Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 234019

Lon: 91°57W

Station: HOUSTON 1 NE, MO

Climate Division: MO 5 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 40.8 19.6 30.2 75+ 1967 24 41.2 1990 -22 1977 11 15.5 1977 1080 0 .0 .0 8.5 8.2 27.0 2.5 Jan 47.2 24.4 35.8 85 1962 14 44.2 1976 -11 1985 3 22.8 1978 818 0 .0 .0 12.4 4.7 21.2 1.4 Feb Mar 57.3 33.4 45.4 87 1967 14 51.0 1973 -9 1960 5 37.7 1996 610 0 .0 .0 22.8 .7 15.2 .1 42.3 92 17 3 48.0 1997 Apr 67.9 55.1 2001 10 61.0 1981 1962 310 13 .0. .1 28.2 .0 6.1 0. May 75.5 51.8 63.7 94+ 2001 18 69.1 1991 26 1961 2 58.1 1976 135 93 .0 .2 31.0 .0 .6 .0 82.9 1954 35 @ 3.8 Jun 60.7 71.8 102 +26 78.7 1988 1972 66.9 1974 16 220 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 88.4 64.5 76.5 109+ 14 83.3 1980 42 1972 72.8 1994 0 354 .8 15.1 31.0 0. 1980 6 .0 .0 1992 87.2 62.6 74.9 107 1980 1 81.6 1980 38 1967 27 68.6 10 316 1.1 12.6 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 3 73 .2 .3 Sep 79.4 54.6 67.0 104 1954 73.4 1998 27 +1995 24 60.3 1974 134 4.0 30.0 .0 .0 62.7 49.7 293 17 Oct 69.2 43.0 56.1 95 1953 1 2000 18 +1981 26 1988 .0 .3 30.1 .0 6.1 .0 55.8 33.2 44.5 90 1987 51.7 1990 0 1951 8 35.8 1976 615 0 .0 @ 15.2 .0 Nov 1 20.6 .6 Dec 44.6 23.7 34.2 76+ 1971 27 41.9 1984 -18 1983 27 19.8 1983 956 0 .0 .0 10.6 5.0 25.2 1.1 Jul Jul Jan Jan 42.8 54.6 109 +1980 14 83.3 1980 -22 1977 15.5 1977 4916 1147 2.1 36.1 286.2 19.2 116.9 5.1 66.4 11 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 043-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 1,293 Feet Lat: 37°20N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1951-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Climate Division: MO 5 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,293 Feet Lat: 37°20N Lon: 91°57W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
			P	recip	itatio	on Total	s			Mean Number of Days (3) Daily Precipitation				Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
		ans/ ans(1)				Extremes	s																	
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	2.08	1.77	3.55	1982	31	5.25	1982	.02	1986	5.8	3.9	1.3	.5	.23	.39	.68	.97	1.28	1.63	2.04	2.54	3.23	4.37	5.48
Feb	2.48	2.16	3.50	1999	6	7.39	1985	.13	1996	5.4	3.6	1.6	.6	.30	.50	.85	1.20	1.56	1.97	2.44	3.03	3.82	5.13	6.40
Mar	3.95	3.44	3.80	1977	28	8.92	1973	.17	1995	8.0	6.0	2.8	.9	.78	1.14	1.72	2.25	2.79	3.37	4.02	4.81	5.85	7.51	9.10
Apr	4.49	3.98	5.67	1983	30	10.83	1994	.66	2000	8.6	6.4	2.7	1.4	1.14	1.56	2.21	2.79	3.36	3.96	4.63	5.43	6.46	8.10	9.64
May	4.65	4.21	5.30	1956	31	15.06	1990	1.18	1977	8.2	6.2	3.2	1.2	1.26	1.70	2.37	2.96	3.53	4.14	4.81	5.60	6.64	8.25	9.77
Jun	3.77	3.34	2.92	1974	8	11.84	1998	.47	1988	8.1	6.2	2.6	1.0	.84	1.19	1.74	2.24	2.74	3.27	3.87	4.58	5.52	7.01	8.42
Jul	3.50	3.01	4.90	1979	28	9.13	1979	.09	1985	6.6	5.1	2.4	1.2	.49	.78	1.28	1.77	2.28	2.84	3.48	4.28	5.35	7.09	8.78
Aug	3.58	3.43	4.15	1970	6	13.32	1974	.45	1994	6.0	4.7	2.2	1.2	.89	1.22	1.74	2.20	2.66	3.15	3.68	4.32	5.16	6.49	7.73
Sep	3.81	3.09	3.74	1993	25	11.97	1993	.45	1982	6.3	5.0	2.8	1.4	.61	.94	1.49	2.02	2.56	3.15	3.83	4.65	5.76	7.55	9.27
Oct	3.58	3.54	3.95	1998	5	6.76	1983	.86	1992	5.6	4.4	2.4	1.3	1.26	1.59	2.08	2.50	2.89	3.29	3.74	4.25	4.91	5.92	6.86
Nov	4.31	3.64	5.30	1983	4	11.48	1983	.38	1976	6.4	5.0	2.7	1.2	.68	1.05	1.68	2.27	2.89	3.56	4.32	5.26	6.51	8.55	10.50
Dec	3.25	2.90	4.01	1957	17	9.92	1987	.66	1980	6.2	4.3	2.2	.9	.65	.94	1.42	1.86	2.30	2.78	3.31	3.96	4.82	6.19	7.49
Ann	43.45	43.17	5.67	Apr 1983	30	15.06	May 1990	.02	Jan 1986	81.2	60.8	28.9	12.8	28.01	30.89	34.63	37.52	40.11	42.64	45.27	48.20	51.78	57.04	61.64

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1951-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: HOUSTON 1 NE, MO

Climate Division: MO 5 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,293 Feet Lat: 37°20N Lon: 91°57W

										Snov	w (inc	hes)													
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)				
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1))	Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	.6	.0	#	0	4.0	1988	7	4.0	1988	6	2000	29	1+	2000	.6	.6	.2	.0	.0	.5	.3	.0	.0		
Feb	.1	.0	#	0	1.0	1999	19	1.0+	1999	1	1999	19	#	1999	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0		
Mar	.0	.0	#	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	11	1999	13	1	1999	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Nov	#	.0	#	0	#	2000	10	#+	2000	#	2000	10	#	2000	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Dec	.8	#	#	0	6.0	2000	12	6.0+	2000	11	2000	13	4	2000	.6	.6	.2	.2	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0		
Ann	1.5	#	N/A	N/A	6.0	Dec 2000	12	6.0+	Dec 2000	11+	Dec 2000	13	4	Dec 2000	1.3	1.3	.4	.2	.0	.7	.3	.0	.0		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Climate Division: MO 5

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,293 Feet Lat: 37°20N

				Freez	e Data											
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	Day)										
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated(*)								
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	5/22	5/16	5/13	5/09	5/06	5/03	4/30	4/26	4/21							
32	5/08	5/03	4/29	4/26	4/24	4/21	4/18	4/14	4/09							
28	4/25	4/20	4/16	4/13	4/10	4/07	4/04	3/31	3/26							
24	4/15	4/09	4/05	4/02	3/29	3/26	3/22	3/18	3/13							
20	4/04	3/30	3/26	3/23	3/20	3/18	3/14	3/11	3/06							
16	3/24	3/16	3/10	3/05	2/28	2/24	2/19	2/13	2/05							
<u> </u>		•	Fal	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)										
Temp (F)		Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	9/19	9/23	9/25	9/28	9/30	10/02	10/04	10/07	10/10							
32	9/27	10/01	10/03	10/05	10/07	10/09	10/12	10/14	10/18							
28	9/28	10/05	10/10	10/14	10/18	10/22	10/26	10/31	11/07							
24	10/19	10/25	10/29	11/01	11/05	11/08	11/11	11/16	11/21							
20	10/28	11/03	11/08	11/12	11/15	11/19	11/23	11/28	12/04							
16	11/10	11/16	11/20	11/24	11/28	12/02	12/05	12/10	12/16							
		-		Freeze F	ree Period											
Temp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)	1								
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	164	158	153	149	146	142	138	134	127							
32	184	178	174	170	166	162	159	154	148							
28	216	207	201	195	190	185	180	173	164							
24	243	235	229	224	220	215	210	204	196							
20	261	254	248	244	239	235	230	225	217							
16	301	291	284	278	272	266	260	253	242							

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

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				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	1080	818	610	310	135	16	0	10	73	293	615	956	4916
60	925	679	464	190	64	3	0	1	27	175	471	801	3800
57	832	602	379	132	36	1	0	0	12	119	388	710	3211
55	774	549	326	100	23	0	0	0	7	88	336	653	2856
50	631	423	212	41	7	0	0	0	1	36	220	510	2081
32	217	106	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	134	489

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	160	212	429	694	982	1194	1377	1330	1051	747	392	200	8768
55	5	11	26	103	292	504	664	617	368	123	21	7	2741
57	1	8	17	76	243	445	602	555	313	91	13	2	2366
60	0	1	9	43	178	357	509	463	238	54	6	0	1858
65	0	0	0	13	93	220	354	316	134	17	0	0	1147
70	0	0	0	3	38	110	209	187	63	4	0	0	614

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	43	95	240	455	745	968	1148	1106	835	512	217	66	43	138	378	833	1578	2546	3694	4800	5635	6147	6364	6430
45	15	48	148	318	590	818	993	951	685	369	130	30	15	63	211	529	1119	1937	2930	3881	4566	4935	5065	5095
50	2	17	77	206	436	668	838	796	538	236	66	12	2	19	96	302	738	1406	2244	3040	3578	3814	3880	3892
55	0	5	35	115	294	518	683	641	394	138	29	0	0	5	40	155	449	967	1650	2291	2685	2823	2852	2852
60	0	0	12	55	169	370	528	486	266	63	9	0	0	0	12	67	236	606	1134	1620	1886	1949	1958	1958
Base				Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	hly)						Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	35	71	164	294	477	655	775	742	544	336	145	50	35	106	270	564	1041	1696	2471	3213	3757	4093	4238	4288

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf