Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 488705

Lon: 104°23W

Station: SUNDANCE, WY

Climate Division: WY 6 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 30.8 7.3 19.1 65 1981 23 30.4 1981 -39 1916 12 5.9 1979 1423 0 .0 .0 1.0 13.7 30.4 7.7 Jan 12.5 35.7 24.1 1932 26 33.5 1992 -42 1936 8 11.0 1989 1145 0 .0 .0 2.8 8.4 27.4 4.3 Feb 66 Mar 44.5 20.7 32.6 74 1993 24 39.7 1986 -24 1945 5 24.1 1996 1004 0 .0 .0 12.0 5.0 27.0 1.7 84 35.2 1997 Apr 54.5 29.6 42.1 1992 30 48.2 1987 -11 1945 3 689 0 .0 .0 20.5 1.2 18.3 .1 May 65.5 39.2 52.4 101 1934 28 57.3 1994 0+1929 20 47.4 1996 396 4 .0 .1 28.5 .0 5.6 .0 48.2 71.8 25 2 55.3 76.6 62.4 100 1961 29 1988 1919 1998 147 67 .0 1.5 29.8 .0 .4 .0 Jun Jul 84.5 53.9 69.2 105 5 73.1 30 1993 10 61.9 1993 42 172 .2 6.3 31.0 (a) 0. 1936 1988 .0 1974 83.2 52.7 68.0 101 +2001 6 74.8 1983 31 1966 22 62.4 67 157 @ 4.1 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 0 Sep 72.2 42.3 57.3 99+ 1933 4 63.0 1990 1917 18 51.4 1986 260 28 .0 1.0 28.8 .1 3.4 .0 -17 27 1971 Oct 59.6 31.6 45.6 89 1932 1 48.8 1973 1925 41.9 601 0 .0 .0 24.1 .8 13.8 (a) 18.8 30.3 77 1917 7 43.2 1999 -23+ 1959 17 15.3 1985 1041 0 .0 .0 8.3 1.5 Nov 41.8 6.8 25.6 Dec 32.8 10.1 21.5 65 1923 15 29.9 1999 -40 1983 24 7.1 1983 1351 0 .0 .0 2.1 13.0 29.7 5.1 Jul Aug Feb Jan 30.6 43.7 105 1936 5 74.8 1983 -42 1936 8 5.9 1979 8166 428 .2 13.0 219.9 181.6 20.4 56.8 49.0 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 085-A

Elevation: 4,750 Feet Lat: 44°24N

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1915-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	hes)										
	Mea	Precipitation Totals Means/ Medians(1) Extremes										ays (3	3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	•			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	.69	.56	1.14	1949	5	1.91	1994	.23	1973	8.8	2.4	.1	.0	.19	.25	.35	.44	.53	.62	.72	.83	.99	1.23	1.46
Feb	.68	.61	1.00	1939	11	1.91	1997	.00	1983	6.9	2.2	.1	.0	.09	.18	.30	.39	.49	.59	.70	.83	1.01	1.29	1.55
Mar	.97	.98	1.60	1929	14	2.35	1996	.15	1981	9.2	3.0	.2	@	.27	.36	.50	.62	.74	.87	1.01	1.17	1.38	1.71	2.02
Apr	2.29	2.35	1.82	1997	6	4.69	1997	.34	1987	11.0	5.7	1.4	.3	.55	.76	1.10	1.40	1.69	2.00	2.35	2.77	3.31	4.17	4.98
May	2.76	2.80	2.60	1995	8	6.00	1995	.97	1979	11.8	6.8	1.7	.3	.98	1.24	1.61	1.93	2.23	2.54	2.88	3.28	3.78	4.56	5.27
Jun	3.07	3.07	2.73	1940	3	6.76	1993	.45	1987	11.3	6.3	1.8	.6	.79	1.08	1.53	1.92	2.31	2.72	3.17	3.71	4.41	5.52	6.56
Jul	2.13	1.78	2.32	1954	16	4.89	1981	.35	1975	10.0	4.9	1.5	.3	.64	.84	1.14	1.40	1.66	1.92	2.22	2.56	3.01	3.70	4.35
Aug	1.65	1.58	2.80	1964	21	4.25	1999	.21	1991	7.7	3.8	1.1	.2	.30	.45	.69	.92	1.14	1.39	1.67	2.01	2.45	3.18	3.86
Sep	1.31	1.10	1.64	1986	24	5.16	1986	.14	1990	6.5	3.1	.7	.2	.19	.30	.48	.67	.86	1.06	1.30	1.60	1.99	2.64	3.26
Oct	1.56	1.04	3.25	1994	6	6.10	1998	.00	1999	6.9	3.6	.8	.2	.14	.32	.57	.80	1.03	1.29	1.58	1.93	2.40	3.15	3.88
Nov	.94	.75	1.87	2000	1	4.35	2000	.24	1981	7.6	3.0	.2	@	.23	.32	.45	.58	.70	.83	.97	1.14	1.36	1.72	2.05
Dec	.73	.70	.80	1916	13	1.83	1996	.01	1994	8.5	2.8	.0	.0	.11	.17	.27	.38	.48	.60	.73	.90	1.12	1.48	1.83
Ann	18.78	18.74	3.25	Oct 1994	6	6.76	Jun 1993	.00+	Oct 1999	106.2	47.6	9.6	2.1	12.77	13.91	15.39	16.52	17.52	18.50	19.51	20.64	22.00	24.00	25.73

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

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Climate Division: WY 6 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 4,750 Feet Lat: 44°24N Lon: 104°23W

										Snov	v (incl	nes)													
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	nber	of Day	ys (1)				
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1)	1	Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	11.7	10.0	8	7	8.0	1983	9	31.8	1994	30	1994	19	23	1994	8.1	4.7	1.1	.4	.0	26.6	22.6	18.3	8.7		
Feb	11.0	11.5	7	5	20.0	1998	26	27.8	1998	37	1994	2	28	1994	5.7	3.4	1.3	.4	@	21.0	16.3	12.4	5.6		
Mar	12.2	11.2	3	2	14.0	1973	14	28.5	1996	23	1979	3	9	1979	6.8	4.4	1.2	.5	@	11.8	7.7	5.6	2.0		
Apr	14.0	12.0	1	1	16.0	1997	5	40.0	1984	25	1984	27	6	1997	5.2	3.7	1.9	1.1	.2	4.4	2.4	1.5	.6		
May	2.2	.5	#	0	12.0	1978	7	19.0	1978	10	1984	1	1	1984	.7	.6	.3	.2	@	.5	.2	.1	@		
Jun	.1	.0	#	0	2.0	1976	14	2.0	1976	#	1995	9	#	1995	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.5	.0	#	0	3.0	1996	25	4.0	1995	2+	2000	23	#+	2000	.3	.3	@	.0	.0	.2	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	5.2	2.3	#	#	12.0	1982	9	21.0	1971	8+	1996	26	1	1996	2.3	1.9	.7	.3	.1	2.4	1.4	.6	.0		
Nov	10.4	11.0	2	1	10.0	1977	19	20.5	1978	12	1978	30	6	1985	5.9	3.7	1.1	.6	@	11.1	6.1	3.4	.3		
Dec	14.0	12.9	5	3	7.0	1980	1	30.0	1996	24	1985	24	16	1985	7.2	4.8	1.5	.5	.0	20.5	14.4	10.8	5.2		
Ann	81.3	71.4	N/A	N/A	20.0	Feb 1998	26	40.0	Apr 1984	37	Feb 1994	2	28	Feb 1994	42.3	27.6	9.1	4.0	.3	98.5	71.1	52.7	22.4		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

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				Freez	e Data											
			Spri	ng Freeze Da	ates (Month/	Day)										
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date in	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated(*)								
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	7/02	6/24	6/19	6/14	6/10	6/05	5/31	5/26	5/18							
32	6/16	6/10	6/05	6/01	5/28	5/24	5/20	5/16	5/09							
28	5/19	5/15	5/12	5/09	5/06	5/04	5/01	4/28	4/23							
24	5/09	5/05	5/02	4/29	4/26	4/24	4/21	4/18	4/14							
20	5/04	4/29	4/25	4/21	4/18	4/15	4/11	4/07	4/02							
16	4/25	4/17	4/12	4/08	4/04	3/31	3/26	3/21	3/14							
			Fal	l Freeze Dat	es (Month/D	ay)										
T (E)		Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	9/02	9/05	9/08	9/10	9/12	9/14	9/16	9/19	9/22							
32	9/09	9/12	9/15	9/17	9/19	9/21	9/23	9/25	9/28							
28	9/14	9/19	9/23	9/26	9/30	10/03	10/06	10/10	10/15							
24	9/20	9/26	9/30	10/04	10/08	10/11	10/15	10/20	10/26							
20	9/28	10/03	10/08	10/11	10/15	10/18	10/22	10/26	11/01							
16	10/11	10/17	10/22	10/26	10/29	11/02	11/06	11/10	11/17							
				Freeze F	ree Period											
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer tha	n indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)									
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	119	111	104	99	94	88	83	77	68							
32	135	127	122	117	113	108	104	98	91							
28	167	160	154	150	145	141	136	131	124							
24	188	179	173	168	164	159	154	148	139							
20	204	195	189	184	179	174	169	163	154							
16	234	225	218	213	208	203	197	191	182							

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete delivery of the desired from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1423	1145	1004	689	396	147	42	67	260	601	1041	1351	8166		
60	1268	1005	849	539	257	70	12	24	152	446	891	1196	6709		
57	1175	921	756	452	184	39	4	12	101	355	801	1103	5903		
55	1113	865	694	395	142	25	1	6	73	295	741	1041	5391		
50	958	725	541	263	64	6	0	1	25	165	602	886	4236		
32	442	282	116	16	0	0	0	0	0	5	194	381	1436		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	41	61	134	317	630	911	1153	1114	757	427	143	53	5741
55	0	0	0	6	60	246	441	407	140	4	0	0	1304
57	0	0	0	3	39	200	382	350	108	2	0	0	1084
60	0	0	0	0	19	141	297	270	70	0	0	0	797
65	0	0	0	0	4	67	172	157	28	0	0	0	428
70	0	0	0	0	0	24	85	77	9	0	0	0	195

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)											Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)												
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct M													Nov	Dec									
40	0	7	51	167	396	668	894	868	546	240	44	3	0	7	58	225	621	1289	2183	3051	3597	3837	3881	3884
45	0	0	16	86	260	518	739	713	407	137	15	0	0	0	16	102	362	880	1619	2332	2739	2876	2891	2891
50	0	0	0	38	149	375	584	558	282	62	2	0	0	0	0	38	187	562	1146	1704	1986	2048	2050	2050
55	0	0	0	12	70	243	431	403	169	19	0	0	0	0	0	12	82	325	756	1159	1328	1347	1347	1347
60	0	0	0	1	24	133	282	261	85	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	158	440	701	786	790	790	790
Base				Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	hly)						Gr	owing D	egree Ur	nits for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	0	8	46	127	249	415	574	560	355	172	33	1	0	8	54	181	430	845	1419	1979	2334	2506	2539	2540

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf