Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 283935

Lon: 74°40W

Station: HIGH POINT PARK, NJ

Climate Division: NJ 1 NWS Call Sign:

									ŗ	Гетр	eratu	re (°F)									,
	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes			Degree Base To	•	Mean Number of Days (3)							
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	31.6	12.1	21.9	62	1967	25	30.5	1990	-18+	1957	16	11.6	1977	1339	0	.0	.0	.9	22.2	30.7	3.5
Feb	34.2	14.0	24.1	67	1985	25	32.3	1998	-18+	1963	8	13.9	1978	1145	0	.0	.0	2.1	13.6	27.3	1.7
Mar	43.1	22.8	33.0	80	1977	31	39.3	2000	-10	1967	19	26.7	1984	994	0	.0	.0	10.0	3.6	24.7	.1
Apr	55.6	33.5	44.6	90+	1962	28	48.0	1991	9+	1982	7	37.3	1975	614	0	.0	@	20.5	.3	13.2	.0
May	66.6	45.0	55.8	94	1962	20	61.7	1991	21	1966	10	51.5	1973	294	9	.0	.3	30.2	.0	1.0	.0
Jun	74.3	54.2	64.3	95	1959	30	67.5	1994	34	1986	3	60.1	1972	74	50	.0	.1	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	78.9	59.5	69.2	98	1966	4	74.5	1999	32	1975	10	65.3	1976	20	150	.0	1.6	31.0	.0	@	.0
Aug	77.3	57.1	67.2	96+	1975	3	72.7	1980	35	1965	30	64.2	1972	35	103	.0	.2	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	70.1	49.6	59.9	94+	1964	12	64.7	1980	28+	1957	27	56.4	1975	169	14	.0	.1	29.9	.0	.3	.0
Oct	59.1	39.0	49.1	88	1963	8	56.0	1971	18	1965	29	43.7	1972	495	1	.0	.0	27.1	.0	7.4	.0
Nov	46.9	29.7	38.3	76+	1974	2	43.2	1982	1	1962	13	33.3	1976	801	0	.0	.0	12.1	1.4	19.9	.0
Dec	35.9	19.2	27.6	68	1984	30	33.6	1982	-11+	1969	27	15.3	1989	1160	0	.0	.0	2.6	10.9	28.1	.9
Ann	56.1	36.3	46.3	98	Jul 1966	4	74.5	Jul 1999	-18+	Feb 1963	8	11.6	Jan 1977	7140	327	.0	2.3	227.4	52.0	152.6	6.2

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 012-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 1,500 Feet Lat: 41°18N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1956-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Station: HIGH POINT PARK, NJ

Climate Division: NJ 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,500 Feet Lat: 41°18N Lon: 74°40W

										Pı	ecipit	tation	(incl	ies)													
	Mea	ans/	P	recipi	itatio	n Total						ays (3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels													
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	•			ս	aily Pred	приацо	n	These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution													
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95			
Jan	3.21	2.98	2.50	1979	8	8.30	1979	.32	1989	10.5	6.6	2.5	.7	.62	.91	1.38	1.82	2.26	2.73	3.26	3.91	4.76	6.14	7.44			
Feb	2.02	1.83	2.34	1977	25	4.58	1986	.17	1988	9.0	5.3	1.3	.3	.47	.66	.95	1.22	1.48	1.76	2.07	2.45	2.94	3.72	4.45			
Mar	3.74	3.40	3.20	1977	14	7.94	1983	.34	1981	10.2	6.2	2.1	.6	1.11	1.46	2.00	2.46	2.90	3.37	3.88	4.49	5.27	6.49	7.62			
Apr	3.99	3.58	2.85+	1968	25	11.62	1983	1.33	1988	11.7	7.2	3.2	1.0	1.33	1.71	2.26	2.73	3.19	3.65	4.17	4.76	5.53	6.72	7.82			
May	4.51	3.72	2.90	1976	2	11.85	1989	1.45	1993	12.2	7.3	3.0	1.2	1.44	1.87	2.50	3.04	3.56	4.10	4.70	5.39	6.28	7.67	8.96			
Jun	4.54	4.31	3.12	1959	27	11.17	1972	.29	1990	11.8	7.8	2.7	1.1	.97	1.39	2.05	2.66	3.26	3.91	4.64	5.52	6.67	8.52	10.26			
Jul	3.89	3.44	3.25	2000	15	9.24	1984	1.58	1993	11.4	7.1	2.5	.7	1.50	1.86	2.38	2.81	3.21	3.62	4.07	4.59	5.25	6.26	7.19			
Aug	3.89	3.52	3.39	1960	20	6.85+	1994	.85	1981	10.1	6.8	2.6	1.1	1.44	1.80	2.33	2.76	3.18	3.60	4.06	4.60	5.28	6.33	7.30			
Sep	4.73	3.95	3.11	1960	13	10.85	1999	.75	1984	9.2	6.8	3.2	1.2	1.39	1.84	2.51	3.09	3.66	4.25	4.91	5.68	6.67	8.23	9.67			
Oct	3.50	3.23	2.00	1973	30	8.65	1995	.78	1982	9.6	5.9	2.3	.9	1.16	1.49	1.98	2.39	2.79	3.20	3.65	4.18	4.85	5.90	6.87			
Nov	4.00	3.82	2.04	1985	17	10.13	1972	1.40	1981	10.1	6.2	2.6	.9	1.49	1.86	2.40	2.85	3.28	3.71	4.19	4.74	5.44	6.52	7.51			
Dec	3.31	3.00	3.74	2000	17	7.13	1996	.03	1988	10.7	6.0	2.4	.4	.54	.82	1.30	1.76	2.23	2.74	3.33	4.04	5.00	6.55	8.03			
Ann	45.33	44.93	3.74	Dec 2000	17	11.85	May 1989	.03	Dec 1988	126.5	79.2	30.4	10.1	33.88	36.14	39.01	41.18	43.09	44.92	46.81	48.89	51.40	55.02	58.14			

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1956-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 283935

Station: HIGH POINT PARK, NJ

Climate Division: NJ 1 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,500 Feet Lat: 41°18N Lon: 74°40W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)													
						Sn	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)										
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1)						Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa		Snow Depth >= Thresholds						
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	6.8	-99.9	3	1	10.5	1987	23	33.8	1987	18	1987	25	12	1988	3.5	2.6	1.2	.7	.2	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9		
Feb	10.8	10.7	4	3	6.0	1972	19	20.6	1972	22	1978	7	11	1983	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9		
Mar	6.3	1.2	1	#	7.2	1972	15	18.9	1971	6	1971	4	3	1977	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9		
Apr	1.4	.0	#	0	8.0	2000	9	8.0	2000	15	1982	7	2	1982	.5	.4	.1	.1	.0	.4	.4	.0	.0		
May	.0	.0	#	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	#	1977	19	#	1977	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	#	.0	#	0	#	2000	29	#	2000	#	2000	29	#	2000	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Nov	2.6	.5	#	0	12.0	1971	25	12.8	1971	12	1971	25	1	1971	.8	.4	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1		
Dec	3.0	4.0	1	#	16.5	2000	30	16.5	2000	18	2000	31	4	2000	2.0	1.4	.3	.1	.1	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9		
Ann	30.9	-9.9	N/A	N/A	16.5	Dec 2000	30	33.8	Jan 1987	22	Feb 1978	7	12	Jan 1988	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Climate Division: NJ 1 NWS Call Sign:

Freeze Data Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .60 .70 .80 .90 36 6/04 5/28 5/23 5/19 5/15 5/12 5/07 5/03 4/26 32 5/25 5/18 5/13 5/09 5/05 5/01 4/27 4/22 4/15 28 5/06 5/01 4/28 4/25 4/23 4/20 4/18 4/14 4/10 4/21 4/07 3/24 24 4/17 4/13 4/10 4/04 4/01 3/29 20 4/08 4/03 3/31 3/28 3/26 3/23 3/20 3/17 3/12 3/29 3/23 16 4/02 3/26 3/21 3/18 3/16 3/12 3/08 Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .20 .30 .40 .50 .70 .10 .60 .80 .90 9/22 36 9/15 9/19 9/25 9/27 9/29 10/02 10/05 10/09 32 9/24 9/30 10/04 10/07 10/11 10/14 10/18 10/22 10/27 28 10/05 10/10 10/14 10/17 10/20 10/23 10/26 10/29 11/03 24 10/22 10/27 10/30 11/03 11/06 11/09 11/12 11/15 11/21 20 11/02 11/07 11/11 11/14 11/16 11/19 11/22 11/25 11/30 11/15 11/25 11/28 12/01 12/04 12/11 16 11/21 12/07 12/16 Freeze Free Period **Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)** Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80 .90 157 149 143 138 134 129 125 36 119 111 32 178 171 166 162 158 154 150 145 138 28 203 195 189 184 179 174 155 169 163 24 230 224 219 215 212 208 204 200 194 254 247 239 235 223 20 243 231 227 216

259

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

263

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

268

275

16

Complete documentation available from:

246

Elevation: 1,500 Feet

242

235

255

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^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1339	1145	994	614	294	74	20	35	169	495	801	1160	7140		
60	1184	1005	839	465	169	18	2	5	70	347	651	1005	5760		
57	1091	921	746	377	111	5	0	0	35	266	561	912	5025		
55	1029	865	684	321	80	2	0	0	20	218	502	850	4571		
50	874	725	530	195	28	0	0	0	3	118	357	695	3525		
32	356	274	111	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	33	227	1006		

Base	Cooling Degree Days (1)														
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
32	40	52	141	380	738	966	1154	1091	835	530	222	89	6238		
55	0	0	0	7	104	278	441	378	165	34	1	0	1408		
57	0	0	0	3	74	221	379	316	120	21	0	0	1134		
60	0	0	0	1	39	144	287	228	65	9	0	0	773		
65	0	0	0	0	9	50	150	103	14	1	0	0	327		
70	0	0	0	0	0	9	58	30	1	0	0	0	98		

	Growing Degree Un																									
Base					Growing	g Degree	Units (M	(Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)													
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec .													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
40	0	7	62	185	532	744	916	859	611	294	87	10	0	7	69	254	786	1530	2446	3305	3916	4210	4297	4307		
45	0	0	29	102	383	594	761	704	462	175	38	2	0	0	29	131	514	1108	1869	2573	3035	3210	3248	3250		
50	0	0	10	46	241	444	606	549	317	88	11	0	0	0	10	56	297	741	1347	1896	2213	2301	2312	2312		
55	0	0	3	20	130	299	451	394	189	33	4	0	0	0	3	23	153	452	903	1297	1486	1519	1523	1523		
60	0	0	0	5	60	170	298	241	95	6	1	0	0	0	0	5	65	235	533	774	869	875	876	876		
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)														Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)				
50/86	86 0 3 44 117 316 461 601 550 362 170 48											4	0	3	47	164	480	941	1542	2092	2454	2624	2672	2676		

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf