Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 384690

Lon: 80°36W

Station: KERSHAW 2 SW, SC

Climate Division: SC 3 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 53.2 29.7 41.5 80 1949 11 53.1 1974 -4+ 1985 22 31.8 1977 730 0 .0 .0 19.6 .6 20.1 .1 Jan 57.6 31.6 44.6 83+ 1997 28 51.3 1976 1958 19 36.3 1978 572 0 .0 .0 20.6 .3 15.0 0. Feb 6+ Mar 65.5 38.3 51.9 89 1985 31 58.1 1997 8 1960 6 47.1 1971 410 4 .0 .0 29.0 .1 7.7 0. 1983 Apr 74.1 46.2 60.2 94 2001 11 64.9 1981 19 1964 55.3 177 30 .0. .6 29.8 .0 1.5 0. May 80.7 54.9 67.8 100 1964 29 72.4 1991 30 1989 8 63.5 1989 44 131 .0 2.4 31.0 .0 @ .0 1954 80.1 43 71.3 9.3 Jun 87.1 63.1 75.1 107 28 1981 1984 1972 1 304 .3 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 90.7 67.6 79.2 104+ 1977 10 83.7 1993 52 1988 2 76.2 1975 439 .9 18.8 31.0 0. .0 0 .0 88.9 66.6 77.8 106 1983 22 81.5 1999 51 1965 30 75.0 1981 0 395 .6 12.0 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 7 38 10 Sep 83.7 60.8 72.3 103 1954 76.5 1980 1967 30 67.5 1984 226 .0 5.4 30.0 .0 .0 .0 74.4 48.3 7 24 +53.8 58 Oct 61.4 100 1954 68.7 1984 2001 31 1988 171 .0 .2 30.8 .0 1.1 .0 65.8 39.4 52.6 87 3 61.7 1985 12+ 1970 25 46.7 1976 378 7 .0 .0 28.4 .0 8.0 .0 Nov 1961 Dec 56.5 32.3 44.4 81 +1998 9 54.7 1971 5+ 1983 26 34.3 1989 639 0 .0 .0 21.9 .3 17.5 .0 Jun Jul Jan Jan 73.2 48.2 60.7 107 1954 28 83.7 1993 -4+ 1985 22 31.8 1977 3132 1594 1.8 48.7 333.1 1.3 70.9 .1 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 033-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 500 Feet Lat: 34°31N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Station: KERSHAW 2 SW, SC

Climate Division: SC 3 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 500 Feet Lat: 34°31N Lon: 80°36W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mo	ans/	P	recip	itatio	on Total	s			M	ean N	Numbo Pays (3		Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
		ans(1)				Extremes	s			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	4.75	4.46	2.96	1998	7	9.64	1998	.69	1981	9.2	6.6	3.3	1.2	1.66	2.11	2.76	3.31	3.83	4.37	4.96	5.65	6.52	7.88	9.13
Feb	3.76	3.52	2.79	1984	14	6.49	1998	.93	1978	8.0	5.7	2.7	1.1	1.26	1.61	2.13	2.58	3.00	3.44	3.92	4.48	5.20	6.31	7.34
Mar	4.59	4.35	3.97	1983	18	12.00	1980	.60	1985	8.8	7.0	3.3	1.2	1.39	1.83	2.48	3.04	3.58	4.15	4.77	5.50	6.44	7.91	9.28
Apr	3.32	3.25	2.94	1979	26	7.62	1979	.19	1976	7.2	5.2	2.3	1.0	.53	.82	1.30	1.76	2.23	2.75	3.34	4.06	5.02	6.58	8.08
May	3.53	3.24	3.14	1989	2	6.63	1989	.60	2000	8.5	5.8	2.5	.8	1.25	1.58	2.06	2.47	2.86	3.26	3.69	4.20	4.84	5.84	6.76
Jun	4.11	3.94	3.95	1958	27	7.17	1995	.54	1986	9.6	7.0	2.8	1.1	1.47	1.85	2.41	2.88	3.33	3.79	4.30	4.88	5.63	6.78	7.84
Jul	5.05	3.67	5.95	1997	24	12.98	1975	1.17	1977	10.9	7.6	3.0	1.1	1.19	1.66	2.40	3.06	3.72	4.41	5.19	6.12	7.34	9.27	11.08
Aug	4.35	4.46	4.00	1952	31	8.45	1971	.89	1973	10.0	7.5	2.6	1.1	1.28	1.70	2.32	2.85	3.38	3.92	4.52	5.23	6.14	7.57	8.90
Sep	4.22	3.69	10.14	1998	4	11.68	1998	.30	1984	7.6	5.8	2.5	1.2	.80	1.17	1.79	2.36	2.94	3.57	4.28	5.14	6.28	8.11	9.85
Oct	3.56	2.95	9.85	1990	11	16.20	1990	.00	2000	5.9	4.7	2.0	1.0	.33	.73	1.32	1.84	2.37	2.95	3.61	4.40	5.47	7.19	8.83
Nov	3.44	3.14	5.70	1957	18	9.00	1985	.39	1999	7.3	5.4	2.5	1.0	1.01	1.34	1.83	2.25	2.67	3.10	3.57	4.13	4.85	5.98	7.04
Dec	3.29	3.22	2.00	1963	24	6.75	1983	.27	1988	8.5	6.2	2.3	.7	.94	1.25	1.72	2.13	2.53	2.95	3.41	3.95	4.66	5.76	6.79
Ann	47.97	47.00	10.14	Sep 1998	4	16.20	Oct 1990	.00	Oct 2000	101.5	74.5	31.8	12.5	36.20	38.53	41.49	43.71	45.68	47.57	49.51	51.64	54.21	57.92	61.10

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 384690

Station: KERSHAW 2 SW, SC

Climate Division: SC 3 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 500 Feet Lat: 34°31N Lon: 80°36W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)													
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nui	mber	of Day	ys (1)				
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1))	Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	.6	.0	0	0	5.0	1988	6	5.0	1988	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.2	.2	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Feb	.2	.0	#	0	1.1	1984	6	1.1	1984	1	1982	27	#+	1982	.2	.2	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0		
Mar	.7	.0	#	0	4.2	1983	25	4.2	1983	4	1983	25	#+	1998	.2	.2	.2	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0		
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Nov	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Dec	.0	.0	#	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	#	1989	19	#	1989	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Ann	1.5	.0	N/A	N/A	5.0	Jan 1988	6	5.0	Jan 1988	4	Mar 1983	25	#+	Mar 1998	.6	.6	.4	.1	.0	.2	.1	.0	.0		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Climate Division: SC 3 NWS Call Sign:

				Freez	e Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated	(*)	
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	4/28	4/22	4/18	4/14	4/10	4/07	4/03	3/30	3/23
32	4/22	4/14	4/09	4/04	3/31	3/26	3/22	3/16	3/09
28	4/09	4/01	3/27	3/22	3/18	3/14	3/09	3/04	2/24
24	3/15	3/09	3/04	2/28	2/24	2/20	2/16	2/10	1/31
20	3/09	3/01	2/24	2/19	2/14	2/09	2/04	1/28	1/15
16	2/28	2/18	2/11	2/05	1/29	1/22	1/12	0/00	0/00
1			Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)	•	1	•
Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)									
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	10/10	10/15	10/18	10/21	10/24	10/26	10/29	11/02	11/06
32	10/16	10/23	10/28	11/01	11/05	11/09	11/13	11/18	11/25
28	10/27	11/02	11/07	11/11	11/14	11/18	11/22	11/27	12/03
24	11/16	11/23	11/27	12/01	12/05	12/09	12/13	12/19	12/29
20	11/29	12/06	12/11	12/16	12/21	12/25	12/30	1/06	1/18
16	12/04	12/17	12/26	1/04	1/13	1/23	2/05	0/00	0/00
1		•		Freeze F	ree Period	•		1	•
Temp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days))	
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	221	213	206	201	196	191	185	179	170
32	251	240	232	225	218	212	205	197	186
28	269	259	252	246	241	235	229	222	213
24	>365	300	293	287	283	278	273	268	261
20	>365	329	320	313	307	301	295	288	279
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	350	332	321	312	300

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability. Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete do

Complete documentation available from:

Elevation: 500 Feet

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	730	572	410	177	44	1	0	0	10	171	378	639	3132		
60	582	432	270	85	10	0	0	0	2	88	247	496	2212		
57	495	354	197	47	3	0	0	0	0	53	181	412	1742		
55	439	303	155	30	1	0	0	0	0	35	143	359	1465		
50	310	188	74	7	0	0	0	0	0	11	70	243	903		
32	39	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	69		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	332	360	616	843	1109	1293	1462	1418	1206	909	619	407	10574
55	19	11	59	183	398	603	749	705	516	232	72	30	3577
57	13	7	38	141	338	543	687	643	457	187	49	21	3124
60	8	1	18	88	252	453	594	550	368	129	26	12	2499
65	0	0	4	30	131	304	439	395	226	58	7	0	1594
70	0	0	0	6	50	168	285	242	108	19	0	0	878

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Aug											Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec					
40	142	203	403	623	879	1068	1218	1176	975	669	395	198	142	345	748	1371	2250	3318	4536	5712	6687	7356	7751	7949
45	70	113	266	475	724	918	1063	1021	825	515	261	109	70	183	449	924	1648	2566	3629	4650	5475	5990	6251	6360
50	32	58	152	334	570	768	908	866	675	366	155	53	32	90	242	576	1146	1914	2822	3688	4363	4729	4884	4937
55	8	18	75	208	416	618	753	711	525	227	83	29	8	26	101	309	725	1343	2096	2807	3332	3559	3642	3671
60	0	4	34	109	270	468	598	556	382	122	33	4	0	4	38	147	417	885	1483	2039	2421	2543	2576	2580
Base				Gro	wing Deg	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)	•					Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	102	153	265	403	575	730	838	815	658	427	256	135	102	255	520	923	1498	2228	3066	3881	4539	4966	5222	5357

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf