Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 314938

Station: LENOIR, NC

Climate Division: NC 2

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,200 Feet Lat: 35°55N Lon: 81°32W

									r	Tempe	eratur	re (°F)										
	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes					J	Days (1) emp 65	Mean Number of Days (3)						
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2) Year Day Highest Month(1) Mean Year Dail Low Dail 80 1974 17 45.9 1974						Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0	
Jan	48.2	25.6	36.9	80	1974	17	45.9	1974	-7	1985	21	26.0	1977	872	0	.0	.0	15.6	1.3	21.7	.1	
Feb	52.6	27.6	40.1	83	1977	26	46.1	1990	-2+	1996	6	32.8	1978	697	0	.0	.0	18.1	.6	18.6	.1	
Mar	60.9	34.8	47.9	88+	1995	23	54.1	1997	6	1993	15	42.9	1996	533	0	.0	.0	27.6	.1	10.5	.0	
Apr	69.9	42.3	56.1	92+	1989	27	60.6	1999	20	1972	9	51.6	1973	272	5	.0	.3	29.5	.0	2.9	.0	
May	77.3	52.5	64.9	96	1996	20	70.5	1991	29	1973	18	60.8	1972	88	85	.0	1.1	30.9	.0	.1	.0	
Jun	83.7	60.9	72.3	102	1954	27	76.6	1981	37	1972	12	66.5	1972	11	230	.0	6.5	30.0	.0	.0	.0	
Jul	87.6	65.4	76.5	104	1954	14	80.5	1993	47	1961	10	72.6	1975	0	356	.2	13.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0	
Aug	86.0	63.9	75.0	105	1983	21	78.7	1988	46	1986	29	71.3	1972	1	308	.2	9.1	31.0	.0	.0	.0	
Sep	80.1	57.2	68.7	101	1954	6	72.6	1998	32	1967	30	63.6	1974	27	137	.0	3.2	30.0	.0	.0	.0	
Oct	70.9	44.4	57.7	96	1954	5	64.9	1984	21	1962	27	52.5	1988	250	22	.0	.1	30.9	.0	2.2	.0	
Nov	60.8	35.4	48.1	85+	1974	2	56.5	1985	8	1970	25	41.0	1976	509	1	.0	.0	26.7	.0	11.6	.0	
Dec	51.8	28.0	39.9	78+	1998	8	47.6	1984	-4	1962	13	32.6	2000	779	0	.0	.0	19.5	.4	20.2	@	
					Aug			Jul		Jan			Jan									
Ann	69.2	44.8	57.0	105	1983	21	80.5	1993	-7	1985	21	26.0	1977	4039	1144	.4	33.7	320.8	2.4	87.8	.2	

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 055-A

- (1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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COOP ID: 314938

Station: LENOIR, NC

Climate Division: NC 2 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,200 Feet Lat: 35°55N Lon: 81°32W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Ma	ans/	P	recip	itatio	on Total	S			М	ean N	Numbo Pays (3		Proba	ability th		nonthly/	annual j indic	precipita ated an	nount	ll be equ		· less tha	ın the
		ans(1)				Extremes	5			D	aily Pre	cipitatio	n	Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.99	4.01	4.00	2000	18	7.39	1998	.76	1981	9.9	7.0	2.9	1.0	1.44	1.81	2.36	2.81	3.25	3.69	4.18	4.74	5.46	6.57	7.59
Feb	3.79	3.89	2.87	1966	13	7.76	1998	.55	1978	8.9	6.3	2.8	1.1	1.05	1.41	1.95	2.43	2.90	3.39	3.93	4.57	5.40	6.70	7.92
Mar	4.76								1988	11.1	7.5	3.5	1.5	1.50	1.95	2.62	3.19	3.75	4.32	4.95	5.69	6.64	8.12	9.50
Apr	4.08	3.78	4.20	1998	17	8.38	1983	.27	1986	8.9	6.3	2.6	1.2	.72	1.08	1.68	2.23	2.80	3.42	4.12	4.97	6.10	7.93	9.67
May	4.69	4.66	2.83	1984	28	10.67	1975	1.07	1997	11.8	7.8	3.1	1.5	1.46	1.91	2.57	3.14	3.69	4.26	4.88	5.61	6.56	8.03	9.39
Jun	4.45	4.32	4.07	1969	2	10.44	1982	.60	1990	11.6	7.4	3.0	1.0	1.21	1.63	2.27	2.83	3.39	3.96	4.60	5.36	6.35	7.90	9.34
Jul	4.40	4.66	4.30	2001	3	8.27	1979	.87	1983	12.1	7.5	2.9	1.2	1.29	1.71	2.33	2.88	3.41	3.96	4.57	5.28	6.21	7.66	9.01
Aug	3.85	3.64	5.22	1994	17	9.86	1994	.75	1997	10.7	6.7	2.5	1.0	.95	1.32	1.88	2.38	2.87	3.39	3.97	4.66	5.57	7.00	8.34
Sep	4.46	3.92	4.50	1959	30	10.04	2000	.78	1984	9.4	6.2	3.1	1.5	.98	1.39	2.05	2.64	3.23	3.86	4.57	5.42	6.53	8.31	9.99
Oct	3.63	3.03	4.71	1964	16	12.83	1990	.00	2000	7.2	5.0	2.4	1.1	.29	.68	1.27	1.80	2.36	2.96	3.65	4.49	5.62	7.45	9.22
Nov	3.57	3.10	5.01	1977	7	11.85	1977	.86	1981	8.8	6.1	2.5	.9	1.06	1.40	1.91	2.35	2.78	3.22	3.71	4.29	5.03	6.20	7.28
Dec	3.53	3.60	4.80	1958	28	8.77	1973	.40	1980	9.9	5.9	2.2	1.1	.75	1.08	1.60	2.07	2.54	3.04	3.61	4.29	5.19	6.63	7.99
Ann	49.20	48.57	5.22	Aug 1994	17	12.83	Oct 1990	.00	Oct 2000	120.3	79.7	33.5	14.1	36.31	38.84	42.07	44.50	46.66	48.73	50.87	53.22	56.07	60.18	63.72

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: LENOIR, NC

Climate Division: NC 2 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,200 Feet Lat: 35°55N

COOP ID: 314938 Lon: 81°32W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)											
						Sn	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1))					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa			Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	3.1	.0	#	0	15.0	1987	22	22.5	1987	9	1996	8	2	1996	1.0	.8	.3	.2	@	1.2	.6	.2	.0
Feb	3.2	2.3	#	0	10.4	1979	18	19.1	1979	11	1979	18	1	1989	1.0	.7	.2	.2	@	.6	.3	.2	@
Mar	1.6	.0	#	0	13.0	1993	14	14.5	1981	6+	1993	13	1	1993	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.0
Apr	.1	.0	#	0	2.0	1983	17	2.0	1983	#	1983	17	#	1983	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	#	.0	0	0	#	1987	11	#+	1987	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Dec	.6	.0	#	0	5.0	1997	30	5.0	1997	9	1993	22	1	1993	.3	.2	@	@	.0	.1	.1	@	.0
Ann	8.6	2.3	N/A	N/A	15.0	Jan 1987	22	22.5	Jan 1987	11	Feb 1979	18	2	Jan 1996	2.8	2.2	.8	.6	.1	2.2	1.2	.5	@

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 314938

Station: LENOIR, NC Climate Division: NC 2

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,200 Feet

Lat: 35	33IN	Lon:	81	32 W

				Freez	e Data										
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	Day)									
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)							
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	5/12	5/07	5/03	4/30	4/27	4/24	4/21	4/17	4/12						
32	4/30	4/24	4/20	4/17	4/14	4/10	4/07	4/03	3/28						
28	4/09	4/03	3/30	3/27	3/24	3/20	3/17	3/13	3/07						
24	3/28	3/22	3/18	3/14	3/11	3/07	3/04	2/27	2/22						
20	3/19	3/12	3/07	3/02	2/26	2/22	2/18	2/12	2/05						
16	3/06	2/25	2/18	2/12	2/07	2/01	1/27	1/20	1/10						
			Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)		•							
Tomp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	10/02	10/06	10/08	10/11	10/13	10/15	10/18	10/21	10/24						
32	10/09	10/14	10/18	10/21	10/23	10/26	10/29	11/01	11/06						
28	10/21	10/27	10/31	11/04	11/07	11/10	11/14	11/18	11/24						
24	11/04	11/10	11/14	11/17	11/20	11/24	11/27	12/01	12/07						
20	11/18	11/24	11/29	12/03	12/07	12/11	12/15	12/20	12/27						
16	11/26	12/06	12/13	12/19	12/24	12/30	1/04	1/11	1/21						
				Freeze F	ree Period			•							
Temp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)								
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	189	182	177	172	168	164	160	155	148						
32	214	206	201	196	192	188	183	178	170						
28	251	243	237	232	228	223	218	212	204						
24	281	272	265	259	254	249	243	236	227						
20	310	301	294	289	283	278	272	266	257						
16	>365	340	329	321	314	307	300	292	282						

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)															
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)								
Below	Jan															
65	872	697	533	272	88	11	0	1	27	250	509	779	4039			
60	717	557	383	147	29	1	0	0	5	140	366	624	2969			
57	626	473	299	89	12	0	0	0	1	92	286	532	2410			
55	570	418	247	60	6	0	0	0	0	66	237	476	2080			
50	427	289	140	16	0	0	0	0	0	24	136	334	1366			
32	79	21	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	35	139			

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	231	249	493	723	1021	1209	1379	1331	1100	796	484	279	9295
55	8	1	24	93	313	519	666	618	410	149	29	7	2837
57	2	0	14	62	257	459	604	556	351	112	18	1	2436
60	0	0	6	30	182	370	511	463	265	68	8	0	1903
65	0	0	0	5	85	230	356	308	137	22	1	0	1144
70	0	0	0	0	29	116	211	168	49	4	0	0	577

										Gro	wing]	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base					Growing	g Degree	Units (N	(Ionthly)								Growi	ng Degre	ee Units (Accumu	lated Mo	nthly)			
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	95 149 326 545 810 998 1154 1110 897 593 301 36 77 204 396 655 848 999 955 747 439 188												95	244	570	1115	1925	2923	4077	5187	6084	6677	6978	7113
45	5 36 77 204 396 655 848 999 955 747 439 188												36	113	317	713	1368	2216	3215	4170	4917	5356	5544	5610
50	9	34	110	263	500	698	844	800	597	295	97	30	9	43	153	416	916	1614	2458	3258	3855	4150	4247	4277
55	0	6	49	152	349	548	689	645	447	170	43	5	0	6	55	207	556	1104	1793	2438	2885	3055	3098	3103
60	0 0 0 14 70 209 398 534 490 302 78 9										0	0	0	14	84	293	691	1225	1715	2017	2095	2104	2104	
Base	se Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)											Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)												
50/86	50/86 69 110 221 354 527 678 785 763 592 384 201											96	69	179	400	754	1281	1959	2744	3507	4099	4483	4684	4780

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf