### Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 146333

**Station: PERRY LAKE, KS** 

**Climate Division: KS 3** 

**NWS Call Sign:** 

Elevation: 960 Feet Lat: 39°07N Lon: 95°25W

									ŗ	Tempe	eratur	re (°F)									
	Mea	<b>n</b> (1)						Extr	emes						Days (1) emp 65		Mean	Number of Days (3)			
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	36.7	16.1	26.4	72+	1996	14	37.3	1989	-18	1974	12	12.1	1979	1197	0	.0	.0	5.4	11.7	29.3	3.8
Feb	43.2	21.9	32.6	78	1981	26	43.7	1976	-23	1979	1	19.1+	1979	909	0	.0	.0	9.2	7.7	22.6	2.5
Mar	54.3	32.2	43.3	88	1986	30	48.3	1986	-9+	1998	12	35.5	1975	675	0	.0	.0	19.1	1.7	15.8	.2
Apr	65.0	43.1	54.1	93	1989	27	62.4	1981	9	1975	3	47.4	1983	340	11	.0	.3	26.8	.0	3.6	.0
May	74.4	53.3	63.9	96	1998	31	70.0	1998	29	1976	3	57.8	1995	127	93	.0	.7	30.9	.0	.1	.0
Jun	83.6	62.6	73.1	110	1980	28	77.0	1986	41+	1993	5	67.4	1982	11	256	.3	6.1	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	89.3	67.5	78.4	111	1980	15	87.2	1980	45	1972	5	74.9	1994	0	416	2.0	15.1	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	88.1	65.2	76.7	112	1980	2	84.0	1983	45	1986	28	70.4	1992	8	369	1.9	14.1	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	79.9	56.1	68.0	108	2000	3	74.3	1978	28	1984	30	61.2	1974	66	155	.4	4.8	30.0	.0	.2	.0
Oct	68.5	43.9	56.2	94	1976	2	61.6	1971	13	1993	31	50.5	1976	285	11	.0	.4	29.4	.0	3.6	.0
Nov	52.9	32.5	42.7	84	1980	9	51.9	1999	1	1976	28	36.0	1976	669	0	.0	.0	17.6	1.6	15.4	.0
Dec	40.6	21.1	30.9	74+	2001	6	36.4	1991	-23	1989	23	13.4	1983	1059	0	.0	.0	7.6	7.8	27.3	1.6
Ann	64.7	43.0	53.9	112	Aug 1980	2	87.2	Jul 1980	-23+	Dec 1989	23	12.1	Jan 1979	5346	1311	4.6	41.5	268.0	30.5	117.9	8.1

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 087-A

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1967-2001

<sup>(3)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 146333

Climate Division: KS 3 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 960 Feet Lat: 39°07N Lon: 95°25W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	ans/	P	recipi	itatio	n Total					ean N of D	ays (3	)	Proba	ability th		nonthly/	annual j	precipita ated am	ount	ies (1)		less tha	ın the
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	•			"	any Free	приано	11		Th	ese value	s were det	ermined	from the i	incomplet	te gamma	distributi	on	
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	.96	.89	1.49	1982	30	2.79	1979	.00	1986	5.4	2.4	.4	.2	.05	.14	.29	.43	.58	.74	.94	1.18	1.51	2.05	2.58
Feb	.97	.86	2.05	1997	21	3.00	1997	.07	1991	5.2	2.4	.4	.1	.15	.23	.37	.51	.64	.79	.97	1.18	1.46	1.92	2.37
Mar	2.48	1.85	2.25	2001	15	7.81	1973	.33	1997	7.8	4.9	1.8	.5	.43	.64	1.00	1.34	1.69	2.07	2.50	3.02	3.72	4.85	5.93
Apr	3.33	3.12	2.45+	1997	11	8.08	1999	.81	1971	10.7	6.2	2.4	.6	.94	1.26	1.74	2.15	2.56	2.98	3.45	4.00	4.72	5.85	6.90
May	5.24	5.06	3.48	1982	6	12.18	1982	.95	1998	11.8	7.7	3.8	1.7	1.62	2.12	2.86	3.50	4.11	4.75	5.45	6.28	7.34	9.00	10.54
Jun	5.19	4.54	5.30	1991	16	11.23	1977	1.42	1988	10.6	7.0	3.4	1.6	1.48	1.97	2.72	3.37	4.00	4.66	5.39	6.25	7.36	9.11	10.74
Jul	3.97	2.82	5.25	1981	27	16.30	1993	.33	1983	9.1	6.3	2.3	1.1	.44	.74	1.29	1.84	2.44	3.10	3.88	4.85	6.17	8.35	10.47
Aug	3.72	3.39	4.27	1977	5	9.22	1985	.51	1983	9.0	5.6	2.4	1.0	.67	1.00	1.55	2.05	2.57	3.13	3.77	4.54	5.56	7.21	8.78
Sep	4.45	3.68	6.59	1989	9	12.39	1973	1.11	1990	8.3	5.6	2.6	1.4	1.08	1.50	2.15	2.72	3.30	3.90	4.58	5.39	6.45	8.12	9.69
Oct	3.04	3.18	3.85	1998	5	6.61	1998	.02	1995	7.9	5.2	2.0	.8	.37	.61	1.04	1.47	1.92	2.42	3.00	3.72	4.70	6.30	7.86
Nov	2.46	2.48	3.24	1998	1	7.82	1998	.00	1989	7.1	4.2	1.6	.7	.21	.48	.88	1.24	1.61	2.01	2.47	3.03	3.78	5.00	6.17
Dec	1.50	1.31	2.20	1980	7	4.37	1980	.00	1979	5.4	2.8	.9	.3	.11	.26	.50	.72	.95	1.21	1.50	1.86	2.34	3.12	3.88
Ann	37.31	36.09	6.59	Sep 1989	9	16.30	Jul 1993	.00+	Nov 1989	98.3	60.3	24.0	10.0	23.06	25.67	29.10	31.75	34.15	36.49	38.94	41.68	45.04	50.00	54.34

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>#</sup> Denotes amounts of a trace

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1967-2001

<sup>(3)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Climate Division: KS 3 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 960 Feet Lat: 39°07N Lon: 95°25W

		ll Fall Depth Depth Snow Year Day Snow Year Snow Year Snow Year Snow Snow Year Snow Year Snow Year Snow Snow Year Year Snow Year Snow Ye																					
		Snow Fall   Median															Mea	n Nui	nber (	of Day	<b>VS</b> (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1)	ı					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa				Snow ] = Thre	_	
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Fall	Depth	Depth	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Snow	Year	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Mean Snow	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	4.3	4.3	1	1	9.0	1985	1	15.1	1977	15	1979	15	8	1979	3.4	1.9	.6	.2	.0	8.1	3.7	1.5	@
Feb	3.6	2.0	1	#	9.0	1978	13	15.7	1993	14	1979	6	8	1979	2.3	1.0	.5	.2	.0	4.1	1.8	.6	.0
Mar	2.1	.9	#	#	7.2	1990	24	7.4	1990	7	1990	24	1	1998	1.2	.8	.2	.1	.0	1.7	.6	.3	.0
Apr	.2	.0	#	0	2.0	1983	4	2.0+	1994	2	1994	6	#+	1997	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.1	.0	#	0	3.0	1996	23	3.2	1996	#+	1996	23	#+	1996	.1	@	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	1.0	.0	#	#	6.5	1975	26	6.5	1975	7	1975	26	#+	2000	.7	.4	.2	.1	.0	.8	.2	.1	.0
Dec	3.4	2.1	1	#	6.5	1987	15	11.5	2000	9	1983	22	3+	2000	2.3	1.3	.4	.1	.0	4.1	1.5	.4	.0
Ann	14.7	9.3	N/A	N/A	9.0+	Jan 1985	1	15.7	Feb 1993	15	Jan 1979	15	8+	Feb 1979	10.1	5.5	1.9	.7	.0	18.9	7.8	2.9	@

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>-9/-9.9</sup> represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

<sup>(1)</sup> Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Climate Division: KS 3 NWS Call Sign:

Sign: Elevation: 960 Feet Lat: 39°07N Lon: 95°25W

				Freez	e Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated(	(*)	
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	5/10	5/06	5/03	5/01	4/29	4/26	4/24	4/21	4/17
32	4/28	4/23	4/20	4/17	4/14	4/11	4/08	4/04	3/30
28	4/14	4/10	4/07	4/05	4/02	3/31	3/29	3/26	3/22
24	4/12	4/06	4/01	3/28	3/25	3/21	3/17	3/13	3/07
20	4/01	3/25	3/20	3/15	3/11	3/07	3/02	2/25	2/18
16	3/26	3/17	3/11	3/05	2/28	2/23	2/18	2/11	2/03
		-	Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	ay)			
Temp (F)		Pro	bability of ea	arlier date i	n fall (beginn	ing Aug 1) t	han indicate	d(*)	
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	9/22	9/26	9/30	10/02	10/05	10/08	10/10	10/14	10/18
32	9/29	10/04	10/08	10/11	10/14	10/17	10/21	10/24	10/30
28	10/11	10/18	10/22	10/26	10/29	11/02	11/06	11/10	11/16
24	10/22	10/28	11/02	11/05	11/09	11/12	11/16	11/21	11/27
20	11/03	11/09	11/14	11/18	11/22	11/25	11/29	12/04	12/10
16	11/13	11/18	11/22	11/26	11/29	12/03	12/06	12/10	12/16
		-		Freeze F	ree Period				•
Temp (F)			<b>Probability</b>	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)		
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	175	169	165	162	159	156	152	148	143
32	205	198	192	187	183	178	174	168	160
28	230	223	218	213	209	205	201	196	188
24	252	244	238	233	228	224	219	213	205
20	284	274	267	260	255	249	243	235	225
16	307	295	287	280	273	267	260	251	240

<sup>\*</sup> Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

**0/00** Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability. Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete do

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1197	909	675	340	127	11	0	8	66	285	669	1059	5346		
60	1042	777	524	216	59	2	0	1	23	162	524	904	4234		
57	951	698	438	155	33	0	0	0	10	105	441	811	3642		
55	891	646	382	120	21	0	0	0	5	75	387	752	3279		
50	747	521	257	54	6	0	0	0	0	27	266	608	2486		
32	299	185	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	195	738		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	125	200	376	661	988	1234	1439	1384	1079	749	353	160	8748
55	3	17	17	91	296	544	726	671	394	111	18	3	2891
57	1	13	11	66	246	484	664	609	339	79	12	1	2525
60	0	8	4	37	180	396	571	517	262	43	5	0	2023
65	0	0	0	11	93	256	416	369	155	11	0	0	1311
70	0	0	0	2	37	139	270	235	78	2	0	0	763

			Growing Degree Units (2)  Base Growing Degree Units (Monthly)  Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)																					
Base					Growing	g Degree	Units (N	(Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	18	69	205	439	741	998	1194	1143	841	512	179	34	18	87	292	731	1472	2470	3664	4807	5648	6160	6339	6373
45	2 34 121 306 587 848 1039 988 691 370 102												2	36	157	463	1050	1898	2937	3925	4616	4986	5088	5099
50	0 9 65 191 436 698 884 833 543 244 49												0	9	74	265	701	1399	2283	3116	3659	3903	3952	3955
55	0	2	32	109	292	548	729	678	405	144	19	0	0	2	34	143	435	983	1712	2390	2795	2939	2958	2958
60	0 0 9 54 172 400 574 523 277 70 4										0	0	0	9	63	235	635	1209	1732	2009	2079	2083	2083	
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)													Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)			
50/86	<b>0/86</b> 21 54 137 259 459 675 812 770 543 320 112 30												21	75	212	471	930	1605	2417	3187	3730	4050	4162	4192

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

#### Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
  - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
  - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

#### **Data Sources for Tables**

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
  - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
  - 3. National Weather Service station records
  - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
  - 1. Snow Climatology
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
  - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

### References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete\_jam\_0900.pdf