Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 031730

Lon: 91°58W

Station: CROSSETT 2 SSE, AR

Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 53.1 29.5 41.3 82 1950 24 48.2 1990 -3+ 1948 18 32.8 1977 735 0 .0 .0 18.9 1.5 19.8 0. Jan 58.9 33.0 46.0 87 1977 26 53.0 1990 -9 1951 2 36.3 1978 534 0 .0 .0 21.4 .8 14.9 0. Feb Mar 67.1 40.2 53.7 92 1974 31 59.6 1974 11 1996 48.4 1996 358 6 .0 @ 29.1 @ 7.6 0. 47.1 95 7 1997 Apr 74.8 61.0 1987 22 67.4 1981 26 1996 55.0 159 38 .0. .2 29.9 .0 1.4 0. May 82.0 56.2 69.1 98 1951 30 73.2 1987 35+ 1992 7 63.7 1976 36 163 .0 2.8 31.0 .0 .0 .0 64.2 30 43 72.6 14.7 Jun 88.8 76.5 102 1988 81.5 1998 1988 11 1974 1 346 .2 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 92.1 68.2 80.2 108 1954 16 84.0 52+ 1967 15 76.7 1972 471 1.6 23.6 31.0 0. .0 1998 0 .0 1992 92.1 66.7 79.4 108 1954 11 83.9 2000 50 1948 18 74.5 0 445 1.8 22.4 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 34 13 Sep 86.3 59.9 73.1 105 +2000 1 78.2 1998 1983 22 67.4 1974 257 .4 11.9 30.0 .0 .0 .0 22 54.7 57 Oct 76.9 47.1 62.0 98+ 1953 1 66.9 1984 1987 8 1976 149 .0 1.1 31.0 .0 2.5 .0 64.9 39.0 52.0 87+ 1955 13 56.9 1985 15 1976 29 44.0 1976 396 5 .0 .0 27.4 @ 9.1 .0 Nov Dec 56.0 32.1 44.1 85 1982 3 53.8 1984 0+1983 25 34.6 1983 649 0 .0 .0 21.9 .8 17.2 .1 Aug Jul Feb Jan 74.4 48.6 61.5 108 +1954 11 84.0 1998 -9 1951 2 32.8 1977 3030 1788 4.0 76.7 332.6 72.5 3.1 .1 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 020-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 180 Feet Lat: 33°08N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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COOP ID: 031730

Station: CROSSETT 2 SSE, AR

Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 180 Feet Lat: 33°08N Lon: 91°58W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Me	Precipitation Totals Means/ Extremes										ays (3	3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
	Medi	ians(1)				Extremes	•			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	5.81	5.20	3.80	1999	29	15.72	1999	1.36	1986	9.9	8.1	3.9	2.2	1.65	2.20	3.03	3.76	4.47	5.21	6.02	6.99	8.24	10.20	12.03
Feb	5.27	4.90	9.30	1991	19	13.64	1991	.58	1996	7.4	6.2	3.4	1.8	.94	1.40	2.17	2.89	3.63	4.42	5.33	6.43	7.89	10.25	12.50
Mar	5.95	5.64	5.55	1955	21	12.86	1973	2.09	1982	8.7	7.6	4.3	2.0	2.41	2.96	3.73	4.36	4.96	5.57	6.23	6.99	7.95	9.42	10.75
Apr	5.61	5.24	6.48	1958	25	20.46	1991	1.01	1987	7.4	6.1	3.5	2.0	1.11	1.61	2.44	3.19	3.96	4.78	5.71	6.83	8.31	10.68	12.94
May	5.82	5.44	4.57	1978	8	14.32	1975	.14	1998	8.2	7.0	3.7	1.9	.78	1.25	2.09	2.90	3.75	4.69	5.78	7.11	8.92	11.88	14.74
Jun	4.60	4.16	4.60	1974	8	10.84	1975	.62	1998	7.8	6.5	3.3	1.5	1.04	1.47	2.14	2.75	3.35	4.00	4.72	5.58	6.72	8.52	10.23
Jul	4.04	3.38	4.75	1973	5	12.64	1988	.80	2000	7.6	6.3	2.8	1.4	.69	1.04	1.63	2.19	2.76	3.37	4.08	4.93	6.07	7.92	9.68
Aug	3.16	2.37	4.45	1962	24	9.86	1984	.21	1976	6.8	5.1	2.2	.8	.40	.65	1.10	1.54	2.01	2.52	3.12	3.86	4.86	6.51	8.10
Sep	3.26	3.14	4.44	1957	3	7.80	1974	.88	1984	6.3	5.2	2.0	.9	.90	1.21	1.68	2.09	2.49	2.91	3.38	3.92	4.64	5.76	6.80
Oct	4.19	3.53	6.40	1991	30	10.60	1985	.26	1998	6.0	5.2	2.8	1.4	.53	.86	1.46	2.04	2.66	3.35	4.14	5.12	6.46	8.64	10.76
Nov	4.96	4.47	3.80	1969	18	11.21	1986	1.65	1995	7.6	6.6	3.5	1.8	1.89	2.35	3.01	3.56	4.08	4.61	5.19	5.86	6.71	8.01	9.21
Dec	5.38	5.34	4.23	1982	26	17.98	1982	.74	1980	8.9	7.5	3.7	1.9	1.35	1.86	2.64	3.33	4.02	4.74	5.55	6.51	7.76	9.73	11.59
Ann	58.05	55.76	9.30	Feb 1991	19	20.46	Apr 1991	.14	May 1998	92.6	77.4	39.1	19.6	39.15	42.73	47.37	50.91	54.08	57.16	60.35	63.90	68.22	74.52	80.00

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 031730

Station: CROSSETT 2 SSE, AR

Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 180 Feet Lat: 33°08N Lon: 91°58W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)													
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)				
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1))	Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	.7	.0	#	0	2.5	1975	13	4.5	1977	2	1978	22	#+	1996	.5	.5	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0		
Feb	.2	.0	#	0	2.5	1978	1	2.5	1978	2	1978	1	#+	1979	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	@	.0	.0	.0		
Mar	#	.0	0	0	#	1975	14	#+	1975	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Nov	#	.0	#	0	#	1976	28	#+	1976	#+	1976	28	#+	1976	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Dec	.3	.0	#	0	4.0	1983	17	4.0+	1983	#	1978	9	#	1978	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Ann	1.2	.0	N/A	N/A	4.0	Dec 1983	17	4.5	Jan 1977	2+	Feb 1978	1	#+	Jan 1996	.7	.7	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 031730

Lon: 91°58W

Lat: 33°08N

Station: CROSSETT 2 SSE, AR

Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign:

WS Call Sign:

				Freez	e Data									
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	/Day)								
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	ru Jul 31) tha	n indicated(*)						
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90					
36	4/23	4/19	4/16	4/14	4/11	4/09	4/06	4/04	3/31					
32	4/18	4/13	4/10	4/07	4/04	4/02	3/30	3/27	3/22					
28	4/05	3/29	3/24	3/20	3/17	3/13	3/09	3/04	2/26					
24	3/19	3/11	3/06	3/02	2/25	2/21	2/16	2/11	2/04					
20	3/10	3/01	2/22	2/16	2/11	2/06	1/31	1/24	1/15					
16	3/01	2/18	2/10	2/02	1/25	1/15	12/28	0/00	0/00					
1			Fal	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	Day)	•	•	1					
To (E)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)													
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90					
36	9/30	10/05	10/09	10/13	10/16	10/19	10/22	10/26	11/01					
32	10/10	10/16	10/20	10/24	10/27	10/30	11/03	11/07	11/13					
28	10/23	10/29	11/03	11/07	11/11	11/15	11/19	11/24	12/01					
24	10/31	11/09	11/15	11/21	11/26	12/01	12/06	12/12	12/21					
20	11/20	11/28	12/04	12/09	12/14	12/19	12/24	12/30	1/07					
16	12/04	12/15	12/24	12/31	1/08	1/18	2/04	0/00	0/00					
1			•	Freeze F	ree Period	1	•	•	1					
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)	j.						
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90					
36	205	199	194	190	187	183	179	175	168					
32	227	219	214	209	205	200	196	190	183					
28	270	259	252	245	239	233	226	219	208					
24	306	294	286	279	273	266	259	251	239					
20	336	324	316	309	303	297	291	284	273					
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	342	326	313	298					

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Complete documentation available from:

Elevation: 180 Feet

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Station: CROSSETT 2 SSE, AR

Climate Division: AR 9

Elevation: 180 Feet Lat: 33°08N

				Deg	ree Days to	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	$({}^{\circ}\mathbf{F})$				
Base						Heatin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	735	534	358	159	36	1	0	0	13	149	396	649	3030
60	581	397	223	73	8	0	0	0	2	69	262	502	2117
57	496	320	157	39	3	0	0	0	0	38	194	415	1662
55	439	270	120	23	1	0	0	0	0	23	155	360	1391
50	306	163	51	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	78	238	846
32	33	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	56

Base						Coolin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	321	395	671	869	1150	1336	1494	1468	1233	931	600	392	10860
55	14	16	78	202	438	646	781	755	543	241	64	21	3799
57	10	10	53	158	378	586	719	693	483	193	43	14	3340
60	1	3	26	102	290	496	626	600	395	131	22	8	2700
65	0	0	6	38	163	346	471	445	257	57	5	0	1788
70	0	0	0	9	71	204	316	294	142	17	0	0	1053

										Gro	wing l	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base					Growin	g Degree	Units (M	Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec											Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
40	160	247	453	660	923	1108	1260	1231	1004	697	388	209	160	407	860	1520	2443	3551	4811	6042	7046	7743	8131	8340
45	91	155	312	511	768	958	1105	1076	854	543	263	124	91	246	558	1069	1837	2795	3900	4976	5830	6373	6636	6760
50	47	84	200	368	613	808	950	921	704	391	158	65	47	131	331	699	1312	2120	3070	3991	4695	5086	5244	5309
55	20	41	109	234	458	658	795	766	554	258	84	31	20	61	170	404	862	1520	2315	3081	3635	3893	3977	4008
60	3	13	48	129	309	508	640	611	406	147	39	10	3	16	64	193	502	1010	1650	2261	2667	2814	2853	2863
Base				Gro	wing Deg	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)				Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)											
50/86	120	175	299	427	615	753	844	819	668	470	256	147	120	295	594	1021	1636	2389	3233	4052	4720	5190	5446	5593

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

NWS Call Sign:

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf