

Music for Emma

This is a mix I made for my 15 year old sister Emma. I had the thought that at some point in her life Emma will be at a party full of cool smart people, and someone will ask her to pick some music to play. I would hope (as my sister) she would have the confidence to spin some tunes that would make me proud and jam the party into the appropriate gear. So the songs selected here are not obscure hidden gems, or challenging boundary pushers (not that there's anything wrong with boundary pushing), just some of my favorite tracks from some of the most important people in the history of pop music. But since I don't think it is fair to just dump music on someone and expect them to try to figure out why it is good, I wrote some brief descriptions to help fill in the story.

*You can download a pdf version of this here.
And you can download the playlist here.*

1 Blind Willie Johnson

In the beginning, before the Beatles, before Bob Dylan, and before Crosby, Stills, Nash, and Young, the only thing there was was a crazy artist living in New York City named Harry Smith. He collected records of old-timey mountain folks from the south singing songs that got passed down from one family member to another for generations. You saw “Oh Brother, Where art thou?”—they were songs like that. In the 1950s Harry made the most famous music mix ever. He put all his favorite songs out on six records called *The Anthology of American Folk Music*. Everyone cool in NYC and London listened to those records. They listened to them thousands of times until they wore out the needles on their record players. Those records had jug bands, and blues songs, murder ballads, and dudes who slid their knife up and down the guitar strings to make crazy sounds. Nobody had ever heard anything like it before (at least not coming out of a record player.) And then all those cool people in NYC and London started writing their own songs, imitating the styles they heard on the Anthology records. By then it was the 1960s and the bands those cool people were forming played the music that became what you know as “folk” music. One of the guys on the anthology was Blind Willie Johnson. He played the song, **John the Revelator**. Every song on the anthology is important, and those songs influenced all sorts of people (including Bob Dylan who, as you know, is a legend

in his own time.) But Blind Willie might be the most important person on the Anthology. In a whole collection of songs that sounded like nothing else before, *John the Revelator* sounded like something from some future era of humanity that for some reason decided to pop up in the rural south in the early part of the 20th Century. Blind Willie was blinded when his mom threw a pan of lye (a cleaning chemical) in his face when he was a kid. And he is kind of a mysterious figure, not much is known about him (other than the lye thing). A lot of the songs on the Anthology were about pretty nasty things, but Blind Willie Johnson was very religious. He sang about God, mostly. I like to imagine that he was kind of like a ghost, a guy who stood with one foot planted on earth and the other on some higher plane. But even if he was just a poor, blind, devout dude with a gravelly voice, he is one of the most important people in the history of music. One of his songs is actually on board the Voyager spacecraft — which actually left the solar system a couple of years ago. (And, also, is the evil alien force in Star Trek, The Motion Picture.)

2 James Brown

Have you listened to any James Brown yet? If you haven't, you have a lot of catching up to do. His band was probably made up of the greatest musicians that ever lived. Nobody can play like those guys. And this music he made, sometimes called soul, sometimes called funk, set the basis for dance music for the next 50 years. (Dance music—you know, music you dance to, as opposed to sit around and sing along with—it's a pretty important part of music.) He started putting these songs out in the 1960s, and when people heard those songs, that just *had* to start dancing. They couldn't help it. The lyrics are funny, but listen to that music! Before James Brown, dancing was kinda boring (there were a lot of rules for how to do it right). After him, it was fun. Turns out people like fun dancing a lot more than boring dancing. This song, **Mother Popcorn** is about popcorn. And mothers, apparently.

3 Leonard Cohen

Lots of people (ELA teachers mostly) complain that most people don't like poetry anymore. But this isn't true at all. What actually happened is that a bunch of the greatest poets of the 20th century happened to be writing rock songs instead of "poetry". And nobody *ever* complains that most people don't like rock songs, right? Leonard Cohen is a Canadian dude who is one of the greatest song writers of all time. (So a lot of people think he is one of the greatest poets of all time too.) He started writing songs in the 1960s. (He was probably listening to the Anthology of American Folk Music like everyone else.) He wrote that song *Suzanne* ("...brings you tea and oranges, that come all the way from China..."—you know it.) And he also wrote that song *Allelujah* which you would recognize if you heard it. He wrote dozens of songs that will give you

chills if you pay attention to what he sings in them. Your Uncle Kevin says, “The man has class, heart, and cool.” This song, **Famous Blue Raincoat**, is one of his best. It’s better than *Suzanne* or *Allelujah*, even if more people know those songs.

4 Serge Gainsbourg

Serge Gainsbourg was a French man you never heard of. He was an ugly little troll who all the most beautiful women in the world were in love with because he wrote amazing songs. Those songs were in French though, so most Americans have never heard of him. The music is amazing and complex, but still catchy. (He liked to hire really amazing musicians to play for him.) And if you listen to enough, somehow you can just tell that the lyrics are deeply poetic and tricky. Even though you don’t understand them because they are in French. **The Ballad of Melody Nelson** is one song from a whole album about a girl on a bicycle that he hits with his Rolls Royce—and then falls in love with. It is considered one of the greatest albums ever recorded (in French.)

