Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 117487

Lon: 88°24W

Station: ROSICLARE 5 NW, IL

Climate Division: IL 9 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 40.9 20.8 30.9 72 1972 24 41.9 1990 -22 1994 19 17.2 1977 1058 0 .0 .0 8.3 7.3 24.7 1.6 Jan 47.1 23.9 35.5 77+ 1996 28 43.1 1976 -12 1996 4 22.0 1978 826 0 .0 .0 13.1 3.4 19.6 .6 Feb Mar 57.4 33.1 45.3 84+ 1998 30 50.7 1973 3 1978 5 38.1 1996 611 0 .0 .0 23.8 .6 13.5 0. 42.1 27 3 1983 Apr 67.7 54.9 90+1989 60.2 1981 16 1987 49.3 313 10 .0. .1 29.0 .0 4.9 .0 May 75.8 51.7 63.8 92+ 1996 25 70.9 1987 31 1997 16 59.2 1976 132 95 .0 .3 30.9 .0 .2 .0 83.5 39+ 67.5 5.2 Jun 60.3 71.9 100 +1988 24 75.8 1991 1993 1 1974 9 217 .1 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 87.4 65.0 76.2 102+ 1999 31 80.3 1993 47+ 1987 73.1 1971 348 .2 12.7 31.0 0. 16 0 .0 .0 1992 5 86.6 63.1 74.9 101 +1988 16 79.2 1987 36 1986 29 70.8 310 .2 10.1 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 59 Sep 80.0 54.9 67.5 100 +1999 6 73.9 1998 32 +2001 26 61.6 1974 133 .1 3.7 30.0 .0 .1 .0 49.9 1987 287 Oct 70.0 42.6 56.3 90 1998 1 61.7 1971 18 1987 8 18 .0 (a) 30.6 .0 4.2 .0 56.9 34.1 45.5 84 2000 2 53.4 1999 3 1986 13 36.3 1976 587 .0 .0 21.8 12.6 .0 Nov 1 .1 Dec 45.6 25.2 35.4 76 1982 2 43.8 1984 -17 1989 22 24.3 2000 918 0 .0 .0 11.9 3.7 21.7 .5 Jul Jul Jan Jan 43.1 54.8 102 +1999 31 80.3 1993 -22 1994 19 17.2 1977 4805 1132 32.1 291.4 15.1 101.5 2.7 66.6 .6 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 074-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 400 Feet Lat: 37°28N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1968-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Station: ROSICLARE 5 NW, IL

Climate Division: IL 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 400 Feet Lat: 37°28N Lon: 88°24W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Me	Means/ Medians() Extremes										ays (3	3)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										in the
	Medi	ians(1)				Extremes	,			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.48	3.60	2.79	1969	30	7.60	1982	.77	1984	8.0	6.1	2.4	.9	1.12	1.45	1.94	2.36	2.76	3.17	3.62	4.15	4.84	5.90	6.88
Feb	3.68	3.44	3.31	1990	15	10.42	1989	.87	1983	7.7	6.0	2.6	1.1	.93	1.27	1.81	2.28	2.75	3.24	3.79	4.45	5.30	6.65	7.91
Mar	4.71	4.27	4.10	1997	2	11.00	1997	1.80	1971	10.8	8.4	3.4	1.3	1.83	2.27	2.89	3.41	3.90	4.40	4.94	5.56	6.36	7.58	8.69
Apr	4.75	3.90	4.69	1972	15	13.22	1983	1.38	1988	10.1	7.7	3.1	1.2	1.41	1.86	2.53	3.12	3.69	4.28	4.93	5.70	6.70	8.26	9.70
May	5.02	4.33	3.10	1973	27	12.36	1990	1.26	1994	10.3	8.1	3.8	1.4	1.65	2.13	2.83	3.42	3.99	4.58	5.23	5.99	6.96	8.46	9.86
Jun	4.19	3.67	5.02	1969	23	11.81	1985	.56	1972	8.5	6.4	3.0	1.3	1.23	1.63	2.23	2.74	3.25	3.77	4.35	5.03	5.92	7.30	8.58
Jul	4.22	4.05	4.42	1989	2	8.76	1989	1.70	1994	7.6	5.7	2.7	1.4	1.74	2.12	2.67	3.12	3.54	3.96	4.42	4.95	5.63	6.65	7.58
Aug	3.49	3.19	6.14	1985	24	13.63	1985	.44	1976	6.5	5.0	2.3	1.0	.44	.72	1.21	1.70	2.21	2.78	3.44	4.26	5.37	7.19	8.95
Sep	3.24	3.15	2.52	1977	24	6.67	1977	.14	1998	6.9	5.1	2.4	.9	.56	.85	1.32	1.76	2.22	2.71	3.27	3.95	4.86	6.33	7.73
Oct	3.22	3.37	3.90	1998	7	7.70	1985	.33	2000	6.7	5.0	2.3	1.0	.88	1.18	1.65	2.05	2.45	2.87	3.33	3.87	4.58	5.70	6.74
Nov	4.41	4.20	3.16	1973	24	9.05	1988	.63	1989	8.8	6.6	3.1	1.4	1.11	1.52	2.16	2.73	3.29	3.89	4.54	5.33	6.35	7.97	9.49
Dec	4.29	3.95	4.96	1982	3	10.74	1982	.69	1976	8.9	6.9	3.2	1.1	1.01	1.41	2.04	2.60	3.16	3.75	4.41	5.19	6.23	7.86	9.40
Ann	48.70	48.61	6.14	Aug 1985	24	13.63	Aug 1985	.14	Sep 1998	100.8	77.0	34.3	14.0	35.41	38.00	41.31	43.82	46.03	48.17	50.38	52.81	55.76	60.02	63.69

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1968-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Climate Division: IL 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 400 Feet Lat: 37°28N Lon: 88°24W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)													
						Sno	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)										
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1)	1	Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	3.8	1.5	1	#	9.8	1978	16	22.7	1978	17	1978	17	7	1978	2.1	1.3	.3	.1	.0	4.8	2.8	1.8	.5		
Feb	3.3	.7	1	#	6.5	1985	11	16.8	1993	10	1993	27	7	1978	1.3	1.0	.4	.2	.0	4.3	3.0	1.7	.2		
Mar	1.0	.0	#	0	6.5	1975	10	8.0	1975	7	1994	10	1	1994	.5	.5	.1	@	.0	.6	.3	.1	.0		
Apr	.1	.0	#	0	4.0	1971	6	4.0	1971	4	1971	6	#+	1997	@	@	@	.0	.0	@	@	.0	.0		
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	.2	.0	#	0	4.5	1993	30	4.5	1993	1	1993	30	#	1993	@	@	@	.0	.0	@	.0	.0	.0		
Nov	.1	.0	#	0	2.5	1977	27	2.5	1977	2	1977	28	#+	1997	.1	@	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0		
Dec	1.2	.5	#	#	8.4	1984	5	8.4	1984	8	1984	5	1+	2000	.8	.5	.1	@	.0	1.3	.2	.1	.0		
Ann	9.7	2.7	N/A	N/A	9.8	Jan 1978	16	22.7	Jan 1978	17	Jan 1978	17	7+	Feb 1978	4.8	3.3	.9	.3	.0	11.1	6.3	3.7	.7		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

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[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Lat: 37°28N Lon: 88°24W Elevation: 400 Feet Franza Data

				Freez	e Data								
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month	/Day)							
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	ru Jul 31) tha	n indicated	(*)					
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90				
36	5/10	5/05	5/02	4/29	4/26	4/23	4/21	4/17	4/12				
32	5/05	4/30	4/26	4/22	4/19	4/15	4/12	4/08	4/02				
28	4/20	4/15	4/11	4/08	4/04	4/01	3/29	3/25	3/20				
24	4/11	4/05	4/01	3/28	3/25	3/21	3/18	3/13	3/07				
20	3/31	3/24	3/19	3/14	3/10	3/06	3/01	2/24	2/16				
16	3/19	3/11	3/04	2/27	2/22	2/17	2/12	2/06	1/29				
•			Fal	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/I	Day)	•	1	•				
To (E)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)												
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90				
36	9/19	9/25	9/29	10/02	10/06	10/09	10/12	10/16	10/22				
32	9/30	10/06	10/11	10/14	10/18	10/21	10/25	10/29	11/04				
28	10/10	10/16	10/21	10/25	10/29	11/01	11/06	11/10	11/17				
24	10/20	10/28	11/03	11/08	11/12	11/17	11/21	11/27	12/05				
20	11/01	11/09	11/14	11/19	11/24	11/29	12/04	12/09	12/17				
16	11/12	11/20	11/26	12/01	12/05	12/10	12/15	12/20	12/28				
·				Freeze F	ree Period	-							
To (E)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)						
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90				
36	184	176	171	166	162	157	153	147	140				
32	207	198	192	186	181	176	171	165	156				
28	234	225	218	212	207	201	195	189	179				
24	266	254	246	238	232	225	217	209	197				
20	293	281	273	265	258	252	244	236	224				
16	321	309	300	292	285	278	270	262	249				

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	1058	826	611	313	132	9	0	5	59	287	587	918	4805		
60	903	686	465	190	63	1	0	0	19	170	446	763	3706		
57	810	607	380	131	36	0	0	0	8	115	365	673	3125		
55	752	555	326	98	23	0	0	0	4	86	314	617	2775		
50	609	427	212	38	7	0	0	0	0	35	205	474	2007		
32	198	104	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	113	445		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	162	202	427	687	985	1198	1371	1328	1064	754	418	218	8814
55	3	9	25	94	295	508	658	615	378	127	27	9	2748
57	0	5	16	67	246	448	596	553	322	94	18	4	2369
60	0	0	9	37	180	359	503	460	243	56	9	0	1856
65	0	0	0	10	95	217	348	310	133	18	1	0	1132
70	0	0	0	2	38	100	200	176	58	3	0	0	577

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec										Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
40	56	105	271	492	778	992	1152	1110	859	545	253	88	56	161	432	924	1702	2694	3846	4956	5815	6360	6613	6701
45	28	53	169	354	624	842	997	955	709	398	155	45	28	81	250	604	1228	2070	3067	4022	4731	5129	5284	5329
50	8	23	96	227	469	692	842	800	559	257	87	21	8	31	127	354	823	1515	2357	3157	3716	3973	4060	4081
55	0	6	45	132	326	542	687	645	412	151	38	5	0	6	51	183	509	1051	1738	2383	2795	2946	2984	2989
60	60 0 1 14 67 194 392 532 491 279 73 13 0									0	1	15	82	276	668	1200	1691	1970	2043	2056	2056			
Base				Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	hly)						Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	36	72	178	314	504	673	793	759	568	358	156	50	36	108	286	600	1104	1777	2570	3329	3897	4255	4411	4461

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf