## Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 384607

Lon: 81°51W

**Station: JOHNSTON 4 SW, SC** 

Climate Division: SC 5 NWS Call Sign:

Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Month Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Max Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 53.8 28.8 41.3 79 1975 31 53.2 1974 -2+ 1985 22 30.6 1977 736 0 .0 .0 19.7 .7 17.1 .1 Jan 58.3 30.3 44.3 83+ 1996 27 52.2 1990 8 1958 18 35.8 1978 580 0 .0 .0 21.0 .4 13.1 .0 Feb Mar 66.2 37.3 51.8 88 1974 11 59.5 1997 1 1980 3 44.8 1971 417 6 .0 .0 29.1 .1 6.7 0. 74.5 44.3 93 1983 Apr 59.4 1986 28 64.5 1999 26 +2000 6 54.7 192 24 .0. .6 29.8 .0 1.0 0. May 82.1 53.6 67.9 100 +2000 28 73.9 2000 36 1989 8 64.0 1971 57 145 .1 5.0 31.0 .0 .0 .0 88.5 79.7 70.4 13.6 Jun 61.7 75.1 106 1958 15 1998 46+ 2000 8 1979 3 305 .9 30.0 .0 .0 .0 Jul 91.8 78.9 107 14 84.8 1993 53 1979 8 75.6 1971 0 431 3.0 21.2 31.0 .0 66.0 1980 .0 .0 89.7 64.8 77.3 107 1999 15 82.2 1999 46 1969 30 74.1 1981 0 380 1.6 16.7 31.0 .0 .0 .0 Aug 7 Sep 84.4 59.6 72.0 105 1999 7 76.7 1980 36 1967 30 69.3 1974 217 .1 7.9 30.0 .0 .0 .0 75.1 24 +28 55.1 1987 52 Oct 47.8 61.5 93 1986 6 67.7 1984 2001 163 .0 .2 31.0 .0 .8 .0 39.4 52.8 89 3 60.9 1985 15+ 1970 25 46.0 1976 375 7 .0 .0 28.6 .0 .0 Nov 66.1 1961 6.6 Dec 56.6 31.4 44.0 81 1998 7 51.7 1971 3 1962 13 36.0 1989 650 0 .0 .0 22.5 .2 15.4 0. Aug Jul Jan Jan 73.9 47.1 60.5 107 +1999 15 84.8 1993 -2+ 1985 22 30.6 1977 3180 1567 5.7 65.2 334.7 1.4 60.7 .1 Ann

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 032-A

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

Elevation: 620 Feet Lat: 33°47N

- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1957-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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**COOP ID: 384607** 

Station: JOHNSTON 4 SW, SC

Climate Division: SC 5 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 620 Feet Lat: 33°47N Lon: 81°51W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	Precipitation Totals  Means/ Medians(1)  Extremes										ays (3	)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount  Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	•			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	5.12	5.03	3.50	1979	21	9.14	1974	1.11	1981	12.3	7.7	3.7	1.5	2.28	2.73	3.37	3.88	4.36	4.85	5.37	5.96	6.71	7.85	8.87
Feb	4.22	4.20	3.35	1995	11	8.48	1985	1.18	1978	9.9	6.6	3.1	1.3	1.27	1.67	2.27	2.79	3.29	3.81	4.38	5.06	5.93	7.29	8.55
Mar	4.88	4.73	3.03	1977	13	12.09	1980	.76	1985	10.4	7.1	3.6	1.5	1.39	1.86	2.55	3.16	3.75	4.37	5.06	5.86	6.91	8.55	10.08
Apr	3.38	2.75	3.70	1961	1	8.09	1998	.55	1986	8.1	5.4	2.1	.8	.71	1.02	1.52	1.97	2.42	2.91	3.45	4.11	4.97	6.35	7.65
May	3.45	3.32	3.01	1967	23	7.34	1979	.48	2000	9.1	6.1	2.4	.9	.90	1.22	1.72	2.17	2.60	3.06	3.57	4.17	4.96	6.20	7.36
Jun	4.54	4.21	5.13	1994	28	13.93	1973	.20	1993	9.3	6.5	2.8	1.3	.83	1.24	1.90	2.52	3.15	3.83	4.60	5.54	6.78	8.78	10.69
Jul	4.29	3.73	3.44	1984	19	12.48	1975	.16	1980	10.3	6.7	2.7	1.3	.81	1.19	1.82	2.40	2.99	3.63	4.36	5.23	6.39	8.26	10.03
Aug	4.97	5.04	6.35	1964	30	10.03	1992	1.70	1976	10.6	6.7	3.2	1.4	1.47	1.95	2.65	3.27	3.86	4.48	5.16	5.97	7.01	8.64	10.15
Sep	3.96	4.05	5.36	1998	4	10.23	2000	.15	1985	9.1	5.4	2.3	1.2	.49	.80	1.36	1.91	2.50	3.15	3.91	4.84	6.11	8.20	10.23
Oct	3.16	2.64	5.03	1985	2	12.18	1990	.09	2000	7.4	4.1	1.9	.9	.18	.37	.75	1.18	1.67	2.24	2.93	3.82	5.06	7.18	9.29
Nov	3.17	2.60	2.85	1983	25	6.74	1976	.76	1981	9.4	5.1	2.3	.9	.86	1.16	1.62	2.02	2.41	2.82	3.28	3.81	4.51	5.61	6.64
Dec	3.51	3.12	2.79	1964	26	8.06	1981	.68	1988	11.5	6.4	2.5	.9	1.03	1.36	1.87	2.30	2.72	3.16	3.65	4.22	4.96	6.11	7.19
Ann	48.65	48.86	6.35	Aug 1964	30	13.93	Jun 1973	.09	Oct 2000	117.4	73.8	32.6	13.9	37.81	39.98	42.72	44.78	46.58	48.32	50.09	52.04	54.38	57.74	60.62

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

<sup>#</sup> Denotes amounts of a trace

<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>\*\*</sup> Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

<sup>(1)</sup> From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from station's available digital record: 1957-2001

<sup>(3)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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**COOP ID: 384607** 

**Station: JOHNSTON 4 SW, SC** 

Climate Division: SC 5 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 620 Feet Lat: 33°47N Lon: 81°51W

										Snov	w (inc	hes)											$\overline{}$		
						Sn	ow To	tals							Mean Number of Days (1)										
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1)	1	Extremes (2)											Snow Fall >= Thresholds						Snow Depth >= Thresholds			
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10		
Jan	.4	#	#	0	6.1	2000	25	6.1	2000	6	2000	25	#	2000	.2	.2	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0		
Feb	1.2	.0	#	0	14.0	1973	10	14.0	1973	1	1984	6	#+	1999	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0		
Mar	.3	.0	#	0	3.8	1993	14	3.8	1993	2	1980	3	#+	1980	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	@	.0	.0	.0		
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Nov	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Dec	.2	.0	#	0	3.8	1993	23	3.8	1993	#	2000	3	#	2000	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0		
Ann	2.1	#	N/A	N/A	14.0	Feb 1973	10	14.0	Feb 1973	6	Jan 2000	25	#+	Dec 2000	.7	.6	.5	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.0		

<sup>+</sup> Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

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<sup>@</sup> Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

<sup>-9/-9.9</sup> represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

<sup>(1)</sup> Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

<sup>(2)</sup> Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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**COOP ID: 384607** 

**Station: JOHNSTON 4 SW, SC** 

**Climate Division: SC 5** 

**NWS Call Sign:** 

Elevation: 620 Feet Lat: 33°47N Lon: 81°51W

				Freez	e Data										
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	/Day)									
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	ru Jul 31) tha	n indicated(	(*)							
temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	4/26	4/21	4/17	4/14	4/10	4/07	4/04	3/31	3/25						
32	4/16	4/10	4/06	4/03	3/30	3/27	3/23	3/19	3/13						
28	4/05	3/29	3/24	3/19	3/15	3/11	3/07	3/02	2/23						
24	3/12	3/06	3/02	2/27	2/24	2/20	2/17	2/13	2/07						
20	3/12	3/02	2/23	2/18	2/12	2/07	1/31	1/24	1/13						
16	3/02	2/19	2/10	2/02	1/25	1/16	1/05	0/00	0/00						
			Fa	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	Day)									
Temp (F)	Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	3/13 2/23 2/07 1/13						
36	10/09	10/14	10/17	10/20	10/23	10/26	10/29	11/01	11/06						
32	10/15	10/22	10/26	10/30	11/03	11/06	11/10	11/14	11/21						
28	11/02	11/08	11/12	11/16	11/19	11/22	11/26	11/30	12/06						
24	11/13	11/22	11/28	12/03	12/08	12/13	12/18	12/24	1/01						
20	11/27	12/07	12/15	12/21	12/27	1/02	1/08	1/16	1/28						
16	12/09	12/20	12/28	1/05	1/12	1/20	2/01	0/00	0/00						
-			•	Freeze F	ree Period		•	1	1						
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)	)							
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90						
36	217	209	204	199	195	191	186	181	173						
32	241	233	227	221	217	212	207	200	192						
28	274	265	259	253	248	243	237	231	222						
24	313	304	298	292	287	281	276	269	260						
20	>365	343	327	318	310	304	297	289	279						
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	334	324	314	304						

<sup>\*</sup> Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:

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**Station: JOHNSTON 4 SW, SC** 

Climate Division: SC 5 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 620 Feet Lat: 33°47N Lon: 81°51W

	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	736	580	417	192	57	3	0	0	7	163	375	650	3180		
60	593	448	279	94	17	0	0	0	1	81	245	501	2259		
57	507	370	208	53	7	0	0	0	0	47	179	414	1785		
55	452	321	168	33	3	0	0	0	0	31	141	359	1508		
50	327	212	87	8	0	0	0	0	0	9	68	236	947		
32	52	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	87		

Base						Coolin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	340	360	613	822	1111	1292	1454	1403	1200	912	622	390	10519
55	27	20	67	165	401	602	741	690	510	230	73	19	3545
57	19	14	45	125	343	542	679	628	450	184	51	12	3092
60	12	8	23	76	260	452	586	535	361	125	27	7	2472
65	0	0	6	24	145	305	431	380	217	52	7	0	1567
70	0	0	0	4	65	173	281	229	97	15	0	0	864

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov													Nov	Dec									
40	176	233	436	639	914	1099	1246	1194	995	693	421	223	176	409	845	1484	2398	3497	4743	5937	6932	7625	8046	8269
45	95	141	302	490	759	949	1091	1039	845	539	286	130	95	236	538	1028	1787	2736	3827	4866	5711	6250	6536	6666
50	43	71	184	352	604	799	936	884	695	389	177	64	43	114	298	650	1254	2053	2989	3873	4568	4957	5134	5198
55	15	31	96	221	452	649	781	729	545	250	92	32	15	46	142	363	815	1464	2245	2974	3519	3769	3861	3893
60	0	8	38	120	304	499	626	574	397	137	42	6	0	8	46	166	470	969	1595	2169	2566	2703	2745	2751
Base		•	•	Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)						Gr	owing D	egree Ur	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)		
50/86	112	157	280	414	599	741	835	811	663	450	272	142	112	269	549	963	1562	2303	3138	3949	4612	5062	5334	5476

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

**Note:** For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

### Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
  - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
  - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

### **Data Sources for Tables**

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/Precipitation Tables
  - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
  - 3. National Weather Service station records
  - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
  - 1. Snow Climatology
  - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
  - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
  - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

## References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete\_jam\_0900.pdf