Climatography of the United States No. 20 1971-2000

National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 258905

Station: WAHOO, NE

Climate Division: NE 6

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,270 Feet Lat: 41°13N Lon: 96°38W

	Max Min Daily(2) Mean Daily(2) Mean Mean Mean Mean 100 90 50 32 32 Jan 31.0 10.4 20.7 71 1981 25 31.4+ 1992 -31 1974 12 7.8 1979 1374 0 .0 .0 3.2 14.6 30.5 Feb 37.4 15.3 26.4 76 1995 26 35.1 1998 -21+ 1996 4 12.3 1978 1083 0 .0 .0 7.1 10.1 26.2 Mar 49.0 25.7 37.4 89 1986 28 42.7 2000 -14 1998 11 30.7 1996 858 0 .0 .0 16.0 2.6 21.6																				
	Mea	n (1)						Extr	emes						·		Mean	Numb	er of I	Days (3)	
Month		Daily Max Min Mean Highest Daily(2) Year Day Month(1) Year Mean Mean					Year	Day	Month(1)	Year	Heating	Cooling	>=	>=	>=	<=	<=	Min <= 0			
Jan	31.0	10.4	20.7	71	1981	25	31.4+	1992	-31	1974	12	7.8	1979	1374	0	.0	.0	3.2	14.6	30.5	6.7
Feb	37.4	15.3	26.4	76	1995	26	35.1	1998	-21+	1996	4	12.3	1978	1083	0	.0	.0	7.1	10.1	26.2	3.5
Mar	49.0	25.7	37.4	89	1986	28	42.7	2000	-14	1998	11	30.7	1996	858	0	.0	.0	16.0	2.6	21.6	.5
Apr	61.8	36.7	49.3	95	1989	27	56.6	1981	3	1975	3	43.8	1983	475	2	.0	.5	25.7	.1	8.6	.0
May	73.2	48.4	60.8	99	1967	24	66.7	1988	23	1976	3	54.8	1995	186	56	.0	1.1	30.9	.0	.7	.0
Jun	83.6	58.5	71.1	105	1988	22	76.4	1988	39	1969	3	66.3	1982	21	203	.4	7.8	30.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	87.6	63.5	75.6	108	1974	21	82.4	1974	40	1972	5	69.2	1992	6	333	1.5	13.5	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	85.0	61.0	73.0	106	1983	17	80.4	1983	42+	1988	28	67.4	1992	21	268	.7	9.5	31.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	77.5	51.1	64.3	103	2000	3	70.1	1998	27+	1991	19	58.5	1993	100	80	.1	4.0	29.9	.0	.6	.0
Oct	65.7	38.8	52.3	93	1963	6	56.3	1973	10	1972	19	46.8	1987	397	2	.0	.1	28.6	.1	7.1	.0
Nov	47.3	26.2	36.8	82	1999	14	45.6	1999	-6+	1991	5	27.1	1985	847	0	.0	.0	14.1	3.2	22.1	.4
Dec	34.4	15.3	24.9	70	1964	23	31.0	1999	-23+	1989	23	6.6	1983	1245	0	.0	.0	4.2	10.8	29.8	3.4
Ann	61.1	37.6	49.4	108	Jul 1974	21	82.4	Jul 1974	-31	Jan 1974	12	6.6	Dec 1983	6613	944	2.7	36.5	251.7	41.5	147.2	14.5

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

Issue Date: February 2004 115-A

- (1) From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
- (2) Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001
- (3) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

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National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

Station: WAHOO, NE

COOP ID: 258905

Climate Division: NE 6 NWS Call Sign: Elevation: 1,270 Feet Lat: 41°13N Lon: 96°38W

										Pı	recipit	tation	(incl	nes)										
		ans/	P	recipi	itatio	on Total Extremes					Mean Number of Days (3) Probability that the monthly/annual precipitation will be equal to or less indicated amount Monthly/Annual Precipitation vs Probability Levels These values were determined from the incomplete gamma distribution											ın the		
Month	Mean	Med- ian	Highest Daily(2)	Year	Day	Highest Monthly(1)	Year	Lowest Monthly(1)	Year	>= 0.01	>= 0.10	>= 0.50	>= 1.00	.05	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90	.95
Jan	.70	.77	1.66	1949	3	1.36	1992	.00+	1986	4.5	2.8	.2	.0	.00	.16	.30	.41	.52	.62	.74	.88	1.06	1.34	1.60
Feb	.82	.73	1.72	1958	27	2.55	1971	.06	1996	4.8	2.7	.3	.1	.11	.17	.29	.41	.53	.66	.81	1.00	1.26	1.68	2.09
Mar	2.62	2.07	2.75	1983	27	7.70	1973	.00	1994	7.4	5.7	1.7	.6	.13	.37	.76	1.15	1.56	2.02	2.56	3.23	4.14	5.64	7.11
Apr	3.47	3.23	2.60	1964	20	8.35	1978	.20	1990	9.8	7.6	2.5	.7	.71	1.02	1.53	2.00	2.47	2.97	3.54	4.22	5.13	6.57	7.95
May	5.02	4.13	4.75	1972	1	11.35	1972	1.28	1997	11.9	9.2	3.2	1.3	1.46	1.94	2.66	3.28	3.88	4.51	5.21	6.03	7.09	8.75	10.29
Jun	4.38	3.30	3.75	1965	29	9.40+	1994	1.15	1976	9.7	7.6	3.0	1.4	1.10	1.51	2.15	2.72	3.28	3.86	4.52	5.30	6.32	7.93	9.44
Jul	3.75	3.70	4.16	1990	26	10.25	1993	.35	1974	8.9	6.7	2.6	1.0	.71	1.05	1.60	2.10	2.62	3.18	3.81	4.57	5.58	7.21	8.75
Aug	4.30	3.55	4.10	1998	21	11.30	1977	.59	1973	8.8	6.6	2.3	1.5	.78	1.16	1.79	2.38	2.98	3.62	4.35	5.24	6.42	8.32	10.14
Sep	3.52	3.05	3.60	1965	7	12.25	1986	.10	1980	7.5	6.0	2.4	1.1	.45	.73	1.23	1.72	2.24	2.82	3.48	4.31	5.42	7.25	9.02
Oct	2.60	2.36	4.10	1980	16	6.12	1984	.00	1999	6.4	5.2	1.4	.7	.10	.31	.69	1.07	1.48	1.95	2.50	3.19	4.14	5.72	7.28
Nov	1.95	1.62	2.00	1977	9	6.22	1983	.03	1976	6.0	4.7	1.3	.5	.14	.27	.52	.78	1.08	1.43	1.84	2.36	3.09	4.32	5.53
Dec	.92	.78	2.40	1984	16	2.80	1984	.00+	1986	5.3	3.2	.2	@	.00	.16	.34	.49	.63	.78	.95	1.15	1.42	1.84	2.25
Ann	34.05	32.98	4.75	May 1972	1	12.25	Sep 1986	.00+	Oct 1999	91.0	68.0	21.1	8.9	22.19	24.41	27.29	29.51	31.50	33.44	35.46	37.71	40.45	44.48	47.99

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s)

Complete documentation available from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[#] Denotes amounts of a trace

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{**} Statistics not computed because less than six years out of thirty had measurable precipitation

⁽¹⁾ From the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

⁽²⁾ Derived from station's available digital record: 1948-2001

⁽³⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

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COOP ID: 258905

Station: WAHOO, NE

Climate Division: NE 6 NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,270 Feet Lat: 41°13N Lon: 96°38W

		Fall Depth Depth Snow Fall Day Snow Fall Day Snow Depth Depth Snow Depth Depth Snow Depth Depth Snow Depth Depth Snow Depth Day Snow Depth Depth Depth Depth Depth Day Snow Depth De																					
		Snow Fall Median Mean Median															Mea	n Nu	mber	of Da	ys (1)		
	Mean	s/Medi	ans (1))					Extre	mes (2)							ow Fa					Depth esholo	
Month	Snow Fall Mean	Fall	Depth	Depth	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Snow	Year	Daily Snow	Year	Day	Monthly Mean Snow	Year	0.1	1.0	3.0	5.0	10.0	1	3	5	10
Jan	6.5	5.5	2	2	8.0	1991	25	16.1	1979	17	1979	13	9	1979	3.2	2.7	.7	.2	.0	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9
Feb	6.4	5.5	2	#	13.0	1971	23	17.0	1971	13	1978	14	8	1979	2.3	1.9	.8	.3	.1	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9
Mar	4.6	3.5	1	0	10.0	1998	8	22.0	1978	12	1978	6	4	1998	1.7	1.4	.8	.4	@	1.2	1.0	.5	.1
Apr	2.1	.0	#	0	7.0	1992	21	9.0	1997	5+	1997	12	#+	1997	.7	.7	.4	.1	.0	.3	.2	.1	.0
May	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jun	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Jul	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Aug	.0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sep	#	.0	0	0	#	1985	29	#	1985	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Oct	.6	.0	#	0	8.0	1997	26	8.0	1997	3	1980	28	#+	1982	.2	.2	.1	@	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0
Nov	3.9	3.0	#	0	8.0	1972	14	15.0	1975	10	1991	7	9	1991	1.5	1.4	.5	.1	.0	.4	.1	.0	.0
Dec	8.0	5.0	1	#	10.0	1973	19	28.0	1973	12	2000	23	5+	2000	2.9	2.5	.8	.2	@	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9
Ann	32.1	22.5	N/A	N/A	13.0	Feb 1971	23	28.0	Dec 1973	17	Jan 1979	13	9+	Nov 1991	12.5	10.8	4.1	1.3	.1	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9	-9.9

⁺ Also occurred on an earlier date(s) #Denotes trace amounts

Complete documentation available from: www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

[@] Denotes mean number of days greater than 0 but less than .05

^{-9/-9.9} represents missing values Annual statistics for Mean/Median snow depths are not appropriate

⁽¹⁾ Derived from Snow Climatology and 1971-2000 daily data

⁽²⁾ Derived from 1971-2000 daily data

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National Climatic Data Center Federal Building 151 Patton Avenue Asheville, North Carolina 28801 www.ncdc.noaa.gov

COOP ID: 258905

Station: WAHOO, NE Climate Division: NE 6

NWS Call Sign:

Elevation: 1,270 Feet

Lat: 41°13N Lon: 96°38W

				Freez	e Data				
			Spri	ng Freeze D	ates (Month	/Day)			
Temp (F)		P	robability of	later date i	n spring (thr	ru Jul 31) tha	n indicated((*)	
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	5/18	5/14	5/10	5/07	5/05	5/02	4/29	4/25	4/21
32	5/09	5/05	5/02	4/29	4/26	4/24	4/21	4/17	4/13
28	4/30	4/25	4/21	4/18	4/16	4/13	4/10	4/06	4/01
24	4/19	4/14	4/11	4/08	4/05	4/02	3/30	3/26	3/21
20	4/10	4/04	3/31	3/28	3/25	3/21	3/18	3/14	3/09
16	3/30	3/25	3/21	3/18	3/15	3/11	3/08	3/04	2/27
			Fal	ll Freeze Da	tes (Month/L	Day)			
Temp (F)		Pro	bability of e	arlier date i	n fall (beginr	ning Aug 1) t	han indicate	ed(*)	
remp (r)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	9/13	9/18	9/21	9/23	9/26	9/28	10/01	10/04	10/08
32	9/17	9/23	9/27	10/01	10/04	10/08	10/11	10/16	10/22
28	9/26	10/02	10/06	10/09	10/12	10/15	10/18	10/22	10/28
24	10/14	10/20	10/24	10/27	10/30	11/02	11/06	11/10	11/15
20	10/18	10/25	10/29	11/02	11/06	11/10	11/13	11/18	11/24
16	10/27	11/03	11/08	11/12	11/16	11/20	11/24	11/29	12/06
		•		Freeze F	ree Period	•		•	
Tomp (F)			Probability	of longer th	an indicated	freeze free p	eriod (Days)		
Temp (F)	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	.90
36	163	156	151	147	143	139	135	131	124
32	182	174	169	165	160	156	152	146	139
28	197	191	186	182	179	175	171	167	160
24	229	222	217	212	208	203	199	193	186
20	251	242	236	231	226	220	215	209	200
16	271	262	256	251	246	241	236	229	221

^{*} Probability of observing a temperature as cold, or colder, later in the spring or earlier in the fall than the indicated date.

0/00 Indicates that the probability of occurrence of threshold temperature is less than the indicated probability.

Complete documentation available from:

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Station: WAHOO, NE

COOP ID: 258905

Lon: 96°38W **Climate Division: NE 6 NWS Call Sign:** Elevation: 1,270 Feet Lat: 41°13N

				Deg	ree Days t	o Selected	Base Tem	peratures	(°F)				
Base						Heatin	g Degree 1	Days (1)					
Below	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
65	1374	1083	858	475	186	21	6	21	100	397	847	1245	6613
60	1219	943	703	333	98	4	0	5	37	254	697	1090	5383
57	1126	859	610	256	61	1	0	1	16	181	610	997	4718
55	1064	808	550	209	42	0	0	0	8	139	554	935	4309
50	912	677	407	113	13	0	0	0	0	64	418	785	3389
32	420	278	70	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	315	1174

Base						Coolin	g Degree I	Days (1)					
Above	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ann
32	69	119	236	518	893	1172	1350	1270	969	628	232	93	7549
55	0	5	2	37	222	482	637	557	288	54	7	0	2291
57	0	0	0	23	179	423	575	496	235	34	3	0	1968
60	0	0	0	10	123	336	482	407	166	14	0	0	1538
65	0	0	0	2	56	203	333	268	80	2	0	0	944
70	0	0	0	0	18	100	198	156	29	0	0	0	501

										Gro	wing]	Degre	e Uni	ts (2)										
Base													Growing Degree Units (Accumulated Monthly)											
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec													Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
40	2	31	127	354	684	968	1127	1052	765	430	100	8	2	33	160	514	1198	2166	3293	4345	5110	5540	5640	5648
45	0 10 68 231 529 818 972 897 615 291 43											2	0	10	78	309	838	1656	2628	3525	4140	4431	4474	4476
50	0 1 33 137 382 668 817 742 467 178 16											0	0	1	34	171	553	1221	2038	2780	3247	3425	3441	3441
55	0	0	8	75	246	519	662	587	330	91	3	0	0	0	8	83	329	848	1510	2097	2427	2518	2521	2521
60	0	0	2	32	133	373	507	433	213	37	0	0	0	0	2	34	167	540	1047	1480	1693	1730	1730	1730
Base	Growing Degree Units for Corn (Monthly)													Gr	owing D	egree Un	its for C	orn (Acc	umulate	d Month	ly)			
50/86	0/86 7 34 96 229 427 637 757 704 495 287 74 1												7	41	137	366	793	1430	2187	2891	3386	3673	3747	3761

(1) Derived from the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals

(2) Derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

Note: For corn, temperatures below 50 are set to 50, and temperatures above 86 are set to 86

Notes

- a. The monthly means are simple arithmetic averages computed by summing the monthly values for the period 1971-2000 and dividing by thirty. Prior to averaging, the data are adjusted if necessary to compensate for data quality issues, station moves or changes in station reporting practices. Missing months are replaced by estimates based on neighboring stations.
- b. The median is defined as the middle value in an ordered set of values. The median is being provided for the snow and precipitation elements because the mean can be a misleading value for precipitation normals.
 - c. Only observed validated values were used to select the extreme daily values.
 - d. Extreme monthly temperature/precipitation means were selected from the monthly normals data.

Monthly snow extremes were calculated from daily values quality controlled to be consistent with the Snow Climatology.

e. Degree Days were derived using the same techniques as the 1971-2000 normals.

Compete documentation for the 1971-2000 Normals is available on the internet from:

www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormals.html

f. Mean "number of days statistics" for temperature and precipitation were calculated from a serially complete daily data set .

Documentation of the serially complete data set is available from the link below:

g. Snowfall and snow depth statistics were derived from the Snow Climatology.

Documentation for the Snow Climatology project is available from the link under references.

Data Sources for Tables

Several different data sources were used to create the Clim20 climate summaries. In some cases the daily extremes appear inconsistent with the monthly extremes and or the mean number of days statistics. For example, a high daily extreme value may not be reflected in the highest monthly value or the mean number of days threshold that is less than and equal to the extreme value. Some of these difference are caused by different periods of record. Daily extremes are derived from the station's entire period of record while the serial data and normals data were are for the 1971-2000 period. Therefore extremes observed before 1971 would not be included in the 1971-2000 normals or the 1971-2000 serial daily data set. Inconsistencies can also occur when monthly values are adjusted to reflect the current observing conditions or were replaced during the 1971-2000 Monthly Normals processing and are not reconciled with the Summary of the Day data.

- a. Temperature/ Precipitation Tables
 - 1. 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
 - 3. National Weather Service station records
 - 4. 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- c. Snow Tables
 - 1. Snow Climatology
 - 2. Cooperative Summary of the Day
- d. Freeze Data Table

1971-2000 serially complete daily data

- b. Degree Day Table
 - 1. Monthly and Annual Heating and Cooling Degree Days Normals to Selected Bases derived from 1971-2000 Monthly Normals
 - 2. Daily Normal Growing Degree Units to Selected Base Temperatures derived from 1971-2000 serially complete daily data

References

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/normals.html

U.S. Climate Normals 1971-2000-Products Clim20, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/normals/usnormalsprods.html

Snow Climatology Project Description, www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/monitoring/snowclim/mainpage.html

Eischeid, J. K., P. Pasteris, H. F. Diaz, M. Plantico, and N. Lott, 2000: Creating a serially complete, national daily time series of temperature and precipitation for the Western United States. J. Appl. Meteorol., 39, 1580-1591,

www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/special/ serialcomplete_jam_0900.pdf