# Gennaro Raiola

### Curriculum Vitae

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#### Fields of interest

Robotics, programming, human-robot interaction, motion control, force control, impedance control, inverse kinematics, DevOps.

#### Profession

09/2019— **Post-Doc**, *Jet Propulsion Laboratory (NASA-JPL)* , Pasadena, CA, Present United States.

At JPL I worked on demonstration of autonomous berthing, assembly and installation of scientific payloads using the robotic platform PROPS.

- Autonomous berthing:
  - created a state estimator to track the full pose and velocity of an incoming payload using Kalman filtering via a fiducial detector,
  - developed a new module for casah2 to generate coordinated motions for the robotic arm in order to intercept and dock the incoming payload by means of inverse kinematics and force control,
  - performed experiments in preparation for the paper Validating an Architecture for Robotic Assembly and Servicing of Hosted Payloads on a Persistent Platform.
  - gained experience with the casah2 software architecture and the m3tk simulation software.
  - created new modules and autonomous behaviors for casah2,
  - integrated some of the functionalities of casah2 with the robotic operating system (ROS).
- Autonomous assembly:
  - developed code to perform assembly of instruments with PROPS using fiducial movements for localization and positioning of the instrument and force control for interaction,
  - performed two demos in which the robot is able to autonomously assemble a starshade and a satellite dish.

- 09/2017− **Post-Doc**, *Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia (IIT)* €, Genoa, Italy.
- 06/2019 During my work at IIT, I had the opportunity to work on several aspects of the development and maintenance of software and electronics for the quadruped robots HyQ and HyQReal  $\odot$ .
  - Developed a real-time control framework and communication system with Ether-CAT.
  - developed the software control architecture with ROS-Control, in order to make the robot capable of executing different types of gaits (e.g. crawl, trot, etc.) in complex and changing terrains,
  - developed the low level safety software layer to protect the robot hardware and human operators.
  - DevOps processes, including:
    - creating and maintaining fully automated CI/CD pipelines for code testing and deployment using GitLab-CI,
    - deploying apt servers to track the software dependencies,
    - developing Docker containers for code testing and development.
  - Sensor integration and calibration for the HyQReal robot.
  - Research work to create a novel whole-body locomotion framework for quadrupedal robots using inverse dynamics and task optimization which led to the publication of the journal paper A simple yet effective whole-body locomotion framework for quadruped robots (currently under review) •
  - Collaboration with external work groups such as Moog and Vodafone to define the requirements and functionalities of the robots for various real-world scenarios.
- 03/2017− **Post-Doc**, *Robotics and Mechatronics group, University of Twente* ♠, En-07/2017 schede, The Netherlands.

At the University of Twente, I worked on the development of a safety- and energy-aware impedance controller for the KUKA LWR 4+ robotic arm **©**. This led to the publication of the journal paper *Development of a Safety and Energy Aware Impedance Controller for Collaborative Robots* on IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters which was selected for presentation at ICRA 2018.

- 01/2016- **Ph.D. student in Robotics**, CEA-List (French Alternative Energies and 12/2016 Atomic Energy Commission Laboratory for Integration of Systems and Technology) , Gif-sur-Yvette, France.
  - During the last year of my PhD, I had the opportunity to transfer my research results to a startup at CEA-List ( $\underline{\mathsf{ISybot}}$ ). This led to the development of a force controller to generate virtual guides through kinesthetic teaching to be used within the software framework of the startup's collaborative robot  $\mathbf{\Theta}$ ,  $\mathbf{\Omega}$ .
- 05/2013− Research Engineer in Motion Control of Humanoid Robots, *PAL* 12/2013 *Robotics S.L.* ♠, Barcelona, Spain.

At PAL Robotics, I worked on a team to design and test the ROS-Control package. The aim of ROS-Control is to implement a Hardware Abstraction Layer for different kinds of robots (e.g. humanoids, manipulators, mobile robots, etc.) • Via ROS-Control I implemented an inverse kinematics controller with task optimization for REEM-H and REEM-C robots in collaboration with LAAS-CNRS in France •

- 09/2012− Intern, ENSTA-ParisTech and UPMC-ISIR ♠, Paris, France.
- 02/2013 I developed a library in Matlab and C++ to generate motion primitives and perform skill optimization for humanoid robots (MEKA, NAO, ICub and Pepper)  $\bullet$ . This library has been successfully used with the SoftBank robot Pepper to learn and play the "ball in the cup" dexterous game  $\bullet$ .

#### Education

- 2014-2016 Ph.D. student in Robotics @ Université Paris-Saclay, Palaiseau, France. .
- 2009-2012 Master's Degree (M.Sc) with honor in Automation and Control Engineering given by the University of Naples "Federico II", Naples, Italy.
- 2006-2009 Bachelor's Degree (B.Sc) in Computer Engineering given by the University of Naples "Federico II", Naples, Italy.

#### Technical skills

- Proficient in the following programming languages: C, C++ and Matlab
- Competent with Python and Bash scripting.
- Competent with Qt, Eigen and ROS
- Excellent knowledge of GIT.
- Excellent knowledge of CMake and Makefile for managing the build process of software and Doxygen for code documentation.
- Competent with Docker and Virtual Machines deployment for testing and development.
- Deep knowledge of Linux-based operating systems (Ubuntu, Kali, Debian).
- Experienced with real time operating systems (RTAI Linux, Xenomai Linux, RT-PREEMPT), Kernel configuration and EtherCAT.

#### **Publications**

#### **Journals**

2020 G. Raiola, E. Mingo Hoffman, M. Focchi, N. Tsagarakis, C. Semini.
"A simple yet effective whole-body locomotion framework for quadruped robots".

Under review at Frontiers in Robotics.

- 2019 R. Orsolino, M. Focchi, S. Caron, **G. Raiola**, V. Barasuol, C. Semini. "Feasible Region: an Actuation-Aware Extension of the Support Region". Delication of the Support Region of the Support Region in the Support Reg
- 2019 F. Stulp, **G. Raiola**.

"DmpBbo: A versatile Python/C++ library for Function Approximation, Dynamical Movement Primitives, and Black-Box Optimization".  $\Box$  The Journal of Open Source Software.

2018	Susana Sánchez Restrepo, <b>Gennaro Raiola</b> , Joris Guerry, Evelyn D'Elia, Xavier Lamy and Daniel Sidobre. "Towards an Intuitive and Iterative 6D Virtual Guides Programming Framework for Human-Robot Comanipulation". <i>Robotica</i> .
2017	<b>Gennaro Raiola</b> , Carlos Cardenas Alberto, Tadele Shiferaw Tadele, Theo De Vries, Stefano Stramigioli. "Development of a Safety and Energy Aware Impedance Controller for Collaborative Robots".  In <i>IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters</i> . The contents of this paper were also selected by ICRA'18 Program Committee for presentation at the Conference.
2017	S. Chitta, E. Marder-Eppstein, W. Meeussen, V. Pradeep, A. Rodriguez Tsouroukdissian, J. Bohren, D. Coleman, B. Magyar, <b>G. Raiola</b> , M. Ludtke and E. Perdomo Fernandez. "ros_control: A generic and simple control framework for ROS". The Journal of Open Source Software.
2017	<b>Gennaro Raiola</b> , Susana Sanchez Restrepo, Pauline Chevalier, et al. "Co-manipulation with a Library of Virtual Guiding Fixtures". Autonomous Robots, Special Issue on Learning for Human-Robot Collaboration.
2017	Conferences Pauline Chevalier, <b>Gennaro Raiola</b> , Brice Isableu, Jean-Claude Martin, Christophe Bazile and Adriana Tapus. "Do Sensory Preferences of Children with Autism Impact an Imitation Task with a Robot?".  Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI).
2017	Susana Sanchez Restrepo, <b>Gennaro Raiola</b> , Pauline Chevalier, Xavier Lamy, and Daniel Sidobre. "Iterative Virtual Guides Programming for Human-Robot Comanipulation".  []  IEEE International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics (AIM).
2015	<b>Gennaro Raiola</b> , Xavier Lamy, and Freek Stulp. "Co-manipulation with Multiple Probabilistic Virtual Guides".  International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS).
2015	<b>Gennaro Raiola</b> , Pedro Rodriguez-Ayerbe, Xavier Lamy, Sami Tliba, and Freek Stulp. "Parallel Guiding Virtual Fixtures: Control and Stability".  [Insert Procedure of Systems and Control (MSC).

- 2014 Freek Stulp, Laura Herlant, Antoine Hoarau, and **Gennaro Raiola**. "Simultaneous On-line Discovery and Improvement of Robotic Skill". [1]

  International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS).
- 2013 Freek Stulp, **Gennaro Raiola**, Antoine Hoarau, Serena Ivaldi, and Olivier Sigaud.
  - "Learning Compact Parameterized Skills with a Single Regression". 

    IEEE-RAS International Conference on Humanoid Robots.

## Languages

italian native proficiency

english professional working proficiency

french limited working proficiency