Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 020958

Station: BOWIE, AZ

Climate Division: AZ 7

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 3,760 Feet Lat: 32°19N Lon: 109°29W

	Max Min Daily(2) Mean Daily(2) Mean Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 Jan 60.5 31.9 46.2 83 1905 3 49.7 1986 4 1962 11 42.6 1992 584 0 .0 .0 28.5 @ 18.0 Feb 65.8 35.1 50.5 88 1921 14 55.8 1996 9 1965 14 46.5 1998 408 0 .0 .0 27.2 .2 10.5																				
	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes						·		Mean	Numb	er of I	Days (3)	
Month			Mean	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Year		Year	Day	Month(1)	Year	Heating	Cooling	>=	>=	>=	<=	<=	Min <= 0		
Jan	60.5	31.9	46.2	83	1905	3	49.7	1986	4	1962	11	42.6	1992	584	0	.0	.0	28.5	@	18.0	.0
Feb	65.8	35.1	50.5	88	1921	14	55.8	1996	9	1965	14	46.5	1998	408	0	.0	.0	27.2	.2	10.5	.0
Mar	72.0	39.3	55.7	98	1921	24	62.0	1972	14	1965	4	49.8	1973	300	10	.0	.1	30.9	.0	5.3	.0
Apr	79.9	44.8	62.4	99+	2000	27	68.9	1989	22	1921	6	55.8	1983	135	55	.0	2.0	30.0	.0	1.6	.0
May	88.1	53.1	70.6	110	1958	28	76.5	2000	28	1922	11	67.0	1975	26	200	.8	13.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	97.4	62.2	79.8	115+	1924	28	84.9	1994	36	1972	11	75.9	1995	0	444	11.2	27.4	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	97.1	68.0	82.6	116	1936	20	86.3	1980	49	1912	26	79.9	1986	0	543	11.0	28.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	94.2	66.1	80.2	110+	1922	6	83.6	1994	44	1976	4	77.7	1990	0	469	3.0	26.6	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	90.3	60.3	75.3	110+	1923	13	78.6	1997	30	1904	29	72.7	1985	1	310	.9	18.0	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	80.1	49.1	64.6	105	1922	9	68.7	1987	24	1971	30	61.1	1976	86	74	.0	3.1	31.0	.0	.7	.0
Nov	68.5	37.5	53.0	96	1921	6	56.8	1995	15	1928	29	48.0	2000	360	1	.0	.0	29.7	.0	8.4	.0
Dec	60.2	31.7	46.0	80+	1923	9	51.6	1977	3	1978	9	42.0	1997	591	0	.0	.0	28.5	.1	19.1	.0
Ann	79.5	48.3	63.9	116	Jul 1936	20	86.3	Jul 1980	3	Dec 1978	9	42.0	Dec 1997	2491	2106	26.9	119.0	358.8	.3	63.6	.0

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 013-A

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1899-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

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COOP ID: 020958

Station: BOWIE, AZ

Climate Division: AZ 7 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 3,760 Feet Lat: 32°19N Lon: 109°29W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	ans/	P	recip	itatio	on Total					ean N of D	ays (3	3)	Proba	ability tl		nonthly/	annual j indic	precipita ated am	babilit ation will nount vs Probal	ll be equ		less tha	in the
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	,			"	any 11c	стриацо	11		Th	ese value	s were de	termined :	from the i	incomplet	e gamma	distributi	on	
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	1.02	.72	1.45	1965	20	4.09	1993	.00	1999	5.4	2.9	.5	.0	.02	.09	.22	.36	.53	.72	.94	1.24	1.65	2.35	3.04
Feb	.84	.69	1.30+	1980	14	2.50	1980	.00+	1999	5.1	2.4	.4	@	.00	.00	.16	.30	.45	.61	.80	1.05	1.37	1.93	2.47
Mar	.66	.43	1.95	1912	10	2.25	1973	.00+	1988	4.2	2.2	.3	.0	.00	.00	.11	.21	.33	.46	.62	.82	1.10	1.57	2.04
Apr	.27	.16	1.02	1958	16	1.10	1987	.00+	2000	2.0	.9	.0	.0	.00	.00	.00	.04	.09	.16	.23	.33	.47	.71	.95
May	.41	.16	1.16	1992	18	3.03	1992	.00+	2000	2.5	1.1	.1	@	.00	.00	.00	.01	.08	.17	.30	.47	.71	1.16	1.60
Jun	.49	.22	2.15	2000	19	4.38	2000	.00+	1995	2.7	1.3	.3	.1	.00	.00	.01	.06	.13	.23	.37	.55	.84	1.34	1.88
Jul	2.02	1.84	1.91	1981	30	4.85	1977	.63	1985	9.3	4.7	1.2	.4	.62	.81	1.09	1.34	1.58	1.83	2.10	2.42	2.84	3.48	4.08
Aug	2.22	2.33	2.69	1989	3	5.47	1988	.05	1975	9.2	5.0	1.4	.5	.26	.43	.74	1.05	1.38	1.75	2.18	2.72	3.45	4.65	5.82
Sep	1.04	.92	1.70	1905	3	2.99	1983	.00	1979	5.3	2.7	.7	.1	.06	.17	.33	.48	.64	.82	1.03	1.29	1.64	2.21	2.76
Oct	1.35	1.02	2.75	1951	30	4.39	1972	.00+	1982	4.9	3.1	.9	.4	.00	.04	.18	.37	.59	.85	1.19	1.62	2.24	3.32	4.41
Nov	.76	.57	1.55	1914	11	2.28	1994	.00+	1999	3.4	2.2	.4	.1	.00	.06	.19	.31	.44	.58	.74	.95	1.23	1.69	2.14
Dec	1.26	.70	1.70	1987	18	4.01	1991	.00+	1999	4.8	3.0	.9	.2	.00	.00	.06	.26	.49	.77	1.11	1.55	2.17	3.21	4.30
Ann	12.34	12.30	2.75	Oct 1951	30	5.47	Aug 1988	.00+	May 2000	58.8	31.5	7.1	1.8	8.42	9.17	10.14	10.87	11.53	12.17	12.84	13.57	14.47	15.77	16.91

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1899-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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Station: BOWIE, AZ

Climate Division: AZ 7 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 3,760 Feet

Lat: 32°19N Lo

Lon: 109°29W

COOP ID: 020958

										Snov	w (incl	hes)											
		Median Mean Median Snow Fall Snow Fall Snow Depth Snow Depth															Mea	n Nu	mber	of Da	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1)						Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa					Depth esholo	
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Fall	Depth	Depth	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Snow	Year	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Mean Snow	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	.6	.0	#	0	8.5	1978	20	8.7	1978	10	1978	20	1	1978	.2	.1	.1	@	.0	@	@	.0	.0
Feb	.4	.0	#	0	5.0	1971	20	5.0	1971	2	1971	20	#	1971	.2	.1	.1	@	.0	@	.0	.0	.0
Mar	.4	.0	#	0	3.0	1975	15	6.5	1975	2	1976	4	#	1976	.3	.2	@	.0	.0	@	.0	.0	.0
Apr	.1	.0	0	0	1.5	1976	16	1.5	1976	0	0	0	0	0	.1	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	.3	.0	#	0	5.0	1976	13	5.0	1976	5	1976	13	#	1976	.1	.1	@	@	.0	@	@	@	.0
Dec	.8	.0	#	0	8.0	1987	24	11.0	1987	#	1982	31	#	1982	.2	.2	.2	@	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ann	2.6	.0	N/A	N/A	8.5	Jan 1978	20	11.0	Dec 1987	10	Jan 1978	20	1	Jan 1978	1.1	.7	.4	@	.0	@	@	@	.0

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 020958

Lon: 109°29W

Lat: 32°19N

Station: BOWIE, AZ Climate Division: AZ 7

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 3,760 Feet

				Freez	e Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month	/Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	ru Jul 31) tha	n indicated	(*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	5/09	5/01	4/26	4/22	4/18	4/13	4/09	4/04	3/28
32	4/21	4/15	4/10	4/06	4/02	3/30	3/26	3/21	3/15
28	4/04	3/25	3/18	3/12	3/07	3/01	2/23	2/16	2/07
24	3/05	2/23	2/16	2/10	2/04	1/29	1/23	1/16	1/05
20	2/10	1/28	1/18	1/09	12/30	12/18	11/28	0/00	0/00
16	1/16	12/31	12/09	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00
•		•	Fal	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	Day)		•	•
To (E)		Pro	bability of e	arlier date i	n fall (beginr	ning Aug 1) t	han indicate	ed(*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	10/12	10/18	10/22	10/25	10/28	11/01	11/04	11/08	11/14
32	10/22	10/27	10/31	11/03	11/05	11/08	11/11	11/15	11/19
28	10/29	11/04	11/09	11/13	11/17	11/20	11/24	11/29	12/05
24	11/04	11/15	11/23	11/30	12/06	12/13	12/20	12/28	1/08
20	11/30	12/05	12/09	12/13	12/17	12/23	0/00	0/00	0/00
16	12/24	1/13	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00
•		1	•	Freeze F	ree Period	II.		-	•
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days))	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	222	212	205	199	193	187	181	174	164
32	236	229	224	220	216	212	208	203	197
28	284	274	267	260	254	248	242	235	224
24	342	327	318	310	302	295	287	278	266
20	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	352	334	320	304
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Complete documentation available from:

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Station: BOWIE, AZ

Climate Division: AZ 7 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 3,760 Feet Lat: 32°19N Lon: 109°29W

				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	584	408	300	135	26	0	0	0	1	86	360	591	2491
60	429	271	173	59	5	0	0	0	0	28	219	436	1620
57	336	194	115	30	2	0	0	0	0	11	147	344	1179
55	275	147	83	18	0	0	0	0	0	5	106	285	919
50	137	60	27	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	151	416
32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	439	516	733	910	1196	1434	1566	1492	1299	1011	631	432	11659
55	1	19	103	238	484	744	853	779	609	303	47	4	4184
57	0	10	73	191	423	684	791	717	549	247	28	1	3714
60	0	3	38	130	334	594	698	624	459	171	10	0	3061
65	0	0	10	55	200	444	543	469	310	74	1	0	2106
70	0	0	1	16	97	299	388	314	170	21	0	0	1306

										Gro	wing 1	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base					Growin	g Degree	Units (M	(Ionthly)								Growi	ng Degre	ee Units (Accumu	lated Mo	onthly)			
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	213	315	490	676	953	1196	1314	1251	1057	760	393	208	213	528	1018	1694	2647	3843	5157	6408	7465	8225	8618	8826
45												97	95	281	619	1145	1943	2989	4148	5244	6151	6756	7014	7111
50												30	24	105	305	685	1328	2224	3228	4169	4926	5379	5512	5542
55	1	23	95	245	488	746	849	786	607	306	51	0	1	24	119	364	852	1598	2447	3233	3840	4146	4197	4197
60	0	0	30	124	337	596	694	631	457	174	11	0	0	0	30	154	491	1087	1781	2412	2869	3043	3054	3054
Base	Base Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)											Growing Degree Units for Corn (Accumulated Monthly)												
50/86	50/86 175 242 353 464 605 724 832 809 683 491 287 1											176	175	417	770	1234	1839	2563	3395	4204	4887	5378	5665	5841

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf