Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 034938

Station: MORRILTON, AR

Climate Division: AR 5 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 340 Feet Lat: 35°09N Lon: 92°46W Temperature (°F) Degree Days (1)

	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes						Days (1) emp 65		Mean	Numb	er of I	Days (3)	
Month	Daily Max	Daily Min	Mean	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Month(1) Mean	Year	Lowest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Lowest Month(1) Mean	Year	Heating	Cooling	Max >= 100	Max >= 90	Max >= 50	Max <= 32	Min <= 32	Min <= 0
Jan	48.0	26.5	37.3	82	1952	1	44.3	1990	-7+	1942	8	26.0	1979	861	0	.0	.0	15.8	2.2	21.4	.1
Feb	54.4	30.1	42.3	88	1945	15	50.0	1976	-15	1951	2	30.4	1978	637	0	.0	.0	19.9	.9	15.3	.1
Mar	63.0	38.4	50.7	93	1974	31	56.5	1974	9	1943	3	44.6	1996	445	2	.0	.1	28.2	@	6.7	.0
Apr	71.9	46.2	59.1	96+	1965	9	65.5	1981	26	1987	4	53.4	1983	200	21	.0	.5	29.8	.0	1.2	.0
May	79.6	56.3	68.0	101	1926	29	71.8	1987	36+	1925	1	63.4	1976	48	138	.0	2.7	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	87.3	64.7	76.0	109	1936	20	79.5	1998	47	1985	13	72.3	1974	1	331	.6	14.1	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	92.7	68.9	80.8	115	1986	31	85.5	1980	49	1947	23	77.7	1989	0	489	4.5	24.6	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	92.1	66.1	79.1	114	1936	10	84.6	1980	43	1986	29	74.0	1992	1	438	4.8	23.4	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	85.1	59.3	72.2	109	2000	1	77.3+	1998	34+	1942	27	66.9	1974	19	234	1.2	11.1	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	75.1	47.5	61.3	96+	1953	1	67.6	1971	23	1952	29	55.5	1987	161	46	.0	1.2	30.9	.0	1.4	.0
Nov	60.9	37.6	49.3	90	1927	2	54.5	1973	12	1976	29	43.0	1976	473	2	.0	.0	26.2	.0	9.0	.0
Dec	50.8	29.7	40.3	79+	1932	2	49.1	1984	-6	1983	25	26.1	1983	768	0	.0	.0	19.4	1.4	18.8	.3
	51.5	15.		11.5	Jul	24	0.7.5	Jul	1.5	Feb		250	Jan	2514	1501			222.2		72. 0	
Ann	71.7	47.6	59.7	115	1986	31	85.5	1980	-15	1951	2	26.0	1979	3614	1701	11.1	77.7	323.2	4.5	73.8	.5

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 054-A

- (1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1919-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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Station: MORRILTON, AR

Climate Division: AR 5 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 340 Feet Lat: 35°09N Lon: 92°46W

										Pı	recipi	tation	(incl	nes)										
	Mea	ans/	P	recipi	itatio	n Total					ean N of D	ays (3	5)	Proba	ability th		nonthly/	annual j indic	precipita ated am	nount	ies (1)		less tha	ın the
	Medi	ans(1)				Extremes	,			"	any 11co	приато	11		Th	ese value	s were det	ermined	from the	incomplet	e gamma	distributi	on	
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	3.36	3.03	4.54	1969	30	6.97	1990	.73	1986	8.7	6.3	2.3	.6	1.01	1.33	1.81	2.22	2.62	3.03	3.49	4.02	4.72	5.80	6.80
Feb	3.30	2.98	3.70	1945	21	8.61	1989	.69	1972	7.6	5.2	2.3	.8	.89	1.21	1.68	2.10	2.51	2.94	3.42	3.98	4.71	5.86	6.94
Mar	4.48	4.06	4.00	1945	30	10.69	1975	1.64	1972	9.3	7.3	3.4	1.4	1.69	2.10	2.70	3.20	3.68	4.16	4.69	5.29	6.07	7.26	8.35
Apr	4.38	3.66	5.11	1995	11	10.61	1973	1.03	1989	8.9	6.6	2.9	1.5	1.18	1.60	2.23	2.79	3.33	3.90	4.53	5.28	6.26	7.79	9.22
May	5.23	5.01	5.93	1970	30	11.18	1990	1.40	1988	10.4	7.7	3.7	1.5	1.73	2.22	2.95	3.57	4.17	4.78	5.46	6.24	7.26	8.83	10.28
Jun	4.51	4.17	3.86	1935	17	8.50	1986	.69	1984	9.1	6.4	3.0	1.2	1.52	1.95	2.57	3.10	3.61	4.13	4.71	5.37	6.23	7.56	8.78
Jul	2.83	2.41	3.20	1979	18	6.97	1988	.49	1985	6.7	4.8	1.7	.7	.47	.72	1.13	1.52	1.92	2.35	2.85	3.45	4.25	5.56	6.81
Aug	2.44	2.25	6.08	1957	13	5.83	1986	.00	2000	6.5	4.4	1.7	.6	.37	.70	1.11	1.45	1.79	2.14	2.54	3.00	3.61	4.58	5.48
Sep	3.26	2.93	5.10	1965	22	9.56	1977	.50	1983	7.8	5.4	2.5	1.1	.73	1.03	1.51	1.94	2.37	2.83	3.34	3.95	4.76	6.04	7.25
Oct	4.34	4.60	5.22	1930	7	15.52	1984	.50	1977	7.0	5.1	2.7	1.5	.67	1.04	1.66	2.26	2.88	3.56	4.34	5.30	6.58	8.66	10.65
Nov	5.74	5.73	6.27	1985	27	10.38	1974	.70	1989	8.9	7.1	3.5	1.8	1.47	2.01	2.85	3.58	4.31	5.07	5.92	6.93	8.25	10.33	12.28
Dec	4.60	4.36	4.10	1931	30	11.16	1982	1.01	1981	8.4	6.0	3.0	1.4	1.42	1.86	2.51	3.07	3.61	4.17	4.79	5.51	6.45	7.91	9.26
Ann	48.47	47.31	6.27	Nov 1985	27	15.52	Oct 1984	.00	Aug 2000	99.3	72.3	32.7	14.1	36.47	38.84	41.86	44.12	46.12	48.05	50.03	52.20	54.83	58.61	61.86

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1919-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 034938

Station: MORRILTON, AR

Climate Division: AR 5 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 340 Feet Lat: 35°09N Lon: 92°46W

										Snov	w (incl	hes)											
		Fall Depth Median Medi															Mea	n Nu	mber	of Day	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ians (1))					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa				Snow Depth >= Thresholds		
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Fall	Depth	Depth	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Snow	Year	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Mean Snow	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	2.1	.0	#	#	5.0	1978	12	9.7	1977	12	1988	9	2	1988	.9	.6	.3	.1	.0	.3	.2	.1	.0
Feb	1.2	.0	#	0	6.0	1978	18	7.0	1985	7	1985	2	1	1985	.5	.4	.1	.1	.0	.6	.4	.3	.0
Mar	.6	.0	#	0	5.5	1975	14	5.5	1975	1	1994	9	#+	1999	.2	.2	@	@	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0
Apr	#	.0	0	0	#	1973	10	#	1973	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.0	.0	#	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	#	1993	30	#	1993	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Nov	.3	.0	#	0	4.0	1971	23	4.0	1971	4	1971	23	#+	2000	.2	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0
Dec	.5	.0	#	0	2.5	1990	27	3.5	1990	2	1990	27	#+	2000	.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	.3	.0	.0	.0
Ann	4.7	.0	N/A	N/A	6.0	Feb 1978	18	9.7	Jan 1977	12	Jan 1988	9	2	Jan 1988	2.2	1.4	.5	.2	.0	1.4	.7	.4	.0

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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COOP ID: 034938

Station: MORRILTON, AR

Climate Division: AR 5

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 340 Feet

Lon: 92°46W Lat: 35°09N

				Freez	e Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month/	(Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	u Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)	
Temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	4/25	4/20	4/17	4/14	4/11	4/08	4/05	4/01	3/28
32	4/16	4/11	4/07	4/04	4/01	3/29	3/26	3/22	3/17
28	4/02	3/27	3/22	3/18	3/15	3/11	3/07	3/03	2/25
24	3/18	3/12	3/07	3/03	2/27	2/23	2/19	2/14	2/08
20	3/08	3/01	2/24	2/20	2/16	2/12	2/07	2/02	1/26
16	3/05	2/21	2/13	2/06	1/30	1/23	1/16	1/07	12/24
			Fal	ll Freeze Dat	tes (Month/D	Day)			
Tomp (F)		Pro	bability of ea	arlier date ii	n fall (beginn	ing Aug 1) t	han indicate	ed(*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	9/30	10/06	10/10	10/14	10/17	10/21	10/24	10/29	11/03
32	10/16	10/21	10/25	10/28	10/31	11/03	11/06	11/10	11/15
28	10/21	10/27	11/01	11/05	11/09	11/12	11/16	11/21	11/27
24	11/06	11/12	11/17	11/21	11/25	11/29	12/03	12/08	12/14
20	11/14	11/22	11/28	12/03	12/08	12/13	12/18	12/23	1/01
16	11/20	12/02	12/11	12/18	12/25	1/01	1/08	1/18	2/01
		1	•	Freeze F	ree Period	•	•	•	•
Temp (F)			Probability	of longer tha	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)		
temp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	214	206	199	194	189	184	179	172	164
32	236	228	222	217	213	208	203	198	190
28	267	257	250	244	238	232	226	219	209
24	299	289	282	276	270	265	259	252	242
20	323	312	304	298	293	287	282	275	266
16	>365	>365	348	335	325	316	307	297	283

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Complete documentation available from:

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	Degree Days to Selected Base Temperatures (°F)														
Base						Heatin	g Degree l	Days (1)							
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann		
65	861	637	445	200	48	1	0	1	19	161	473	768	3614		
60	706	501	303	99	12	0	0	0	3	75	335	617	2651		
57	620	423	227	57	4	0	0	0	1	42	259	531	2164		
55	562	372	183	36	2	0	0	0	0	26	213	473	1867		
50	421	256	97	8	0	0	0	0	0	6	122	340	1250		
32	83	27	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	49	163		

Base						Coolin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	245	314	582	812	1113	1320	1512	1460	1205	907	522	304	10296
55	11	16	51	158	402	630	799	747	515	221	42	15	3607
57	8	11	32	118	342	570	737	685	455	174	27	11	3170
60	0	5	15	70	257	480	644	592	368	114	13	4	2562
65	0	0	2	21	138	331	489	438	234	46	2	0	1701
70	0	0	0	4	56	191	334	293	127	12	0	0	1017

										Gro	wing l	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base					Growing	g Degree	Units (M	(Ionthly)					Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	112 210 416 644 917 1118 1298 1250 1002 700 345												112	322	738	1382	2299	3417	4715	5965	6967	7667	8012	8160
45	56 118 283 496 762 968 1143 1095 852 546 226											73	56	174	457	953	1715	2683	3826	4921	5773	6319	6545	6618
50	25	55	173	351	607	818	988	940	702	397	136	36	25	80	253	604	1211	2029	3017	3957	4659	5056	5192	5228
55	4	22	91	226	455	668	833	785	552	261	65	16	4	26	117	343	798	1466	2299	3084	3636	3897	3962	3978
60	0	2	35	123	305	518	678	630	409	148	25	0	0	2	37	160	465	983	1661	2291	2700	2848	2873	2873
Base	se Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)													Gr	owing D	egree Ur	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)			
50/86	50/86 82 145 266 413 606 762 864 822 669 462 218 98												82	227	493	906	1512	2274	3138	3960	4629	5091	5309	5407

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf