Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 476646

Lon: 90°28W

Station: PLATTEVILLE, WI

Climate Division: WI 7 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 24.9 7.3 16.1 58 1989 31 27.3 1990 -30 1951 30 3.2 1977 1516 0 .0 .0 .5 21.4 30.5 9.8 Jan 31.0 12.7 21.9 2000 26 34.6 1998 -32 1996 3 10.2 1979 1208 0 .0 .0 1.8 14.0 26.3 5.3 Feb 66 Mar 43.3 23.7 33.5 85 1986 29 41.3 2000 -27 1962 24.3 1975 976 0 .0 .0 9.2 5.1 23.7 1.0 34.9 1977 3 7 40.2 1975 2 Apr 57.7 46.3 94 1980 22 53.5 1982 563 .0. @ 23.1 .3 11.1 .0 May 69.4 46.0 57.7 93 1953 30 64.9 1977 26+ 1989 7 51.2 1997 262 36 .0 .2 30.7 .0 1.4 .0 55.9 72.1 1971 62.2 2.0 79.0 67.5 101 1988 20 36+ 1993 1 1982 48 122 @ 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jun Jul 82.6 71.7 102+ 1955 30 75.6 1983 42+ 1971 30 66.3 1992 12 220 (a) 4.9 31.0 0. .0 60.8 .0 1992 34 80.4 59.2 69.8 103 1988 17 76.2 1995 38 +1986 28 64.9 184 .1 2.4 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug Sep 72.5 50.0 61.3 100 +1955 9 66.2 1978 25+1974 22 55.5 1993 151 37 .0 .8 30.0 .0 1.0 .0 26 43.9 2 Oct 60.8 38.9 49.9 91 1953 2 57.6 1971 12 1962 1988 471 .0 (a) 27.0 .0 8.0 .0 43.4 26.2 34.8 80 1950 1 42.3 1999 -14 1977 26 27.4 1995 907 0 .0 .0 10.3 4.5 .3 Nov 21.4 Dec 30.1 14.1 22.1 64 1998 6 30.1 1982 -26 1983 19 9.8 2000 1330 0 .0 .0 1.3 15.8 29.4 5.1 Aug Aug Feb Jan 35.8 46.1 103 1988 17 76.2 1995 -32 1996 3 3.2 1977 7478 603 10.3 225.9 152.8 21.5 56.3 .1 61.1 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 085-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 990 Feet Lat: 42°45N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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COOP ID: 476646

Station: PLATTEVILLE, WI

Climate Division: WI 7 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 990 Feet Lat: 42°45N Lon: 90°28W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	ans/	P	recipi	itatio	n Total						ays (3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	3			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	1.12	1.01	1.35	1960	12	2.61	1996	.19	1981	9.1	3.3	.3	@	.31	.42	.58	.72	.86	1.00	1.16	1.35	1.59	1.97	2.33
Feb	1.29	1.10	1.71	1998	27	3.65	1971	.06	1987	7.1	3.4	.7	.2	.14	.23	.41	.59	.78	1.00	1.26	1.58	2.01	2.73	3.44
Mar	2.22	1.96	2.55	1998	31	4.83	1977	.57	1994	9.7	5.3	1.4	.2	.48	.69	1.01	1.31	1.60	1.91	2.27	2.69	3.25	4.13	4.97
Apr	3.52	3.18	2.42	1974	14	7.01	1973	1.25	1985	12.5	7.4	2.5	.6	1.36	1.68	2.15	2.54	2.90	3.28	3.68	4.15	4.75	5.66	6.50
May	3.93	4.22	3.21	1999	17	6.05	1996	.77	1992	12.5	7.2	2.9	1.0	1.25	1.62	2.18	2.65	3.10	3.57	4.09	4.70	5.48	6.69	7.82
Jun	5.06	4.40	5.98	2000	1	12.57	2000	.80	1992	11.4	7.1	3.2	1.4	1.12	1.59	2.33	3.00	3.67	4.38	5.18	6.14	7.40	9.40	11.30
Jul	4.54	4.21	4.92	1951	8	10.78	1999	1.28	1985	10.6	7.0	2.6	1.3	1.29	1.72	2.37	2.94	3.49	4.07	4.71	5.46	6.44	7.97	9.40
Aug	4.44	4.62	4.62	1991	8	8.07	1979	1.15	1995	10.6	6.9	2.9	1.3	1.40	1.82	2.45	2.98	3.50	4.03	4.62	5.31	6.20	7.59	8.87
Sep	3.52	3.70	3.20	1961	13	6.88	1986	.64+	1990	10.1	6.1	2.7	.8	.69	1.01	1.52	2.00	2.48	2.99	3.58	4.28	5.22	6.71	8.13
Oct	2.61	2.52	2.80	1954	10	7.17	1984	.33	1975	10.2	5.5	1.7	.6	.58	.82	1.21	1.55	1.89	2.26	2.67	3.17	3.81	4.85	5.82
Nov	2.43	1.99	2.63	1961	2	5.91	1992	.10	1976	10.3	5.2	1.4	.4	.48	.70	1.06	1.39	1.72	2.08	2.48	2.96	3.60	4.63	5.61
Dec	1.45	1.36	2.51	1971	15	4.04	1971	.25	1989	9.4	3.9	.7	.1	.29	.43	.64	.83	1.03	1.24	1.48	1.76	2.14	2.74	3.31
Ann	36.13	36.08	5.98	Jun 2000	1	12.57	Jun 2000	.06	Feb 1987	123.5	68.3	23.0	7.9	25.32	27.40	30.07	32.10	33.90	35.65	37.46	39.46	41.89	45.41	48.47

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 476646

Station: PLATTEVILLE, WI

Climate Division: WI 7 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 990 Feet Lat: 42°45N Lon: 90°28W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)												
						Sno	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)									
	Means/Medians (1)					Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						n ds	
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10	
Jan	11.1	9.3	5	4	11.5	1996	27	33.6	1979	29	1979	23	20	1979	7.8	3.3	1.0	.4	.1	21.6	16.4	13.9	5.3	
Feb	7.2	7.2	5	4	8.1	1975	24	21.3	1975	29	1979	12	25	1979	5.8	2.4	1.0	.2	.0	19.7	15.5	9.4	3.8	
Mar	5.8	6.6	2	1	9.0	1998	9	13.2	1975	22	1979	1	9	1975	3.7	1.9	.7	.2	.0	7.2	4.5	3.1	1.3	
Apr	2.4	1.3	#	#	10.2	1973	9	14.0	1973	12	1973	9	1	1997	1.4	.7	.2	.1	@	1.0	.5	.3	@	
May	.1	.0	#	0	2.9	1994	1	2.9	1994	3	1994	1	#	1994	.1	@	.0	.0	.0	@	@	.0	.0	
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Sep	#	.0	0	0	#	1983	21	#	1983	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Oct	.3	.0	#	0	6.2	1997	27	6.2	1997	6	1997	27	#+	1999	.2	@	@	@	.0	.1	.1	@	.0	
Nov	3.3	1.6	#	#	7.9	1995	28	11.1	1977	10	1977	27	2	1986	3.3	.9	.3	@	.0	3.9	1.5	.6	@	
Dec	10.7	6.5	3	2	18.4	1990	3	33.6	2000	30	2000	30	15	2000	6.9	2.7	1.0	.3	.1	17.9	11.9	6.9	3.1	
Ann	40.9	32.5	N/A	N/A	18.4	Dec 1990	3	33.6+	Dec 2000	30	Dec 2000	30	25	Feb 1979	29.2	11.9	4.2	1.2	.2	71.4	50.4	34.2	13.5	

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 476646

Station: PLATTEVILLE, WI

Climate Division: WI 7

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 990 Feet

Lat: 42°45N

				Freez	ze Data										
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	Day)									
Temp (F)		Pı	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)							
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	5/30	5/26	5/22	5/19	5/16	5/13	5/10	5/07	5/02						
32	5/22	5/16	5/11	5/08	5/04	5/01	4/27	4/23	4/17						
28	5/03	4/28	4/24	4/21	4/19	4/16	4/13	4/09	4/04						
24	4/18	4/15	4/12	4/10	4/08	4/06	4/04	4/01	3/29						
20	4/14	4/10	4/07	4/04	4/02	3/31	3/29	3/26	3/22						
16	4/06	4/01	3/28	3/24	3/21	3/18	3/14	3/10	3/04						
			Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)		1	ı						
T (E)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90 10/10 10/11 10/21						
36	9/13	9/18	9/21	9/24	9/27	9/29	10/02	10/05	10/10						
32	9/20	9/24	9/27	9/29	10/01	10/03	10/06	10/09	10/12						
28	9/28	10/03	10/07	10/10	10/13	10/16	10/19	10/23	10/28						
24	10/11	10/16	10/20	10/23	10/26	10/29	11/01	11/05	11/10						
20	10/18	10/23	10/27	10/30	11/02	11/05	11/08	11/12	11/17						
16	11/01	11/06	11/09	11/12	11/15	11/18	11/21	11/24	11/29						
				Freeze F	ree Period	•		1	ı						
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)								
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	154	146	141	137	133	128	124	119	111						
32	169	162	157	153	149	145	141	136	129						
28	197	190	185	180	176	172	168	163	156						
24	219	212	208	204	200	196	192	188	181						
20	230	224	220	216	213	209	206	202	196						
16	263	255	248	243	239	234	229	222	214						

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

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Climate Division: WI 7 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 990 Feet Lat: 42°45N Lon: 90°28W

	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1516	1208	976	563	262	48	12	34	151	471	907	1330	7478		
60	1361	1068	821	420	159	13	0	9	65	326	757	1175	6174		
57	1268	984	728	340	110	5	0	2	34	249	667	1082	5469		
55	1206	928	667	290	84	2	0	0	20	203	608	1020	5028		
50	1051	791	523	182	36	0	0	0	3	110	465	865	4026		
32	532	352	131	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	96	374	1495		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	39	67	178	437	797	1064	1230	1173	877	556	179	68	6665
55	0	0	1	29	168	376	517	460	206	44	1	0	1802
57	0	0	0	19	133	318	455	400	160	28	0	0	1513
60	0	0	0	9	88	236	362	313	102	13	0	0	1123
65	0	0	0	2	36	122	220	184	37	2	0	0	603
70	0	0	0	0	12	45	107	91	8	0	0	0	263

	Growing Degree Units (2)																								
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)													Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
40	0	5	73	266	595	855	1011	947	664	344	73	5	0	5	78	344	939	1794	2805	3752	4416	4760	4833	4838	
45	0	0	37	161	445	705	856	792	518	218	33	2	0	0	37	198	643	1348	2204	2996	3514	3732	3765	3767	
50	0	0	16	86	301	555	701	637	374	125	11	0	0	0	16	102	403	958	1659	2296	2670	2795	2806	2806	
55	0	0	6	43	183	405	546	482	246	61	3	0	0	0	6	49	232	637	1183	1665	1911	1972	1975	1975	
60	0	0	1	16	96	268	393	329	142	26	0	0	0	0	1	17	113	381	774	1103	1245	1271	1271	1271	
Base			•	Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)	•	•	•			Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)	•		
50/86	0	1	45	167	368	557	684	629	417	206	38	3	0	1	46	213	581	1138	1822	2451	2868	3074	3112	3115	

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf