Full
Privacy
is Bad
for You
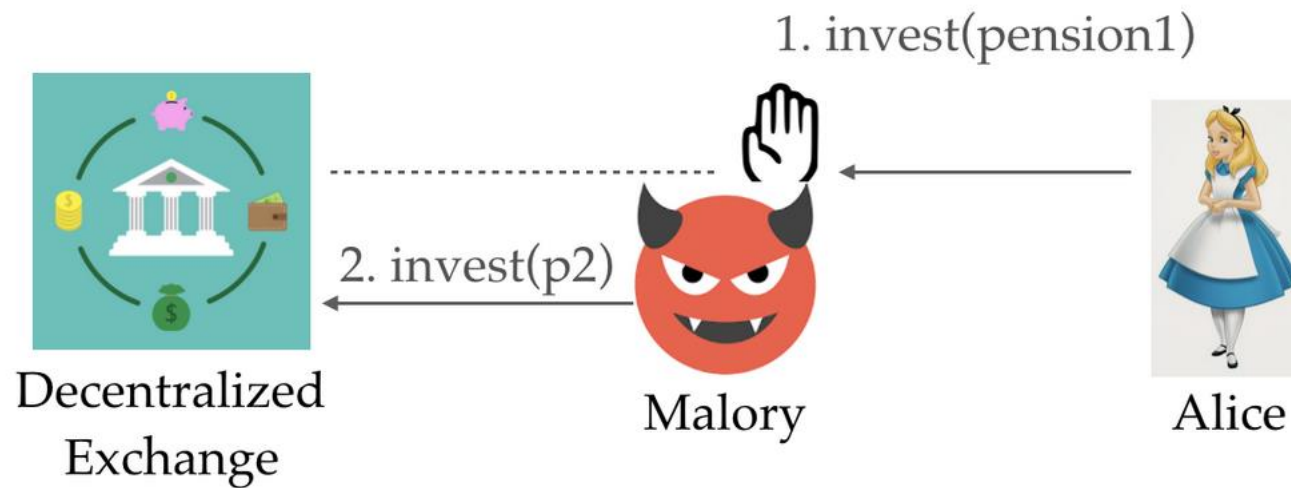
Hacks on Blockchains

Legend: Total value stolen (bars), Total number of hacks (line)

Year	Total value stolen	Total number of hacks
2015	$25 M	14
2016	$132 M	12
2017	$249 M	19
2018	$1.5 B	35
2019	$543 M	35
2020	$531 M	119
2021	$3.3 B	279
2022	$3.7 B	231
2023	$1.8 B	282
2024	$2.2 B	303

Source: https://www.chainalysis.com/blog/crypto-hacking-stolen-funds-2025/

Front Running Attacks

1. invest(pension1)

2. invest(p2)

Decentralized Exchange

Malory

Alice
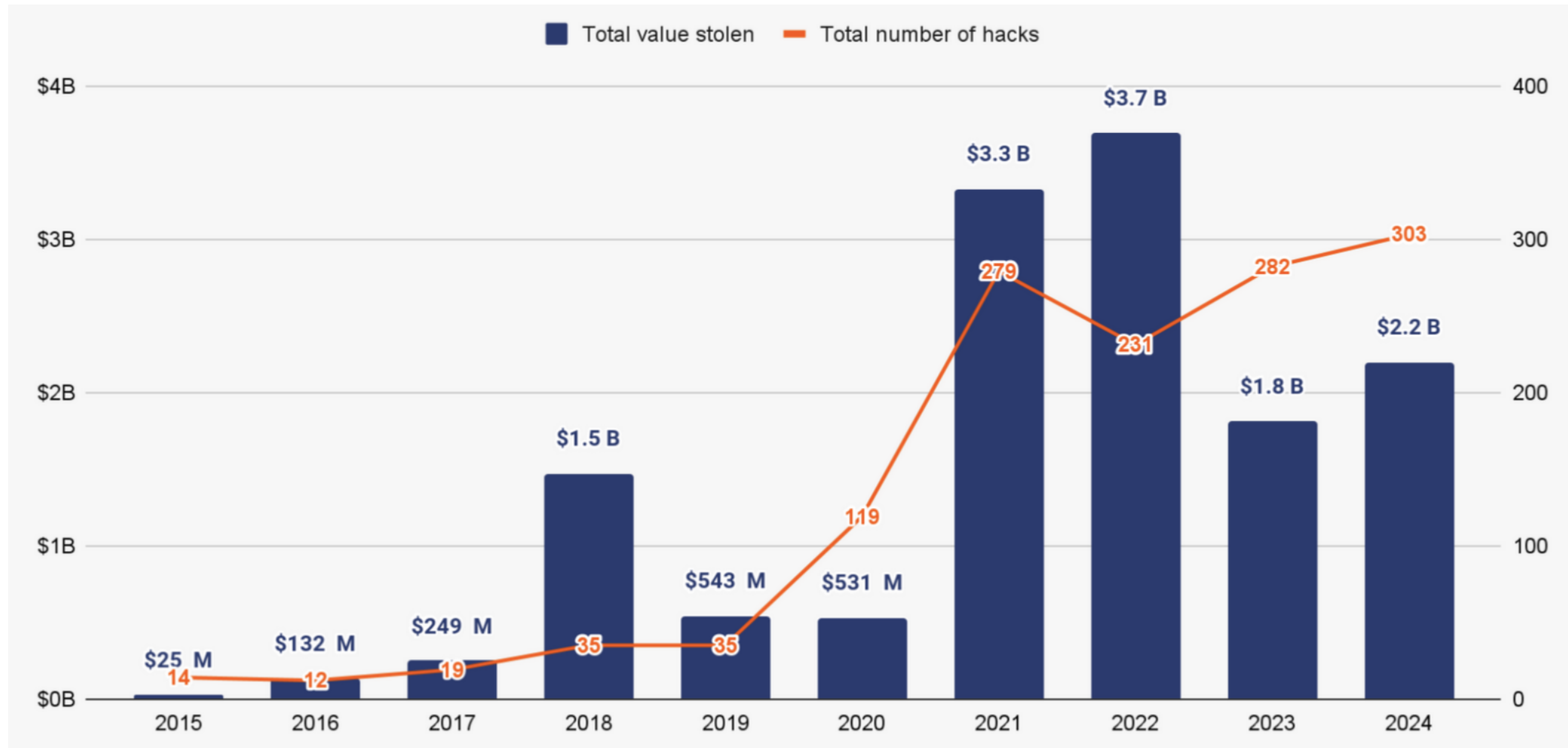
The overall losses caused by front-runners across major decentralized exchanges in 30 days, from April 24 to May 24, was $279M. It was $12M alone in the last 24 hours of this interval.

Money Laundering with Crypto

$455 million stolen by Lazarus, a North Korean government-backed hacking group, was laundered.
https://www.reuters.com/business/finance/us-scraps-sanctions-tornado-cash-crypto-mixer-accused-laundering-north-korea-2025-03-21/

Redbelly Network

Vincent Gramoli

University of Sydney

Redbelly Network

Roadmap

1. How to make blockchain more secure
2. How to make sure it is correct
3. How to make sure this is efficient
4. How to run generic applications
5. How to make sure it is reliable
6. How to mitigate front running attacks
7. How to prevent money laundering
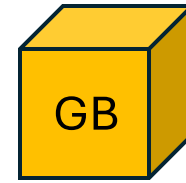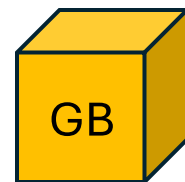8. Why these decisions proved us right

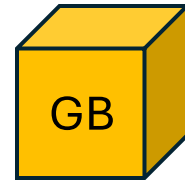# How to make Blockchain more secure

Blockchain
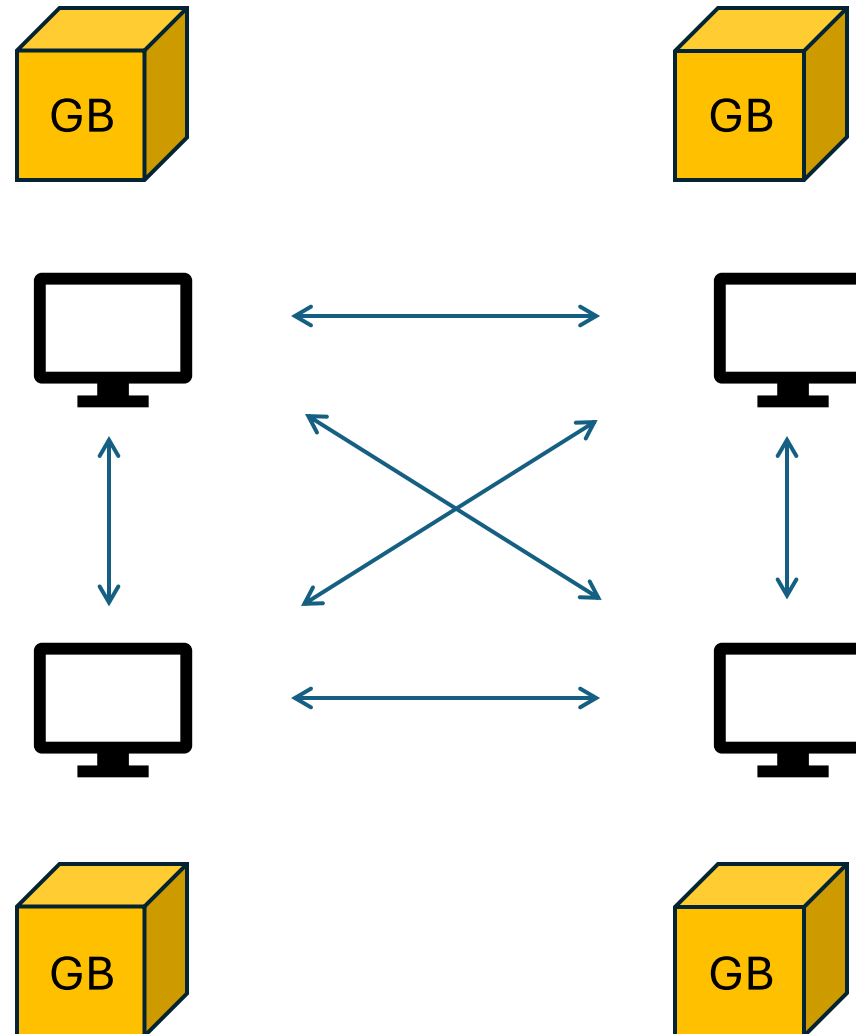
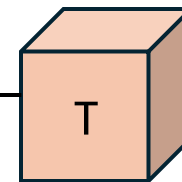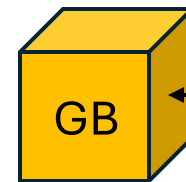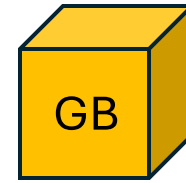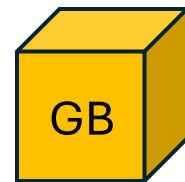*Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System*.
S. Nakamoto, 2008.

Blockchain
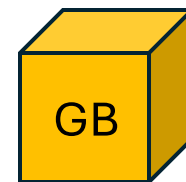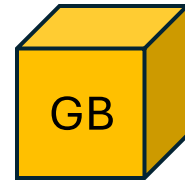
Blockchain
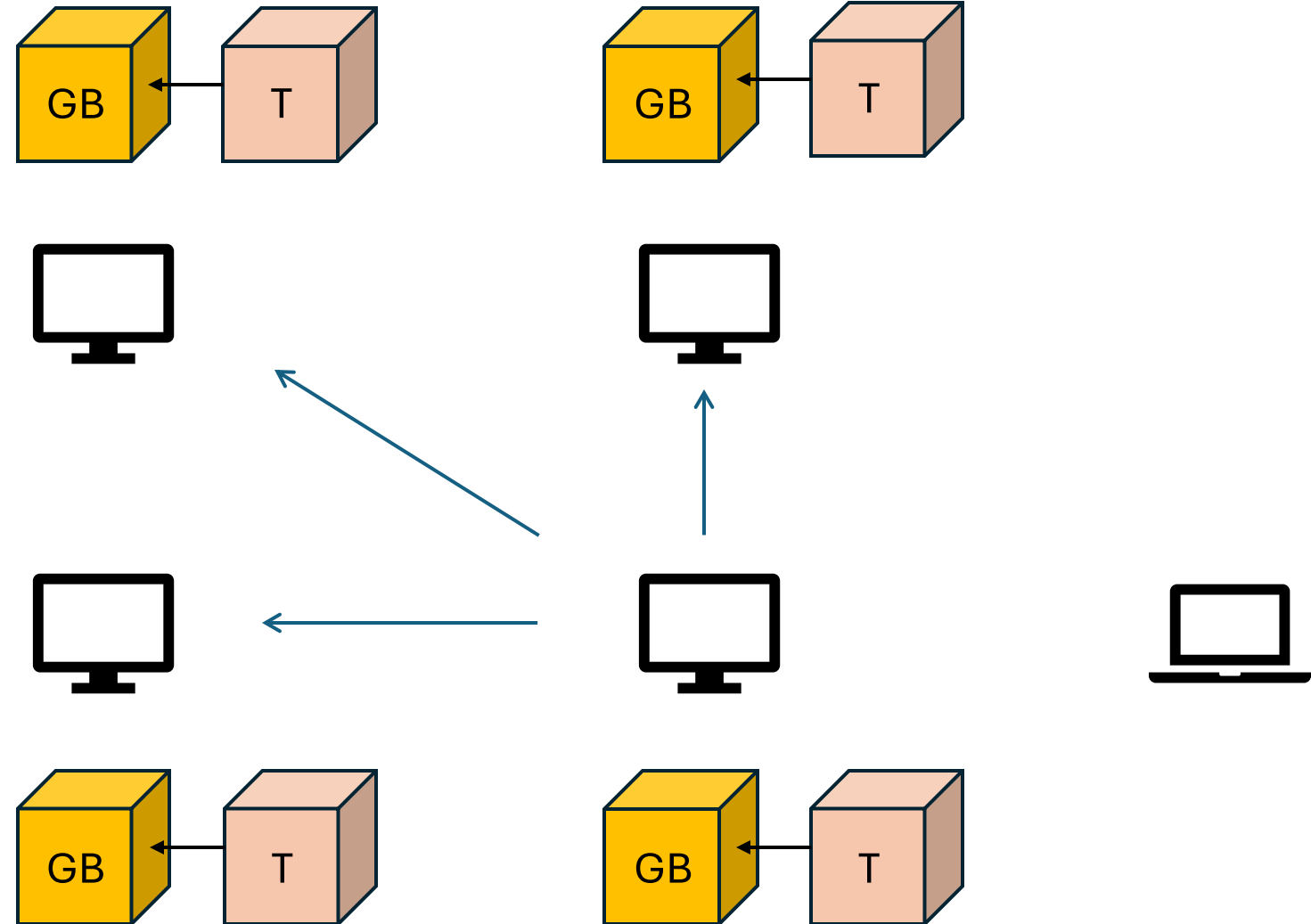
Blockchain

Problem: Double Spending
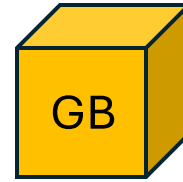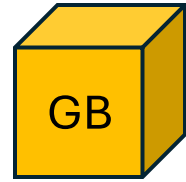
T1: M sends all her coins to B
T2: M sends all her coins to C
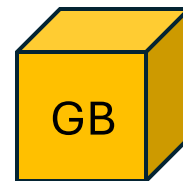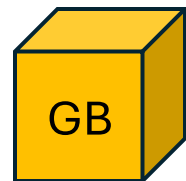
Problem: Double Spending
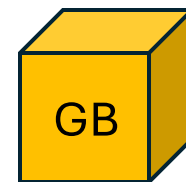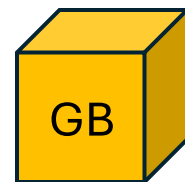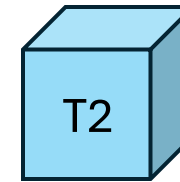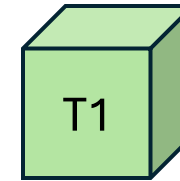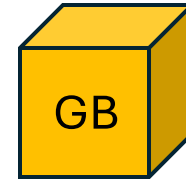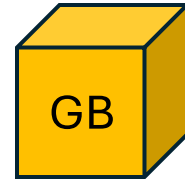
Problem: Double Spending
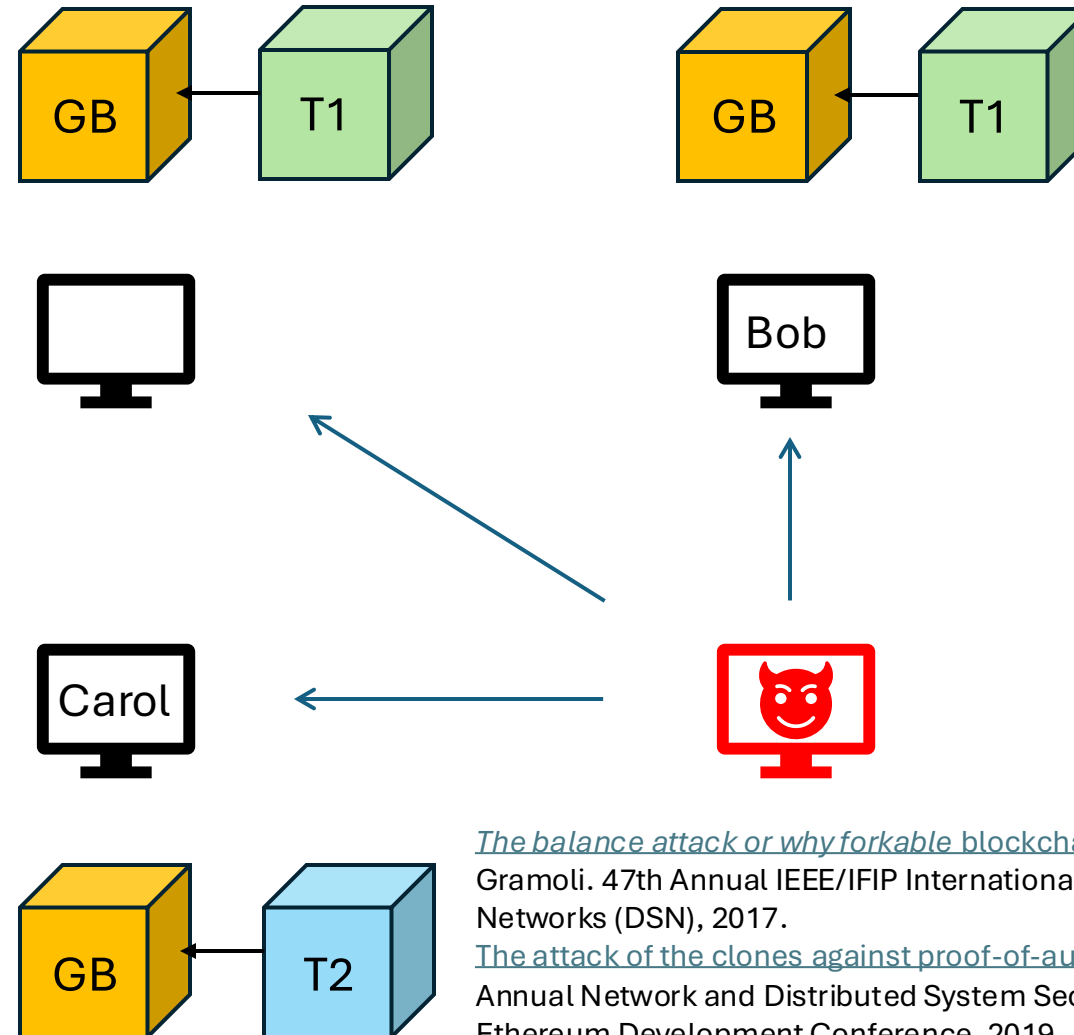
The balance attack or why forkable blockchains are ill-suited for consortium. C Natoli, V Gramoli. 47th Annual IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks (DSN), 2017.
The attack of the clones against proof-of-authority. P Ekparinya, V Gramoli, G Jourjon. 27th Annual Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), 2020. Community Ethereum Development Conference, 2019.

Solution: Consensus before Appending Blocks
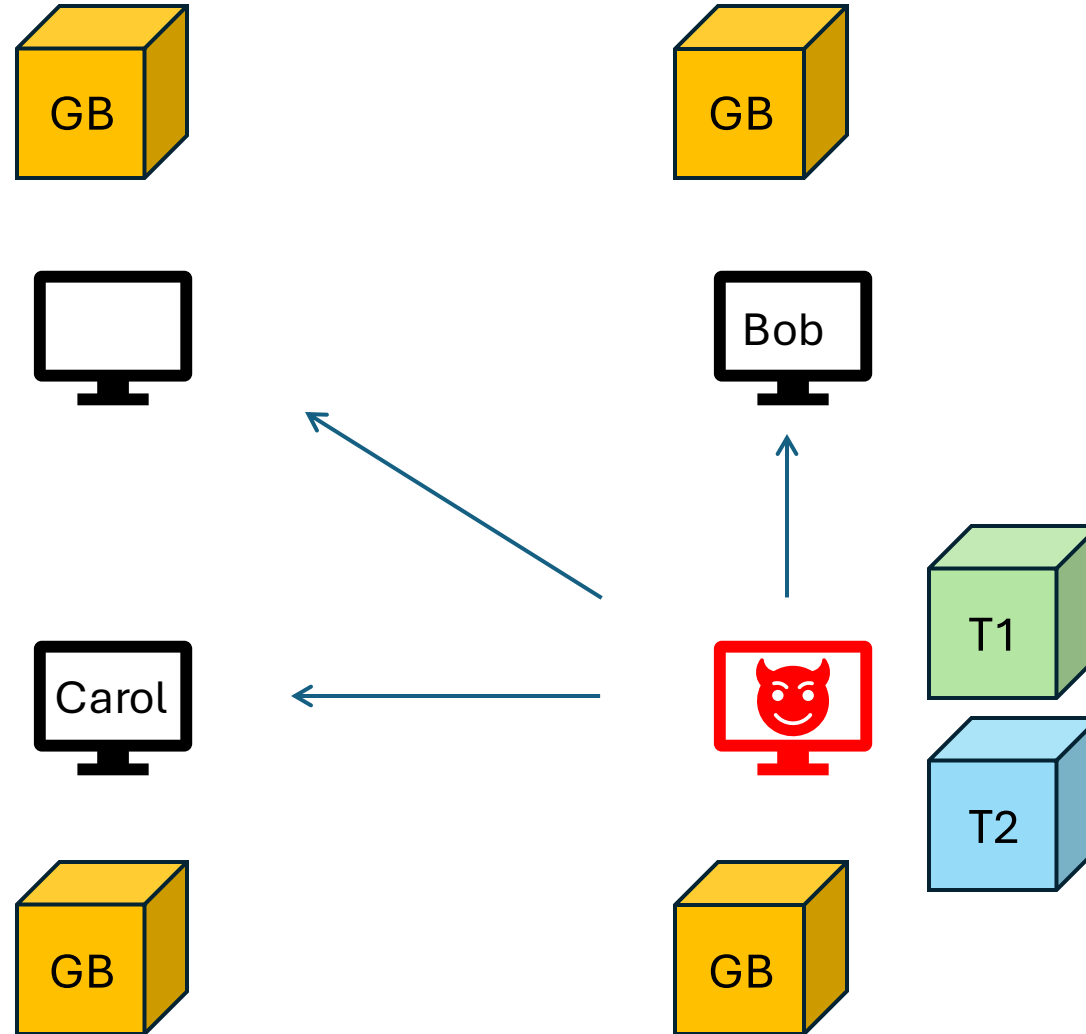
Solution: Consensus before Appending Blocks
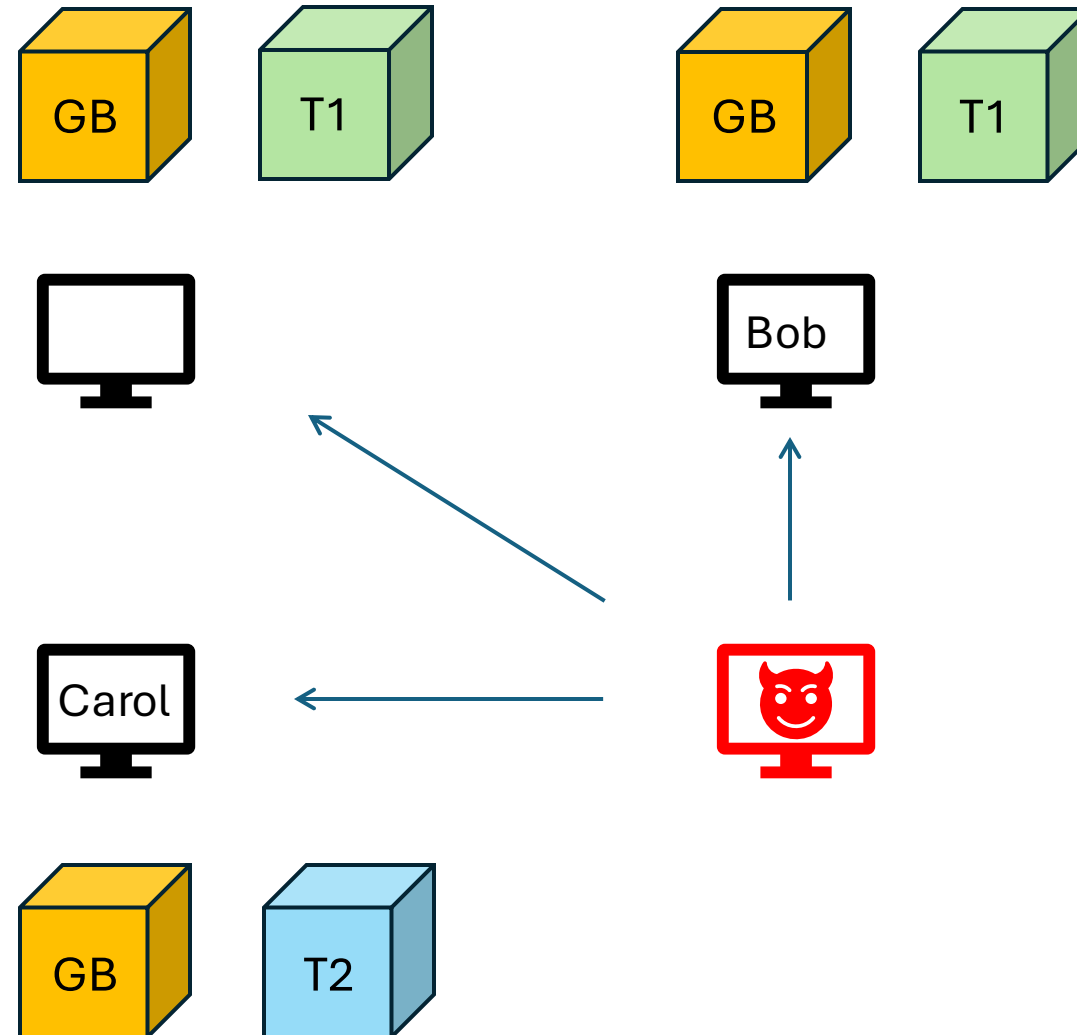
Solution: Consensus before Appending Blocks
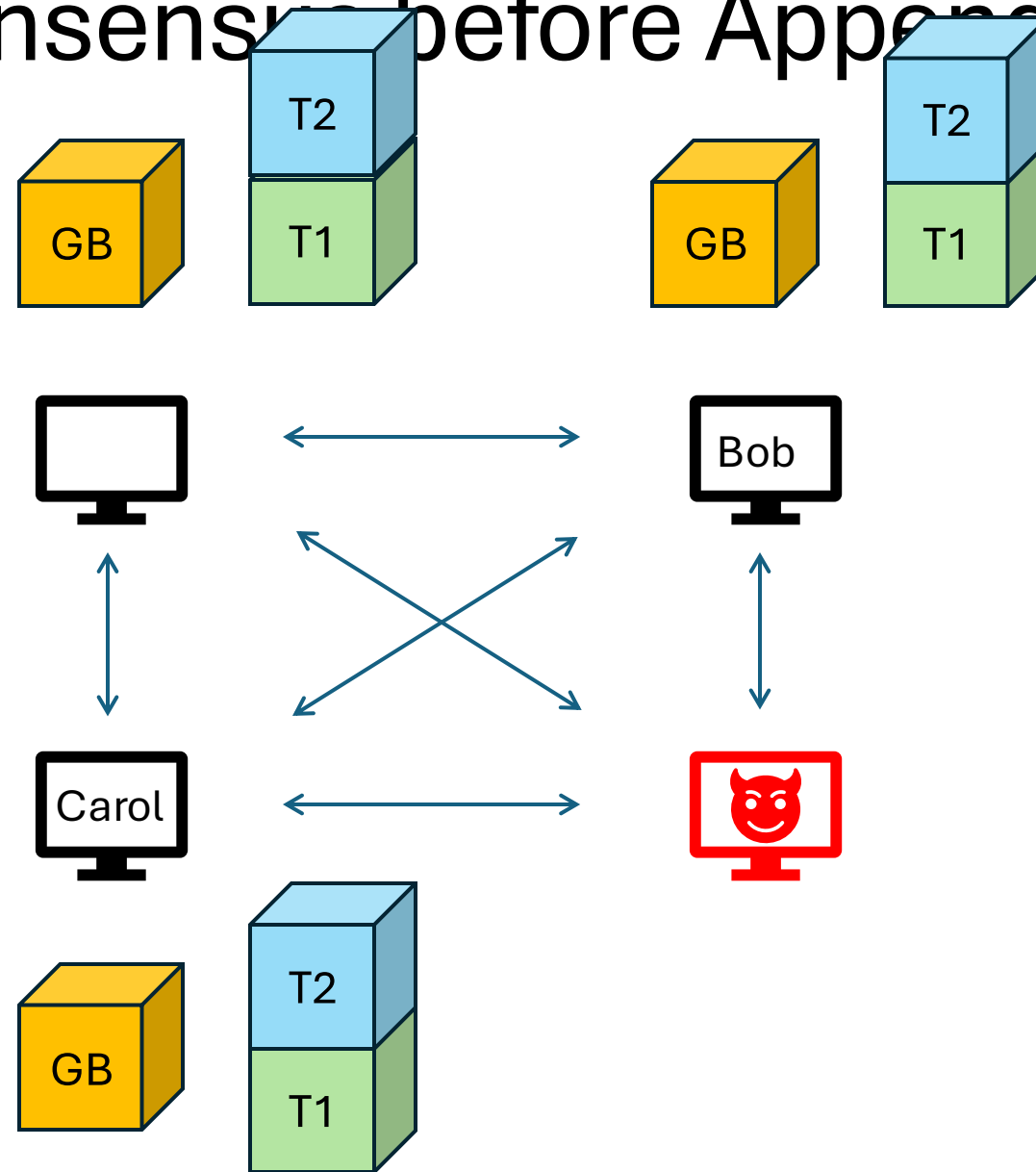
Solution: Consensus before Appending Blocks
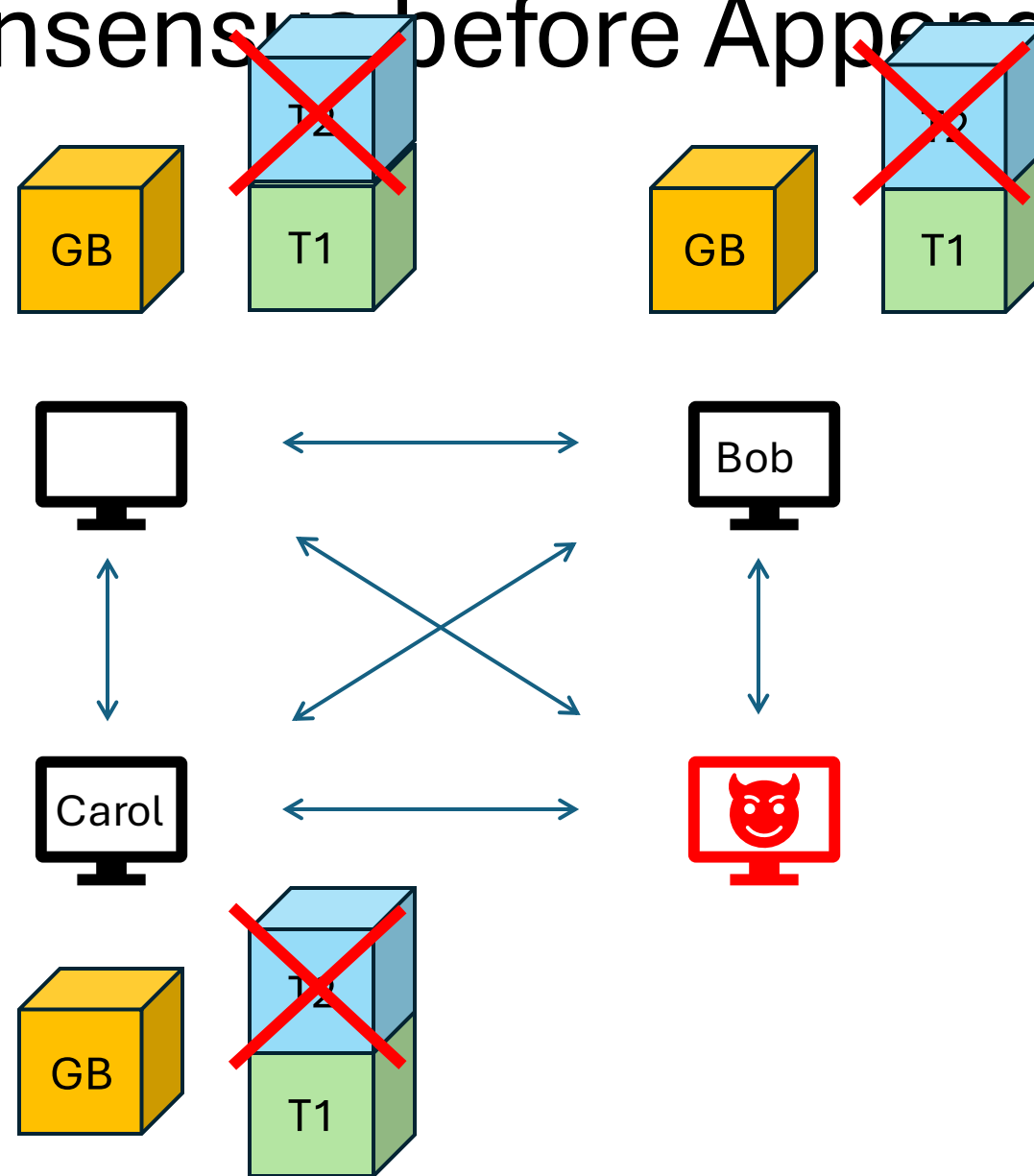
Solution: Consensus before Appending Blocks
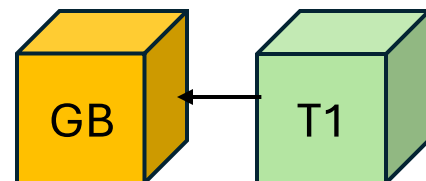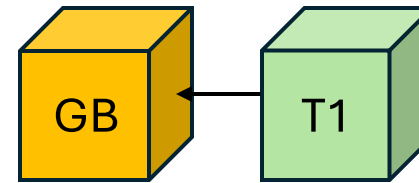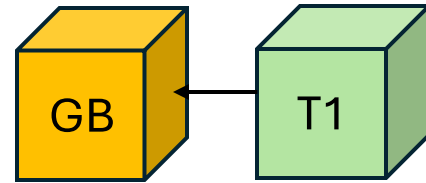
DBFT: Efficient Leaderless Byzantine Consensus and its Application to Blockchains. T. Crain, V. Gramoli, M. Larrea, M. Raynal. IEEE 17th Int'l Symposium on Network Computing and Applications. 2018.

Solution: Consensus before Appending Blocks

- Uniqueness of the block at each index is key to avoid double spending

- Reaching consensus guarantees the uniqueness of this block

- But how to make sure that the consensus protocol works as expected?

How to make sure it is correct

Proving a Consensus Protocol is Insufficient

- Ripple consensus at the heart of XRP had a flaw in its proof

- Zyzzyva [ACM TOCS'07], the best paper at SOSP 2007, had a flaw in its manual proof [arXiv'17], it took 10 years to find it.

Formal Verification of Blockchain Byzantine Consensus Fault Tolerance. *P. Tholoniat, V. Gramoli. 36th in Handbook on Blockchain.DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-07535-3_12, November 2022.*

Formal Verification of Blockchain Consensus

- We specified DBFT in a threshold automaton (TA)

- We exploited our fairness property to reduce the TA

- We used the Byzantine Model Checker [POPL'17]

- DBFT solves consensus in any possible execution for any system size

Holistic Verification of Blockchain Consensus *N. Bertrand, V. Gramoli, M. Lazić, I. Konnov, P. Tholoniat, J. Widder. 36th International Symposium on Distributed Computing (DISC), 2022.*

Solution: Consensus before Appending Blocks

- Formal verification of the consensus protocol reduces human errors

- It becomes almost impossible for a hacker to double spend

- But is the performance overhead of this security manageable?

Formal Verification of Blockchain Byzantine Consensus Fault Tolerance. *P. Tholoniat, V. Gramoli. 36th in Handbook on Blockchain.DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-07535-3_12, November 2022.*

How to make sure this is efficient

Byzantine Consensus never Scaled

- Practical Byzantine consensus protocols were designed for LAN
- All Byzantine consensus protocols used in blockchain are similar
    - Hotstuff, Tendermint, SBFT, IBFT, BFT-Smart
    - They are all leader-based
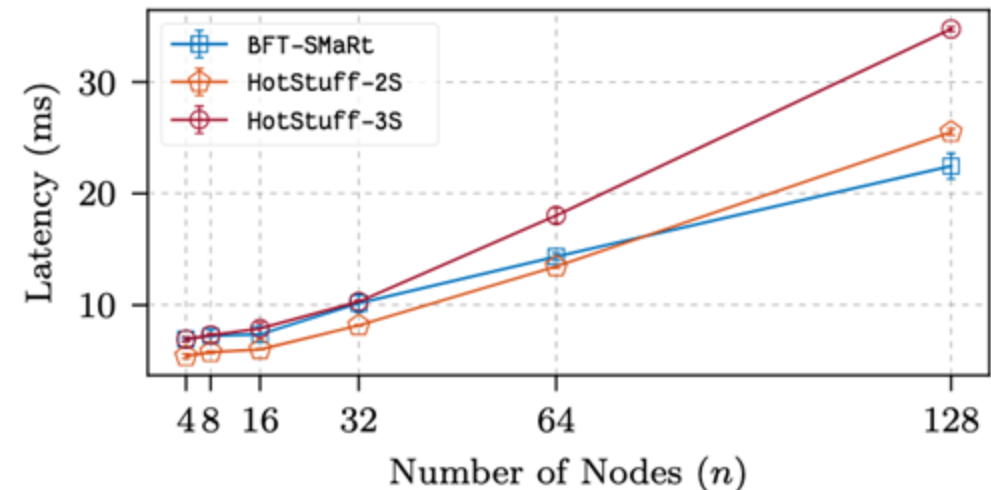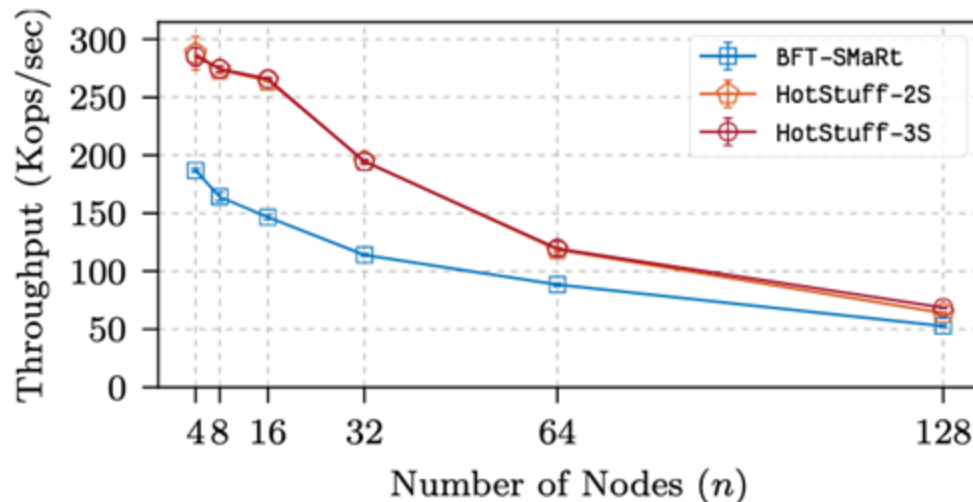
- Their performance drops with the system size

Planetary Scale Byzantine Consensus . *G. Voron, V. Gramoli. ACM Workshop on Advanced tools, programming languages, and PLatforms for Implementing and Evaluating algorithms for Distributed systems (ApPLIED), 2023.*

Problem: Competition in the Blockchain Network

- All participants try to impose their block to the rest of the system

- This competition is a waste of efforts and resources

- Participants should collaborate and combine their blocks instead

Red Belly: A secure, fair and scalable open blockchain. T Crain, C Natoli, V Gramoli. IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P), 466-483, 2021.

Solution: Redbelly, a Collaborative Blockchain
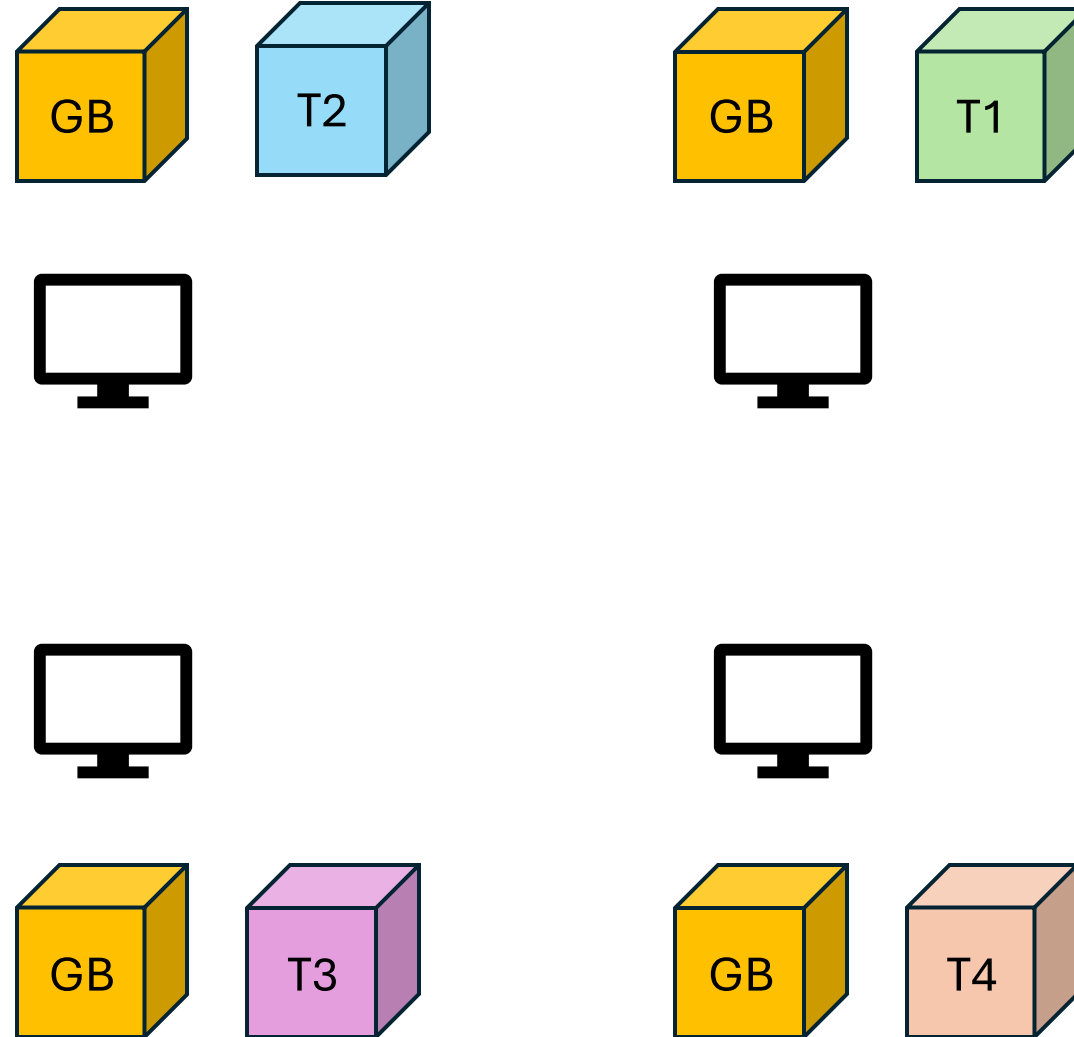
Solution: Redbelly, a Collaborative Blockchain
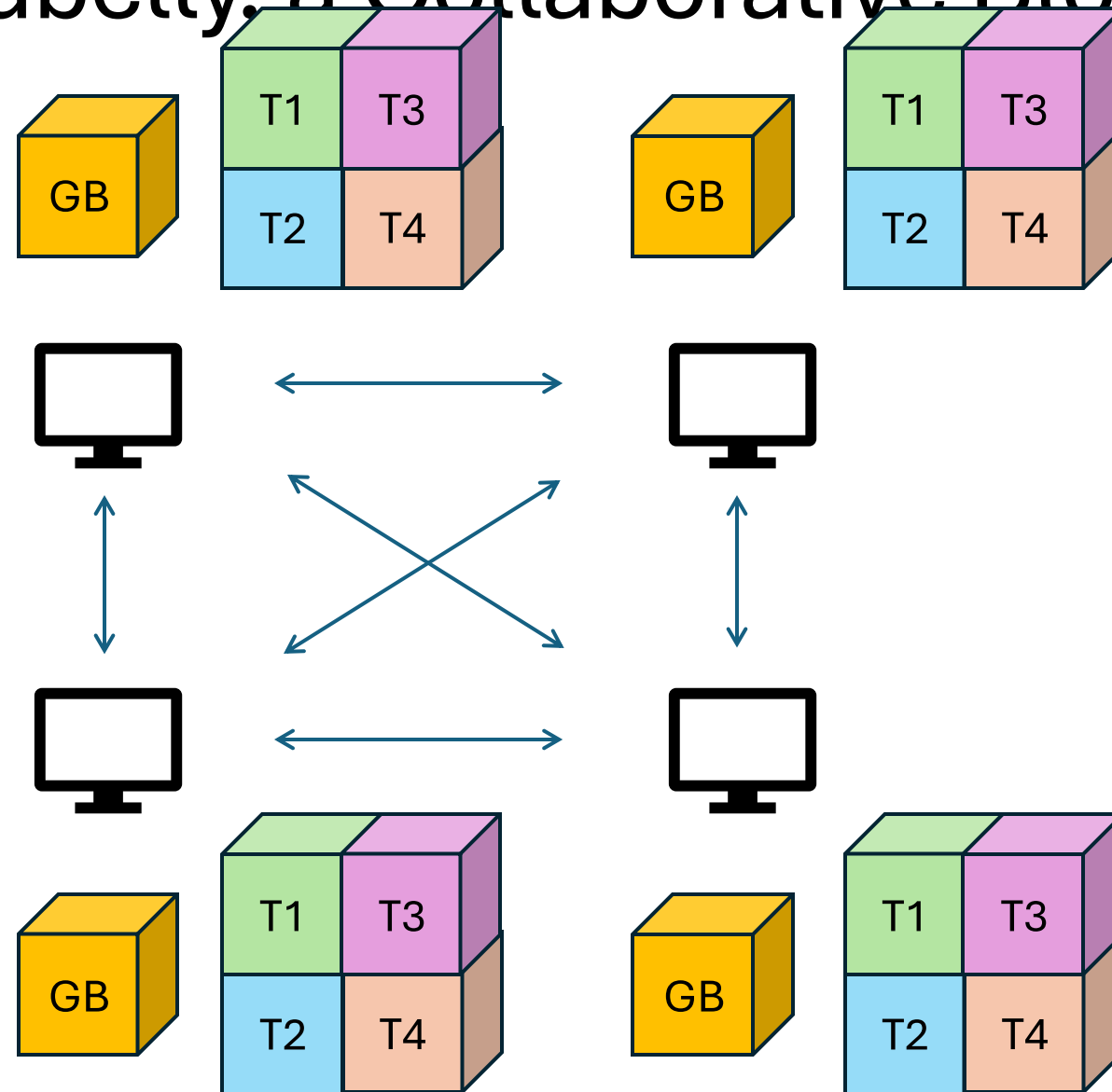
Solution: Redbelly, a Collaborative Blockchain

Solution: Redbelly, a Collaborative Blockchain

- Amazon EC2 instances
- One availability zone in US
- System size from 4 to 260
- 18 HT cores per node
- 60 GB memory
- 2 Gbps
- t=6 failures max.

Red Belly: A secure, fair and scalable open blockchain. T Crain, C Natoli, V Gramoli. IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P), 466-483, 2021.
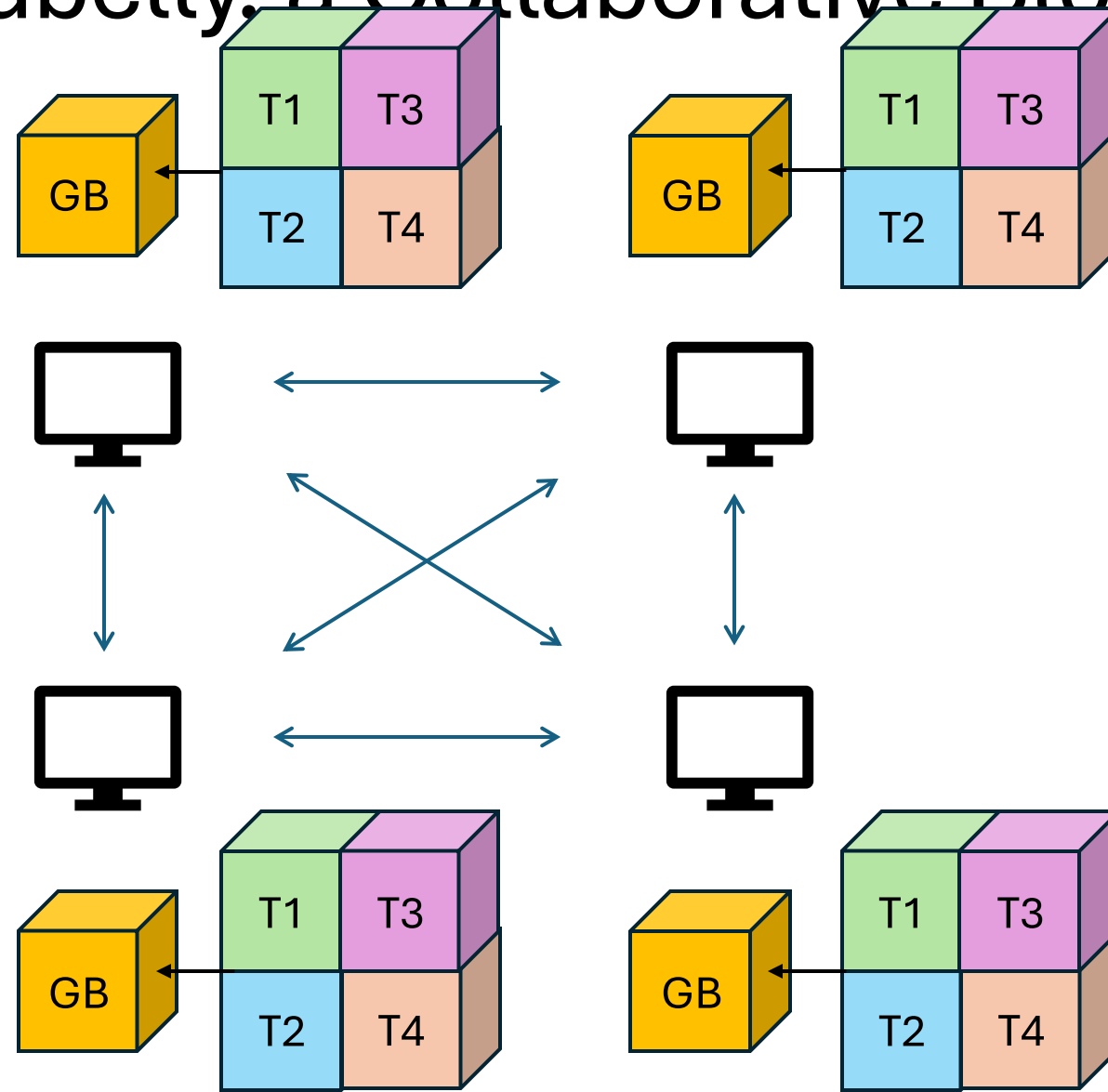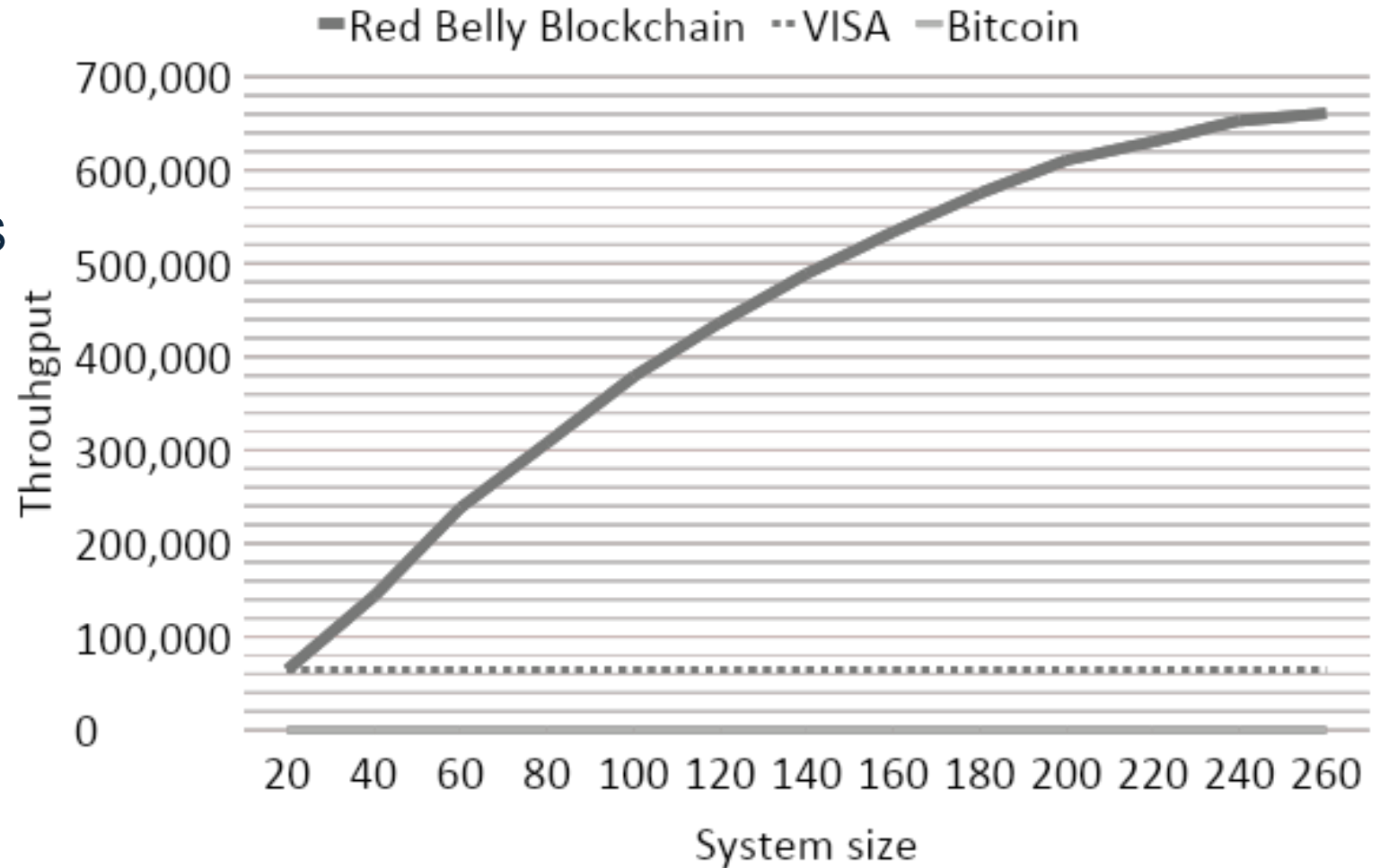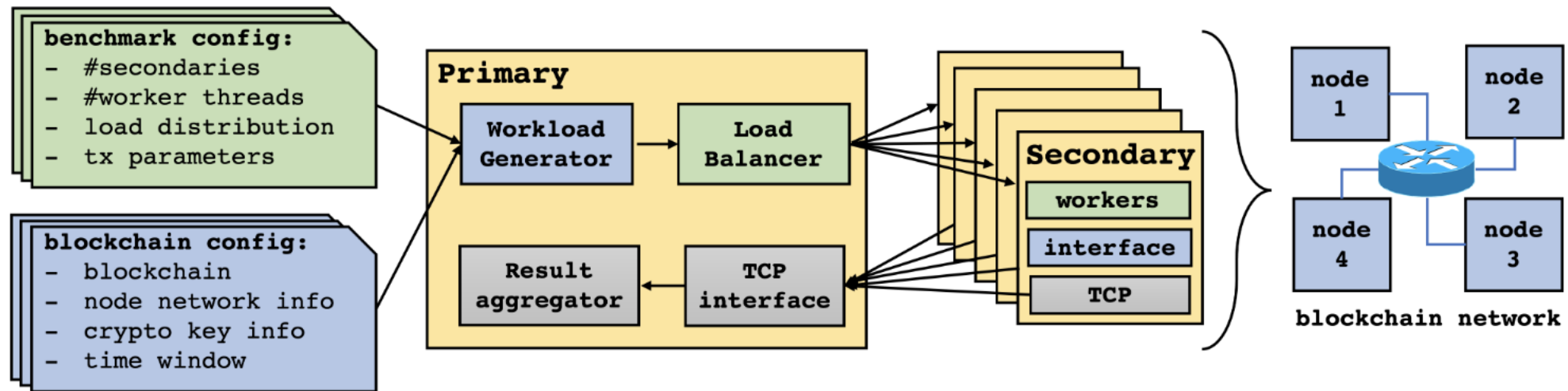
Solution: Redbelly, a Collaborative Blockchain

- Collaboration allows more nodes to commit more transactions

- Redbelly executes simple transactions fast while preventing double spending

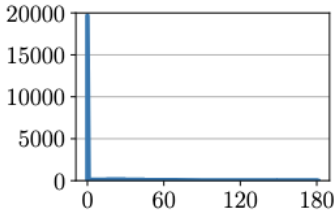- But how would it perform executing realistic applications?
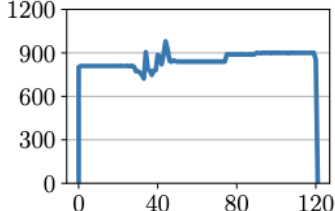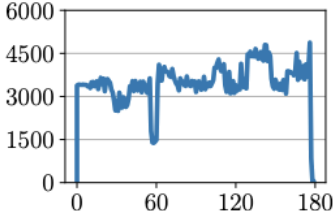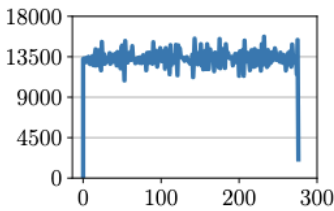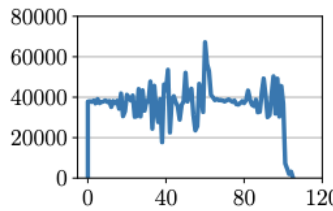
How to run generic applications

Diablo Benchmark with Real DApps

Diablo: A Benchmark Suite for Blockchains. V. Gramoli, R. Guerraoui, A. Lebedev, C. Natoli, G. Voron. 18th ACM European Conference on Computer Systems (EuroSys), 2023

Diablo Benchmark with Real DApps

DApp	Exchange	Mobility service	Web service	Gaming	Video sharing
Workload					
Source trace	NASDAQ	Uber	FIFA	Dota 2	YouTube
Characteristics	Burst	Compute intensive	Contended	High sending rate	Very high sending rate

None of the tested blockchains (Algorand, Avalanche, Diem, Ethereum, Quorum, Solana) could commit all transactions in any of these applications!

Diablo: A Benchmark Suite for Blockchains. V. Gramoli, R. Guerraoui, A. Lebedev, C. Natoli, G. Voron. 18th ACM European Conference on Computer Systems (EuroSys), 2023
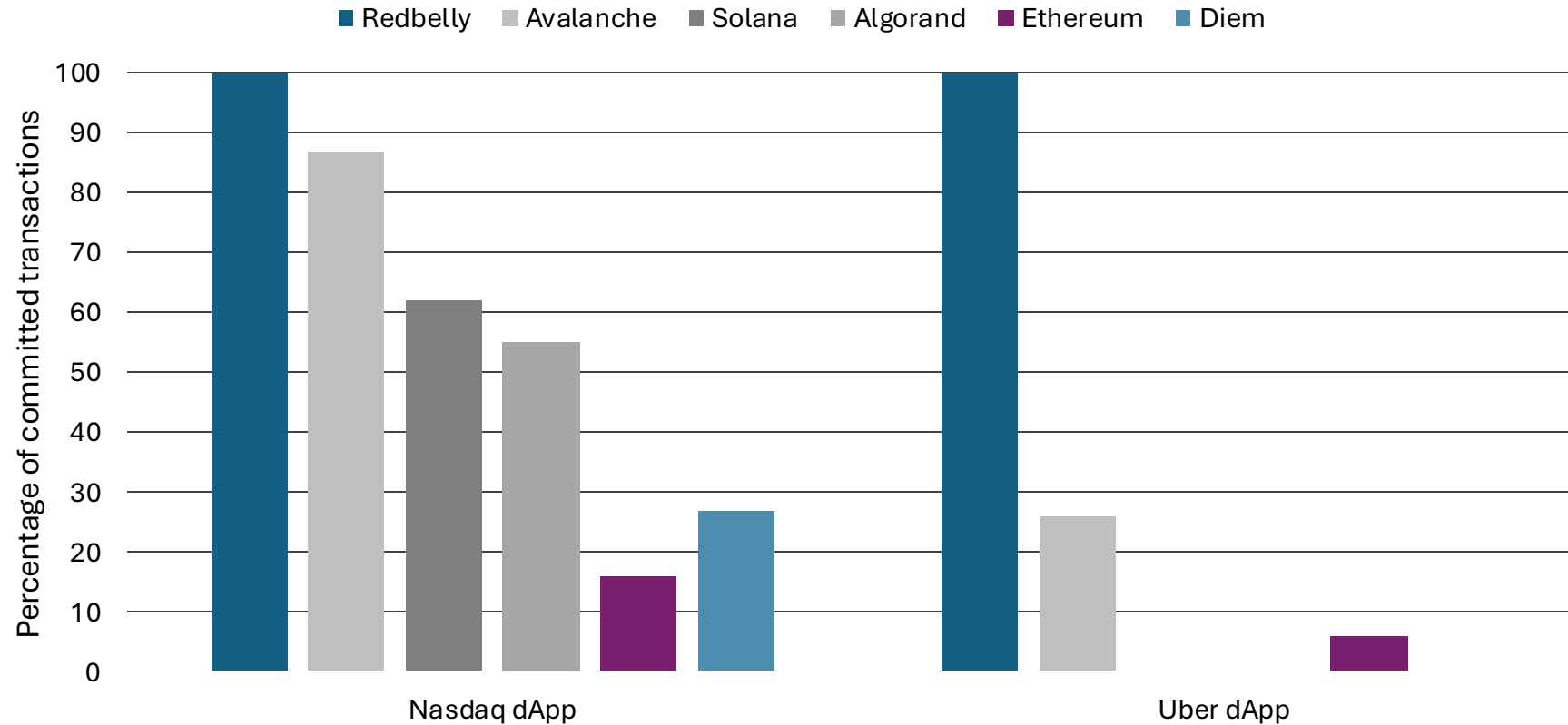
Redbelly commits all transactions

Redbelly, the fastest among 50 blockchains

#	Name	↓ Max TPS (1 block)	↕ Max Theor. TPS	↕ Total Transactions	↕ Block Time	↕ Finality	↕ Governance
1	Redbelly (New) Layer 1	97,500 tx/s ⓘ	666,970 tx/s	23 txns ⓘ	2m 37s	0s	Council ⓘ
2	Taraxa Layer 1	61,525 tx/s ⓘ	50,000 tx/s	188,046 txns ⓘ	3.51s	0s	Council ⓘ
3	Waterfall Layer 1	30,000 tx/s ⚠	13,333 tx/s	1,312 txns ⓘ	2.84s	24s	Council ⓘ
4	ICP Layer 1	25,621 tx/s ⓘ	209,708 tx/s	3,554,187 txns ⓘ	0.48s	0s	On-chain ⓘ
5	Aptos Layer 1	22,032 tx/s ⓘ	160,000 tx/s	72,731 txns ⓘ	0.13s	0.9s	On-chain ⓘ
6	MultiversX Layer 1	13,878 tx/s ⓘ	30,000 tx/s	7,840 txns ⓘ	6s	6s	On-chain ⓘ
7	Solana Layer 1	10,605 tx/s ⓘ	65,000 tx/s	3,400,712 txns ⓘ	0.4s	12.8s	Off-chain ⓘ
8	NEAR Layer 1	10,380 tx/s ⓘ	12,000 tx/s	303,677 txns ⓘ	1.1s	2s	Council ⓘ
9	Algorand Layer 1	9,079 tx/s ⓘ	9,384 tx/s	48,780 txns ⓘ	2.81s	0s	On-chain ⓘ
10	Hedera Layer 1	8,478 tx/s ⓘ	10,000 tx/s	69,470 txns ⓘ	2s ⓘ	7s	Council ⓘ

Source: https://chainspect.app/dashboard?sort=theorTps as of 16 April 2025

Solution: Redbelly, a Collaborative Blockchain

- Redbelly can handle a high load while running complex applications

- Redbelly is fast while preventing double spending

- But how do you make sure Redbelly can be robust in case of failures?
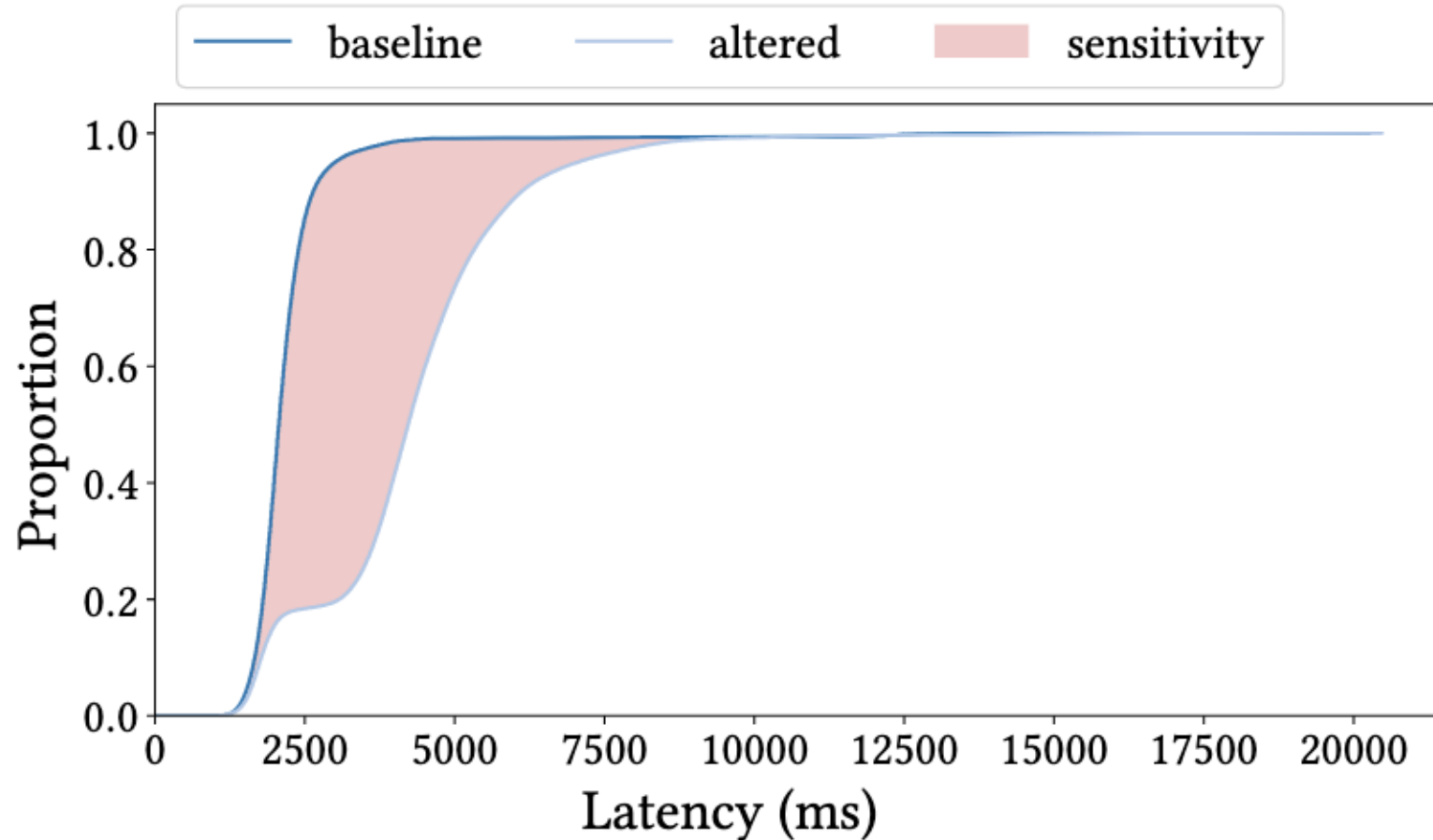
How to make sure it is reliable

Lack of Fault Tolerance in Blockchain

- Blockchain is not as available as cloud services

- In 2023, Solana experienced 154.5h of outages after 17 months.

- This translates into <99% availability

- Cloud computing services typically offer ≥99.9%.

STABL: The Sensitivity of Blockchains to Failures. *V. Gramoli, R. Guerraoui, A. Lebedev, G. Voron. 26th ACM/IFIP International Middleware Conference (Middleware), 2025.*
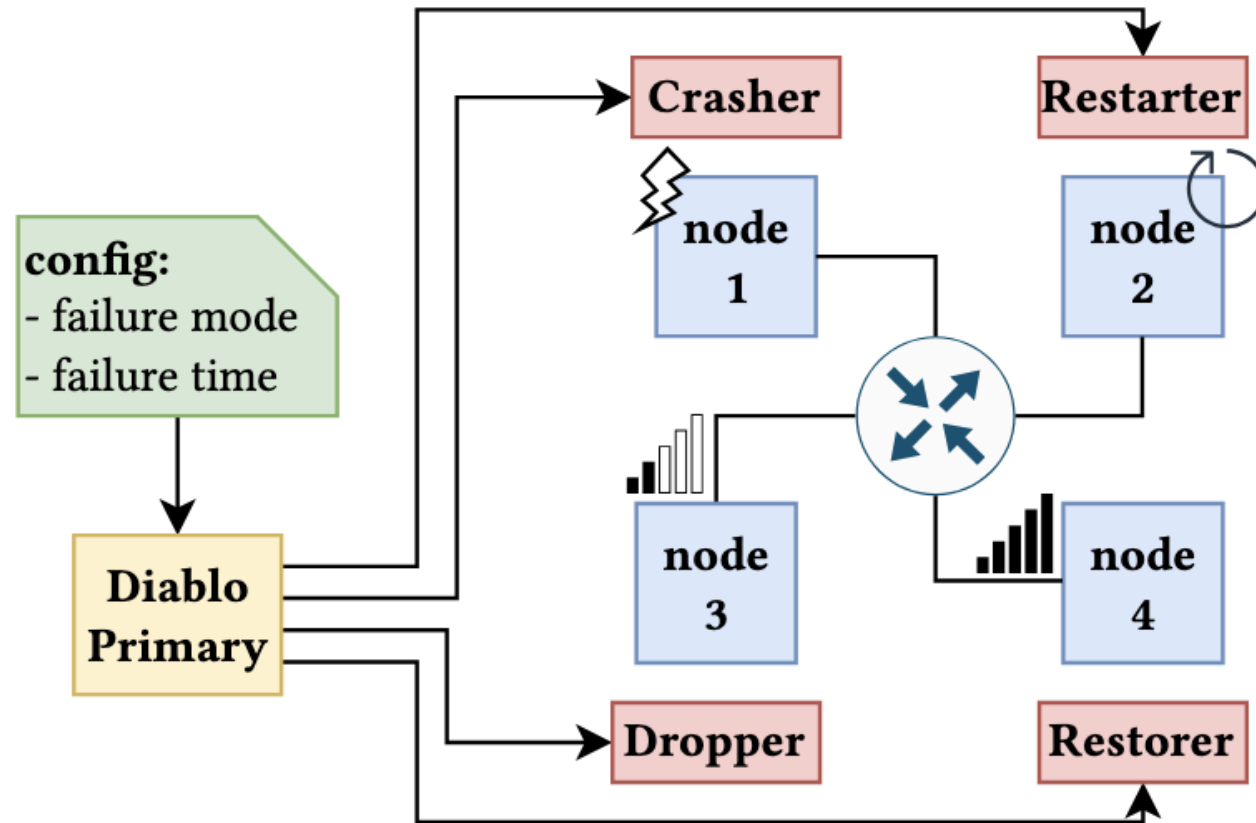
Sensitivity to Failures

STABL: The Sensitivity of Blockchains to Failures. V. Gramoli, R. Guerraoui, A. Lebedev, G. Voron. 26th ACM/IFIP International Middleware Conference (Middleware), 2025.

Sensitivity to Failures

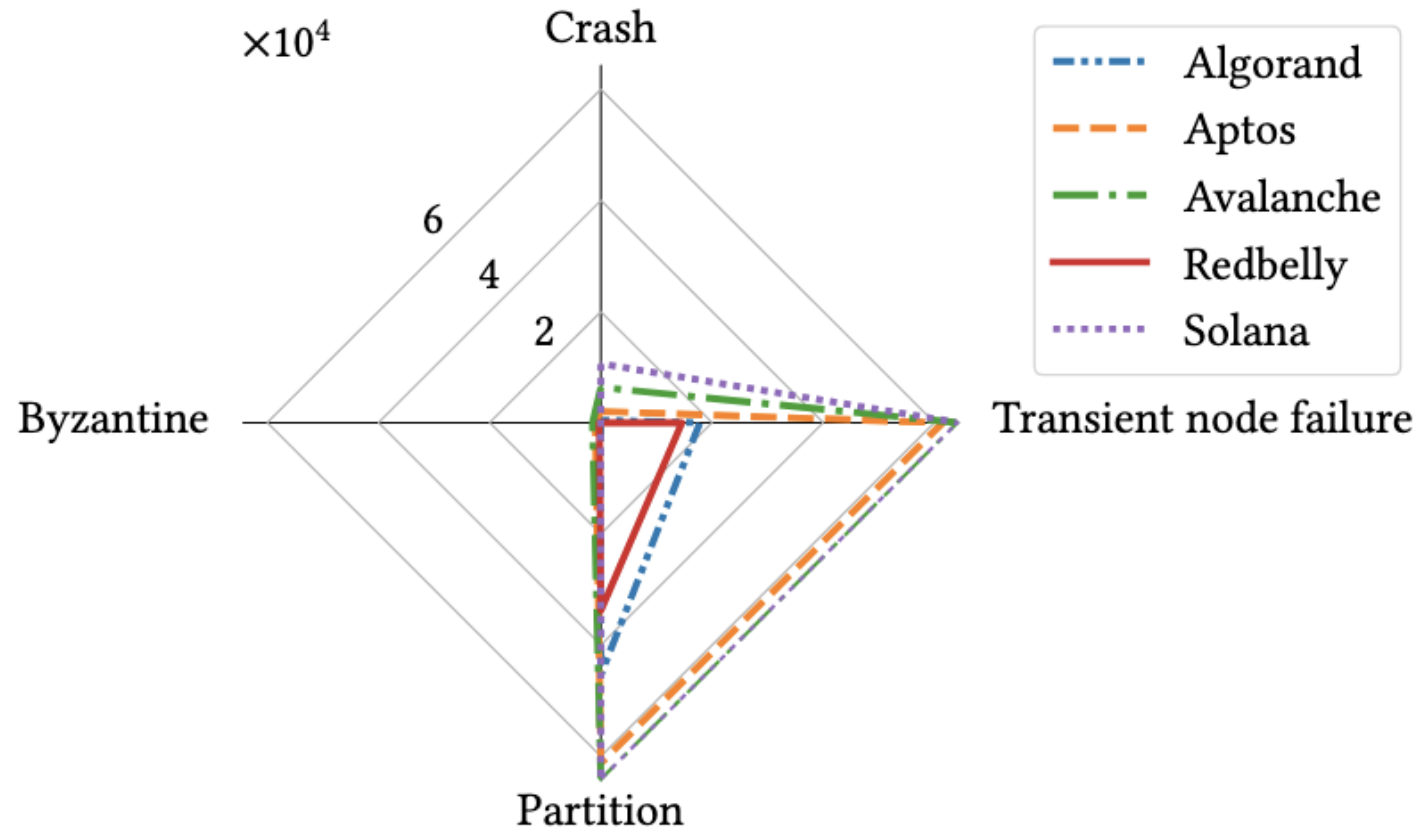*STABL: The Sensitivity of Blockchains to Failures*. V. Gramoli, R. Guerraoui, A. Lebedev, G. Voron. 26th ACM/IFIP International Middleware Conference (Middleware), 2025.

Sensitivity to Failures

STABL: The Sensitivity of Blockchains to Failures. V. Gramoli, R. Guerraoui, A. Lebedev, G. Voron. 26th ACM/IFIP International Middleware Conference (Middleware), 2025.
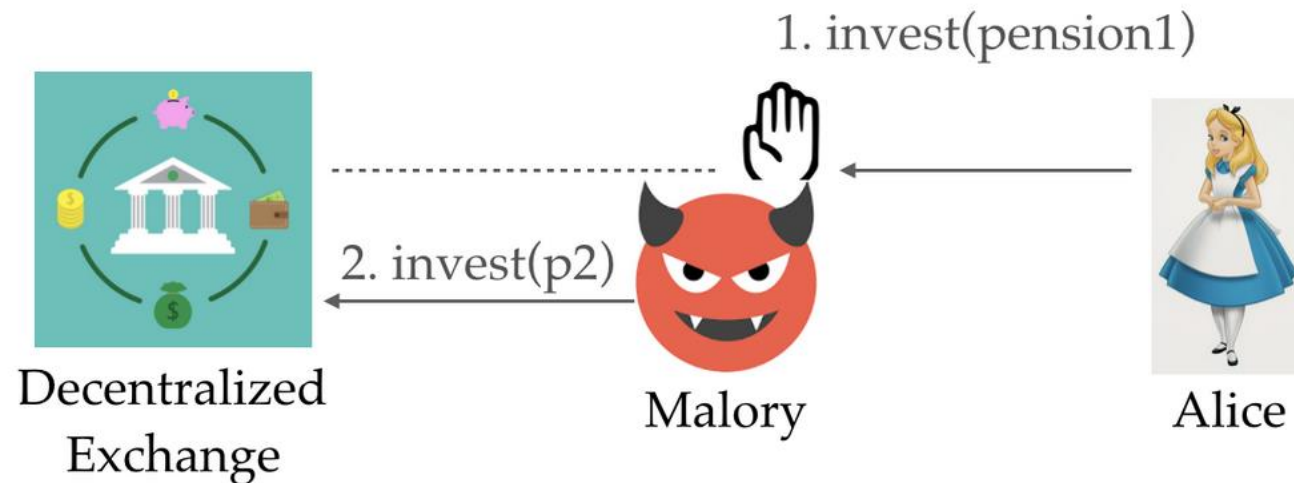
Solution: Redbelly, a Collaborative Blockchain

- Redbelly is secure and efficient

- Redbelly tolerates various failures

- But how do you prevent traders from front running honest users?

How to mitigate front running attacks

Problem: Front Running Attacks

- Front running is illegal on Wall Street and happens every day on blockchains


- The crux of the problem is that traders can bribe validators to prioritise their transactions over the transactions of other users

Solution 1: Oracle to fix transaction fees

- The transaction fees are fixed. More precisely, a transaction of 21,000 gas costs USD 0.01. In order to ensure this the RBNT/USD exchange rate is monitored constantly by an oracle.

- The gas price in RBNT is thus adjusted based on the current exchange rate given by multiple exchanges: the median of the values is taken as the correct one.

- When some exchange returns wrong informations, the transaction fee remains correct.
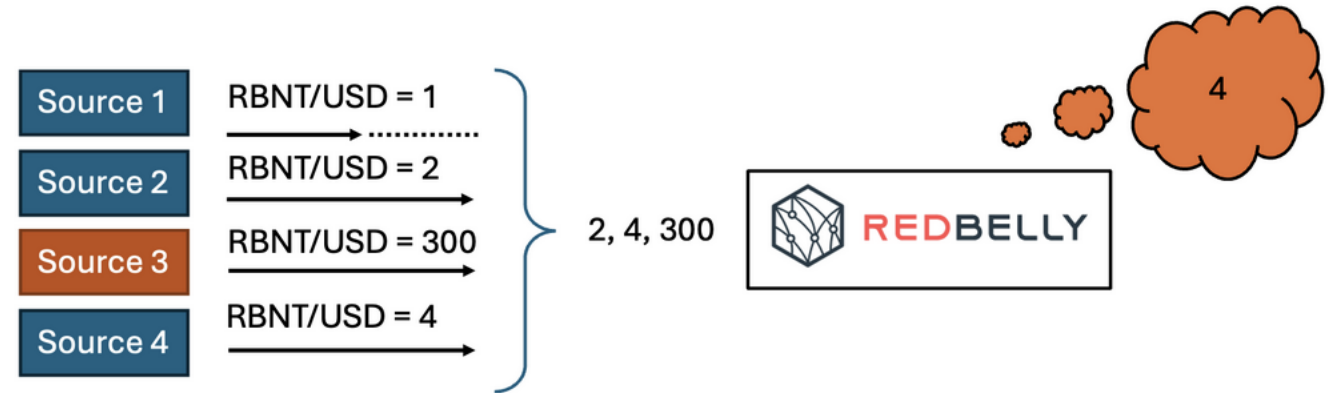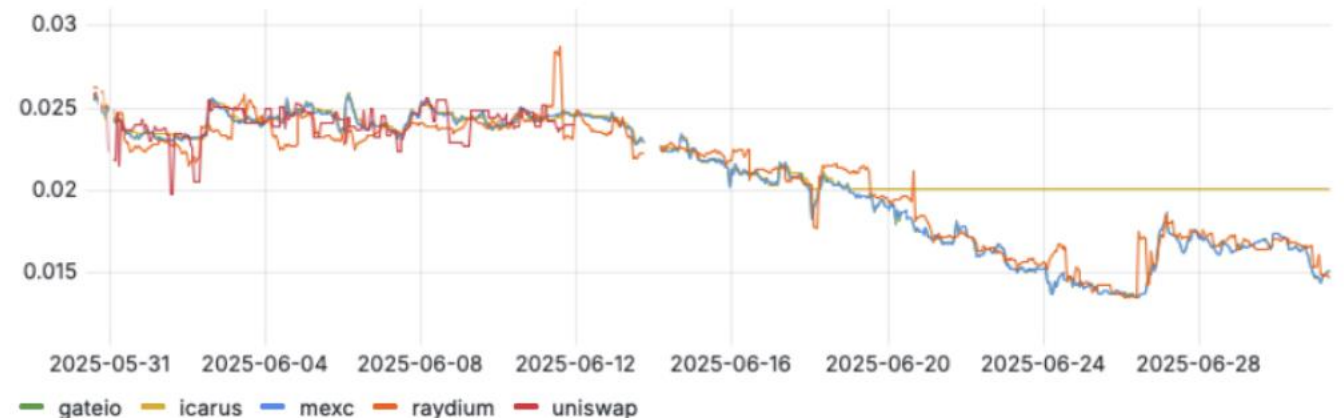
Solution 2: Lyra, enforcing the initial order

- Preserving the order of transactions slows blockchains down (9 message delays necessary to order first and reach consensus)

- We parallelised the ordering execution with the DBFT consensus execution to achieve a fast ordered consensus protocol.

Byzantine Ordered Consensus without Byzantine Oligarchy. *Y. Zhang, S. Setty, Q. Cheng, L. Zhou, L. Alvisi.*
USENIX OSDI 2020.

Solution 2: Lyra, enforcing the initial order
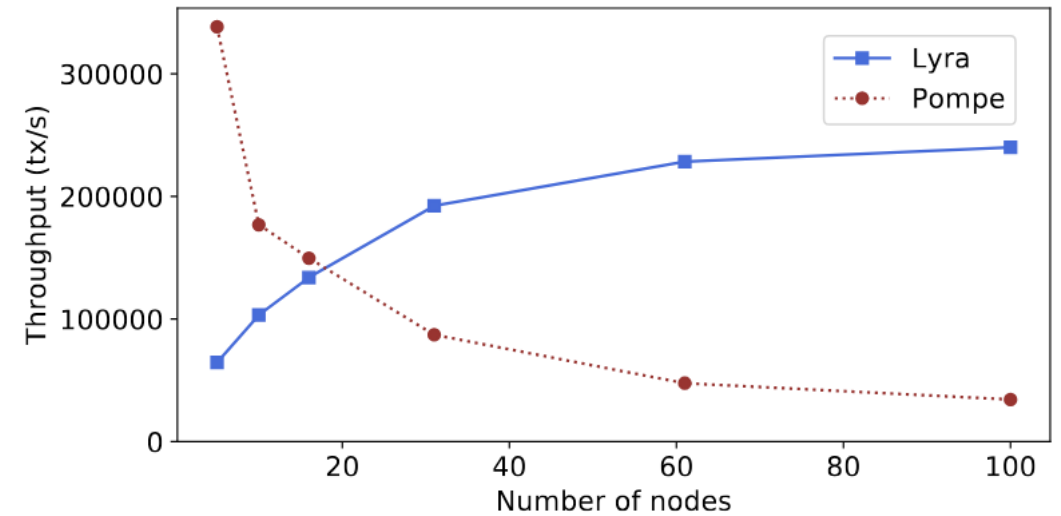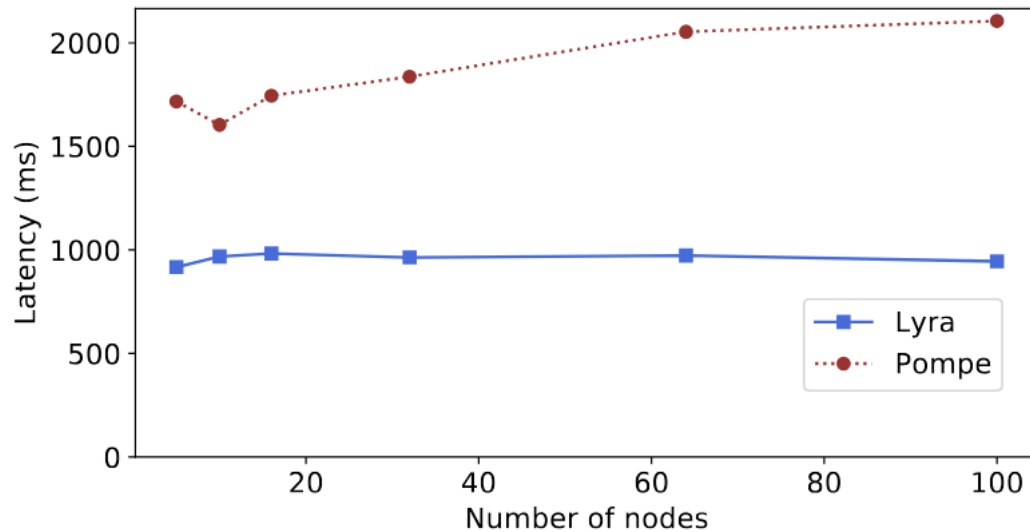
Lyra: Fast and Scalable Resilience to Reordering Attacks in Blockchains. P. Zarbafian, V. Gramoli. 37th IEEE International Parallel & Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS), 2023.

Solutions: Fixed Fees and Ordered Consensus

- Fixing the transaction fees prevent someone from bribing a validator

- And ordering consensus prevents validators from front running
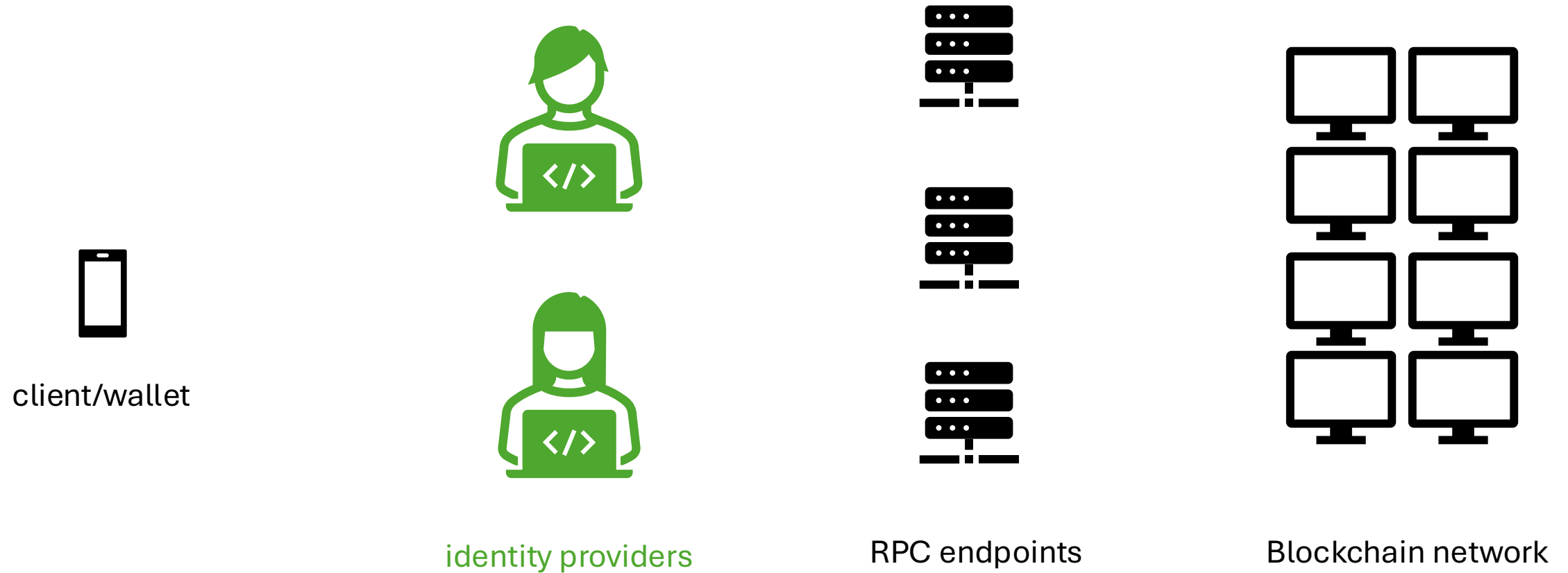
- But how do you eradicate money laundering then?

How to prevent money laundering
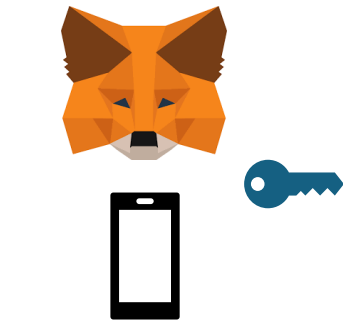
Problem: Blockchain is Pseudo(/Ano)-nymous

client/wallet

RPC endpoints

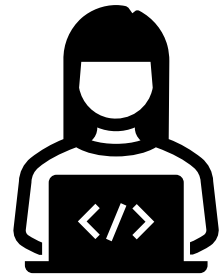Blockchain network
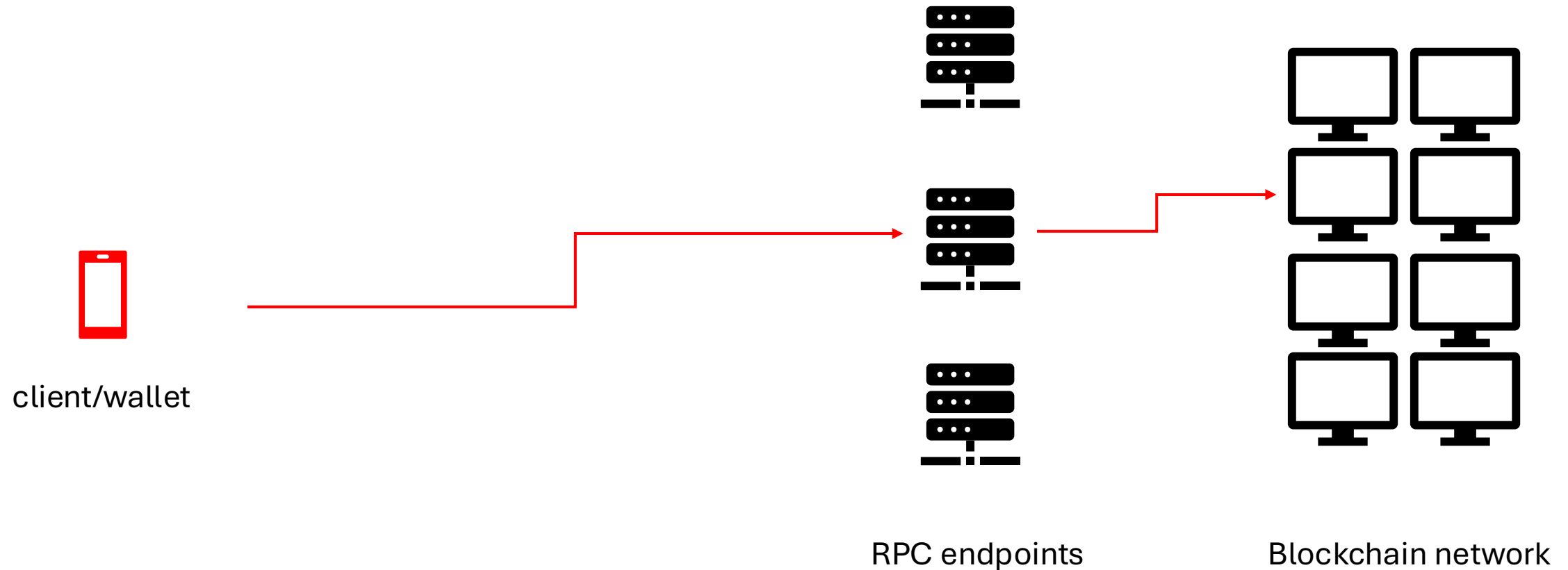
There is no accountability: hackers and terrorists can get away with anything

Solution: Offchain Identification
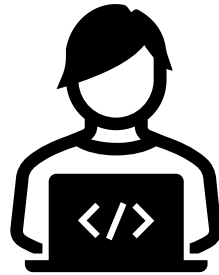
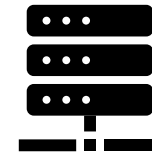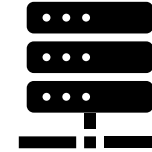client/wallet
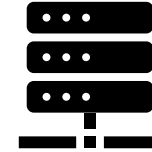
identity providers

RPC endpoints
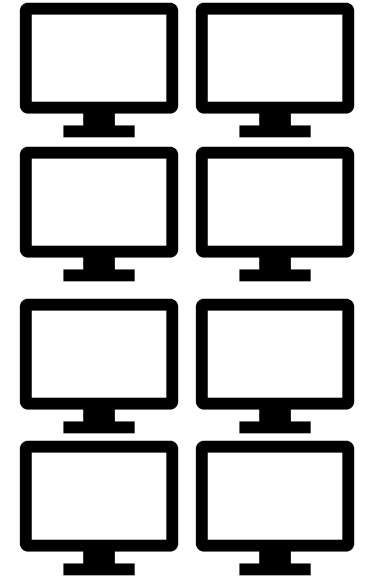
Blockchain network

Solution: Offchain Identification

client/wallet

identity providers

RPC endpoints

Blockchain network

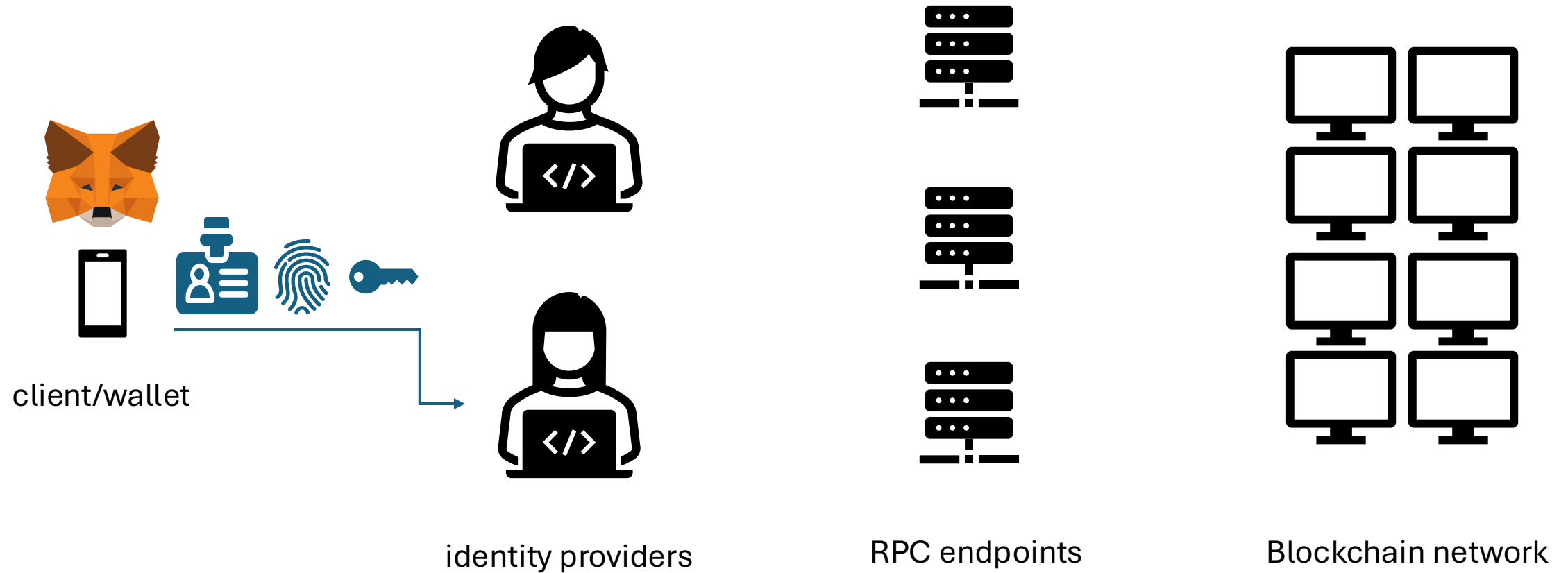# Solution: Offchain Identification

client/wallet

identity providers

RPC endpoints

Blockchain network

Solution: Offchain Identification

client/wallet

identity providers

RPC endpoints

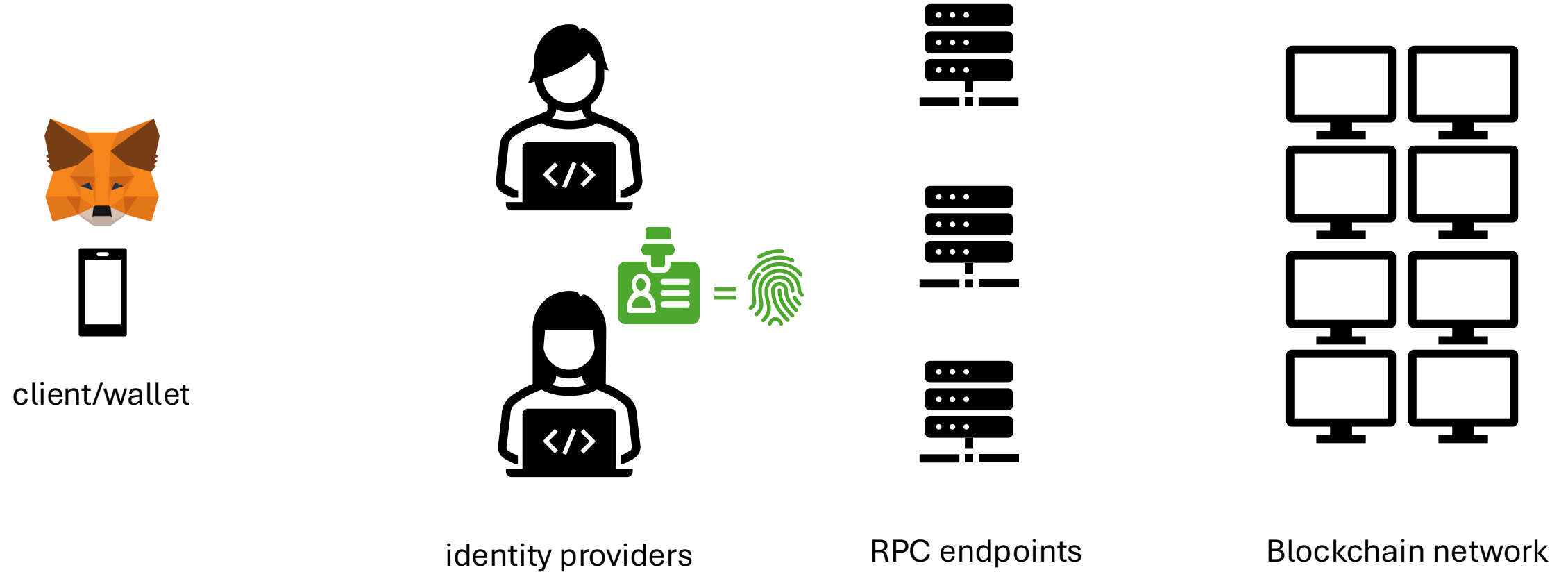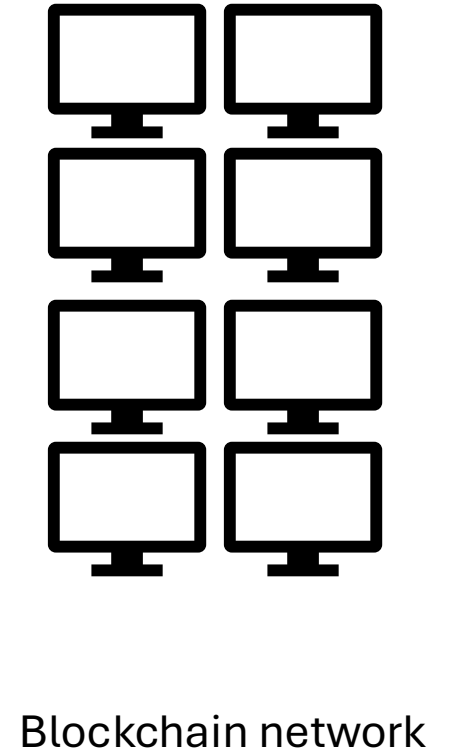Blockchain network

Solution: Offchain Identification

client/wallet

identity providers

RPC endpoints

Blockchain network

Solution: Offchain Identification

client/wallet

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RPC endpoints

Blockchain network
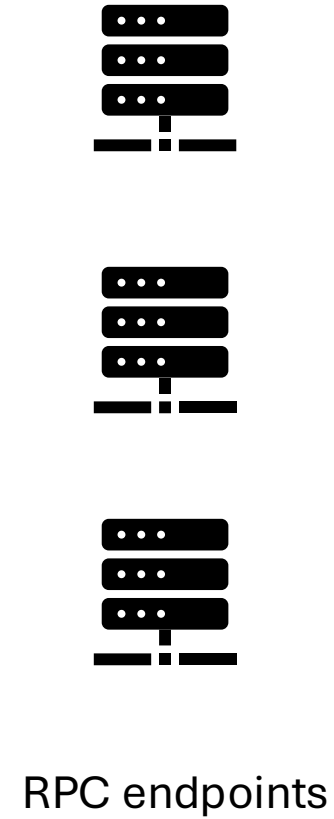
Solution: Offchain Identification

client/wallet

RPC endpoints

Blockchain network

Solution: Offchain Identification

client/wallet

RPC endpoints
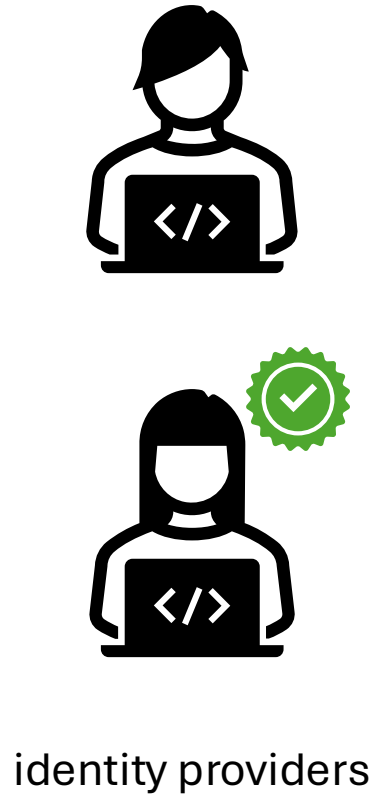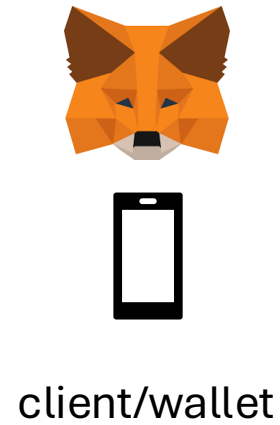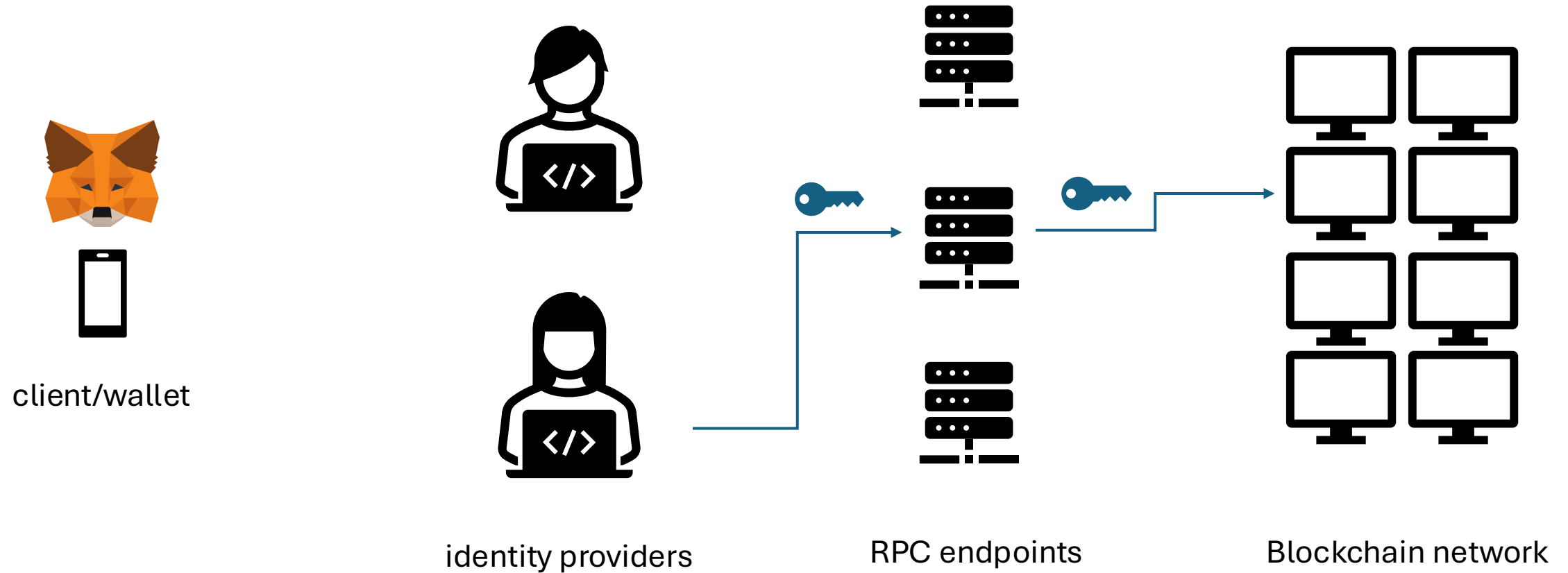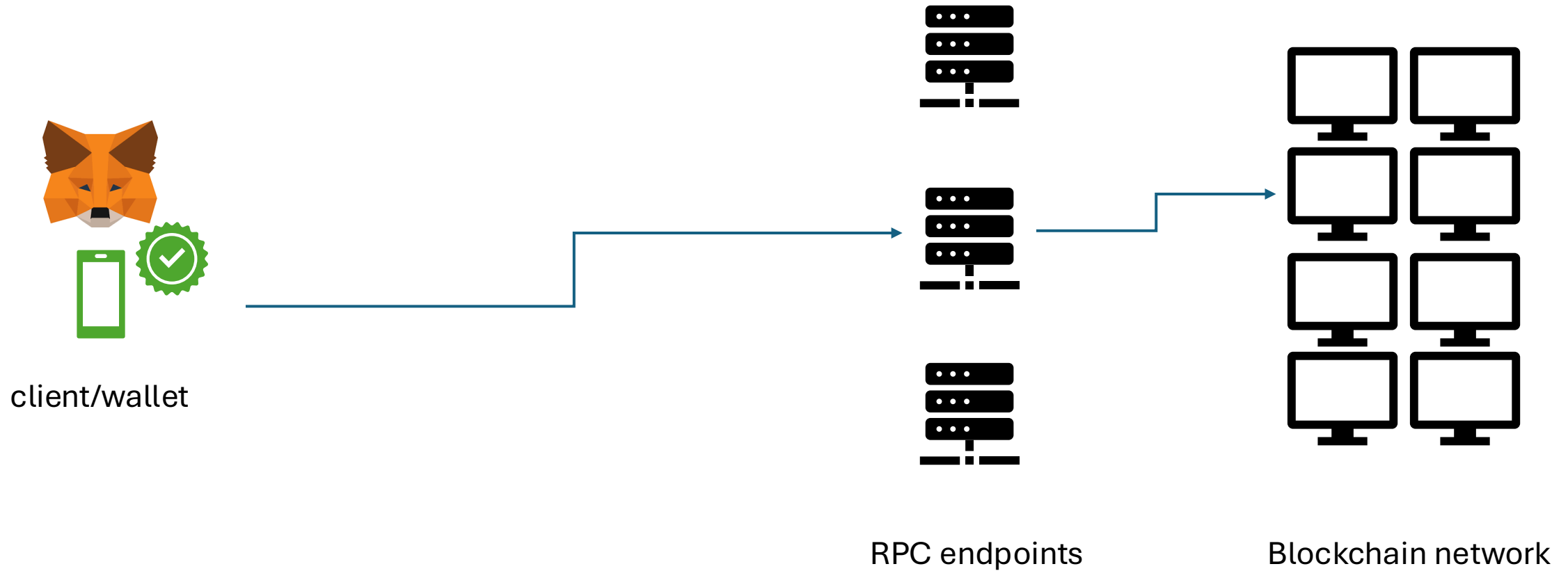
Blockchain network
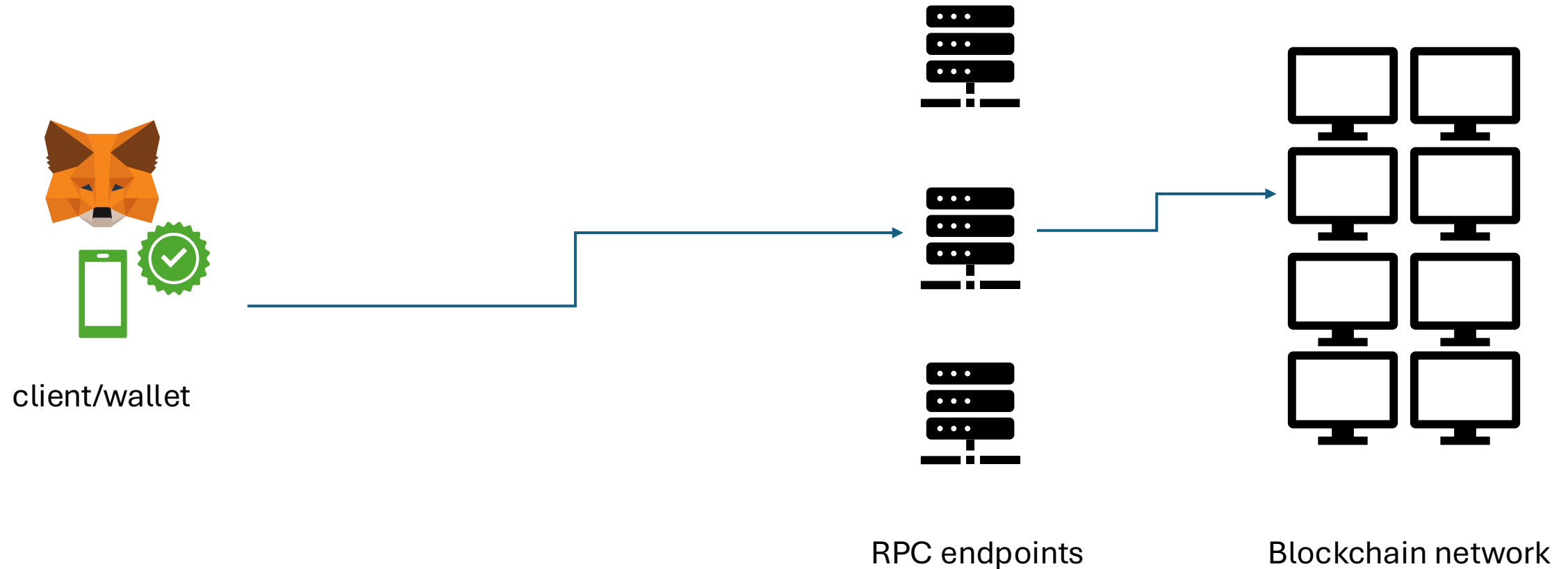
**Privacy is preserved: No personal identifiable information (PII) is stored on the blockchain!**

Accessing Redbelly Network

- Download wallet compatible with WalletConnect (i.e., Metamask)
- Get your identity document (i.e., passport)
- Get your phone camera to compare your photograph to your face
- Visit https://access.redbelly.network

Solution: Enforcing Accountability
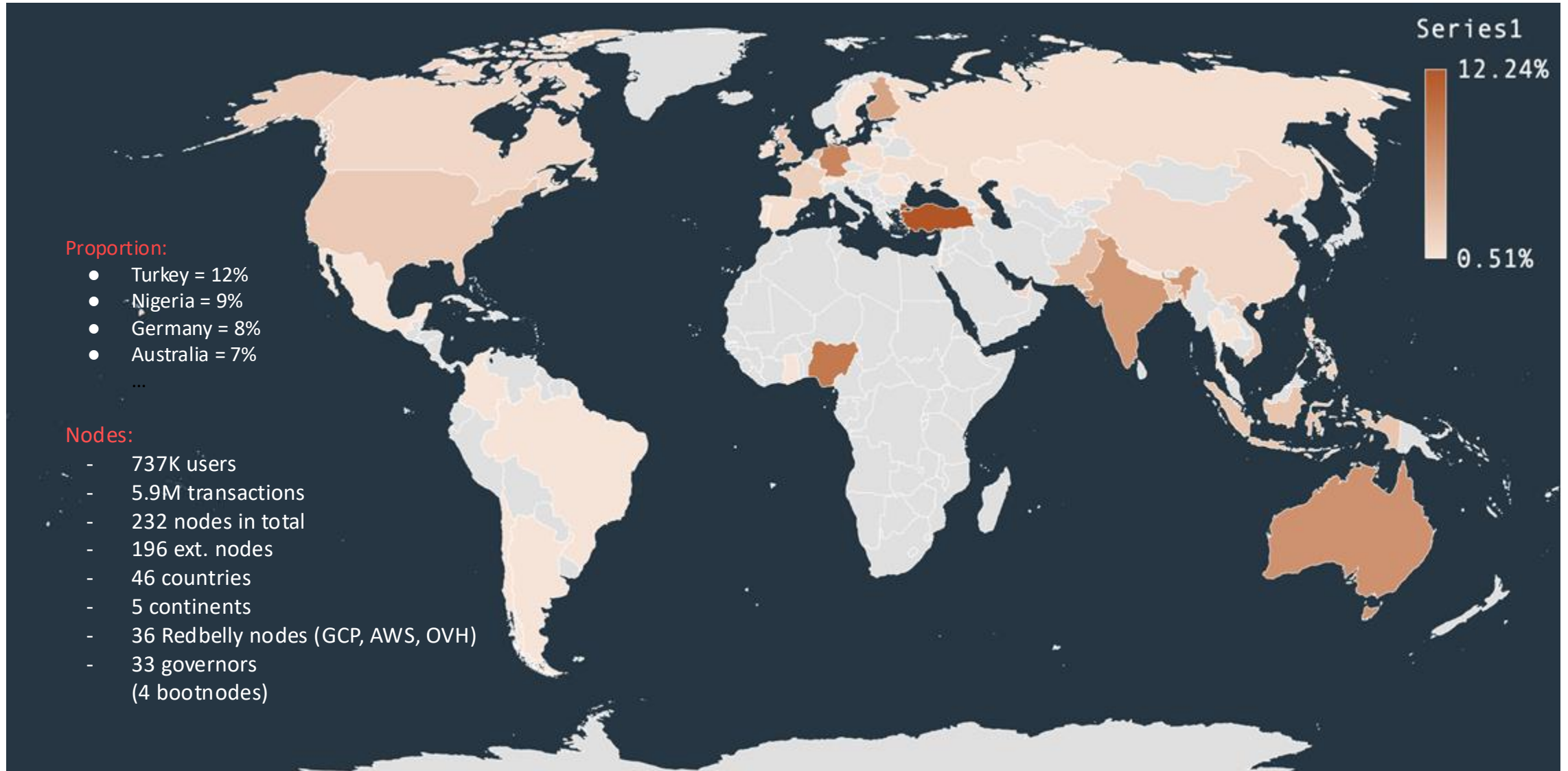

client/wallet

identity providers
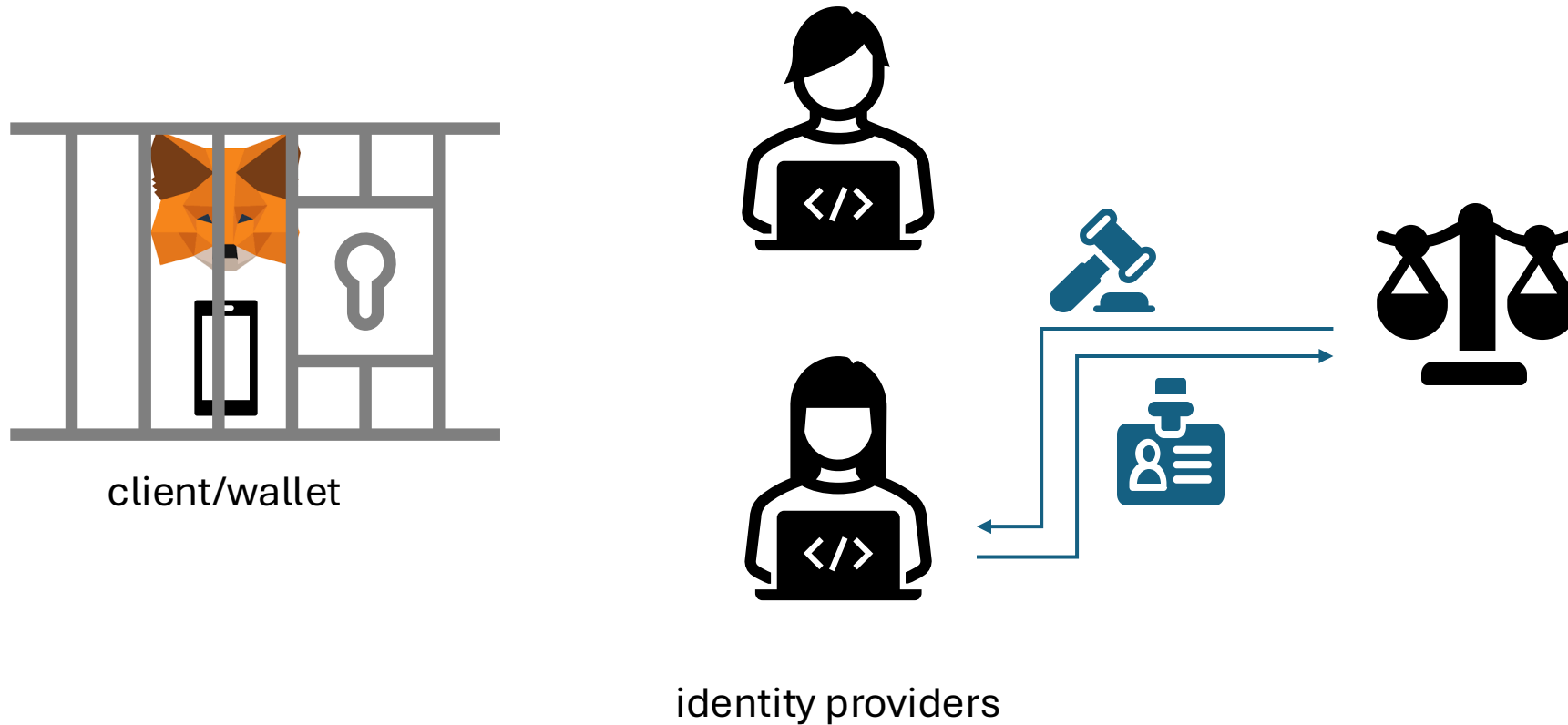
Just like in traditional finance, if a transaction is deemed illegal the authorities can ask the identity provider the identity of the culprit, but this is done outside the blockchain

Solution: Identification Outside Blockchain

- By identifying users, they become accountable

- We can restrict access to human adults and forbid AI agents

- But is Redbelly implemented and used in production?

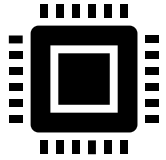# Why these decisions proved us right
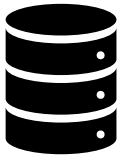
Redbelly Network in Production Today

Series1
12.24%
0.51%

Proportion:
- Turkey = 12%
- Nigeria = 9%
- Germany = 8%
- Australia = 7%
...

Nodes:
- 737K users
- 5.9M transactions
- 232 nodes in total
- 196 ext. nodes
- 46 countries
- 5 continents
- 36 Redbelly nodes (GCP, AWS, OVH)
- 33 governors
  (4 bootnodes)

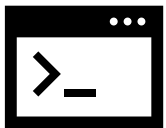# Node Operator Program

Requirements:

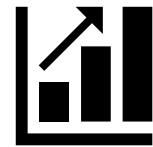8 hardware threads

16 GB memory RAM

1 TB storage space

Ubuntu 24.04.1

Signup bonus (currently):

250,000 RBNTs, including

150,000 vested over 4 years

and 100,000 RBNTs staked

Real World Assets (RWAs)

Redbelly Coin Staking Contract	
RBNT Verified	
Category	Staking
Price per Token	$0.015
Total Value Tokenized	$3.1M
0x43A1dc10...c5bd2817	

Project of Cerrado and Amazonia ...	
CH7	
Category	Carbon Credits
Price per Token	$73
Total Value Tokenized	$25.2B
0xC2375752...2DB2C740	

Domus Nova	
D0N0	
Category	Real Estate
Price per Token	$110
Total Value Tokenized	$877.6K
0x3c6F30B0...3Df2e022	

Buckhorn Mine	
AV20 Verified	
Category	Carbon Credits
Price per Token	$73
Total Value Tokenized	$28.7B
0x0DB762E2...d589A023	

FeTi70	
FETI70	
Category	Commodities
Price per Token	$100
Total Value Tokenized	$420.0K
0xDA601f48...5c7D64A2	

Hutly Shadow	
SHUT Verified	
Category	Equities
Price per Token	$0.629
Total Value Tokenized	$226.7M
0x93239eBE...F947Ea84	

Liquidise ORD Shares	
ORD Verified	
Category	Company Shares
Price per Token	$2.78
Total Value Tokenized	$10.0M
0x57C9d8a5...F7C0e3DE	

Joe Brown Well #5	
AV21 Verified	
Category	Carbon Credits
Price per Token	$72
Total Value Tokenized	$12.1M
0xDB762E27...589A023C	

Joe Brown Well #9	
AV22 Verified	
Category	Carbon Credits
Price per Token	$72
Total Value Tokenized	$11.0M
0xDB762E27...589A023C	

Central banks tested blockchains for years

Permissionless

Jasper 1
Ethereum

Brazil 1
Ethereum

Ubin 1
Ethereum

Private

Acacia 1
Quorum

Stella 1
HLF

Helvetia 1
SDX

Brazil 2
Corda vs HLF

Ubin 2
Corda vs HLF

Ensemble
mBridge

Jasper 2
Corda

Khokha
Quorum

HLF
HL Besu
mBridge

Centralised

Thailand 1
mBridge

China 1
e-RMB

Helvetia 2
SDX

Luxembourg
DL3S

France 2
DL3S

Central bank partners with public blockchain

Permissionless

Jasper 1
Ethereum

Brazil 1
Ethereum

Ubin 1
Ethereum

Private

Acacia 1
Quorum

Stella 1
HLF

Helvetia 1
SDX

Brazil 2
Corda vs HLF

Ubin 2
Corda vs HLF

Ensemble
mBridge

Jasper 2
Corda

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HLF
HL Besu
mBridge

Centralised

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mBridge

China 1
e-RMB

Helvetia 2
SDX

Luxembourg
DL3S

France 2
DL3S

Public

Acacia
Redbelly Network

Conclusion

Redbelly Network is the result of almost a decade of research

It was only commercialized recently

It requires its users to identify offchain to ensure accountability

It is the platform of choice for industry and government to tokenise RWA

https://x.com/VincentGramoli

Backup