```
// Generic list of all parameters that can be changed by marcog TDSZ-Smart-Ebike controller configurator
  // ENABLES
  9
10
11
12
  #define ENABLE_LIGHTS_FROM_OEM 1 // enable lights from OEM display (using lights button)
#define ENABLE_BACKWARDS_RESISTANCE_OFF 1 // enable backwards resistance off
#define ENABLE_STREET_MODE_ON_STARTUP 1 // enable STREET mode on startup
13
14
15
16
  #define ENABLE_WALK_ASSIST_FROM_OEM 1 // enable walk assit from OEM display (using walk assist button)
#define ENABLE_BRAKE_SENSOR 0 // enable brake sensor
#define ENABLE_THROTTLE 0 // enable throttle
17
18
19
  21
22
23
  24
26
  27
29
3.0
   #define TEMPERATURE LIMIT FEATURE ENABLED 0 // 0 = temperature limit feature disabled, 1 = temperature limit feature
31
   enabled
32
  33
34
35
36
  // Function Code:
  #define NO_FUNCTION 0
#define BOOST_DISABLED_ON_OEM 1 // E01
#define DEFAULT_ENABLED_ON_OEM 2 // E02
#define STREET_ENABLED_ON_OEM 3 // E03
#define OFFROAD_ENABLED_ON_OEM 4 // E04
#define BOOST_ENABLED_ON_OEM 5 // E05
42
43
  // Fault Code:
44
   #define NO FAULT
  #define TEMPERATURE_PROTECTION 6 // E06
#define EBIKE_WHEEL_BLOCKED 7 // E07
46
   #define OVERVOLTAGE 8 // E08
48
49
```

```
51 // This file is the firmware configuration for the TSDZ2 motor controller,
   // to run the 2 different available motors of 36V or 48V motor,
    // and from 24V battery (7S) up to 52V battery pack (14S).
54
55
    56
   // BATTERY
   // This is the current that motor will draw from the battery
    // Higher value will give higher torque and the limit of the controller is 16 amps
   #define ADC_BATTERY_CURRENT_MAX_LIMIT 17.5 // 17.5 amps / 0.625 = 28 (0.625 amps each unit)
#define TARGET MAX_BATTERY_POWER (uint16 t) 625 // 625 watts, 0 is disabled
                                              (uint16 t) 625 // 625 watts, 0 is disabled
#define BATTERY MAX CURRENT FLOAT
                                              17.0 // 17.0 amps
                                             (uint8 t) 10 // 10 cells = 36V
#define BATTERY CELLS NUMBER
64 #define BATTERY LOW VOLTAGE CUT OFF DIV10 29.0 // 36v battery, LVC = 29.0
   #define BATTERY_PACK_RESISTANCE
                                             (uint16 t) 196 // 196 milli ohms, battery pack 36V 10S5P
67
    // ADC Battery voltage (divisor for cut-off calculation)
    // 0.344 per ADC 8bits step: 17.9V --> ADC 8bits = 52; 40V --> ADC 8bits = 116; this signal atenuated by the opamp 358
68
    #define DIVISOR FOR CUTOFF CALC
                                    (uint16 t) 44
70
71
    // This values were taken from a discharge graph of Samsung INR18650-25R cells, at almost no current discharge
   // This graph: https://endless-sphere.com/forums/download/file.php?id=183920&sid=b7fd7180ef87351cabe74a22f1d162d7
73 #define LI ION CELL VOLTS 100
                                               4.25
74 #define LI ION CELL VOLTS 83
                                               3.96
75 #define LI ION CELL VOLTS 50
                                               3.70
76 #define LI ION CELL VOLTS 17
                                               3.44
77 #define LI ION CELL VOLTS 10
                                               3.30
   #define LI ION CELL VOLTS 0
                                               3.00
79
    // Possible values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
    // O equal to no filtering and no delay, higher values will increase filtering but will also add bigger delay
81
    #define SOC BATTERY VOLTAGE FILTER COEFFICIENT (uint8 t) 4
    #define SOC BATTERY CURRENT FILTER COEFFICIENT
                                               (uint8 t) 4
84
    // ADC voltage per ADC step
    #define SOC ADC BATTERY VOLTAGE PER ADC STEP
                                               0.0866
86
87
    // Possible values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
    // O equal to no filtering and no delay, higher values will increase filtering but will also add bigger delay
    #define READ BATTERY VOLTAGE FILTER COEFFICIENT (uint8 t) 2
91
     #define READ BATTERY CURRENT FILTER COEFFICIENT (uint8 t) 2
93
    94
    //-----
95
                                             1 // motor type 36V (CONFIG 1 bit0)
    #define MOTOR TYPE 36V
   #define MOTOR_TYPE_48V 0 // motor type 48V (CONFIG_1 bit0)
#define MOTOR ASSISTANCE WITHOUT PEDAL ROTATION 0 // motor assistance start without pedal rotation (CONFIG_1)
     bit2)
                                               (uint16 t) 250 // 250 watts
99 #define MOTOR MAX POWER
   #define ADC MOTOR PHASE CURRENT MAX AMP
                                               (uint8 t) 30.0 // 30 amps
100
```

```
101
102 // Choose some parameters for your motor (if you don't know, just keep the following original values because they should work
103 //
104
    // This value should be near 0.
105
    // You can try to tune with the whell on the air, full throttle and look at battery current: adjust for lower battery current
106
     #define MOTOR ROTOR OFFSET ANGLE (uint8 t) 10
107
108
     // This value is ERPS speed after which a transition happens from sinewave no interpolation to have
109
     // interpolation 60 degrees and must be found experimentally but a value of 25 may be good
110
     #define MOTOR ROTOR ERPS START INTERPOLATION 60 DEGREES (uint8 t) 10
111
112
     #define MOTOR OVER SPEED ERPS
                                              (uint16 t) 520 // motor max speed, protection max value | 30 points for the
     sinewave at max speed
113
     #define MOTOR OVER SPEED ERPS EXPERIMENTAL (uint16 t) 700 // experimental max motor speed to allow a higher cadence
114
     115
116
     // PWM DUTY CYCLE
    //-----
117
    #define PWM_CYCLES_SECOND (uint16_t) 15625 // 1 / 64us(PWM period)
#define PWM_DUTY_CYCLE_MIN (uint8_t) 20
#define PWM_DUTY_CYCLE_MAX (uint8_t) 254
118
119
120
121
     // Choose PWM ramp up/down step (higher value will make the motor acceleration slower)
122
123
124
     // For a 24V battery, 25 for ramp up seems ok. For an higher voltage battery, this values should be higher
125
     #define PWM DUTY CYCLE RAMP UP INVERSE STEP (uint8 t) 38 // 2.5 milliSec
     #define PWM DUTY CYCLE RAMP DOWN INVERSE STEP (uint8 t) 38 // 2.5 milliSec
126
127
     128
129
     // WHEEL
     130
     #define WHEEL_PERIMETER (uint16_t) 2083 // 26x2.35 wheel: 2083mm perimet #define WHEEL_MAX_SPEED (uint8_t) 45 // 45km/h #define OEM_WHEEL_SPEED_FACTOR (uint16_t) 315 // OEM wheel speed factor = 315
                                              (uint16 t) 2083 // 26x2.35 wheel: 2083mm perimeter
131
132
133
134
135
     // Wheel speed sensor
136
     #define WHEEL SPEED SENSOR MAX PWM CYCLE TICKS (uint16 t) 1166 // something like 100km/h with a 26" wheel
137
     #define WHEEL SPEED SENSOR MIN PWM CYCLE TICKS (uint16 t) 65534 // 3.56km/h with a 26" wheel, could be a bigger number,
138
                                                              // but will make slow detecting wheel stopped
139
140
     #define WHEEL SPEED PI CONTROLLER KP DIVIDEND (uint8 t) 100
141
     #define WHEEL SPEED PI CONTROLLER KP DIVISOR
                                              (uint8 t) 4
142
     #define WHEEL SPEED PI CONTROLLER KI DIVIDEND (uint8 t) 40
143
     #define WHEEL SPEED PI CONTROLLER KI DIVISOR
                                               (uint8 t) 6
144
145
146
     //-----
147
148
     // PAS NUMBER MAGNETS = 20 was validated on August 2018 by Casainho e jbalat
149
     #define PAS NUMBER MAGNETS (uint8 t) 20
```

```
150
151
   152
    // PEDAL ASSIST
   153
    #define ASSIST_LEVEL_FACTOR (uint16_t) 50  // 0.5 = 50% 
#define ASSIST_LEVEL_FACTOR_X10_1 (uint16_t) 50  // 0.5 = 50% 
#define ASSIST_LEVEL_FACTOR_X10_2 (uint16_t) 120  // 1.2 = 120% 
#define ASSIST_LEVEL_FACTOR_X10_3 (uint16_t) 210  // 2.1 = 210% 
#define ASSIST_LEVEL_FACTOR_X10_4 (uint16_t) 300  // 3.0 = 300%
154
   #define ASSIST LEVEL FACTOR
155
156
157
158
159
    160
    // THROTTLE
161
    //-----
162
    163
164
165
    // Possible values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
   // O equal to no filtering and no delay, higher values will increase filtering but will also add bigger delay
166
   #define THROTTLE FILTER COEFFICIENT
167
                                      (uint8 t) 1
168
169
   // Max voltage value for throttle, in ADC 8 bits step
170
   // each ADC 8 bits step = (5V / 256) = 0.0195
    171
172
173
   174
   // TOROUE SENSOR
175
   176
    177
178
179
   // Torque sensor
   // Torque (force) value found experimentaly
180
   // measuring with a cheap digital hook scale, we found that each torque sensor unit is equal to 0.52 Nm
181
   // using the scale, was found that each 0.33kg was measured as 1 torque sensor units
182
183
   // Force (Nm) = 1Kg * 9.18 * 0.17 (arm cranks size)
   #define PEDAL TORQUE SENSOR UNIT
184
                                      0.52
185
   // Users did report that pedal human power is about 2x more.
186
   // @casainho had the idea to evaluate the torque sensor peak signal (measuring peak signal every pedal rotation)
187
   // as being a sinewaveand so the average would be:
188
   // > [Average value = 0.637 × maximum or peak value, Vpk] (https://www.electronics-tutorials.ws/accircuits/average-voltage.html)
189
190
   // For a quick hack, we can just reduce actual value to 0.637.
191
   // 105 * (1/0.637) = 165
192
   #define AVERAGE TORQUE FACTOR
                                     0.637
193
   //-----
194
195
   // WALK ASSIST
196
   #define WALK_ASSIST_PWM_LEVEL_0 (uint8_t) 10 // 10%
#define WALK_ASSIST_PWM_LEVEL_1 (uint8_t) 13 // 13%
#define WALK_ASSIST_PWM_LEVEL_2 (uint8_t) 16 // 16%
197
198
199
200
    #define WALK ASSIST PWM LEVEL 3
                                     (uint8 t) 19 // 19%
```

```
#define WALK_ASSIST_PWM_LEVEL_4 (uint8_t) 22 // 22%

#define WALK_ASSIST_PERCENTAGE_CURRENT (uint8_t) 10 // 10% of max battery current (max = 100%)

#define WALK_ASSIST_MAX_RAMP_TIME_DIV10 1.0 // 1.0 seconds

#define WALK_ASSIST_OFF_DELAY_PWM_DIV10 2.0 // 2.0 seconds
205
206
   // Configure walk assist as throttle with fixed value
   207
208
                               (uint8 t) 100
209
210
   211
   // NORMAL MODE
   //-----
212
   #define NORMAL_MODE_SPEED_LIMIT (uint8_t) 25 // 25km/h #define NORMAL_MODE_POWER_LIMIT (uint16_t) 250 // 250 watts
213
214
215
   //-----
216
217
   // MOTOR POWER BOOST
   218
   #define STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST LIMIT MAX POWER 1 // 0 = disable boost limit max power, 1 = enable boost
219
   limit max power
220
   #define STARTUP MOTOR BOOST ASSIST LEVEL PERCENT 1 (uint8 t) 100 // 100% = 1450W
   #define STARTUP MOTOR BOOST ASSIST LEVEL PERCENT 2 (uint8 t) 72 // 72% = 1035W
221
   #define STARTUP MOTOR BOOST ASSIST LEVEL PERCENT 3 (uint8 t) 43 // 43% = 621W
222
   #define STARTUP MOTOR BOOST ASSIST LEVEL PERCENT 4 (uint8 t) 15 // 15% = 200W
223
   #define STARTUP_MOTOR_POWER_BOOST_TIME_DIV10 2.0 // 2.0 seconds, 0 = startup power boost disabled #define STARTUP_MOTOR_POWER_BOOST_FADE_TIME_DIV10 3.5 // 3.5 seconds
224
225
226
   227
228
   // CRUISE CONTROL
   229
230
   #define CRUISE CONTROL MIN (uint8 t) 20
231
   232
   // TEMPERATURE
2.33
   //-----
234
   #define MOTOR_TEMPERATURE_MIN_VALUE_LIMIT (uint8_t) 75 // 75°C #define MOTOR_TEMPERATURE_MAX_VALUE_LIMIT (uint8_t) 85 // 85°C
235
236
   #define READ MOTOR TEMPERATURE FILTER COEFFICIENT (uint8 t) 4
237
238
239
240
   // MAGIC BYTE
241
   //-----
242
   #define MAGIC BYTE 0xAA
243
   244
245
   246
   // TSDZ2-Smart-Ebike Data Eeprom Map with default values
   247
248
   249
   0x004000 KEY
                             170 (0xAA) // KEY = MAGIC BYTE
                                  5 \quad (0 \times 05) \quad // \quad 0.5 = 10\%
250
   0x004001 ASSIST LEVEL FACTOR X10
```

```
      0x004002 CONFIG_0
      0 (0x00) // bit0 = lights; bit1 = walk assist; bit2 = offroad mode

      0x004003 BATTERY_MAX_CURRENT
      17 (0x11) // 17 amps

      0x004004 MOTOR_MAX_POWER_X10
      25 (0x19) // 250 watts

      0x004005 BATTERY_LOW_VOLTAGE_CUT_OFF_X10_0
      34 (0x22) // Battery low voltage cut-off LSB: 36v battery, LVC = 29.0

      0x004002 CONFIG 0
                                                                     (0\times00) // bit0 = lights; bit1 = walk assist; bit2 = offroad mode
251
252
253
254
       (2.9 * 10): (34 + (1 << 8))
255
       256
       0x004007 WHEEL PERIMETER 0
                                                                     35 (0x23) // Wheel perimeter LSB: 26x2.35 wheel: 2083mm perimeter (35 +
      (8 << 8))

0x004008 WHEEL_PERIMETER_1

0x004009 WHEEL_MAX_SPEED
       (8 << 8))
257
                                                                           (0x08) // Wheel perimeter MSB
                                                                     45 (0x2D) // 45km/h
258
                                                                     1 (0x01) // bit0-1 motor type: 0 = 48V, 1 = 36V; bit2: enable motor
259
       0 \times 00400 A CONFIG 1
       assistance start without pedal rotation; bit3: enable temperature limit feature
                                                                     4 (0x04) // bit0: enable offroad, bit1: enable offroad on startup,
260
      0x00400B OFFROAD CONFIG
       bit2: enable offroad power limit
      0x00400C OFFROAD_SPEED_LIMIT

0x00400D OFFROAD_POWER_LIMIT_DIV25

10 (0x0A) // 25 * 10 = 250W

0x00400E BATTERY_CELLS_NUMBER

10 (0x0A) // 10 cells = 36V

0x00400F BATTERY_PACK_RESISTANCE_0

196 (0xC4) // Battery pack resistance LSB 196 milli ohms, battery pack
261
262
263
264
       36V 10S5P
      0x004010 BATTERY_PACK_RESISTANCE_1 0 (0x00) // Battery pack resistance MSB
0x004011 OEM_WHEEL_SPEED_FACTOR_0 59 (0x3B) // Wheel speed factor LSB: OEM wheel speed factor = 315 (59 +
265
266
       (1 << 8))
      267
268
269
270
271
272
       enable always when cadence was zero
       0 \times 004018 STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST FEATURE ENABLED 0 (0 × 000) // 0 = startup power boost disabled, 1 = startup power boost
273
       enabled
274
       0 \times 004019 STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST ASSIST LEVEL 1 28 (0x1c) // 1450W
       0x00401A STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST ASSIST LEVEL 2
                                                                     20 (0x14) // 1035W
275
276
       0 \times 00401B STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST ASSIST LEVEL 3 12 (0x0C) // 621W
       0 \times 00401C STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST ASSIST LEVEL 4 4 (0 \times 04) // 200W
277
                                                         20 (0x14) // 2.0 seconds, 0 = startup power boost disabled
278
       0x00401D STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST TIME
       0x00401E STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST FADE TIME 35 (0x23) // 3.5 seconds
279
       0 \times 00401F STARTUP MOTOR POWER BOOST LIMIT MAX POWER 1 (0x01) // 0 = disable boost limit max power, 1 = enable boost limit
280
       max power
281
       0x004020 TARGET MAX BATTERY POWER DIV25
                                                                     (0x19) // 25 = 625 watts (25 * 25), 0 is disabled
282
       0x004021 TEMPERATURE LIMIT FEATURE ENABLED
                                                                     (0 \times 00) // 0 = disable temperature limit, 1 = enable temperature limit
283
       0x004022 MOTOR TEMPERATURE MIN VALUE LIMIT
                                                                 75 (0x4B) // 75°C
284
       0x004023 MOTOR TEMPERATURE MAX VALUE LIMIT
                                                                   85 \quad (0x55) \quad // \quad 85^{\circ}C
                                                                10 (0x0A) // 10% of max battery current (max = 100%) 25 (0x19) // 0...255
285
       0x004024 WALK ASSIST PERCENTAGE CURRENT
       0x004025 WALK ASSIST PWM DUTY CYCLE LEVEL 0
286
       0x004026 WALK ASSIST PWM DUTY CYCLE LEVEL 1
287
                                                                  33 (0x21) // 0...255

      0x004027 WALK ASSIST PWM DUTY CYCLE LEVEL 2
      40 (0x28) // 0...255

      0x004028 WALK ASSIST PWM DUTY CYCLE LEVEL 3
      48 (0x30) // 0...255

      0x004029 WALK ASSIST PWM DUTY CYCLE LEVEL 4
      56 (0x38) // 0...255

      0x00402A WALK ASSIST MAX RAMP TIME
      10 (0x0A) // 1.0 seconds

      0x00402B WALK ASSIST OFF DELAY PWM
      51 (0x33) // walk assist off delay PWM (0...255)

288
289
290
291
292
```