Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 153295

Lon: 88°01W

Station: GOLDEN POND 8 N, KY

Climate Division: KY 1 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 43.6 24.7 34.2 80 1972 25 43.4 1990 -20 1963 24 20.3 1977 958 0 .0 .0 9.8 6.0 23.9 1.0 Jan .2 49.2 28.6 38.9 82 1962 13 47.0 1990 -10 1958 18 25.7 1978 732 0 .0 .0 13.9 3.8 18.7 Feb Mar 59.1 37.6 48.4 87 1967 13 55.8 1973 -8 1960 5 42.5 1996 517 2 .0 .0 23.8 .4 10.9 0. 45.9 57.7 19 62.5 1977 50.2 1983 19 Apr 69.5 91 1965 21 1954 239 .0. .1 28.9 .0 2.4 0. May 77.7 55.3 66.5 94+ 1996 24 71.7 1998 29 1963 1 61.9 1981 81 127 .0 1.3 31.0 .0 .0 .0 85.4 74.4 1954 27 77.6 39 2 70.3 8.5 Jun 63.4 102 1998 1956 1974 3 285 .1 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 89.6 67.9 78.8 104+ 1999 31 83.7 1993 47 1962 27 74.1 1984 0 426 .7 16.8 31.0 .0 .0 .0 43 .5 88.1 65.7 76.9 104 +1999 13 82.2 1983 1986 29 73.1 1986 371 12.9 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 31 28 Sep 82.1 58.9 70.5 107 1954 5 74.7 1998 1963 30 65.7 +1981 193 .1 5.7 30.0 .0 .0 .0 1988 47.2 2 28 52.7 225 Oct 71.0 59.1 95+ 1953 66.5 1971 20 1957 41 .0 .1 30.6 .0 1.7 .0 58.7 37.9 48.3 83+ 1984 1 54.9 1999 7+ 1986 13 40.2 1976 502 .0 .0 22.7 9.9 .0 Nov 1 .1 Dec 47.8 29.1 38.5 78+ 1982 5 47.8 1971 -14 1989 22 26.4 1989 823 0 .0 .0 14.2 3.1 19.7 .4 Sep Jul Jan Jan 68.5 46.9 57.7 107 1954 5 83.7 1993 -20 1963 24 20.3 1977 4109 1465 1.4 45.4 296.9 13.4 87.2 1.6 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 021-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 400 Feet Lat: 36°54N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1953-2000
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	Precipitation Totals Means/ Medians(1) Extremes										ays (3	5)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	3			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.80	3.76	4.12	1966	2	9.38	1999	.19	1984	9.1	6.5	2.8	1.2	.74	1.08	1.64	2.15	2.67	3.23	3.86	4.62	5.63	7.26	8.80
Feb	4.48	3.92	5.60	1989	14	14.01	1989	1.26	1996	8.5	5.9	2.8	1.1	1.14	1.56	2.21	2.79	3.36	3.96	4.62	5.41	6.45	8.08	9.60
Mar	4.60	4.53	4.00	1964	9	11.27	1975	1.29	1998	10.2	7.7	3.3	1.3	1.53	1.96	2.60	3.14	3.67	4.21	4.79	5.48	6.37	7.74	9.01
Apr	4.40	4.18	3.05	1965	26	11.94	1983	1.19	1976	9.6	7.0	3.0	1.4	1.51	1.93	2.53	3.05	3.53	4.04	4.59	5.23	6.05	7.32	8.50
May	5.07	4.64	3.66	1967	15	12.44	1983	1.13	1987	10.7	7.6	3.6	1.4	1.74	2.22	2.92	3.51	4.07	4.65	5.29	6.03	6.98	8.45	9.80
Jun	4.22	4.09	5.30	1960	28	10.56	1998	1.01	1978	9.2	6.6	2.6	1.0	1.28	1.68	2.28	2.80	3.30	3.82	4.39	5.06	5.92	7.28	8.53
Jul	4.03	4.10	3.86	1967	11	8.22	1972	1.45	1999	7.8	5.7	3.0	1.1	1.61	1.98	2.51	2.94	3.35	3.77	4.22	4.74	5.39	6.40	7.32
Aug	3.17	2.93	3.70	1969	7	8.11	1975	.46	1999	7.0	4.9	1.9	.9	.57	.86	1.32	1.75	2.19	2.67	3.21	3.87	4.74	6.15	7.49
Sep	3.50	2.93	5.10	1979	14	9.81	1979	.22	1978	6.6	5.1	2.4	.9	.51	.81	1.31	1.80	2.30	2.86	3.50	4.28	5.33	7.05	8.70
Oct	3.26	3.01	2.60	1964	2	6.69+	1996	.56	2000	7.2	5.3	2.6	.9	.90	1.21	1.68	2.09	2.49	2.91	3.38	3.93	4.64	5.77	6.82
Nov	4.86	4.38	4.79	1988	19	13.32	1988	1.31	1976	9.2	7.0	3.2	1.3	1.42	1.88	2.58	3.18	3.76	4.37	5.05	5.84	6.87	8.47	9.97
Dec	4.69	4.12	3.35	1978	8	12.18	1990	.77	1976	9.5	7.0	3.2	1.3	1.21	1.66	2.34	2.94	3.53	4.15	4.84	5.66	6.73	8.42	10.00
Ann	50.08	48.18	5.60	Feb 1989	14	14.01	Feb 1989	.19	Jan 1984	104.6	76.3	34.4	13.8	35.33	38.17	41.82	44.59	47.06	49.45	51.91	54.64	57.95	62.75	66.91

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1953-2000

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Climate Division: KY 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 400 Feet Lat: 36°54N Lon: 88°01W

										Snov	w (inc	hes)												
						Sno	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)									
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1)	1		Extremes (2)												Snow Fall >= Thresholds						
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10	
Jan	.5	#	#	0	5.0	1978	26	5.0+	1978	6	1977	14	5	1977	.6	.6	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	
Feb	.6	.0	#	0	7.0	1986	14	7.0	1986	3	1976	3	#+	1976	.3	.2	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	
Mar	.3	.0	#	0	3.0	1971	3	3.0	1971	3	1971	3	#+	1998	.2	.1	@	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	
Apr	.0	.0	#	0	1.0	1971	6	1.0	1971	1	1971	6	#	1971	@	@	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Oct	.1	.0	#	0	1.3	1993	30	1.3	1993	1	1993	31	#	1993	@	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Nov	.0	.0	#	0	.5	1976	12	.5+	1976	1	1976	12	#+	1977	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	
Dec	.0	#	#	0	.5	1973	15	.5+	1973	#+	1998	22	#+	1998	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
Ann	1.5	#	N/A	N/A	7.0	Feb 1986	14	7.0	Feb 1986	6	Jan 1977	14	5	Jan 1977	1.2	.9	.2	.2	.0	.5	.2	.0	.0	

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

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[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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				Freez	e Data										
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	(Day)									
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)							
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	4/30	4/26	4/22	4/20	4/17	4/14	4/12	4/08	4/04						
32	4/18	4/14	4/11	4/09	4/06	4/04	4/02	3/30	3/26						
28	4/13	4/07	4/04	4/01	3/29	3/26	3/22	3/19	3/14						
24	3/28	3/23	3/19	3/15	3/12	3/09	3/05	3/01	2/23						
20	3/21	3/14	3/09	3/05	3/01	2/25	2/21	2/16	2/10						
16	3/11	3/02	2/24	2/19	2/14	2/10	2/04	1/29	1/21						
			Fa	ll Freeze Dat	tes (Month/D	Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	10/01	10/06	10/09	10/12	10/15	10/18	10/21	10/25	10/30						
32	10/11	10/16	10/20	10/23	10/26	10/29	11/01	11/05	11/10						
28	10/29	11/02	11/06	11/09	11/11	11/14	11/17	11/20	11/25						
24	11/04	11/10	11/14	11/18	11/22	11/25	11/29	12/03	12/09						
20	11/12	11/19	11/23	11/27	12/01	12/05	12/09	12/14	12/20						
16	11/24	12/01	12/07	12/12	12/16	12/20	12/25	12/31	1/07						
				Freeze F	ree Period										
Temp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)								
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	199	192	188	184	180	177	173	168	162						
32	219	213	209	205	202	198	195	190	184						
28	249	241	236	231	227	223	218	213	205						
24	279	270	264	259	254	249	244	238	229						
20	303	293	286	280	274	269	263	256	246						
16	338	326	318	311	304	297	290	281	270						

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

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				Deg	ree Days to	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	958	732	517	239	81	3	0	1	28	225	502	823	4109
60	803	593	374	131	30	0	0	0	7	126	362	676	3102
57	719	516	294	82	14	0	0	0	2	82	283	588	2580
55	661	463	246	57	8	0	0	0	1	59	236	531	2262
50	519	339	147	17	1	0	0	0	0	21	138	397	1579
32	152	58	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	85	305

Base						Coolin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	217	250	513	771	1069	1272	1449	1392	1155	839	493	284	9704
55	13	11	40	137	364	582	736	679	466	185	34	18	3265
57	10	8	26	103	308	522	674	617	407	146	22	13	2856
60	0	1	13	61	231	432	581	524	322	97	11	8	2281
65	0	0	2	19	127	285	426	371	193	41	1	0	1465
70	0	0	0	4	55	151	274	227	95	12	0	0	818

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)											Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)												
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb M											Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec				
40	70	130	303	541	828	1038	1209	1152	922	596	289	114	70	200	503	1044	1872	2910	4119	5271	6193	6789	7078	7192
45	35	71	196	399	673	888	1054	997	772	445	184	58	35	106	302	701	1374	2262	3316	4313	5085	5530	5714	5772
50	13	33	111	269	518	738	899	842	622	304	107	24	13	46	157	426	944	1682	2581	3423	4045	4349	4456	4480
55	2	10	58	164	365	588	744	687	472	190	55	7	2	12	70	234	599	1187	1931	2618	3090	3280	3335	3342
60	0	0	27	84	231	439	589	532	330	97	18	0	0	0	27	111	342	781	1370	1902	2232	2329	2347	2347
Base				Gro	wing Deg	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)	•	•				Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)	•	
50/86	44	86	186	333	532	706	831	789	608	377	171	67	44	130	316	649	1181	1887	2718	3507	4115	4492	4663	4730

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf