Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 035754

Lon: 92°01W

Station: PINE BLUFF, AR

Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 50.1 31.5 40.8 83+ 1928 11 48.1 1990 -6+ 1918 12 30.4 1979 751 0 .0 .0 16.3 2.4 17.7 Jan 35.6 46.0 91 1918 28 55.6 1976 -5 1899 12 34.5 1978 536 3 .0 .0 19.7 1.4 12.0 0. Feb 56.4 Mar 64.8 43.7 54.3 96 1918 5 61.8 1974 11 1932 48.2 1996 346 12 .0 @ 28.0 @ 4.0 0. 23 29+1983 Apr 73.9 51.3 62.6 96 1905 69.3 1981 1924 56.2 135 .0. .3 29.7 .0 .3 .0. May 81.4 60.5 71.0 100 1926 29 76.5 1987 36 1909 2 65.4 1976 26 210 .0 3.1 31.0 .0 0. .0 12 75.5+ 88.6 68.6 78.6 107 +1918 20 81.9 1998 49 +1903 1976 0 408 .2 14.6 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jun Jul 92.4 72.3 82.4 110 +1924 23 87.0 1980 55 1967 15 78.9 1989 538 2.0 23.2 31.0 .0 0 .0 .0 91.5 70.6 81.1 112 1943 15 85.9 1980 52 1906 29 76.1 1992 0 498 2.0 21.7 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 5 Sep 85.3 63.6 74.5 110 +1925 5 78.8 1998 36 1967 29 69.2 1974 290 .4 10.1 30.0 .0 .0 .0 75.8 9 25 57.8 104 Oct 52.0 63.9 100 1928 69.5 1971 1917 30 1976 69 .0 .8 30.9 .0 .3 .0 63.1 41.9 52.5 88 1938 57.6 1973 14+ 1903 19 45.6 1976 382 7 .0 .0 26.3 5.5 .0 Nov 1 .1 Dec 53.7 34.4 44.1 84 1939 7 54.0 1984 1+ 1989 23 31.5 1983 650 1 .0 .0 19.8 1.4 14.8 .0 Aug Jul Jan Jan 73.1 52.2 62.7 112 1943 15 87.0 1980 1918 12 30.4 1979 2935 2099 73.8 323.7 5.3 54.6 .0 -6+ 4.6 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 062-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 215 Feet Lat: 34°14N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1887-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 215 Feet Lat: 34°14N Lon: 92°01W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)												
	Ma	ans/	P	recip	itatio	on Total	s			М	ean N	Numbo Pays (3		Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels												
		ans(1)				Extremes	8			D	aily Pre	cipitatio	n	These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution												
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95		
Jan	4.21	4.28	5.65	1906	22	8.30	1978	.33	1986	9.9	7.3	2.9	1.3	1.00	1.39	2.01	2.56	3.10	3.68	4.33	5.10	6.12	7.73	9.24		
Feb	4.00	3.29	5.32	1939	15	10.54	1989	.75	1972	8.2	5.9	3.1	1.3	1.09	1.47	2.05	2.56	3.05	3.57	4.14	4.82	5.71	7.10	8.40		
Mar	5.08	4.91	5.00	1934	26	10.30	1980	1.82	1982	9.8	7.3	3.4	1.6	2.07	2.54	3.20	3.74	4.25	4.77	5.32	5.97	6.78	8.03	9.16		
Apr	5.14	4.10	4.69	1942	26	16.35	1991	1.16	1992	8.7	6.5	3.2	1.7	1.13	1.60	2.36	3.04	3.72	4.44	5.26	6.24	7.52	9.57	11.50		
May	4.96	4.11	6.80	1905	5	13.01	1979	.77	1998	9.6	6.9	3.1	1.5	1.10	1.56	2.29	2.94	3.60	4.30	5.08	6.02	7.26	9.23	11.09		
Jun	3.78	3.46	5.15	1895	16	8.76	1989	.10	1980	8.8	6.0	2.6	1.1	.74	1.08	1.63	2.14	2.66	3.21	3.84	4.60	5.60	7.21	8.74		
Jul	4.02	3.77	6.44	1951	3	12.92	1989	.19	1993	8.1	6.1	2.6	1.1	.56	.89	1.47	2.02	2.61	3.26	4.00	4.92	6.15	8.17	10.12		
Aug	3.32	3.53	7.83	1969	17	6.84	1978	.00	2000	5.8	4.5	2.0	1.1	.15	.45	.94	1.43	1.95	2.54	3.23	4.09	5.27	7.22	9.12		
Sep	3.20	2.57	5.40	1965	11	8.02	1980	.41	1971	6.8	4.8	2.1	1.0	.76	1.06	1.53	1.94	2.36	2.80	3.29	3.88	4.65	5.88	7.03		
Oct	4.49	4.11	6.73	1945	1	14.05	1984	.43	1989	7.0	5.3	2.8	1.6	.79	1.19	1.84	2.46	3.09	3.77	4.54	5.48	6.73	8.75	10.68		
Nov	4.87	4.73	4.75	1907	20	11.50	1988	1.54	1976	9.3	6.7	3.6	1.5	1.55	2.01	2.70	3.28	3.84	4.43	5.07	5.82	6.78	8.29	9.68		
Dec	5.41	4.53	4.38	1982	27	15.02	1982	.72	1981	9.1	7.1	3.4	1.9	1.33	1.84	2.63	3.33	4.02	4.75	5.57	6.54	7.81	9.83	11.72		
Ann	52.48	49.84	7.83	Aug 1969	17	16.35	Apr 1991	.00	Aug 2000	101.1	74.4	34.8	16.7	35.64	38.85	42.98	46.15	48.97	51.71	54.55	57.70	61.54	67.14	72.01		

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1887-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 035754

Station: PINE BLUFF, AR

Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 215 Feet Lat: 34°14N Lon: 92°01W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)											
						Sn	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Da	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1)	1					Extre	mes (2)				ow Fa		Snow Depth >= Thresholds							
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	2.2	.4	#	0	10.0	1988	7	12.0	1988	5	1982	12	#+	1992	.8	.7	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0
Feb	1.0	.0	#	0	5.5	1979	7	8.3	1979	5	1980	10	5	1980	.4	.4	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Mar	.0	.0	#	0	.2	1980	1	.2	1980	#+	1980	1	#+	1980	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Apr	#	.0	0	0	#	1983	20	#+	1983	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	.1	.0	0	0	1.0	1980	27	1.0	1980	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Dec	.3	.0	#	0	2.0	1983	16	4.5	1983	#	1975	25	#	1975	.2	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ann	3.6	.4	N/A	N/A	10.0	Jan 1988	7	12.0	Jan 1988	5+	Jan 1982	12	5	Feb 1980	1.6	1.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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Climate Division: AR 9 NWS Call Sign:

Freeze Data Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .60 .70 .80 .90 36 4/16 4/12 4/08 4/05 4/03 3/31 3/28 3/25 3/20 32 4/03 3/24 3/13 3/28 3/20 3/16 3/09 3/05 2/26 28 3/21 3/14 3/09 3/04 2/28 2/23 2/19 2/14 2/06 3/05 2/22 1/23 24 3/14 2/27 2/17 2/12 2/07 1/31 20 2/27 2/17 2/10 2/04 1/29 1/23 1/17 1/08 12/23 2/04 1/22 16 2/13 1/28 1/16 1/08 12/25 0/00 0/00 Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day) Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*) Temp (F) .20 .30 .40 .50 .70 .10 .60 .80 .90 10/25 36 10/16 10/21 10/28 10/31 11/04 11/07 11/11 11/16 32 10/25 10/31 11/05 11/08 11/12 11/15 11/19 11/23 11/29 28 11/05 11/12 11/17 11/21 11/25 11/29 12/04 12/09 12/16 24 11/13 11/23 11/30 12/06 12/12 12/17 12/23 12/30 1/09 20 12/02 12/11 12/18 12/24 12/29 1/04 1/10 1/18 2/02 12/12 12/20 12/26 1/07 16 1/01 1/14 1/26 0/00 0/00 Freeze Free Period **Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)** Temp (F) .10 .20 .30 .40 .50 .60 .70 .80 .90 234 226 220 216 211 207 202 36 196 189 32 265 256 250 245 240 235 229 223 214 28 298 289 282 276 270 264 258 251 242 24 330 317 308 301 295 288 282 274 263 339 322 314 20 >365 >365 356 330 306 295

>365

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

>365

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

>365

>365

16

Complete documentation available from:

339

Elevation: 215 Feet

329

317

>365

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^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

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				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	751	536	346	135	26	0	0	0	5	104	382	650	2935
60	601	406	218	61	6	0	0	0	0	40	251	506	2089
57	514	332	157	32	2	0	0	0	0	19	185	421	1662
55	457	286	122	19	1	0	0	0	0	10	147	368	1410
50	325	189	57	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	74	251	902
32	42	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	82

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	315	406	689	918	1207	1398	1561	1521	1275	988	615	398	11291
55	16	34	98	248	495	708	848	808	585	285	71	29	4225
57	12	23	71	200	434	648	786	746	525	232	49	20	3746
60	5	13	39	139	345	558	693	653	435	160	25	12	3077
65	0	3	12	63	210	408	538	498	290	69	7	1	2099
70	0	0	1	20	106	260	383	345	163	21	0	0	1299

										Gro	wing]	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)												
Base					Growin	g Degree	Units (M	(Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)													
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
40	155	247	459	686	971	1166	1314	1280	1039	743	397	205	155	402	861	1547	2518	3684	4998	6278	7317	8060	8457	8662		
45	81	155	321	539	816	1016	1159	1125	889	588	267	113	81	236	557	1096	1912	2928	4087	5212	6101	6689	6956	7069		
50	42	84	204	397	661	866	1004	970	739	435	164	62	42	126	330	727	1388	2254	3258	4228	4967	5402	5566	5628		
55	19	38	112	263	507	716	849	815	589	295	91	27	19	57	169	432	939	1655	2504	3319	3908	4203	4294	4321		
60	3	14	53	153	354	566	694	660	440	178	42	8	3	17	70	223	577	1143	1837	2497	2937	3115	3157	3165		
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)														Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	cumulate	d Month	ly)				
50/86	96 155 278 434 648 803 898 869 702 476 239 122												96	251	529	963	1611	2414	3312	4181	4883	5359	5598	5720		

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf