Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center **Federal Building** 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 168923

Lon: 91°13W

Station: TALLULAH, LA

Daily

Max

54.8

60.2

68.3

75.7

82.9

89.4

92.0

91.7

86.7

77.6

66.4

57.5

75.3

Month

Jan

Feb Mar

Apr

May

Jun

Jul

Aug

Sep

Oct

Nov Dec

Ann

Climate Division: LA 3 NWS Call Sign:

> Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1) Mean (1) Mean Number of Days (3) **Extremes** Base Temp 65 Max Max Max Max Min Min Highest Lowest Daily Highest Lowest Month(1) Month(1) Cooling >= >= >= <= <= <= Mean Year Day Year Year Day Year Heating Min Daily(2) Daily(2) Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 0 34.6 44.7 81 +1952 26 51.1 1989 -2 1948 24 34.0 1977 637 0 .0 .0 19.5 1.3 14.7 38.7 38.3 49.3 84 1986 21 56.0 1976 -12 1951 2 1978 445 4 .0 .0 21.5 .8 8.8 0. 45.9 57.1 89 1982 19 62.0 1974 11 1980 3 52.4 1983 263 19 .0 .0 28.8 @ 2.4 0. 52.7 92 58.4 1983 64.2 1999 25 70.5 1981 28 +1950 15 100 75 .0. .1 30.0 .0 .2 .0 61.8 72.4 97+ 1951 30 76.0 2000 41+ 1957 67.5 1976 12 239 .0 3.7 31.0 .0 0. .0 68.9 1953 47 3 75.6 @ 79.2 101 +21 82.6 1998 1956 1974 0 424 16.9 30.0 .0 .0 .0 71.7 81.9 104 1954 16 84.8 1980 54 1967 15 78.9 1984 523 23.6 31.0 0. 0 .6 .0 .0 70.5 81.1 106 2000 31 84.7 2000 52 1956 23 77.0 1992 0 498 .6 22.9 31.0 .0 .0 .0 34 64.5 75.6 105 2000 1 80.9 1972 1967 29 69.7 1974 6 323 .2 12.2 30.0 .0 .0 .0 5 22+ 58.6 95 92 52.2 64.9 95+ 1954 69.9 1971 1952 29 1976 .0 1.5 30.9 .0 .2 .0 44.1 55.3 88+ 1955 13 61.2 1985 15 1951 19 46.8 1976 308 16 .0 .0 27.9 @ 4.4 0. 36.8 47.2 83 1982 3 56.1 1984 4 1989 23 38.4 1989 560 6 .0 .0 22.7 .7 12.3 .0 Aug Jul Feb Jan

53.5

64.4

106

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

31

84.8

1980

-12

1951

2

34.0

1977

2426

2219

Issue Date: February 2004 052-A

2000

(1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

80.9

1.4

(2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

334.3

2.8

43.0

.0

(3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Lat: 32°24N

Elevation: 85 Feet

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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COOP ID: 168923

Station: TALLULAH, LA

Climate Division: LA 3 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 85 Feet Lat: 32°24N Lon: 91°13W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	Precipitation Totals Means/ Medians(1) Extremes										ays (3	5)	Precipitation Probabilities (1) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less than the indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels										
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	,			Daily Precipitation				These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution										
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	6.09	4.69	5.14	1999	30	15.69	1974	.67	2000	10.3	7.9	4.0	1.9	1.24	1.79	2.68	3.50	4.33	5.21	6.21	7.41	9.00	11.54	13.95
Feb	4.89	4.64	8.37	1966	10	9.58+	1987	1.07	1999	8.1	6.2	3.4	1.6	1.21	1.67	2.38	3.01	3.64	4.30	5.03	5.91	7.05	8.87	10.56
Mar	6.40	6.27	7.45	1951	28	11.68	1973	2.66	1986	9.0	6.8	4.2	2.3	2.96	3.52	4.30	4.92	5.50	6.09	6.71	7.42	8.32	9.68	10.90
Apr	5.52	4.59	6.32	1991	29	17.16	1991	.59	1981	7.1	5.2	3.1	2.0	.90	1.38	2.18	2.94	3.72	4.57	5.55	6.73	8.32	10.90	13.36
May	5.91	4.51	5.86	1983	19	14.53	1983	.98	1988	9.1	7.6	3.6	2.0	1.19	1.73	2.60	3.39	4.19	5.05	6.02	7.19	8.73	11.20	13.54
Jun	4.64	3.70	5.32	1990	1	11.12	1975	.59	1988	9.1	6.1	2.9	1.3	1.14	1.57	2.25	2.85	3.44	4.07	4.77	5.61	6.70	8.44	10.06
Jul	3.92	3.88	4.32	1981	2	8.45	1981	.18	1986	8.7	6.7	2.6	.9	.78	1.14	1.71	2.24	2.77	3.35	3.99	4.77	5.80	7.45	9.02
Aug	3.07	2.69	10.23	1948	9	7.80	1992	.29	1990	6.7	4.8	2.0	.8	.34	.58	1.01	1.43	1.89	2.40	3.00	3.75	4.76	6.44	8.07
Sep	3.16	3.01	5.65	1982	12	9.78	1982	.71	1995	6.3	4.4	2.0	.9	.80	1.10	1.56	1.97	2.37	2.79	3.26	3.81	4.54	5.69	6.77
Oct	3.75	3.15	4.61	1975	16	11.14	1984	.11	1989	6.4	4.7	2.3	1.4	.36	.63	1.14	1.67	2.23	2.87	3.63	4.57	5.87	8.02	10.13
Nov	5.22	4.70	7.00	1987	16	14.71	1987	1.37	1981	8.3	6.4	3.3	1.6	1.40	1.89	2.65	3.31	3.96	4.64	5.40	6.29	7.46	9.29	11.01
Dec	6.04	4.95	6.35	1998	12	17.90	1982	1.14	1980	9.5	7.1	4.0	2.0	1.58	2.15	3.02	3.79	4.55	5.35	6.24	7.29	8.66	10.82	12.84
Ann	58.61	57.68	10.23	Aug 1948	9	17.90	Dec 1982	.11	Oct 1989	98.6	73.9	37.4	18.7	40.69	44.12	48.53	51.90	54.89	57.79	60.79	64.12	68.16	74.04	79.14

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 168923

Station: TALLULAH, LA

Climate Division: LA 3 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 85 Feet Lat: 32°24N Lon: 91°13W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)											
						Sno	ow To	tals									Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1))	Extremes (2)												Snow Fall >= Thresholds						n ds
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Snow Fall Median	Snow Depth Mean	Snow Depth Median	Highest Daily Snow Fall	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Snow Fall	Year	Highest Daily Snow Depth	Year	Day	Highest Monthly Mean Snow Depth	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	.3	.0	#	0	1.8	1977	31	3.3	1977	5	1982	14	#+	2000	.2	.2	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
Feb	.1	.0	#	0	.8	1971	8	.8	1971	4	1985	2	#+	1988	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	@	.0	.0	.0
Mar	.0	.0	#	0	.1	1993	12	.1+	1993	#+	1996	8	#+	1996	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Apr	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	#	.0	0	0	#	1976	13	#+	1976	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Dec	#	.0	#	0	#	1996	19	#+	1996	2	1997	14	#+	1997	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Ann	.4	.0	N/A	N/A	1.8	Jan 1977	31	3.3	Jan 1977	5	Jan 1982	14	#+	Jan 2000	.4	.2	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 168923

Station: TALLULAH, LA

Climate Division: LA 3

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 85 Feet

Lat: 32°24N Lon: 91°13W

				Freez	e Data											
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	(Day)										
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)								
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	4/13	4/07	4/03	3/30	3/27	3/24	3/20	3/16	3/10							
32	4/02	3/26	3/21	3/17	3/13	3/09	3/05	2/28	2/21							
28	3/20	3/12	3/06	3/01	2/24	2/20	2/15	2/09	2/01							
24	3/05	2/23	2/16	2/11	2/05	1/30	1/24	1/17	1/05							
20	2/23	2/12	2/04	1/27	1/19	1/10	12/24	0/00	0/00							
16	2/10	1/28	1/16	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00							
			Fal	l Freeze Da	tes (Month/D	Day)										
Tomp (F)		Probability of earlier date in fall (beginning Aug 1) than indicated(*)														
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	10/17	10/23	10/27	10/31	11/04	11/07	11/11	11/16	11/22							
32	10/28	11/03	11/07	11/11	11/14	11/17	11/21	11/25	12/01							
28	11/05	11/12	11/17	11/22	11/26	11/30	12/04	12/09	12/16							
24	11/20	12/01	12/09	12/15	12/21	12/28	1/03	1/12	1/25							
20	12/05	12/15	12/23	12/30	1/06	1/15	1/30	0/00	0/00							
16	12/19	1/01	1/14	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00	0/00							
-		•	•	Freeze F	ree Period	•		•	•							
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)									
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90							
36	244	236	231	226	221	216	211	206	198							
32	276	265	258	251	245	239	233	225	215							
28	305	294	286	280	274	267	261	253	242							
24	>365	342	329	321	314	307	300	292	281							
20	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	347	329	314	298							
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	353	326							

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Complete documentation available from:

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Station: TALLULAH, LA

Climate Division: LA 3 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 85 Feet Lat: 32°24N Lon: 91°13W

				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	637	445	263	100	12	0	0	0	6	95	308	560	2426
60	491	317	150	37	2	0	0	0	0	37	191	416	1641
57	409	246	99	17	0	0	0	0	0	17	136	336	1260
55	358	205	71	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	105	287	1044
50	247	121	25	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	47	186	629
32	26	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	41

Base						Coolin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	419	486	778	965	1250	1414	1546	1521	1308	1020	698	481	11886
55	38	43	136	284	537	724	833	808	618	317	113	43	4494
57	27	29	102	232	475	664	771	746	558	262	84	30	3980
60	17	15	61	162	384	574	678	653	468	189	49	17	3267
65	0	4	19	75	239	424	523	498	323	92	16	6	2219
70	0	0	3	23	120	275	368	343	194	34	3	0	1363

	Growing Degree Units (2)																							
Base	Growing Degree Units (Monthly)												Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oc												Oct	Nov	Dec										
40	224	314	540	729	1007	1182	1301	1280	1076	785	473	277	224	538	1078	1807	2814	3996	5297	6577	7653	8438	8911	9188
45	138	207	397	580	852	1032	1146	1125	926	631	342	173	138	345	742	1322	2174	3206	4352	5477	6403	7034	7376	7549
50	75	124	268	433	697	882	991	970	776	478	223	99	75	199	467	900	1597	2479	3470	4440	5216	5694	5917	6016
55	37	65	162	297	543	732	836	815	626	333	134	50	37	102	264	561	1104	1836	2672	3487	4113	4446	4580	4630
60	13	26	82	178	389	582	681	660	479	207	70	21	13	39	121	299	688	1270	1951	2611	3090	3297	3367	3388
Base		•	•	Gro	wing De	gree Unit	s for Co	rn (Mont	thly)	•	•				Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)	•	
50/86	138	190	327	464	686	817	898	878	735	511	293	169	138	328	655	1119	1805	2622	3520	4398	5133	5644	5937	6106

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf