

Climatology of the United States No. 20

National Climatic Data Center
Federal Building
151 Patton Avenue
Asheville, North Carolina 28801
www.ncdc.noaa.gov

Station: MANOA LYON ARBORETUM, HI

1971-2000

COOP ID: 516128

Climate Division: HI 2

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 500 Feet

Lat: 21° 19N

Lon: 157° 49W

| Temperature (° F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|------|------------------|----------|-----|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----|-------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Mean (1) | | | | Extremes | | | | | | | | | | Degree Days (1) Base Temp 65 | | Mean Number of Days (3) | | | | | |
| Month | Daily Max | Daily Min | Mean | Highest Daily(2) | Year | Day | Highest Month(1) Mean | Year | Lowest Daily(2) | Year | Day | Lowest Month(1) Mean | Year | Heating | Cooling | Max >= 90 | Max >= 70 | Max >= 50 | Max <= 32 | Min <= 32 | Min <= 0 |
| Jan | 76.8 | 62.5 | 69.7 | 88 | 1994 | 11 | 71.9 | 1974 | 52 | 1998 | 31 | 67.3 | 1993 | 1 | 147 | .0 | 29.9 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Feb | 77.4 | 62.1 | 69.8 | 87 | 1988 | 24 | 72.6 | 1988 | 50+ | 1981 | 10 | 67.2 | 1993 | 4 | 137 | .0 | 27.5 | 28.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Mar | 77.0 | 63.5 | 70.3 | 90 | 1986 | 9 | 72.9 | 1988 | 52 | 1976 | 12 | 68.4 | 1976 | 0 | 164 | @ | 29.9 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Apr | 76.8 | 64.5 | 70.7 | 86 | 1986 | 19 | 73.0 | 1996 | 58+ | 2000 | 8 | 68.1 | 1976 | 0 | 170 | .0 | 29.5 | 30.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| May | 78.1 | 66.1 | 72.1 | 88+ | 1986 | 25 | 74.3 | 1986 | 56 | 1987 | 10 | 69.0 | 1998 | 0 | 220 | .0 | 30.8 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Jun | 78.6 | 67.8 | 73.2 | 87+ | 1987 | 25 | 75.1 | 1996 | 59 | 1982 | 3 | 70.5 | 1976 | 0 | 246 | .0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Jul | 79.5 | 68.9 | 74.2 | 96 | 1984 | 14 | 75.6 | 1988 | 55 | 1983 | 7 | 71.1 | 1976 | 0 | 285 | @ | 31.0 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Aug | 81.1 | 69.6 | 75.4 | 90 | 1989 | 13 | 76.7 | 1996 | 61 | 1983 | 26 | 72.4 | 1983 | 0 | 321 | @ | 31.0 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Sep | 81.8 | 69.7 | 75.8 | 92 | 1987 | 4 | 77.3 | 1987 | 63+ | 1995 | 7 | 73.7 | 1976 | 0 | 322 | .2 | 30.0 | 30.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Oct | 80.9 | 68.9 | 74.9 | 91 | 1984 | 25 | 77.0 | 1984 | 59 | 1993 | 27 | 72.6 | 1975 | 0 | 306 | .3 | 31.0 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Nov | 78.6 | 67.2 | 72.9 | 90 | 1981 | 5 | 74.9 | 1991 | 57+ | 1990 | 25 | 71.4 | 1975 | 0 | 237 | @ | 29.9 | 30.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Dec | 77.5 | 64.4 | 71.0 | 92 | 1982 | 18 | 73.0 | 1995 | 49 | 1983 | 22 | 68.8 | 1972 | 0 | 184 | @ | 30.6 | 31.0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Ann | 78.7 | 66.3 | 72.5 | 96 | Jul 1984 | 14 | 77.3 | Sep 1987 | 49 | Dec 1983 | 22 | 67.2 | Feb 1993 | 5 | 2739 | .5 | 361.1 | 365.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 |

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html

Issue Date: May 2005

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1975-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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No. 20

1971-2000

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Station: MANOA LYON ARBORETUM, HI

COOP ID: 516128

Climate Division: HI 2

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 500 Feet Lat: 21°19N

Lon: 157°49W

| Precipitation (inches) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------|----------|-----|--------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | Precipitation Totals | | | | | | | | | Mean Number of Days (3) | | | | Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Means/ Medians(1) | | Extremes | | | | | | | Daily Precipitation | | | | Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Month | Mean | Med-ian | Highest Daily(2) | Year | Day | Highest Monthly(1) | Year | Lowest Monthly(1) | Year | >= 0.01 | >= 0.10 | >= 0.50 | >= 1.00 | .05 | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 | .95 | |
| Jan | 11.68 | 10.42 | 9.32 | 1988 | 1 | 25.43 | 1988 | 1.21 | 1986 | 19.0 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.07 | 3.10 | 4.81 | 6.41 | 8.04 | 9.80 | 11.81 | 14.25 | 17.49 | 22.72 | 27.72 | |
| Feb | 9.58 | 9.37 | 6.25 | 1995 | 28 | 31.02 | 1979 | 1.29 | 1983 | 17.1 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.33 | 3.22 | 4.62 | 5.87 | 7.10 | 8.41 | 9.87 | 11.60 | 13.87 | 17.47 | 20.85 | |
| Mar | 13.96 | 13.16 | 13.25 | 1994 | 25 | 31.25 | 1980 | 2.12 | 1983 | 22.4 | 16.2 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 3.01 | 4.29 | 6.34 | 8.20 | 10.06 | 12.04 | 14.28 | 16.95 | 20.48 | 26.12 | 31.44 | |
| Apr | 16.33 | 15.61 | 7.78 | 1977 | 20 | 34.00 | 1989 | 3.63 | 1992 | 25.0 | 19.2 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 5.93 | 7.47 | 9.68 | 11.53 | 13.30 | 15.11 | 17.08 | 19.36 | 22.28 | 26.78 | 30.91 | |
| May | 12.08 | 11.10 | 7.81 | 1988 | 12 | 28.48 | 1988 | 4.60 | 1992 | 25.5 | 18.0 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 4.64 | 5.77 | 7.37 | 8.70 | 9.97 | 11.25 | 12.65 | 14.26 | 16.31 | 19.46 | 22.34 | |
| Jun | 12.52 | 10.89 | 5.12 | 2001 | 6 | 26.25 | 1998 | 4.34 | 1985 | 26.6 | 20.4 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 5.27 | 6.41 | 8.01 | 9.31 | 10.54 | 11.79 | 13.12 | 14.66 | 16.61 | 19.58 | 22.27 | |
| Jul | 15.19 | 15.89 | 5.56 | 1993 | 22 | 26.41 | 1993 | 4.71 | 1971 | 28.8 | 22.4 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 7.62 | 8.90 | 10.63 | 12.02 | 13.30 | 14.57 | 15.93 | 17.46 | 19.39 | 22.27 | 24.85 | |
| Aug | 12.04 | 11.01 | 4.90 | 1991 | 8 | 30.16 | 1982 | 4.53 | 1984 | 26.4 | 19.8 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 4.72 | 5.84 | 7.42 | 8.73 | 9.97 | 11.24 | 12.60 | 14.18 | 16.19 | 19.26 | 22.07 | |
| Sep | 10.56 | 10.26 | 5.12 | 1996 | 1 | 18.88 | 1992 | 3.92 | 1975 | 24.9 | 17.6 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 4.85 | 5.78 | 7.06 | 8.10 | 9.07 | 10.04 | 11.08 | 12.26 | 13.75 | 16.01 | 18.05 | |
| Oct | 11.62 | 11.90 | 7.27 | 1978 | 31 | 18.83 | 1982 | 5.51 | 1971 | 24.5 | 18.0 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 6.19 | 7.13 | 8.39 | 9.39 | 10.30 | 11.21 | 12.17 | 13.26 | 14.61 | 16.62 | 18.42 | |
| Nov | 14.31 | 14.62 | 7.05 | 1990 | 14 | 27.81 | 1990 | 1.33 | 1989 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 5.01 | 6.36 | 8.32 | 9.98 | 11.56 | 13.18 | 14.95 | 17.01 | 19.65 | 23.74 | 27.49 | |
| Dec | 12.27 | 12.33 | 8.35 | 1987 | 31 | 32.03 | 1987 | 1.69 | 1976 | 22.1 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 2.59 | 3.72 | 5.52 | 7.16 | 8.80 | 10.55 | 12.53 | 14.91 | 18.04 | 23.05 | 27.78 | |
| Ann | 152.14 | 147.87 | 13.25 | Mar 1994 | 25 | 34.00 | Apr 1989 | 1.21 | Jan 1986 | 286.5 | 209.0 | 94.9 | 44.2 | 114.88 | 122.26 | 131.63 | 138.67 | 144.89 | 150.87 | 157.01 | 163.76 | 171.90 | 183.62 | 193.69 | |

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Denotes amounts of a trace

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

** Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1975-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Station: MANOA LYON ARBORETUM, HI

COOP ID: 516128

Climate Division: HI 2

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 500 Feet

Lat: 21° 19N

Lon: 157° 49W

| Snow (inches) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------|-----|------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|-----|---|------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----------------------------|----|----|----|
| Snow Totals | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Mean Number of Days (1) | | | | | | | | |
| Means/Medians (1) | | | | | Extremes (2) | | | | | | | | | | Snow Fall >= Thresholds | | | | | Snow Depth >= Thresholds | | | |
| Month | Snow Fall Mean | Snow Fall Median | Snow Depth Mean | Snow Depth Median | Highest Daily Snow Fall | Year | Day | Highest Monthly Snow Fall | Year | Highest Daily Snow Depth | Year | Day | Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth | Year | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 10 |
| Jan | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Feb | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Mar | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Apr | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| May | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Jun | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Jul | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Aug | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Sep | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Oct | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Nov | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Dec | .0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| Ann | .0 | .0 | N/A | N/A | .0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

-9/-9.9 represents missing values

Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

(1) Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html

Climatography of the United States

No. 20 1971-2000

Station: MANOA LYON ARBORETUM, HI

COOP ID: 516128

Climate Division: HI 2

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 500 Feet

Lat: 21° 19N

Lon: 157° 49W

| Freeze Data | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day) | | | | | | | | | |
| Temp (F) | Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) | | | | | | | | |
| | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 |
| 36 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 32 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 28 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 24 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 20 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 16 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) | | | | | | | | | |
| Temp (F) | Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) | | | | | | | | |
| | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 |
| 36 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 32 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 28 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 24 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 20 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| 16 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 | 0/00 |
| Freeze Free Period | | | | | | | | | |
| Temp (F) | Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days) | | | | | | | | |
| | .10 | .20 | .30 | .40 | .50 | .60 | .70 | .80 | .90 |
| 36 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 |
| 32 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 |
| 28 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 |
| 24 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 |
| 20 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 |
| 16 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 | >365 |

* Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html

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of the United States
No. 20
1971-2000**

Station: MANOA LYON ARBORETUM, HI

COOP ID: 516128

Climate Division: HI 2 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 500 Feet Lat: 21°19N Lon: 157°49W

| Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Base | Heating Degree Days (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Ann |
| 65 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Base | Cooling Degree Days (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Above | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Ann |
| 32 | 1168 | 1057 | 1186 | 1160 | 1243 | 1236 | 1308 | 1344 | 1312 | 1329 | 1227 | 1207 | 14777 |
| 55 | 455 | 413 | 473 | 470 | 530 | 546 | 595 | 631 | 622 | 616 | 537 | 494 | 6382 |
| 57 | 393 | 357 | 411 | 410 | 468 | 486 | 533 | 569 | 562 | 554 | 477 | 432 | 5652 |
| 60 | 300 | 273 | 318 | 320 | 375 | 396 | 440 | 476 | 472 | 461 | 387 | 339 | 4557 |
| 65 | 147 | 137 | 164 | 170 | 220 | 246 | 285 | 321 | 322 | 306 | 237 | 184 | 2739 |
| 70 | 31 | 37 | 39 | 49 | 80 | 101 | 132 | 166 | 172 | 152 | 91 | 53 | 1103 |

| Growing Degree Units (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Base | Growing Degree Units (Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | | Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| 40 | 935 | 877 | 946 | 927 | 1007 | 1001 | 1074 | 1114 | 1086 | 1104 | 1006 | 981 | 935 | 1812 | 2758 | 3685 | 4692 | 5693 | 6767 | 7881 | 8967 | 10071 | 11077 | 12058 |
| 45 | 780 | 732 | 791 | 777 | 852 | 851 | 919 | 959 | 936 | 949 | 856 | 826 | 780 | 1512 | 2303 | 3080 | 3932 | 4783 | 5702 | 6661 | 7597 | 8546 | 9402 | 10228 |
| 50 | 625 | 587 | 636 | 627 | 697 | 701 | 764 | 804 | 786 | 794 | 706 | 671 | 625 | 1212 | 1848 | 2475 | 3172 | 3873 | 4637 | 5441 | 6227 | 7021 | 7727 | 8398 |
| 55 | 470 | 442 | 481 | 477 | 542 | 551 | 609 | 649 | 636 | 639 | 556 | 516 | 470 | 912 | 1393 | 1870 | 2412 | 2963 | 3572 | 4221 | 4857 | 5496 | 6052 | 6568 |
| 60 | 315 | 297 | 326 | 327 | 387 | 401 | 454 | 494 | 486 | 484 | 406 | 361 | 315 | 612 | 938 | 1265 | 1652 | 2053 | 2507 | 3001 | 3487 | 3971 | 4377 | 4738 |
| Base | Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | | Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50/86 | 625 | 587 | 636 | 627 | 697 | 701 | 764 | 803 | 783 | 791 | 706 | 670 | 625 | 1212 | 1848 | 2475 | 3172 | 3873 | 4637 | 5440 | 6223 | 7014 | 7720 | 8390 |

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from:
www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Notes

a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.

b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.

c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.

d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Complete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature were calculated from a serially complete daily data set. A serial dataset was not available for precipitation,

To ensure that a station's data was adequate to estimate these statistics, the following criteria were used:

1. A station must have 80% of its data for the 1971-2000 time period.
2. Only months with at least 21 days are used.
3. There must be a least 21 months (meeting criteria 2.) in the sample.

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these differences are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data. Other inconsistencies may appear from comparing statistically modeled values such as degree days to observed temperatures.

a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables

1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
3. National Weather Service station records
4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

c. Snow Tables

1. Cooperative Summary of the Day

d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

b. Degree Day Table

1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html