5 Dolly Parton

Dolly Parton is one of the few people included in this list who is both a world-class singer and a world-class songwriter at the same time. Her singing is shocking—just listen to it—she has access to vocal registers that “cut me to the quick” as the old humbug wizard says. Her voice just tears right through your sad little heart. But the thing that really make Dolly special is that she pairs that voice with the exceptionally good songs that she writes. Leonard Cohen probably generally writes better lyrics than Dolly Parton (well he pretty much writes better lyrics than *everybody*) but he can’t back his lyrics up with a voice like Dolly Parton’s. And when she puts those two things together it becomes something that makes you feel a little spoiled to be able to find it on this humble Earth. Dolly makes country music of course. And the best country songs are either really funny, or terribly sad like this one, **I Will Always Love You**. She has funny ones too.

6 Johnny Cash

Johnny Cash you know, because you saw that movie. But you should really listen to a lot *more* Johnny Cash. He did not write many of his own songs, and is not one of the greatest song writers of the 20th century. Mostly he took other people’s great songs and through some kind of magic that I can’t really figure out, he made them matter a lot more. Sometimes even when the original song was *terrible*. My guess is that his trick was to use his very stripped-down style to make other people’s songs, that seemed ridiculous and complicated,

simple and serious (...or funny!) It didn't hurt that he had that mega-rock-star status going for him. This song, **A Boy Named Sue** was written by Shel Silverstein. (You know the guy who wrote *Where the Sidewalk Ends?*—same guy.) He played it for the first time in San Quentin prison. That part is in the movie. The second most important dude in the history of country music is Merle Haggard. He was at the show Johnny Cash played in San Quentin, because he in prison there at the time.

7 Nancy Sinatra

Nancy Sinatra is the daughter of Frank Sinatra (you know who he was right?) Most people think she sings pretty well (though she's no Dolly Parton). She sang more than one of the James Bond theme songs. And she sang that song *These Boots Are Made For Walking*. I'm sure you've heard that song. But like Johnny Cash she didn't write most of her songs. (For a lot of performers back then, and even today, it's pretty normal to have someone else write your songs.) She had a friend named Lee Hazlewood who wrote all of her most famous songs. And he *was* one of the great song writers. But he wasn't a very good singer, so he usually got Nancy to do that for him (smart, huh?). This song, **Sand**, is one of their best, even if a lot more people have heard *Boots*.

8 Kraftwerk

Kraftwerk are a couple of German guys who are also the most influential band in the history of music. You've heard of the Beatles right? Kraftwerk is more important than they are. Why have you never heard of Kraftwerk? Because mostly it was other musicians who listened to them. A *lot* of other musicians, who worked in a far wider range of styles of music than the Beatles. What they did that is special is they made pop music with electronic instruments. Mostly keyboards. That sounds boring now, but nobody really did it before them. And *everyone* did it after them because they thought Kraftwerk was so cool. Any band you have ever heard that has a keyboard in it, or a drum machine, or uses clips from other music, probably was listening to Kraftwerk at some point. This includes ALL the pop music from the 1980s, and ALL the dance music from the 1970s and 1980s (like, disco, maybe you've heard of that?) Remember, dance music is a *really* big deal in the history of music. Even ALL of early rap and hip hop musicians were listening to Kraftwerk! For some reason those guys in the Bronx who started rapping in the 1980s (and so created a whole new genre of music) thought Kraftwerk was awesome. But the thing is that Kraftwerk wasn't just breaking new ground with the instruments they used, their songs are amazing little puzzles that are always about two things at once. They are very simple melodies, with very simple lyrics, and very simple singing. But if you pay close attention you realize that all of them are special simple things that you can listen to over and over again and get something new from them

each time. Like any great music. This song, **Radioactivity** is both about radioactivity and about radios. With activity on them.

9 Parliament

Parliament (or P-funk) played a lot of their best stuff in the 1970s and they kind of picked up where James Brown left off. Like James Brown, they liked to cram as many people on stage as they could. And all of them were world-class musicians. They wrote crazy songs about aliens coming down from outer-space to make you dance. Parliament's music was still considered funk because they weren't really using too many electronic instruments. (After the dance groups switched to using lots of electronic instruments, people started calling it disco.) They had a real drummer and real instruments and funky beats. But their style was kind of like the crazy electronic dance music that was right around the corner because everyone was listening to Kraftwerk and thinking computer music and keyboards were really cool. The song here is **Flashlight**, which has the chorus, "everybody has a little light under the sun." What do you think that means?

10 Brian Eno

Also in the 1970s (you had no idea the 1970s were so important to music, did you?) there was this guy Brian Eno. Brian Eno knew every musician in NYC and London. And they all wanted him to "produce" their albums. (That just means deciding which instruments to use on a song and how loud each instrument should be—turns out this is really important to making a song sound good.) Eno was some kind of genius producer, as if God had reached down and tapped him on the head and said, "thou shalt produce!" He claimed not to know anything about music, but every album he touched magically turned into a classic of pop music. He worked with Roxy Music, The Velvet Underground, U2, The Talking Heads, Genesis, David Bowie, Devo and piles of others. But, and this is a big but, he also wrote songs himself that have astonishing twisting lyrics that sometimes tell creepy stories, and sometimes make you fall in love. And his songs sound like nothing else before or since. He is one of the most important people in the history of pop music. And this song, **I'll Come Running**, is one of his best.

11 Donna Summer

Donna Summer is famous for her disco songs. But what amazing disco songs they are! The lyrics aren't much, but her voice just soars. Her secret weapon though was this guy Giorgio Moroder. He was another producer with a gift for turning other people's songs into pop hits. Not just ordinary pop hits—if you listen closely, the sounds he creates are really complicated and have lots of

smaller sounds that mush together to create them. But he used more electronics and computers than Brian Eno. His stuff sounded more like Kraftwerk. He turned this song, **I Feel Love**, by Donna Summer into a work of art. When Brian Eno heard it, he said, “I have heard the sound of the future.” At least, that’s what David Bowie says he said. One way or another, this is the song that turned dance music from funk (with real instruments) into disco (with electronic instruments.) Giorgio Moroder was behind a bunch of the best songs of the disco era.

12 Patti Smith

At the same time that Donna Summer was changing pop music, Patti Smith was changing punk rock. Before her, punk rock was just a bunch of dudes getting drunk and breaking things and yelling “anarchy!” (Not that there’s anything wrong with that.) Patti Smith brought art and poetry and angry women to punk rock. Her songs are intense and full of imagery (like images, of say, horses.) And her band does that awesome thing where they start off soft and build up until you have to put your fingers in your ears and if you squint you can almost see the raw energy pouring off the stage. Lots of the best bands do that kind of thing. She is another person who knew every famous person who passed through NYC in the 1970s. Bruce Springsteen thought she was so cool he gave her one of his best songs! (*Because The Night*.) This song, **Land**, is one of her most important off her album *Horses* that is is one of the most important albums in the history of music.

13 Talking Heads

Ok. There’s another guy who was living in NYC in the 1970s and 80s named David Byrne. He had a band called The *Talking Heads*. They wrote fun pop songs that sounded good in the car when you were driving home from work. Turned out though that their lyrics were about serial killers and arson and the end of the world. Like Parliament and James Brown, David Byrne had the good sense to pack the stage with unbelievable musicians and, you know, have Brian Eno produce his albums. He topped it off by having awesome designers and artists do his album covers. Every cool person in the world likes the Talking Heads. No joke. Go ahead and ask anyone cool you meet. If you are ever at a party full of cool people and someone asks you to put some music on, just throw on some Talking Heads. Everyone will think you have good taste in music, but all you did was pick the one band that every cool person likes. This song, **Nothing But Flowers**, is about eating chocolate chip cookies after the apocalypse. It’s my favorite. One of the backup singers on this song is Kirsty MacColl. She is important to The Pogues too.

14 Tom Waits

Tom Waits sings with a gravelly low voice that is supposed to make you think he drank way too much whiskey and smoked far too many cigarettes. Maybe he did, maybe he didn't, but that's the schtick. Why does he want you to think that? Because he wants you to think his main job is singing for tips in a crappy bar. But don't be fooled, this guy is one of the finest musicians there is. And he packs his albums and shows full of world-class musicians. And then on top of that he lays down tricky, funny, touching, lyrics that are full of plays on words that make you giggle. All that, and all you have to do is learn to like a little bit of a gravelly voice. Really, his voice isn't even as bad as Bob Dylan's, and you know how much people will put up with to listen to *that* guy's songs. This song is **Strange Weather** which is one of his greatest songs (though not as well known as some of his other stuff).

15 The Pogues

The Pogues were an Irish rock band. They had this awesome idea that if you combined traditional Irish music (you know with jigs and reels and whatnot) with punk and rock music, you would make a really really popular band. They were right. They were so right that nowadays there are about 1000 bands that sound just like the Pogues. But the Pogues were there first, and they are a way better band than all the rest. Why? Because there's like nine dudes in the Pogues and every one of them is among the best in the world at playing his instrument. (Yet another band that uses that technique! Funny how well it works.) But lots of the other Irish rock bands have good musicians. The Pogues also had Shane MacGowan writing the songs for them. Songs just poured out of Shane MacGowan, it seemed like he didn't even have to try, he just threw words out there and they would somehow fit with the jigs and reels and rock in a way that gives you shivers. The only problem was he was so drunk all the time you couldn't understand a damn word he said. The band eventually kicked him out for being drunk. But then they had to let him back in, because they just weren't as good without him. People like well-played music, but they *love* a catchy lyric and a good turn of phrase. This song, **Fairtale of NY**, is a duet with Kirsty MacColl (who sang with the Talking Heads, remember?) Her voice is shocking. Particularly on the lines, "you could have been someone—well so could anyone!" (The producer did a trick on that part where the vocals are doubled up so they sound like more than one person singing.) She died young, saving her son from being run over by a motorboat. In Europe this song has actually become a Christmas classic, and people play it a lot during the holidays (probably an annoying amount.) Nick Cave says the first line is the greatest first line ever written to a song.

16 Nirvana

In the 1990s everyone was really miserable. Mostly because they had to wear really ugly clothes, and have bad haircuts, and nobody took showers. Plus, all the music and movies just weren't as good as they were in the 1960s, '70s, and '80s, and nothing exciting really ever happened. Because of that, all the bands started singing about how miserable they all were, and nobody was more miserable than Kurt Cobain. So of course that meant he had the most popular band of the time. He also had a gift for writing really good songs. They are one of those bands that proves again that you can learn the bare minimum of actual music, but if you know how to twist a phrase in a catchy way, and set it to a good simple hook of music, people will worship the ground you walk on like a conquering king of old. Of course that didn't stop Kurt Cobain from killing himself. We can only imagine how good Nirvana would have been if they had musicians as good as the Pogues or Tom Waits. This song, **All Apologies** shows that Nirvana wasn't all just grumpy people making noise.

17 Wu-Tang Clan

In the 1990s popular rock music was getting really boring. Everything kind of sounded the same, nobody was doing anything new. At the same time, popular hip-hop was just launching a period that would make it the most influential genre in music right up until today. In the early 1990s there was a battle going on in hip-hop between the East Coast (which really means NYC) and the West Coast (which really means Los Angeles.) In 1993 the West Coast was winning. Their hip-hop was very serious and very dark. Nothing the East Coast made could stand up to it. Until some dudes in NYC did what NYC always does — they got really smart. Wu-Tang Clan is the hip-hop group that became Staten Island's greatest cultural export. They put out an album in 1994 called *Enter the Wu-Tang (36 Chambers)* that changed the way hip-hop worked. Wu-Tang is another group that had the great idea of cramming as many super-talented people on stage as they could fit. Each member would take turns rapping a verse, and the verses were just as serious and dark as the Los Angeles stuff, but also incredibly intelligent, tricky, loaded with double meaning, and somehow funny at the same time. Every guy in Wu-Tang would go on to record their own albums as side-project, and every one of those albums would spawn a whole new sub-style of hip-hop. Wu-Tang was like some kind of amazing chain reaction in the world of music, that just kept on going and going, changing everything it touched. Sort of the exact opposite of the way that popular rock was managing to completely not influence anyone at all in the 1990s. This song **Protect Ya Neck** is the track that started it all.

18 Nick Cave

When Nick Cave was a kid, he liked to listen to Blind Willie Johnson, and Serge Gainsbourg, and Johnny Cash. But he *loved* Leonard Cohen. He wanted to be Leonard Cohen, except he also wanted to do a lot of Heroin and sing really loud songs. So that's what he did. For decades he was a crazy person, he had a gang of filthy brutes with thick Australian accents that nobody could understand (and one German dude) and they wouldn't really play their instruments so much as beat the crap out of them. But when you could understand what Nick was singing, there were astonishing and beautiful dark lyrics which were scary, disturbing, gross, and romantic all at the same time. Sometime in the 1990s he stopped doing Heroin and his style mellowed out a lot, and suddenly everyone loved Nick Cave and his amazing lyrics. This song **I Let Love In** is from before that happened, but if you pay attention to the lyrics you can see why people like him so much.

19 Will Oldham

Will Oldham, also sometimes known as Bonnie 'Prince' Billie, is one more guy who has an uncanny knack for turning out songs that make your insides squishy. Sometime his lyrics are dark. Sometimes they are beautiful. But he can take a plain-seeming phrase and stick it to a bit of music that somehow just makes it bend into spine-tingly awesomeness. Kind of like if Dolly Parton were a grumpy guy with a big beard and sang about frightening things. He has made lots and lots of recordings and they aren't all amazing (largely because he likes playing music a lot so sometimes he doesn't work as hard on the lyrics.) But he has written at least a dozen songs that are world-class, as good as anything ever written. This one, **I See A Darkness**, was so good that Johnny Cash himself did a version of it.

Comments?

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