Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 456747

Lon: 119°55W

Station: PRIEST RAPIDS DAM, WA

Climate Division: WA 8 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 40.3 25.7 33.0 71 1971 31 40.0 1983 -12 1996 31 17.2 1979 993 0 .0 .0 6.9 7.2 23.4 .6 Jan 28.1 47.1 29.6 38.4 72 1986 24 45.2 1991 -10 1996 2 1989 746 0 .0 .0 13.1 2.2 15.2 .4 Feb Mar 57.5 35.8 46.7 82 1960 25 52.3 1992 11+1993 2 41.1 1971 568 0 .0 .0 27.2 .1 7.5 0. 42.3 94 24 1975 Apr 66.4 54.4 1977 59.5 1990 25 1964 4 49.1 325 6 .0 .1 29.9 .0 1.6 0. May 75.4 50.4 62.9 105 1986 30 68.0 1992 30 1989 11 58.2 1984 119 54 .1 2.1 31.0 .0 @ .0 57.2 77.1 35 64.8 7.0 Jun 82.8 70.0 110 1961 17 1992 1973 16 1991 36 185 .7 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 90.9 63.3 77.1 112+ 27 83.1 1998 47+ 18 70.8 1993 3 378 5.1 17.6 31.0 0. 1998 1996 .0 .0 5 90.3 63.3 76.8 110 +1972 8 81.8 1971 42 1999 31 71.3 1980 370 4.5 16.6 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 2 33 76 .2 Sep 80.2 54.5 67.4 105 1998 73.7 1990 1996 25 60.8 1985 147 .1 3.9 30.0 .0 .0 42.7 31 50.5 1984 Oct 66.0 54.4 87 1993 1 59.1 1988 18 +1995 332 2 .0 .0 30.3 .0 7.2 .0 49.7 33.5 41.6 76+ 1999 13 48.5 1998 -7 1985 23 27.6 1985 701 0 .0 .0 16.2 1.0 13.7 Nov .1 Dec 40.5 26.6 33.6 71 1980 26 40.4 1973 -7 1968 30 22.5 1985 976 0 .0 .0 6.1 6.0 23.5 .3 Jul Jul Jan Jan 43.7 54.7 112 +1998 27 83.1 1998 -12 1996 31 17.2 1979 4880 1142 10.5 47.3 282.7 16.5 92.3 1.4 65.6 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 076-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 460 Feet Lat: 46°39N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1956-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Station: PRIEST RAPIDS DAM, WA

Climate Division: WA 8 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 460 Feet Lat: 46°39N Lon: 119°55W

		Precipitation (inc																							
		ans/	P	recip	itatio	on Total						ays (3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution											
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95	
Jan	.82	.71	.75	1999	22	1.88	1995	.00	1991	6.7	2.8	.2	.0	.02	.06	.17	.28	.41	.56	.75	.99	1.33	1.90	2.47	
Feb	.66	.50	1.00	2000	29	1.52	1983	.00	1988	6.6	2.4	@	.0	.04	.10	.20	.29	.40	.51	.64	.81	1.03	1.40	1.76	
Mar	.66	.59	1.02	1967	23	1.64	1983	.04	1994	6.2	2.3	.1	.0	.08	.13	.23	.32	.42	.53	.65	.81	1.02	1.37	1.71	
Apr	.43	.27	1.07	1995	28	2.03	1995	.00+	2000	3.8	1.4	.1	@	.00	.00	.03	.10	.18	.28	.39	.54	.74	1.07	1.42	
May	.42	.45	.88	1970	12	1.33	1972	.01	1992	4.5	1.4	@	.0	.04	.07	.13	.19	.25	.32	.41	.51	.66	.90	1.13	
Jun	.40	.31	1.00	1991	20	2.46	1991	.00+	1996	3.3	1.2	.2	@	.00	.00	.03	.08	.14	.22	.33	.47	.67	1.04	1.42	
Jul	.19	.09	.98	1987	18	1.19	1993	.00+	2000	2.0	.4	.1	.0	.00	.00	.00	.00	.03	.07	.13	.21	.34	.55	.77	
Aug	.27	.11	.88	1977	30	1.22	1977	.00+	2000	1.7	.7	.1	.0	.00	.00	.00	.00	.04	.10	.18	.30	.47	.78	1.09	
Sep	.34	.20	.68	1980	13	1.30	1977	.00+	1999	2.8	1.1	.1	.0	.00	.00	.00	.02	.10	.18	.28	.42	.60	.92	1.24	
Oct	.46	.35	.97	1957	2	1.58	1982	.00+	1988	4.4	1.9	.1	.0	.00	.00	.08	.16	.25	.34	.45	.59	.77	1.07	1.36	
Nov	1.02	.84	1.35	1996	19	2.87	1983	.00	1976	8.4	3.4	.3	@	.05	.15	.30	.45	.61	.79	1.00	1.26	1.61	2.20	2.77	
Dec	1.17	1.01	1.50	1987	9	3.76	1996	.05	1976	7.4	3.7	.4	.1	.11	.19	.35	.51	.69	.89	1.13	1.42	1.83	2.51	3.18	
Ann	6.84	6.67	1.50	Dec 1987	9	3.76	Dec 1996	.00+	Aug 2000	57.8	22.7	1.7	.1	3.73	4.27	5.00	5.57	6.10	6.62	7.16	7.78	8.55	9.69	10.71	

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1956-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: PRIEST RAPIDS DAM, WA

Climate Division: WA 8 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 460 Feet Lat: 46°39N Lon: 119°55W

		Snow (inches) Snow Totals																					
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1)	1					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa			Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	2.6	1.1	#	0	6.0	1979	10	10.0	1998	8	1993	4	2	1996	1.9	1.1	.2	.1	.0	.4	.1	.0	.0
Feb	.9	.0	#	0	4.0	1975	4	6.9	1975	5	1989	18	1	1989	.5	.3	.1	.0	.0	.6	.4	.0	.0
Mar	.1	.0	0	0	.5	1989	1	1.0	1989	5	1993	4	1	1993	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	1.1	.0	#	0	4.0	1985	17	10.5	1985	4	1996	20	#+	1996	.6	.4	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0
Dec	1.3	.0	#	0	3.0	1977	29	5.5	1987	10	1992	31	2	1992	.6	.5	.1	.0	.0	.5	.1	.0	.0
Ann	6.0	1.1	N/A	N/A	6.0	Jan 1979	10	10.5	Nov 1985	10	Dec 1992	31	2+	Jan 1996	3.7	2.3	.5	.1	.0	1.6	.7	.0	.0

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Climate Division: WA 8 NWS Call Sign:

Lat: 46°39N Elevation: 460 Feet Lon: 119°55W **Freeze Data**

			Spri	ng Freeze Da	ates (Month/	Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date ir	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated(*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	5/12	5/06	5/01	4/27	4/23	4/19	4/15	4/11	4/04
32	4/29	4/22	4/16	4/12	4/08	4/04	3/30	3/25	3/18
28	4/05	3/28	3/22	3/18	3/13	3/09	3/04	2/27	2/19
24	3/21	3/11	3/04	2/26	2/20	2/14	2/08	2/01	1/22
20	3/09	2/28	2/21	2/16	2/10	2/05	1/30	1/23	1/12
16	2/25	2/15	2/09	2/03	1/29	1/23	1/17	1/10	12/30
		•				•	•		

Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day)

Temp (F) 36 32 28 24 20 16		Pro	bability of ea	arlier date ir	ı fall (beginn	ing Aug 1) t	han indicate	d (*)	
Temp (1)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	9/27	10/01	10/05	10/08	10/10	10/13	10/16	10/19	10/23
32	10/02	10/08	10/13	10/17	10/20	10/24	10/28	11/02	11/08
28	10/04	10/13	10/19	10/24	10/29	11/03	11/09	11/15	11/24
24	10/10	10/21	10/28	11/04	11/10	11/16	11/22	11/30	12/10
20	10/19	10/29	11/06	11/13	11/19	11/25	12/02	12/10	12/23
16	11/14	11/26	12/04	12/11	12/17	12/24	12/31	1/09	1/23

Freeze Free Period

					200 1 01100				
Temp (F)			Probability	of longer tha	n indicated f	freeze free p	eriod (Days)		
Temp (1)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	192	184	179	174	169	165	160	154	146
32	227	216	208	201	195	189	182	174	163
28	267	254	245	237	229	222	214	205	192
24	305	290	279	270	262	253	244	234	219
20	339	314	301	290	281	272	263	252	237
16	>365	360	343	331	322	312	303	292	278

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	993	746	568	325	119	36	3	5	76	332	701	976	4880		
60	838	606	414	197	45	9	0	1	28	190	555	821	3704		
57	745	522	325	135	20	3	0	0	13	120	471	728	3082		
55	689	472	270	100	11	0	0	0	7	83	416	667	2715		
50	545	342	149	38	1	0	0	0	0	27	291	522	1915		
32	153	49	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	122	364		

Base		Cooling Degree Days (1)														
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann			
32	184	228	457	671	958	1140	1398	1388	1061	694	327	169	8675			
55	6	6	11	81	256	450	685	675	378	64	15	1	2628			
57	1	0	5	56	203	393	623	613	324	39	10	0	2267			
60	0	0	1	28	135	309	530	520	249	16	4	0	1792			
65	0	0	0	6	54	185	378	370	147	2	0	0	1142			
70	0	0	0	0	14	95	238	232	76	0	0	0	655			

										Gro	wing 1	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base					Growin	g Degree	Units (M	Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	37	76	237	455	732	914	1162	1150	822	420	127	38	37	113	350	805	1537	2451	3613	4763	5585	6005	6132	6170
45	45 8 22 112 307 577 764 1007 995 672 276 54										7	8	30	142	449	1026	1790	2797	3792	4464	4740	4794	4801	
50	0	1	32	170	422	614	852	840	522	160	16	0	0	1	33	203	625	1239	2091	2931	3453	3613	3629	3629
55	0	0	3	75	272	464	697	685	373	76	2	0	0	0	3	78	350	814	1511	2196	2569	2645	2647	2647
60	0	0	0	22	149	317	542	530	235	24	0	0	0	0	0	22	171	488	1030	1560	1795	1819	1819	1819
Base	ase Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)													Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)			
50/86	50/86 19 40 131 263 441 589 754 755 525 270 59									18	19	59	190	453	894	1483	2237	2992	3517	3787	3846	3864		

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf