
24	9/21	9/26	9/30	10/04	10/07	10/10	10/14	10/18	10/23						
20	9/29	10/05	10/09	10/13	10/16	10/20	10/23	10/27	11/02						
16	10/04	10/11	10/15	10/19	10/23	10/27	10/31	11/05	11/12						
•		•		Freeze F	ree Period		•								
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)								
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	121	114	108	104	99	95	90	85	77						
32	142	133	127	121	116	111	106	99	90						
28	162	154	148	143	138	133	128	123	114						
24	184	176	171	167	163	159	154	149	142						
20	204	196	190	185	181	176	171	165	157						
16	233	221	213	206	200	193	186	178	166						

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree 1	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1368	1084	970	677	388	128	25	42	241	610	1024	1305	7862		
60	1213	944	815	527	252	57	5	11	136	456	874	1150	6440		
57	1120	860	722	439	182	30	1	4	87	364	784	1057	5650		
55	1058	804	660	382	141	18	0	2	61	305	724	995	5150		
50	903	671	506	250	65	4	0	0	20	172	580	840	4011		
32	391	253	91	11	0	0	0	0	0	3	166	343	1258		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	46	93	144	324	640	931	1183	1138	779	416	133	62	5889
55	0	0	0	6	68	259	470	427	150	4	0	0	1384
57	0	0	0	3	46	211	409	367	115	2	0	0	1153
60	0	0	0	0	23	148	319	281	74	0	0	0	845
65	0	0	0	0	5	69	185	157	29	0	0	0	445
70	0	0	0	0	0	23	87	69	8	0	0	0	187

										Gro	wing l	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)													Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)										
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	0	13	54	157	392	686	929	888	552	240	47	6	0	13	67	224	616	1302	2231	3119	3671	3911	3958	3964
45	0	2	18	84	260	537	774	733	415	138	16	0	0	2	20	104	364	901	1675	2408	2823	2961	2977	2977
50	0	0	1	37	151	394	619	579	287	66	0	0	0	0	1	38	189	583	1202	1781	2068	2134	2134	2134
55	0	0	0	12	71	260	465	427	178	20	0	0	0	0	0	12	83	343	808	1235	1413	1433	1433	1433
60	0	0	0	1	24	143	318	281	94	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	168	486	767	861	865	865	865
Base				Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)				Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)											
50/86	0	17	58	128	251	422	588	564	361	190	48	9	0	17	75	203	454	876	1464	2028	2389	2579	2627	2636

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf