

GRAHAM GILBERT / MACDEVOPS:YVR / 21.06.16

Imagr





Some say...



Imaging is dead

I am not dead yet!

Requirements

- **USB Drive or download of work files:** <http://bit.ly/imagrlab>
- **OS X Installer:** Matching the version of OS X your Mac is running (10.10 Minimum)
- **VMware Fusion Professional:** A trial version is fine. Must be Professional version to NetBoot.

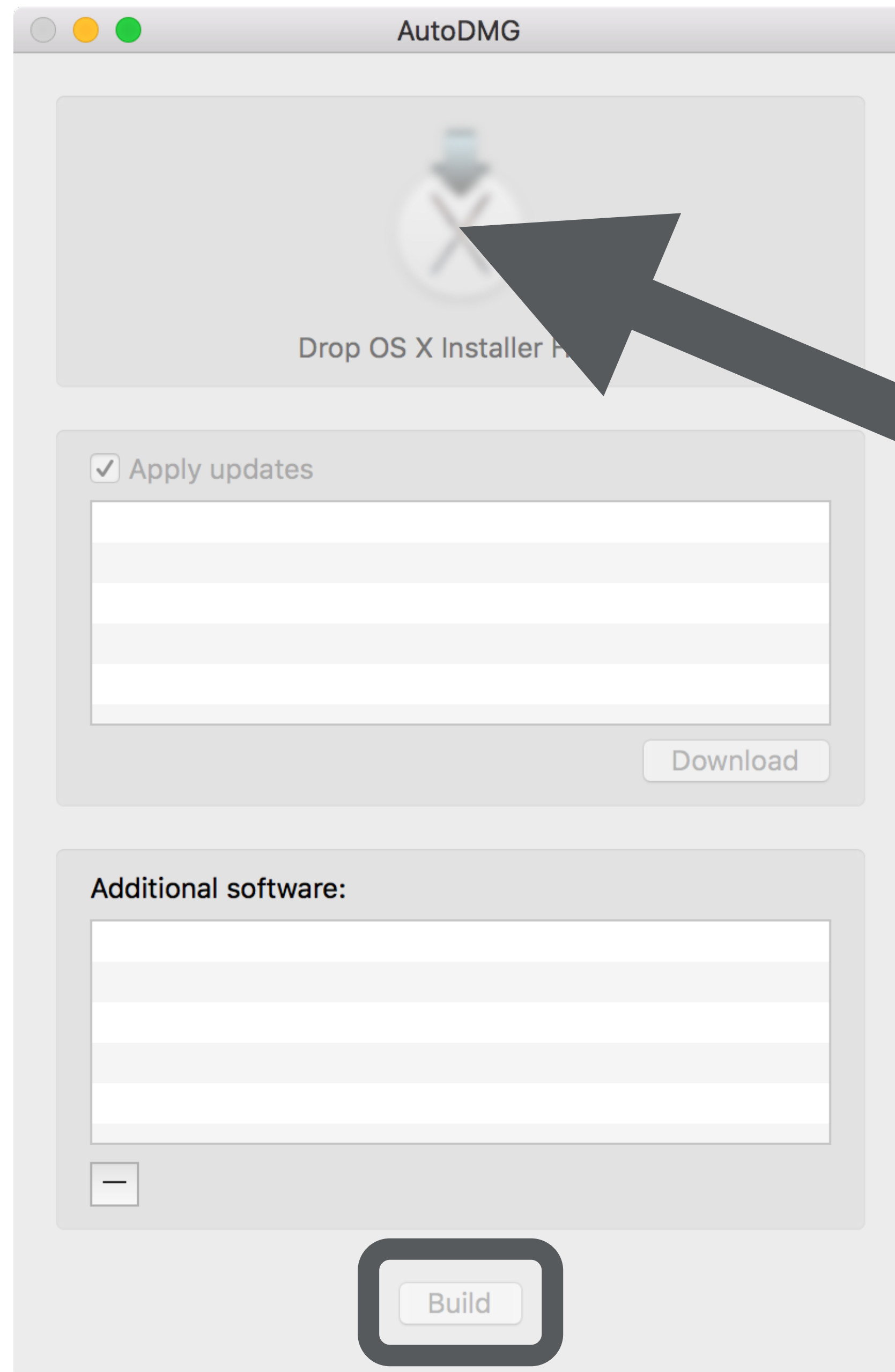
Agenda

Long Boring Prep

AutoDMG

- Creates a Never Booted Image.
- Really, really simple.
- I mean *really* simple..





Last prep

Honest!

- Text Editor.
- Copy everything to your home directory.
- Install Docker Toolbox.

**Start Docker
Machine**

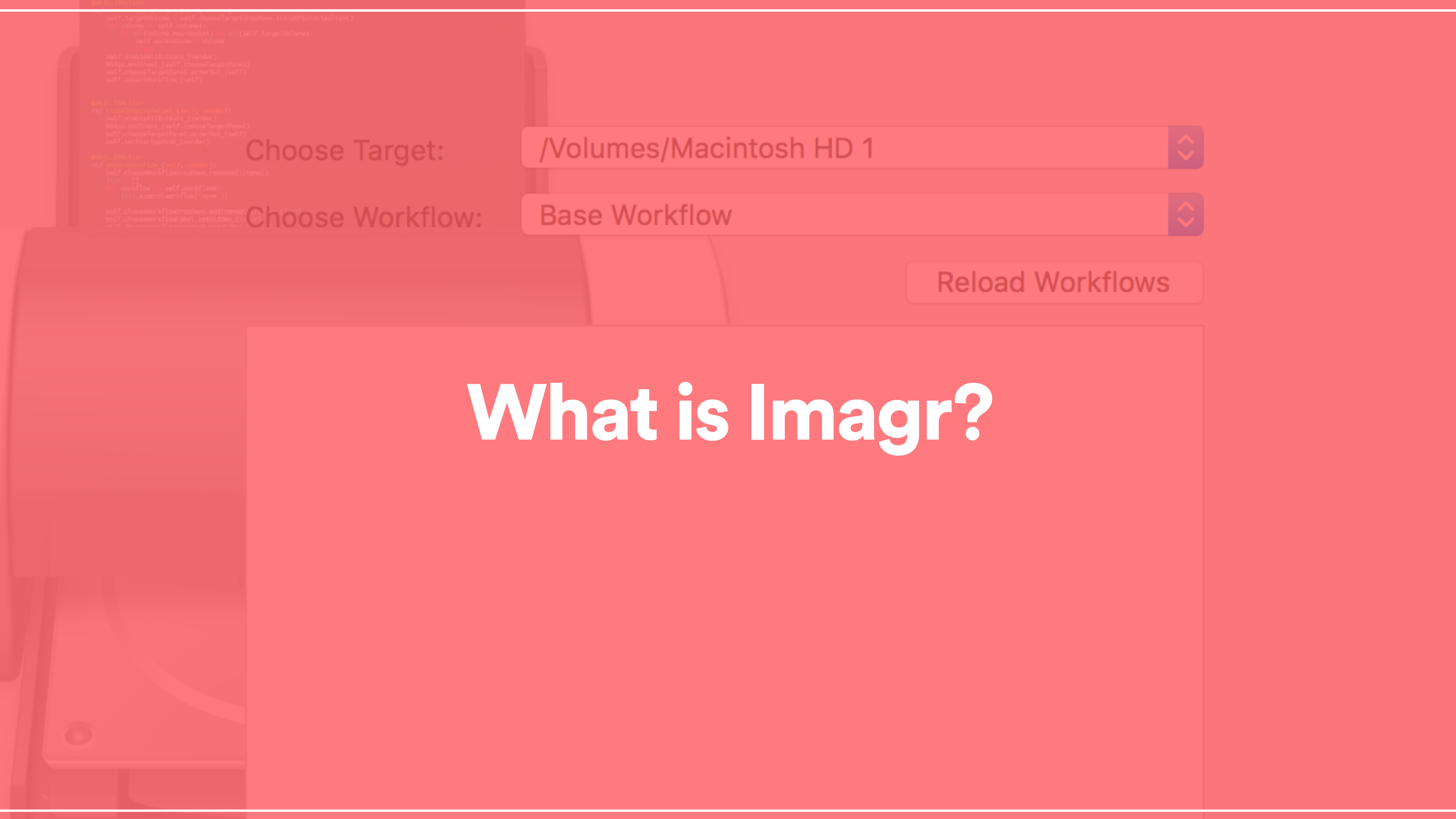
```
$ cd somewhere/Imagr_Lab  
$ Scripts/machine.sh
```


Start Docker Machine

```
$ docker-machine env vmwaredocker  
$ eval "$(docker-machine env vmwaredocker)"
```

**Start Docker
Machine**

```
$ cd somewhere/Imagr_Lab  
$ Scripts/import.sh
```



```
def __init__(self):
    self.targetVolume = self.chooseTargetDropdown.getSelectedItem()
    for volume in self.volumes:
        if (volume.mountpoint) == str(self.targetVolume):
            self.workflow = volume.workflow
            break
    self.enableAllButtons(sender)
    NSApp.sendAction(self.chooseTargetPanel)
    self.chooseTargetPanel.orderOut_(self)
    self.selectWorkflow_(self)

def __init__(self):
    def chooseTarget(sender):
        self.enableAllButtons(sender)
        NSApp.sendAction(self.chooseTargetPanel)
        self.chooseTargetPanel.orderOut_(self)
        self.selectStartupDisk(sender)

    def selectWorkflow(sender):
        self.chooseWorkflowDropdown.removeAllItems()
        list = []
        for workflow in self.workflows:
            list.append(workflow.name)

        self.chooseWorkflowDropdown.addItemAtIndex_(0, list[0])
        self.chooseWorkflowLabel.setHidden_(True)
        self.chooseWorkflowLabel.setHidden_(False)
```

Choose Target:

/Volumes/Macintosh HD 1

Choose Workflow:

Base Workflow

Reload Workflows

What is Imagr?

**Imagr is an open source
deployment tool for Macs**

Uses a simple web server

No OS X Server required

**No OS X “Server”
required**



Open Source



Can replace DeployStudio for most people

Growing community

Configured with a plist

Scripts/
genpassword.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
python -c 'import hashlib; print  
hashlib.sha512("YOURPASSWORDHERE")  
.hexdigest()'
```


**Generating the
password**

```
$ cd somewhere/Imagr_Lab  
$ Scripts/genpassword.sh
```

Data/web_root/ imagr_config.plist

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/
DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
<plist version="1.0">
<dict>
  <key>password</key>

  <string>b109f3bbbc244eb82441917ed06d618b9008dd09b3befd1b5e07394c706a8bb980b
1d7785e5976ec049b46df5f1326af5a2ea6d103fd07c95385ffab0cacbc86</string>
  <key>workflows</key>
  <array>
    <dict>
      <key>name</key>
      <string>Imagr Workflow</string>
      <key>description</key>
      <string>A demo workflow made in the Imagr Lab session.</string>
      <key>components</key>
      <array>

        </array>
      </dict>
    </array>
  </dict>
</plist>
```

imagr_config.plist

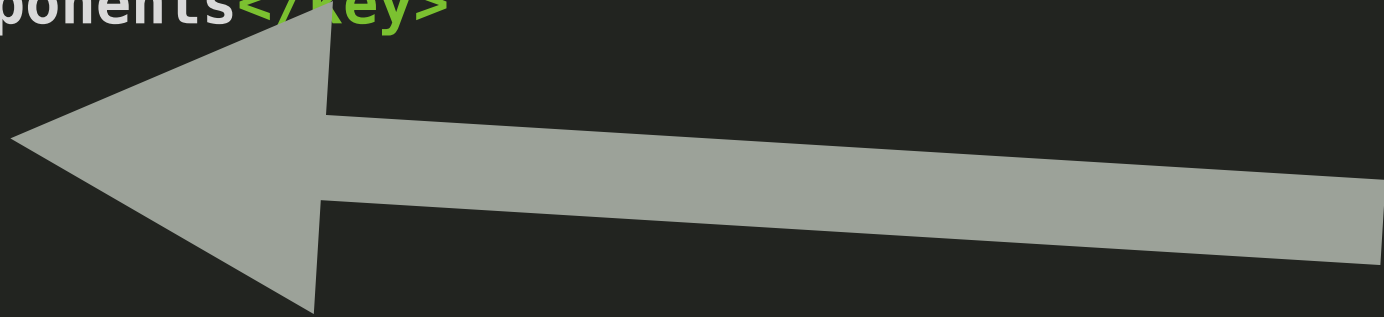
Workflows

Components

imagr_config.plist

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
<plist version="1.0">
<dict>
  <key>password</key>
  <string>b109f3bbbc244eb82441917ed06d618b9008dd09b3befd1b5e07394c706a8bb980b1d7785e5976ec049b46df5f1326af5a2ea6d103fd07c95385ffab0cacbc86</string>
  <key>workflows</key>
  <array>
    <dict>
      <key>name</key>
      <string>Imagr Workflow</string>
      <key>description</key>
      <string>A demo workflow made in the Imagr Lab session.</string>
      <key>components</key>
      <array>

      </array>
    </dict>
  </array>
</dict>
</plist>
```



imagr_config.plist

```
<dict>  
  <key>type</key>  
  <string>image</string>  
  <key>url</key>  
  <string>http://YOURIPADDRESS/your-autodmg.dmg</string>  
</dict>
```

imagr_config.plist

```
<dict>
  <key>type</key>
  <string>package</string>
  <key>url</key>
  <string>http://YOURIPADDRESS/packages/clearReg.pkg</string>
  <key>first_boot</key>
  <false/>
</dict>
<dict>
  <key>type</key>
  <string>package</string>
  <key>url</key>
  <string>http://YOURIPADDRESS/packages/adminUser.pkg</string>
</dict>
```

imagr_config.plist

```
<dict>  
  <key>type</key>  
  <string>computer_name</string>  
</dict>
```

imagr_config.plist

```
<dict>
  <key>type</key>
  <string>script</string>
  <key>content</key>
  <string>#!/bin/bash
/usr/bin/csrutil netboot add 10.10.10.10
/usr/bin/csrutil netboot add 10.10.10.11
</string>
  <key>first_boot</key>
  <false/>
</dict>
<dict>
  <key>type</key>
  <string>script</string>
  <key>content</key>
  <string>#!/bin/bash
/usr/sbin/systemsetup -f -setremotelogin on</string>
</dict>
```


That's it!

Validating the plist

- **Apps/Imagr.dmg**
- **/Volumes/Imagr/Tools:** Copy to your internal drive

Validating the plist

```
$ cd /SOMEWHERE/Tools  
$ ./validateplist http://  
YOURIPADDRESS/imagr_config.plist
```

Has AutoDMG finished?

The NBI

Tools/config.mk

```
URL=http://YOURIPADDRESS/imagr_config.plist  
DMGPATH=/SOMEWHERE/Imagr_Lab/Apps/Imagr.dmg  
OUTPUT=/SOMEWHERE/Imagr_Lab/Data/web_root/Imagr.nbi
```

Build your NBI

\$ make update

Copy AutoDMG image to
Data/web_root

Docker

**Start your
containers**

```
$ cd somewhere/Imagr_Lab  
$ Scripts/start-docker.sh
```

**Start your
containers**

```
$ docker logs bsdpy
```

Time to NetBoot

Select the Installation Method



Install from disc or image



Import an existing PC



Install OS X from the recovery partition



Import an existing virtual machine



Install from Boot Camp



Create a custom virtual machine



Create a virtual machine on a remote server



Cancel

Continue

Select the Installation Method



Install from disc or image



Import an existing PC



Install OS X from the recovery partition



Import an existing virtual machine



Install from Boot Camp



Create a custom virtual machine



Create a virtual machine on a remote server



Cancel

Continue

Choose Operating System

Select the operating system to be used in this virtual machine.

Select the operating system for this virtual machine:

Microsoft Windows	▶ OS X 10.11
Apple OS X	▶ OS X 10.10
Linux	▶ OS X 10.9
Novell NetWare	▶ OS X 10.8
Solaris	▶ Mac OS X 10.7
VMware ESX	▶ Mac OS X 10.7 32-bit
Other	▶ Mac OS X Server 10.6
	Mac OS X Server 10.6 32-bit
	Mac OS X Server 10.5
	Mac OS X Server 10.5 32-bit



Cancel

Go Back

Continue

Choose a Virtual Disk

Select a virtual disk to be used with this virtual machine.

Choose a virtual disk option:

- ☒ Create a new virtual disk
- ☐ Use an existing virtual disk

Choose virtual disk...

Guest OS: OS X 10.11

Option: New Hard Disk

Capacity: 40 GB



Cancel

Go Back

Continue

Finish

The configuration of the virtual machine is now complete.

Virtual Machine Summary

Guest Operating System OS X 10.11

New Hard Disk Capacity 40 GB

Memory 2 GB

Networking Share with my Mac (NAT)

Device Summary 2 CPU cores, CD/DVD, USB Controller,
Sound Card

To change the default virtual machine settings, click Customize Settings. To run the virtual machine now, click Finish.

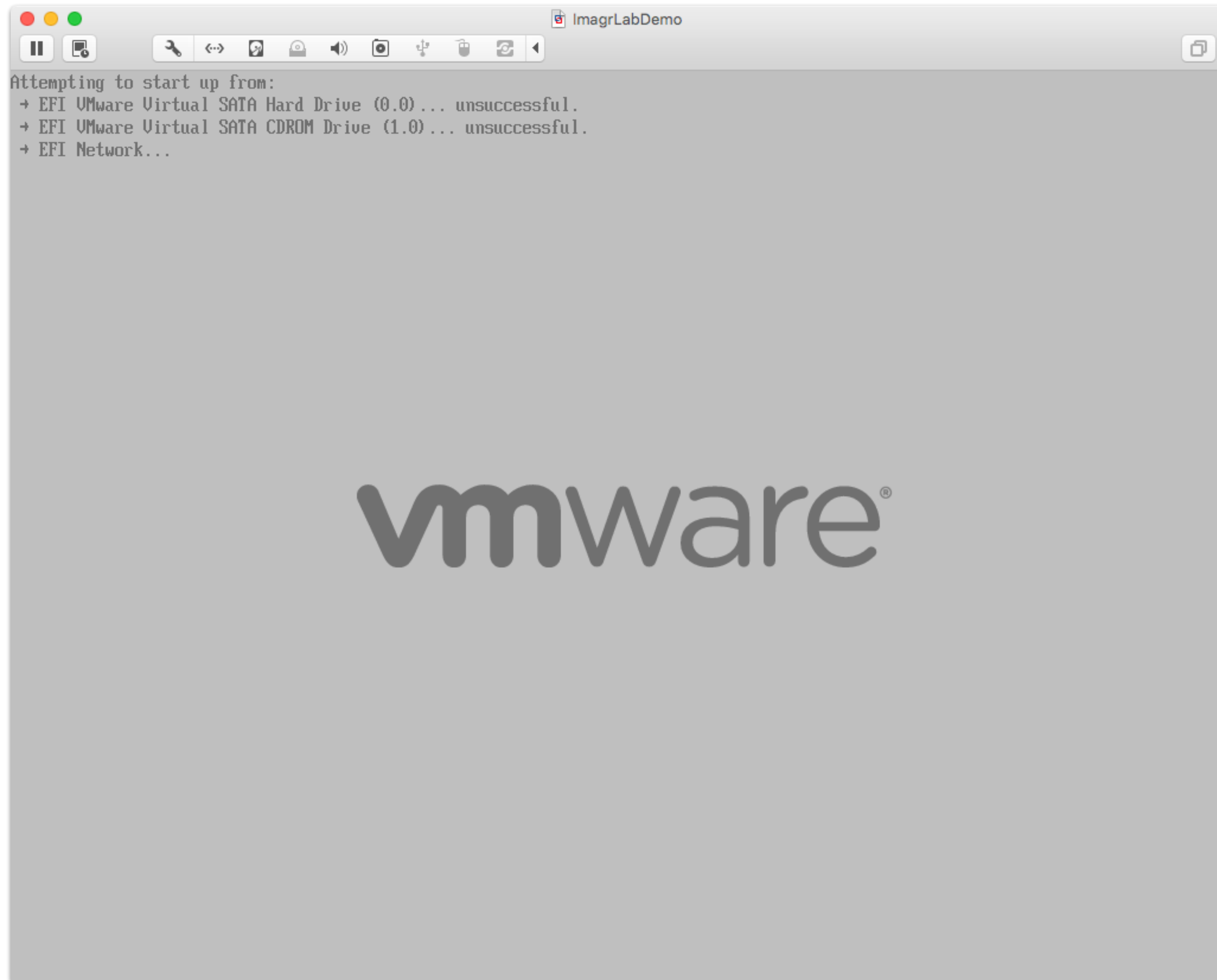
Customize Settings

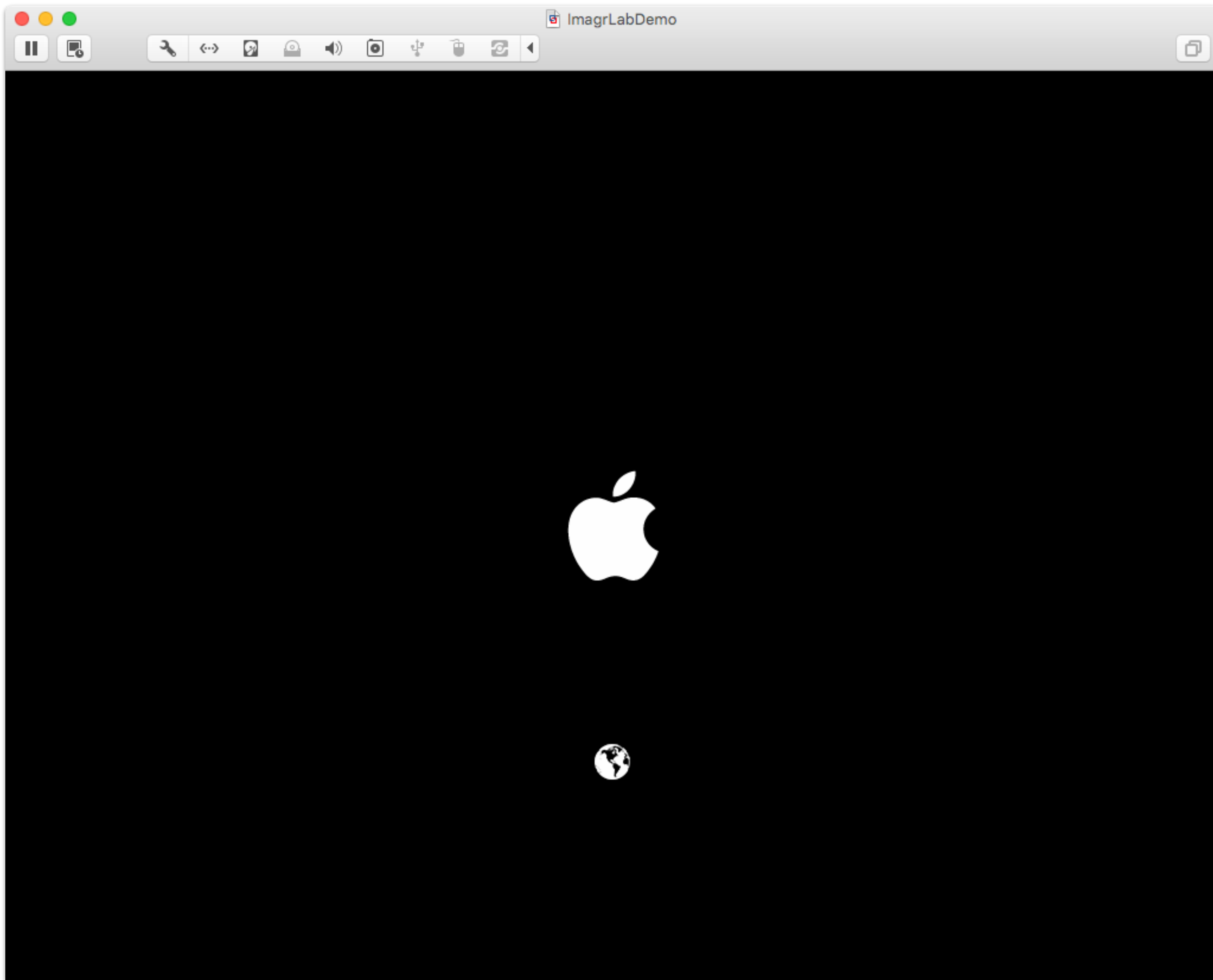


Cancel

Go Back

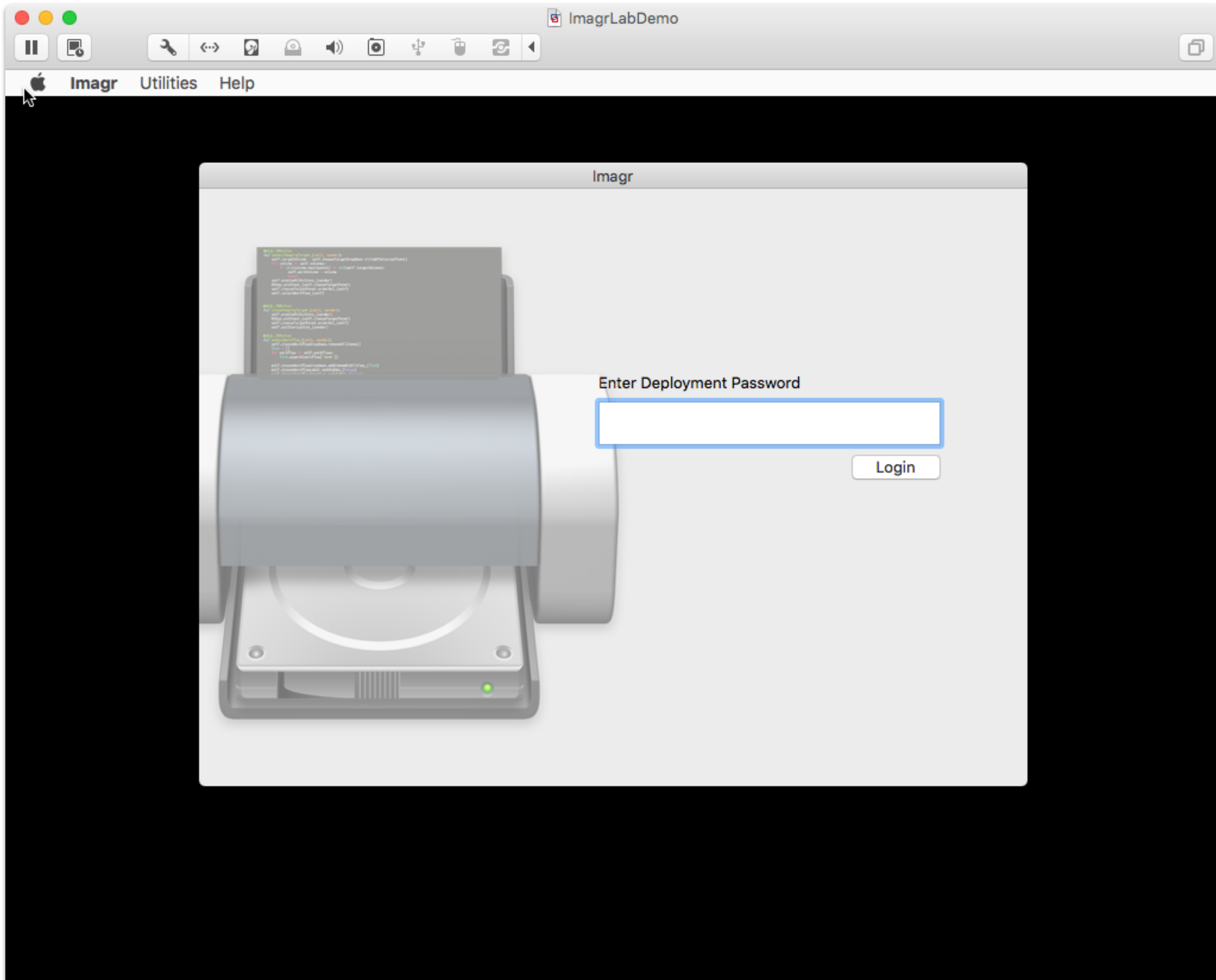
Finish





**What's
happening?**

```
$ docker logs bsdpy
```



Questions?

Say hi!

- **Twitter:** @grahamgilbert
- **Github:** @grahamgilbert
- **Web:** grahamgilbert.com



airbnb