

Climatography of the United States

No. 20

1971-2000

Station: KENTON, OK

COOP ID: 344766

Climate Division: OK 1

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 4,350 Feet Lat: 36° 54N

Lon: 102° 58W

Temperature (° F)																					
Mean (1)				Extremes										Degree Days (1) Base Temp 65		Mean Number of Days (3)					
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	50.4	19.7	35.1	83	1951	26	44.0	1986	-23	1959	4	24.7	1979	928	0	.0	.0	16.6	3.7	30.0	1.2
Feb	55.1	23.8	39.5	86	1963	1	45.9	2000	-19+	1982	5	29.5	1978	715	0	.0	.0	18.9	2.7	25.2	.9
Mar	62.3	31.0	46.7	89+	1956	25	52.3	1986	-18	1948	6	42.2	1998	570	0	.0	.0	25.3	.7	20.8	.1
Apr	70.3	38.7	54.5	97	1965	22	61.0	1981	13	1997	12	47.6	1997	329	14	.0	.4	27.8	.1	7.7	.0
May	78.8	48.5	63.7	102	1996	18	69.3	1996	27	1991	1	59.5	1983	115	73	.2	3.2	30.8	.0	.6	.0
Jun	88.6	57.8	73.2	109	1957	29	78.2	1994	39+	1951	2	67.8	1989	11	257	2.1	12.9	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	92.6	63.1	77.9	108+	1953	1	84.7	1980	47	1952	8	74.9	1992	0	400	2.9	21.6	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	89.9	61.5	75.7	108	1959	2	80.5	1983	44+	1976	29	71.8	1974	2	333	.9	17.0	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	83.8	53.7	68.8	107	1959	5	73.5	1998	27	1984	30	64.4	1971	38	150	.2	7.9	29.8	.0	.4	.0
Oct	73.5	40.6	57.1	99	1954	3	60.1	1979	6	1993	30	50.8	1976	254	8	.0	.4	30.0	.1	5.4	.0
Nov	59.7	29.0	44.4	89	1980	9	50.3	1981	-15	1976	28	37.1	2000	620	0	.0	.0	22.7	1.1	21.8	.1
Dec	51.3	21.6	36.5	84+	1955	23	43.3	1980	-17	1983	29	26.5	1983	886	0	.0	.0	17.7	3.2	29.2	1.0
Ann	71.4	40.8	56.1	109	Jun 1957	29	84.7	Jul 1980	-23	Jan 1959	4	24.7	Jan 1979	4468	1235	6.3	63.4	311.6	11.6	141.1	3.3

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

057-A

Climatology of the United States

No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center
Federal Building
151 Patton Avenue
Asheville, North Carolina 28801
www.ncdc.noaa.gov

Station: KENTON, OK

COOP ID: 344766

Climate Division: OK 1

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 4,350 Feet Lat: 36°54N

Lon: 102°58W

Precipitation (inches)																								
	Precipitation Totals									Mean Number of Days (3)				Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount										
	Means/ Medians(1)		Extremes							Daily Precipitation				Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med-ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	.40	.29	1.95	2000	27	1.35	1997	.00+	1992	3.4	1.5	.2	@	.00	.03	.09	.16	.22	.30	.38	.49	.64	.89	1.13
Feb	.33	.16	.91	1990	20	1.75	1987	.00+	1994	2.8	1.1	.1	.0	.00	.00	.01	.06	.12	.19	.28	.39	.56	.85	1.14
Mar	.96	.73	1.05	1973	30	2.82	1973	.07	1989	4.8	2.7	.5	.1	.11	.19	.32	.46	.60	.76	.95	1.18	1.49	2.01	2.51
Apr	1.48	1.08	3.02	1999	30	7.15	1999	.00+	2000	4.7	3.2	.9	.3	.00	.00	.25	.48	.74	1.03	1.39	1.84	2.45	3.48	4.51
May	2.47	2.49	3.18	1994	10	4.60	1977	.24	1974	7.1	5.0	1.8	.5	.54	.76	1.13	1.45	1.78	2.13	2.53	3.00	3.62	4.61	5.55
Jun	2.18	2.00	2.38	1950	16	5.43	1989	.70	1991	7.0	4.6	1.8	.3	.56	.77	1.09	1.37	1.64	1.93	2.26	2.64	3.14	3.93	4.67
Jul	3.10	2.57	3.72	1950	31	6.48	1998	.31	1983	8.1	5.8	2.3	.7	.78	1.07	1.53	1.92	2.32	2.73	3.20	3.75	4.46	5.60	6.66
Aug	2.67	2.53	2.76	1999	4	6.86	1994	.52	1983	7.6	5.4	1.9	.6	.68	.93	1.32	1.66	2.00	2.36	2.75	3.23	3.84	4.82	5.73
Sep	1.58	1.45	3.20	1973	23	4.82	1988	.00	1992	4.6	3.3	1.0	.4	.03	.13	.33	.55	.80	1.10	1.46	1.92	2.57	3.67	4.76
Oct	.99	.57	6.37	1965	17	3.20	1999	.00+	1992	3.2	2.1	.6	.3	.00	.01	.09	.20	.36	.55	.80	1.14	1.64	2.54	3.45
Nov	.67	.44	3.20	1998	8	3.95	1998	.00+	1999	2.9	1.4	.2	.1	.00	.02	.09	.18	.28	.42	.58	.80	1.11	1.65	2.20
Dec	.35	.26	.74	1997	23	1.37	1997	.00+	1992	3.2	1.3	.1	.0	.00	.03	.09	.15	.21	.27	.35	.44	.56	.77	.97
Ann	17.18	17.03	6.37	Oct 1965	17	7.15	Apr 1999	.00+	Apr 2000	59.4	37.4	11.4	3.3	11.60	12.66	14.02	15.07	16.00	16.91	17.85	18.89	20.16	22.02	23.63

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Denotes amounts of a trace

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

** Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

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Station: KENTON, OK

COOP ID: 344766

Climate Division: OK 1

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 4,350 Feet

Lat: 36° 54N

Lon: 102° 58W

Snow (inches)																							
Snow Totals															Mean Number of Days (1)								
Means/Medians (1)					Extremes (2)										Snow Fall >= Thresholds					Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	4.9	4.6	#	#	8.1	1990	19	13.8	1990	11	1990	19	3	1990	2.8	1.7	.4	.1	.0	3.5	1.9	.9	.1
Feb	3.6	2.1	#	#	10.4	1990	20	18.1	1990	11	1990	21	2	1990	2.2	1.1	.3	@	@	1.4	.5	.2	.1
Mar	6.4	3.5	#	#	10.0	1999	18	23.0	1999	18	1973	31	7	1973	2.2	1.2	.6	.3	@	1.3	.4	.2	.1
Apr	1.3	.0	#	0	3.8	1988	1	6.9	1988	18	1973	3	3	1973	.7	.6	.2	.0	.0	.4	.1	.1	.0
May	.2	.0	#	0	5.1	1990	3	5.1	1990	3	1990	3	#+	1998	@	@	@	@	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	#	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	#+	1999	10	#+	1999	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.2	.0	#	0	3.0	1971	18	3.0	1971	1	1984	29	#	1984	.1	.1	@	.0	.0	@	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.5	.0	#	0	8.0	1996	21	8.0	1996	15	1997	26	1	1997	.2	.2	@	@	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
Nov	2.8	.3	#	#	6.5	1987	16	17.0	1972	6	1987	16	1	1987	1.3	.8	.2	.1	.0	1.7	.5	.2	.0
Dec	4.1	3.0	#	#	8.0	1997	23	17.3	1997	7	1997	24	2	1997	2.8	1.5	.4	.1	.0	3.8	1.3	.4	.0
Ann	24.0	13.5	N/A	N/A	10.4	Feb 1990	20	23.0	Mar 1999	18+	Apr 1973	3	7	Mar 1973	12.3	7.2	2.1	.6	@	12.3	4.9	2.1	.3

+ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

@ Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

-9/-9.9 represents missing values

Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

(1) Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

Complete documentation available from:

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No. 20 1971-2000

Station: KENTON, OK

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Climate Division: OK 1

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 4,350 Feet

Lat: 36° 54N

Lon: 102° 58W

Freeze Data									
Spring Freeze Dates (Month/Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of later date in spring (thru Jul 31) than indicated(*)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	5/19	5/15	5/12	5/09	5/07	5/04	5/01	4/28	4/24
32	5/12	5/07	5/03	4/30	4/27	4/24	4/20	4/17	4/12
28	4/28	4/24	4/21	4/18	4/16	4/13	4/11	4/08	4/04
24	4/18	4/13	4/10	4/08	4/05	4/03	3/31	3/28	3/23
20	4/09	4/04	3/31	3/28	3/25	3/22	3/19	3/16	3/11
16	4/01	3/25	3/20	3/16	3/12	3/08	3/03	2/26	2/19
Fall Freeze Dates (Month/Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	9/18	9/23	9/26	9/28	10/01	10/03	10/06	10/09	10/13
32	9/28	10/03	10/06	10/09	10/12	10/14	10/17	10/20	10/25
28	10/03	10/09	10/12	10/16	10/19	10/22	10/25	10/29	11/03
24	10/17	10/22	10/26	10/29	11/01	11/03	11/06	11/10	11/15
20	10/24	10/29	11/02	11/06	11/09	11/12	11/15	11/19	11/24
16	11/05	11/10	11/14	11/17	11/20	11/23	11/27	11/30	12/06
Freeze Free Period									
Temp (F)	Probability of longer than indicated freeze free period (Days)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	164	158	154	150	146	143	139	135	129
32	188	181	176	171	167	163	159	154	147
28	204	198	193	189	185	181	177	173	166
24	225	219	215	212	209	206	202	198	193
20	251	243	237	232	228	223	218	212	204
16	280	271	264	258	253	247	241	234	225

* Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:

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Climate Division: OK 1 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 4,350 Feet Lat: 36° 54N Lon: 102° 58W

Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)													
Base	Heating Degree Days (1)												
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	928	715	570	329	115	11	0	2	38	254	620	886	4468
60	773	575	417	208	48	2	0	0	8	132	473	731	3367
57	680	491	330	150	24	0	0	0	2	79	389	638	2783
55	618	439	275	117	14	0	0	0	0	53	335	577	2428
50	470	310	156	53	3	0	0	0	0	16	216	430	1654
32	81	31	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	58	185

Base	Cooling Degree Days (1)												
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	176	240	455	675	981	1236	1423	1354	1102	777	383	195	8997
55	0	4	15	102	282	546	710	641	413	117	16	1	2847
57	0	0	8	75	230	486	648	579	354	81	9	0	2470
60	0	0	2	43	160	397	555	486	270	41	3	0	1957
65	0	0	0	14	73	257	400	333	150	8	0	0	1235
70	0	0	0	3	23	140	248	191	67	1	0	0	673

Growing Degree Units (2)																								
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	50	99	227	425	718	984	1169	1101	841	513	178	54	50	149	376	801	1519	2503	3672	4773	5614	6127	6305	6359
45	16	41	129	298	566	834	1014	946	691	370	94	22	16	57	186	484	1050	1884	2898	3844	4535	4905	4999	5021
50	0	12	57	178	416	684	859	791	544	230	37	2	0	12	69	247	663	1347	2206	2997	3541	3771	3808	3810
55	0	1	20	95	272	534	704	636	400	120	10	0	0	1	21	116	388	922	1626	2262	2662	2782	2792	2792
60	0	0	3	39	151	385	549	481	267	45	0	0	0	0	3	42	193	578	1127	1608	1875	1920	1920	1920
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)											
50/86	89	123	206	302	452	622	753	721	540	367	172	89	89	212	418	720	1172	1794	2547	3268	3808	4175	4347	4436

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Complete documentation available from:
www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
- c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
- d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.
Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.
- e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.
Complete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:
www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormals.html
- f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set.
Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:
- g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.
Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals2. Cooperative Summary of the Day3. National Weather Service station records4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily datab. Degree Day Table<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data | <ol style="list-style-type: none">c. Snow Tables<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Snow Climatology2. Cooperative Summary of the Dayd. Freeze Data Table
1971-2000 serially complete daily data |
|---|---|

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normal.html
U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normal/usnormalsprods.html
Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html
Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,
www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf