# Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

**COOP ID: 089707** 

Lon: 81°44W

**Station: WINTER HAVEN, FL** 

Climate Division: FL 4 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 73.6 51.0 62.3 89+ 1986 3 71.8 1974 19 1985 21 51.7 1981 190 90 .0 .0 31.0 .0 1.7 0. Jan 75.7 51.7 63.7 92 2001 10 70.2 1990 25 1989 25 55.7 1978 118 81 .0 .1 28.1 .0 .8 .0 Feb Mar 80.2 56.4 68.3 94 1977 21 73.6 1997 23 1980 3 62.9 1981 49 151 .0 .8 31.0 .0 .1 .0 77.1 32 5 1987 Apr 84.2 59.8 72.0 98 1986 27 1991 1987 66.9 12 222 .0 4.1 30.0 .0 .0 May 88.9 66.0 77.5 100 +1986 30 81.7 1995 46+ 1971 5 74.4 1972 0 387 @ 13.8 31.0 .0 .0 .0 70.5 81.0 1985 17 85.5 50 78.4 22.3 Jun 91.5 103+ 1998 1984 1 1976 0 479 .5 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 92.5 72.1 82.3 100 +1985 5 84.7 59 1967 23 80.0 1974 **(**a) 28.0 31.0 0. .0 1989 0 536 .0 1972 92.4 72.8 82.6 100 1979 1 85.6 1989 62 1972 10 80.0 0 545 @ 27.5 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 0 Sep 90.4 71.8 81.1 98 1990 9 83.9 1989 59 1981 19 79.1 1975 483 .0 20.2 30.0 .0 .0 .0 2 78.9 44+ 70.8 1987 Oct 85.3 65.7 75.5 96+ 1986 1985 1990 26 3 327 .0 4.4 31.0 .0 .0 .0 79.3 59.1 13 76.8 1986 26 1970 25 64.0 1976 40 165 .3 30.0 .0 0. .0 Nov 69.2 91+1986 .0 Dec 74.3 53.1 63.7 92 1985 1 70.8 1971 19+ 1989 24 57.1 1989 126 85 .0 .1 30.9 .0 .7 .0 Jun Aug Dec Jan 84.0 62.5 73.3 103 +1985 17 85.6 1989 19+ 1989 24 51.7 1981 538 3551 .5 121.6 365.0 0. 3.3 .0 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 086-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 145 Feet Lat: 28°01N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Station: WINTER HAVEN, FL

Climate Division: FL 4 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 145 Feet Lat: 28°01N Lon: 81°44W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	hes)										
	Me	Precipitation Totals  Means/ Medians(1)  Extremes										ays (3	3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount  Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	•			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	2.39	1.78	2.63	1969	4	6.57	1979	.24	1971	7.8	4.3	2.0	.7	.35	.55	.90	1.23	1.57	1.95	2.39	2.92	3.65	4.82	5.95
Feb	2.57	1.97	4.10	1971	8	10.61	1998	.32	1989	7.3	4.3	1.5	.7	.38	.59	.96	1.32	1.69	2.10	2.57	3.14	3.91	5.17	6.38
Mar	3.36	2.60	6.74	1960	16	9.61	1987	.55	1999	7.2	4.6	2.2	1.1	.76	1.07	1.56	2.01	2.45	2.92	3.45	4.08	4.91	6.23	7.48
Apr	2.21	1.92	2.74	1957	12	5.11	1997	.00	1981	5.5	3.8	1.7	.7	.28	.56	.93	1.25	1.57	1.90	2.28	2.73	3.32	4.27	5.16
May	3.68	3.37	3.89	1982	29	12.99	1979	.08	2000	7.8	5.3	2.3	1.0	.43	.71	1.23	1.74	2.29	2.90	3.61	4.49	5.69	7.68	9.60
Jun	6.91	6.18	5.53	1982	18	16.44	1992	.66	1998	13.1	9.6	4.6	2.4	2.10	2.76	3.74	4.58	5.40	6.25	7.18	8.28	9.70	11.92	13.97
Jul	8.12	8.27	4.70	1960	29	15.77	2000	1.95	1972	16.3	12.1	5.4	2.4	2.77	3.54	4.66	5.61	6.52	7.45	8.47	9.66	11.19	13.55	15.72
Aug	7.52	7.36	6.00	1949	27	12.76	1977	2.04	1980	16.3	11.7	5.0	2.3	3.39	4.06	4.98	5.73	6.43	7.14	7.89	8.75	9.84	11.49	12.97
Sep	6.16	5.56	5.90	1998	19	19.34	1998	1.10	1972	12.9	8.6	3.9	1.6	1.61	2.19	3.08	3.87	4.65	5.46	6.37	7.44	8.84	11.05	13.12
Oct	2.64	2.28	3.90	1956	16	6.77	1995	.43	1974	7.3	4.6	1.6	.7	.43	.66	1.04	1.40	1.78	2.19	2.65	3.22	3.99	5.22	6.41
Nov	2.43	2.11	4.98	1988	23	7.81	1988	.19	1985	6.5	3.3	1.5	.8	.23	.41	.74	1.08	1.45	1.86	2.35	2.97	3.81	5.22	6.59
Dec	2.23	1.70	3.20	1953	5	9.79	1997	.03+	1987	7.0	3.4	1.5	.7	.08	.19	.43	.72	1.06	1.47	1.99	2.66	3.62	5.27	6.94
Ann	50.22	49.56	6.74	Mar 1960	16	19.34	Sep 1998	.00	Apr 1981	115.0	75.6	33.2	15.1	38.36	40.72	43.71	45.96	47.94	49.84	51.79	53.94	56.52	60.23	63.42

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>#</sup> Denotes amounts of a trace

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

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Station: WINTER HAVEN, FL

Climate Division: FL 4 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 145 Feet Lat: 28°01N Lon: 81°44W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)												
						Sn	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)									
	Means/Medians (1)					Extremes (2)												Snow Fall >= Thresholds						
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10	
Jan	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Feb	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Mar	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Nov	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Dec	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Ann	.0	.0	N/A	N/A	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

- (1) Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data
- (2) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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<sup>-9/-9.9</sup> represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

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Elevation: 145 Feet Lat: 28°01N Lon: 81°44W

				Freez	e Data									
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	/Day)								
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	ru Jul 31) tha	n indicated(	(*)						
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90					
36	3/21	3/09	2/28	2/21	2/14	2/07	1/30	1/20	12/31					
32	3/10	2/25	2/15	2/07	1/30	1/21	1/11	12/26	0/00					
28	2/10	1/28	1/17	1/05	12/16	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
24	1/22	12/31	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
20	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
16	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
			Fa	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	Day)								
Temp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)													
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	12/31 0/00 0/00 0/00 0/00					
36	11/25	12/07	12/15	12/22	12/29	1/05	1/13	1/22	2/10					
32	12/14	12/24	12/31	1/06	1/13	1/19	1/27	2/08	0/00					
28	12/27	1/09	1/21	2/03	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
24	1/06	1/29	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
20	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
16	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00					
•		•	•	Freeze F	ree Period	_	•		-					
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)	)						
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90					
36	>365	>365	333	319	309	300	292	283	270					
32	>365	>365	>365	350	340	332	325	317	306					
28	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	361	330					
24	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365					
20	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365					
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365					

<sup>\*</sup> Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Complete documentation available from:

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				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				-
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	190	118	49	12	0	0	0	0	0	3	40	126	538
60	125	54	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	55	260
57	85	29	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	29	152
55	63	19	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	19	104
50	29	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	39
32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Base	e Cooling Degree Days (1)													
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann	
32	939	887	1124	1200	1410	1469	1559	1568	1473	1348	1115	982	15074	
55	289	262	413	510	697	779	846	855	783	635	426	288	6783	
57	248	216	355	450	635	719	784	793	723	573	369	237	6102	
60	195	157	270	361	542	629	691	700	633	480	286	170	5114	
65	90	81	151	222	387	479	536	545	483	327	165	85	3551	
70	59	30	68	110	237	329	381	390	333	187	80	30	2234	

										Gro	wing 1	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base		Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)										
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	703	696	882	970	1169	1236	1323	1328	1243	1108	885	744	703	1399	2281	3251	4420	5656	6979	8307	9550	10658	11543	12287
45	550	553	728	820	1014	1086	1168	1173	1093	953	735	591	550	1103	1831	2651	3665	4751	5919	7092	8185	9138	9873	10464
50	402	410	575	670	859	936	1013	1018	943	798	585	440	402	812	1387	2057	2916	3852	4865	5883	6826	7624	8209	8649
55	269	277	422	520	704	786	858	863	793	643	436	300	269	546	968	1488	2192	2978	3836	4699	5492	6135	6571	6871
60	160	163	281	371	549	636	703	708	643	490	295	177	160	323	604	975	1524	2160	2863	3571	4214	4704	4999	5176
Base		•		Gro	wing Deg	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)	•	•				Gr	owing D	egree Ur	nits for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)	•	
50/86	457	449	584	657	808	858	905	920	873	778	593	478	457	906	1490	2147	2955	3813	4718	5638	6511	7289	7882	8360

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

#### Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
  - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
  - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

#### **Data Sources for Tables**

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
  - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
  - 3. National Weather Service station records
  - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
  - 1. Snow Climatology
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
  - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

#### References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete\_jam\_0900.pdf