

Lab program - 6

Knowledge base entailment

algorithm

Step 1: Tokenization:

Tokenize both 'sentence 1' and 'sentence 2' into individual words, considering punctuation and whitespace.

Step 2: Normalization:

Convert all words to lowercase to make the comparison case-insensitive.

Step 3: Comparison:

Initialize a boolean variable, 'entailment Holds' to true.

Step: End:

End of algorithm.

code.

```
from sympy.logic.boolalg import Implies,  
NOT
```

```
from sympy.abc import p, q
```

```
class PropositionalKnowledgeBase:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self.knowledge_base = set()
```

```
    def add_statement(self, statement):
```

```
        return query_simplify() in self.knowledge_base
```

```
kb = PropositionalKnowledgeBase()
```

```
kb.add_statement(Implies(p, q))
```

```
kb.add_statement(Not(q))
```

```
query 1 = p
```

```
query 2 = Not(p)
```

```
result 1 = kb.check_entailment(query 1)
```

```
result 2 = kb.check_entailment(query 2)
```

```
print(f"Does 'query 1' logically follow from  
the knowledge base? {result 1}")
```

```
print(f"Does 'query 2' logically follow from  
the knowledge base? {result 2}")
```

Output

Does 'p' logically follow from the knowledge
base? True

Does '~p' logically follow from the
knowledge base? False