

# SSIE-500: Homework 2

## Playing with Python

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Deadline: September 23, 2020 (1:00pm)

Work on the following tasks:

1. Prepare some kind of plain text data as a .txt file. The text should be reasonably long (say, several thousand characters to fully capture the statistical nature of the text).
2. Write a Python code that does the following:
  - (a) Read the above text file.
  - (b) Count the frequencies of characters in the text, and plot a histogram.
  - (c) Count the frequencies of transitions from one character to another in the text. For example, if the content of the text file is “peter piper picked a peck of pickled peppers”, then the frequencies of transitions should be like:
    - i. p → e : 5
    - ii. e → t : 1
    - iii. t → e : 1
    - iv. e → r : 3
    - v. r → ' ' (space) : 2
    - ...
  - (d) Visualize the results of (c) somehow.
  - (e) (Optional) Using the result of 2c above as a Markov process model (i.e., a process in which the probabilities of next characters are determined by the current character and are proportional to the frequencies of such transitions), generate a random gibberish of made 3,000 characters starting with letter ‘T’.
3. Produce a PDF file of your report using  $\text{\LaTeX}$ , showing your Python code, the results and any comments/discussions, and submit it to the Assignment page in MyCourses by the deadline. To include program codes in  $\text{\LaTeX}$ , you can use either the `listings` environment or the `pdfpages` package.