

Climatology of the United States

No. 20

1971-2000

Station: SILOAM 3 N, GA

COOP ID: 098064

Climate Division: GA 5

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 690 Feet

Lat: 33° 37N

Lon: 83° 05W

Temperature (°F)

Mean (1)				Extremes										Degree Days (1) Base Temp 65		Mean Number of Days (3)					
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	53.4	32.0	42.7	81	1975	30	55.0	1974	-7	1985	21	31.9	1977	691	0	.0	.0	20.6	.6	15.0	@
Feb	58.4	34.1	46.3	82	1989	17	52.4	1976	7	1996	5	38.6	1978	525	0	.0	.0	22.3	.3	11.1	.0
Mar	66.5	40.9	53.7	89	1974	10	60.4	1997	9	1980	3	47.9	1971	361	10	.0	.0	29.3	@	5.4	.0
Apr	74.4	47.7	61.1	93	1986	27	66.0	1981	24	1987	4	57.6	1993	146	28	.0	.3	29.9	.0	1.0	.0
May	81.8	56.2	69.0	98+	1962	28	73.2	1987	35	1976	4	65.3	1997	34	159	.0	3.1	30.9	.0	.0	.0
Jun	88.8	64.4	76.6	104	1964	21	80.4	1998	43	1972	1	72.3	1972	1	349	.6	12.2	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	91.6	68.4	80.0	106	1986	21	85.4	1993	53	1967	15	77.0	1972	0	465	2.1	19.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	89.8	67.6	78.7	107	1983	21	82.5	1983	53+	1986	30	76.4	1992	0	424	1.0	15.6	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	84.4	61.8	73.1	100	1980	15	77.6	1980	35	1967	30	70.0	2000	6	249	@	7.2	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	75.0	49.8	62.4	94	1986	5	69.8	1984	27	1976	29	57.7	1987	138	57	.0	.3	31.0	.0	.3	.0
Nov	65.7	41.4	53.6	91	1961	1	61.7	1985	14	1970	24	46.8	1976	356	12	.0	.0	28.6	.0	5.9	.0
Dec	56.0	34.5	45.3	80	1971	16	53.2	1984	-1	1962	13	35.8	2000	613	0	.0	.0	22.9	.2	13.0	.0
Ann	73.8	49.9	61.9	107	Aug 1983	21	85.4	Jul 1993	-7	Jan 1985	21	31.9	Jan 1977	2871	1753	3.7	58.1	337.5	1.1	51.7	@

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1960-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Climatography of the United States

No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center
Federal Building
151 Patton Avenue
Asheville, North Carolina 28801
www.ncdc.noaa.gov

Station: SILOAM 3 N, GA

COOP ID: 098064

Climate Division: GA 5

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 690 Feet Lat: 33°37N

Lon: 83°05W

Precipitation (inches)																								
	Precipitation Totals									Mean Number of Days (3)				Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount										
	Means/ Medians(1)		Extremes							Daily Precipitation				Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med-ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	5.25	5.44	3.45	1969	20	9.42	1972	1.15	1981	11.2	8.0	3.9	1.5	2.24	2.72	3.38	3.93	4.44	4.95	5.50	6.14	6.95	8.17	9.28
Feb	4.78	4.29	4.22	1981	11	8.36	1979	.69	1978	8.7	6.6	3.1	1.6	1.50	1.95	2.63	3.20	3.76	4.34	4.97	5.71	6.67	8.17	9.55
Mar	5.02	4.79	3.74	1964	15	11.13	1980	.63	1985	9.9	7.3	3.4	1.4	1.65	2.13	2.83	3.42	3.99	4.59	5.23	5.99	6.96	8.48	9.87
Apr	3.58	3.01	4.37	1975	3	8.33	1998	.43	1987	7.1	5.4	2.4	1.0	.78	1.11	1.63	2.11	2.58	3.09	3.66	4.34	5.24	6.68	8.04
May	3.59	3.21	3.61	1964	3	8.26	1976	.20	2000	7.9	5.8	2.3	1.1	.98	1.32	1.84	2.29	2.74	3.20	3.72	4.32	5.11	6.36	7.52
Jun	3.24	2.62	5.75	2001	13	7.24	1972	.69	1990	7.9	5.6	2.1	.8	.87	1.17	1.64	2.05	2.46	2.88	3.35	3.91	4.63	5.77	6.83
Jul	4.66	4.63	3.85	1969	29	11.58	1989	.51	1993	9.9	6.9	3.3	1.4	.87	1.29	1.97	2.60	3.24	3.94	4.73	5.68	6.94	8.97	10.91
Aug	3.89	3.34	4.95	1994	17	10.49	1994	1.21	1993	9.2	6.6	2.8	1.3	1.20	1.57	2.12	2.60	3.05	3.53	4.05	4.66	5.45	6.69	7.83
Sep	3.28	3.09	3.40	1969	20	7.17	1989	.30	1978	7.5	5.6	2.0	1.0	.54	.82	1.30	1.75	2.21	2.72	3.30	4.00	4.94	6.46	7.92
Oct	2.75	2.37	5.52	1970	30	7.60	1994	.11	2000	6.0	4.3	1.8	.7	.31	.52	.91	1.29	1.70	2.16	2.70	3.36	4.27	5.77	7.23
Nov	3.45	3.23	2.57	1992	26	9.51	1992	.73	1981	8.1	5.3	2.7	.9	1.02	1.35	1.84	2.26	2.68	3.11	3.58	4.14	4.86	5.98	7.03
Dec	3.59	3.32	2.93	1964	26	7.51	1981	1.34	1988	9.4	6.2	2.8	.9	1.32	1.65	2.14	2.55	2.93	3.33	3.76	4.26	4.89	5.88	6.78
Ann	47.08	48.31	5.75	Jun 2001	13	11.58	Jul 1989	.11	Oct 2000	102.8	73.6	32.6	13.6	35.18	37.52	40.51	42.75	44.74	46.65	48.62	50.78	53.39	57.15	60.39

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Denotes amounts of a trace

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

** Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1960-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: SILOAM 3 N, GA

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Climate Division: GA 5

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 690 Feet

Lat: 33°37N

Lon: 83°05W

Snow (inches)																							
Snow Totals															Mean Number of Days (1)								
Means/Medians (1)					Extremes (2)										Snow Fall >= Thresholds					Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	1.0	.0	#	0	4.0	1988	8	5.0+	1983	4	1982	15	#+	1982	.5	.4	.1	.0	.0	.2	@	.0	.0
Feb	1.4	.0	0	0	13.0	1973	10	13.0	1973	13	1973	10	1+	1980	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.0	.0
Mar	.4	.0	#	0	3.0	1983	24	3.0	1983	3	1983	24	#+	1983	.2	.2	.1	.0	.0	.1	@	.0	.0
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Dec	#	.0	#	0	#	1971	3	#	1971	3	1993	23	#	1993	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ann	2.8	.0	N/A	N/A	13.0	Feb 1973	10	13.0	Feb 1973	13	Feb 1973	10	1+	Feb 1980	1.0	.9	.4	.1	.1	.5	.2	.0	.0

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

-9/-9.9 represents missing values

Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

(1) Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 690 Feet

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Lon: 83°05W

Freeze Data									
Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	4/30	4/24	4/20	4/16	4/13	4/09	4/05	4/01	3/26
32	4/18	4/11	4/07	4/03	3/30	3/26	3/22	3/17	3/11
28	4/04	3/28	3/23	3/19	3/15	3/12	3/07	3/03	2/24
24	3/17	3/09	3/03	2/26	2/21	2/16	2/11	2/05	1/28
20	3/06	2/26	2/20	2/15	2/11	2/06	2/01	1/26	1/18
16	2/25	2/17	2/10	2/05	1/30	1/24	1/17	1/03	0/00
Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	10/10	10/15	10/18	10/21	10/24	10/27	10/30	11/03	11/08
32	10/21	10/27	10/31	11/04	11/07	11/10	11/14	11/18	11/24
28	11/06	11/11	11/14	11/18	11/21	11/24	11/27	12/01	12/06
24	11/22	11/29	12/03	12/08	12/12	12/15	12/20	12/25	12/31
20	12/01	12/10	12/17	12/22	12/27	1/01	1/07	1/13	1/22
16	12/16	12/27	1/05	1/12	1/19	1/27	2/06	2/24	0/00
Freeze Free Period									
Temp (F)	Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	218	209	203	198	194	189	184	178	170
32	247	238	232	227	221	216	211	205	196
28	272	264	259	254	250	245	240	235	227
24	323	312	305	299	293	287	281	273	263
20	>365	340	329	321	315	308	302	294	284
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	342	330	320	307

* Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:
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Elevation: 690 Feet Lat: 33° 37N Lon: 83° 05W

Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (° F)													
Base	Heating Degree Days (1)												
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	691	525	361	146	34	1	0	0	6	138	356	613	2871
60	546	386	230	60	7	0	0	0	0	62	231	467	1989
57	460	309	167	29	2	0	0	0	0	34	170	383	1554
55	405	258	131	16	0	0	0	0	0	21	135	329	1295
50	281	150	61	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	66	215	781
32	32	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	48

Base	Cooling Degree Days (1)												
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	364	402	673	872	1148	1338	1488	1447	1233	943	646	425	10979
55	24	13	90	198	435	648	775	734	543	251	91	27	3829
57	17	8	64	151	374	588	713	672	483	202	66	18	3356
60	10	1	35	92	286	498	620	579	393	137	37	10	2698
65	0	0	10	28	159	349	465	424	249	57	12	0	1753
70	0	0	1	4	69	208	311	270	124	16	2	0	1005

Growing Degree Units (2)																								
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	189	261	474	657	920	1105	1251	1208	1008	719	438	246	189	450	924	1581	2501	3606	4857	6065	7073	7792	8230	8476
45	104	160	332	510	765	955	1096	1053	858	564	300	144	104	264	596	1106	1871	2826	3922	4975	5833	6397	6697	6841
50	49	85	207	363	610	805	941	898	708	412	189	76	49	134	341	704	1314	2119	3060	3958	4666	5078	5267	5343
55	23	38	118	234	456	655	786	743	558	271	101	34	23	61	179	413	869	1524	2310	3053	3611	3882	3983	4017
60	2	9	50	126	306	505	631	588	412	149	44	13	2	11	61	187	493	998	1629	2217	2629	2778	2822	2835
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)											
50/86	111	167	298	420	608	752	851	833	683	458	271	145	111	278	576	996	1604	2356	3207	4040	4723	5181	5452	5597

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from:
www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
- c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
- d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.
Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.
- e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.
Complete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:
www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html
- f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set.
Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:
- g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.
Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals2. Cooperative Summary of the Day3. National Weather Service station records4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily datab. Degree Day Table<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data | <ol style="list-style-type: none">c. Snow Tables<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Snow Climatology2. Cooperative Summary of the Dayd. Freeze Data Table
1971-2000 serially complete daily data |
|---|---|

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normal.html
U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormalsprods.html
Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html
Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,
www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf