## Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

Station: HOWE, ID 1971-2000 COOP ID: 104384

Climate Division: ID 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 4,820 Feet Lat: 43°48N Lon: 113°00W

									r	Гетр	eratur	re (°F)									
	Mea	<b>n</b> (1)						Extr	emes					Degree Base To	Days (1) emp 65		Mean	Numb	er of I	Days (3)	
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	30.7	6.0	18.4	58	1974	16	28.1	1983	-35+	1985	31	5.8	1979	1445	0	.0	.0	.2	18.5	30.5	10.4
Feb	36.9	11.6	24.3	59	1963	5	35.0	1992	-38	1985	1	8.6	1985	1141	0	.0	.0	1.7	9.4	27.7	5.7
Mar	48.0	22.3	35.2	74+	1986	28	42.7	1986	-23	1960	1	22.1	1985	925	0	.0	.0	12.0	1.6	28.4	.7
Apr	60.6	29.6	45.1	86	1992	29	53.8	1990	8	1997	6	37.5	1975	597	0	.0	.0	24.5	.1	19.1	.0
May	69.1	37.4	53.3	90+	1967	23	59.6	1987	16	1973	2	48.5	1995	369	5	.0	.0	30.1	.0	7.6	.0
Jun	78.1	44.6	61.4	102	1988	24	68.1	1988	28+	1995	7	55.8	1995	168	58	.1	2.6	30.0	.0	.5	.0
Jul	86.9	49.3	68.1	102+	1988	22	73.0	1989	33+	1993	18	59.3	1993	50	147	.2	10.1	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	85.7	47.5	66.6	101	1990	6	71.1	1986	29	1995	19	61.9	1993	55	104	.1	8.0	31.0	.0	.2	.0
Sep	75.1	38.1	56.6	94+	1995	2	63.0	1990	18	1984	25	50.2	1971	266	13	.0	.9	29.8	.0	6.3	.0
Oct	61.5	28.8	45.2	85	1992	1	51.3	1988	9+	1996	17	41.8	1984	617	0	.0	.0	26.4	.3	21.3	.0
Nov	43.0	17.6	30.3	69	1965	4	37.5+	1999	-22	1985	23	23.4	1985	1041	0	.0	.0	7.1	4.8	28.4	1.6
Dec	31.4	6.3	18.9	58	1995	1	27.0	1980	-37	1972	9	8.7	1990	1431	0	.0	.0	.6	16.3	30.7	8.9
Ann	58.9	28.3	43.6	102+	Jul 1988	22	73.0	Jul 1989	-38	Feb 1985	1	5.8	Jan 1979	8105	327	.4	21.6	224.4	51.0	200.7	27.3

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 049-A

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

<sup>(3)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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										Pı	ecipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
		ans/	P	recipi	itatio	on Total  Extremes					of D	Numbe Pays (3	)	Proba	ability th	Me	nonthly/ onthly/Ar	annual j indic	precipita ated am	vs Proba	ll be equ	els		ın the
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	.49	.41	1.04	1963	31	1.25	1978	.00+	1991	3.8	1.7	@	.0	.00	.05	.13	.21	.29	.38	.48	.61	.78	1.06	1.33
Feb	.62	.53	.90	1969	24	2.27	1986	.00+	1997	3.8	1.9	.2	.0	.00	.00	.14	.24	.35	.47	.61	.78	1.00	1.38	1.75
Mar	.58	.42	.75	1974	1	1.86	1982	.00+	2000	4.0	2.0	.1	.0	.00	.00	.09	.17	.27	.39	.53	.71	.95	1.38	1.80
Apr	.60	60 .49 1.53 1981 20 3.01 1978 .00+ 1								4.2	1.8	.1	@	.00	.00	.06	.14	.24	.36	.52	.72	1.00	1.50	2.00
May	1.10	1.00	1.26	1972	7	3.24	1980	.08	1988	7.5	3.5	.2	@	.19	.29	.45	.60	.75	.92	1.11	1.34	1.65	2.14	2.62
Jun	1.11	.87	1.75	1995	6	4.06	1995	.00	2000	5.8	2.7	.4	.2	.01	.06	.18	.33	.50	.71	.98	1.32	1.81	2.67	3.53
Jul	.74	.57	1.31	1984	28	3.55	1984	.00+	1999	3.7	1.7	.2	@	.00	.00	.18	.31	.44	.58	.74	.93	1.19	1.62	2.04
Aug	.77	.56	2.50	1961	17	3.67	1983	.00+	2000	4.0	1.8	.3	.1	.00	.00	.07	.18	.30	.46	.65	.91	1.28	1.93	2.59
Sep	.53	.37	1.66	1976	11	2.66	1980	.00+	1993	3.3	1.4	.3	.1	.00	.00	.05	.13	.21	.32	.45	.63	.88	1.32	1.77
Oct	.56	.46	1.10	1949	8	1.40	1991	.00	1988	3.7	1.8	.2	.0	.01	.03	.09	.17	.25	.36	.49	.67	.92	1.35	1.79
Nov	.65	.52	1.15	1970	29	2.32	1983	.00+	1995	4.3	2.0	.1	.0	.00	.00	.10	.20	.32	.45	.60	.80	1.07	1.54	2.00
Dec	.68	.59	1.10	1955	23	2.06	1983	.00+	2000	5.1	2.2	.2	.0	.00	.00	.11	.21	.33	.47	.64	.85	1.13	1.62	2.11
Ann	8.43	8.40	2.50	Aug 1961	17	4.06	Jun 1995	.00+	Dec 2000	53.2	24.5	2.3	.4	4.52	5.19	6.09	6.81	7.46	8.11	8.80	9.58	10.54	11.98	13.25

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>#</sup> Denotes amounts of a trace

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

<sup>(3)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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**COOP ID: 104384** 

Station: HOWE, ID

Climate Division: ID 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 4,820 Feet Lat: 43°48N Lon: 113°00W

			Snow Depth Median Pall Snow Fall Pall Snow Fall Highest Snow Depth Highest Snow Pepth At 8 2 # 6.2 1981 30 11.4 1978 15 1971 15 11 1971																				
		Snow Fall   Snow Depth   Median   Mean   Median   Median   Mean   Median   Median															Mea	n Nui	mber	of Day	<b>ys</b> (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1)	)					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa					Depth esholo	
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Fall	Depth	Depth	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Snow	Year	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Mean Snow	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	4.6	4.8	2	#	6.2	1981	30	11.4	1978	15	1971	15	11	1971	2.0	1.3	.3	@	.0	12.4	11.6	8.4	3.3
Feb	3.1	1.7	1	#	5.8	1978	11	13.6	1978	12	1971	28	9	1971	1.5	1.0	.2	@	.0	5.5	5.2	4.7	.6
Mar	1.1	.0	#	0	5.5	1979	1	6.6	1979	12	1971	6	4	1985	.9	.5	.1	@	.0	2.3	1.9	.9	.3
Apr	.3	.0	#	0	5.0	1982	3	7.2	1982	5	1982	3	#+	1984	.2	.1	@	@	.0	.1	@	@	.0
May	.1	.0	0	0	1.6	1979	9	1.6	1979	0	0	0	0	0	@	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	#	.0	0	0	#	1971	4	#	1971	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.2	.0	#	0	2.5	1984	17	2.5	1984	3	1984	17	#+	1984	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	@	.0	.0
Nov	2.2	.5	#	0	8.0	1983	25	9.5	1978	8	1983	25	2	1985	.9	.5	.2	@	.0	.6	.3	.1	.0
Dec	3.3	3.4	2	1	8.0	1972	3	10.0	1972	16	1971	22	10	1971	1.5	1.3	.4	.1	.0	7.7	5.9	3.6	2.0
Ann	14.9	10.4	N/A	N/A	8.0+	Nov 1983	25	13.6	Feb 1978	16	Dec 1971	22	11	Jan 1971	7.1	4.8	1.2	.1	.0	28.7	24.9	17.7	6.2

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>-9/-9.9</sup> represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

<sup>(1)</sup> Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

### Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

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Lon: 113°00W

**COOP ID: 104384** 

Station: HOWE, ID

**Climate Division: ID 9** 

**NWS Call Sign:** Elevation: 4,820 Feet Lat: 43°48N

				Freez	ze Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	/Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	ru Jul 31) tha	n indicated(	(*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	7/10	7/03	6/28	6/23	6/19	6/15	6/11	6/06	5/30
32	6/12	6/07	6/03	5/31	5/28	5/25	5/21	5/18	5/12
28	5/28	5/22	5/19	5/15	5/12	5/09	5/06	5/02	4/26
24	5/16	5/09	5/05	5/01	4/27	4/23	4/19	4/15	4/08
20	5/09	5/02	4/26	4/22	4/18	4/14	4/10	4/05	3/29
16	4/21	4/12	4/06	4/01	3/27	3/22	3/16	3/10	3/02
			Fal	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	Day)			
Temp (F)		Pro	bability of ea	arlier date i	n fall (beginn	ning Aug 1) t	han indicate	ed(*)	
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	8/13	8/19	8/23	8/26	8/29	9/01	9/05	9/09	9/14
32	8/26	9/01	9/05	9/08	9/11	9/14	9/18	9/22	9/28
28	9/10	9/15	9/19	9/22	9/24	9/27	9/30	10/04	10/08
24	9/18	9/24	9/28	10/02	10/05	10/08	10/12	10/16	10/21
20	9/30	10/05	10/09	10/12	10/16	10/19	10/22	10/26	10/31
16	10/11	10/16	10/20	10/23	10/26	10/29	11/01	11/05	11/10
		•		Freeze F	ree Period			•	
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)		
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	96	87	81	75	70	65	59	53	44
32	127	120	114	110	106	102	97	92	85
28	158	150	144	139	135	130	125	119	112
24	186	177	171	165	160	155	149	143	133
20	203	195	189	184	180	175	170	165	157
16	242	232	225	218	213	207	201	193	183

<sup>\*</sup> Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Complete documentation available from:

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Station: HOWE, ID

**COOP ID: 104384** 

**Climate Division: ID 9** Elevation: 4,820 Feet Lat: 43°48N Lon: 113°00W **NWS Call Sign:** 

	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1445	1141	925	597	369	168	50	55	266	617	1041	1431	8105		
60	1290	1001	770	452	233	86	15	14	150	462	891	1276	6640		
57	1197	917	677	369	164	51	6	4	95	370	801	1183	5834		
55	1135	861	617	315	125	33	3	2	66	310	741	1121	5329		
50	980	726	473	200	53	10	0	0	20	174	591	966	4193		
32	467	300	101	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	148	442	1470		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	44	82	200	402	658	880	1119	1072	737	408	97	35	5734
55	0	0	2	18	70	223	409	361	114	3	0	0	1200
57	0	0	0	12	47	181	350	301	82	1	0	0	974
60	0	0	0	5	23	126	266	218	47	0	0	0	685
65	0	0	0	0	5	58	147	104	13	0	0	0	327
70	0	0	0	0	0	20	65	34	2	0	0	0	121

										Gro	wing	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base					Growin	g Degree	Units (M	(Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	0	0	34	180	400	644	871	830	501	190	12	0	0	0	34	214	614	1258	2129	2959	3460	3650	3662	3662
45	0 0 4 89 257 495 716 675 359 90 0												0	0	4	93	350	845	1561	2236	2595	2685	2685	2685
50	0 0 0 37 140 348 561 520 224 32 0												0	0	0	37	177	525	1086	1606	1830	1862	1862	1862
55	0	0	0	11	61	217	407	368	114	5	0	0	0	0	0	11	72	289	696	1064	1178	1183	1183	1183
60	0	0	0	1	17	109	261	219	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	127	388	607	645	645	645	645
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)														Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	<b>0/86</b> 0 2 44 160 283 418 561 541 371 180 18												0	2	46	206	489	907	1468	2009	2380	2560	2578	2578

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

#### Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
  - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
  - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

#### **Data Sources for Tables**

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
  - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
  - 3. National Weather Service station records
  - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
  - 1. Snow Climatology
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
  - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

#### References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete\_jam\_0900.pdf