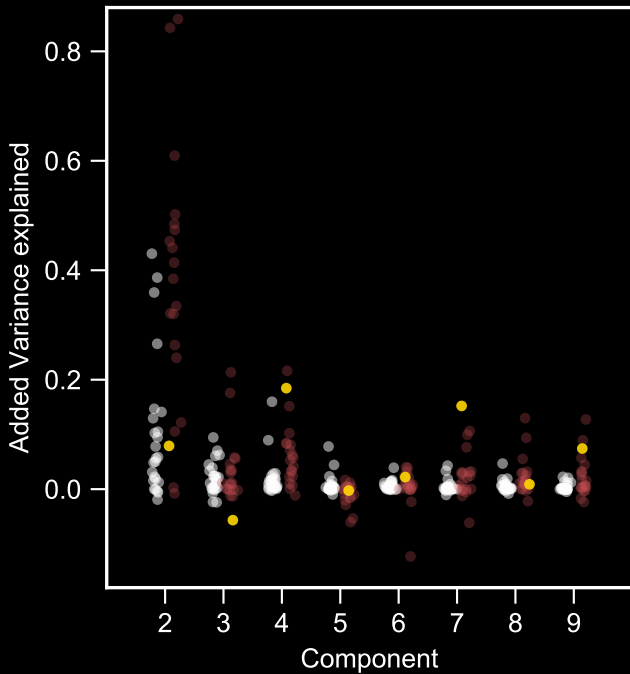


Original



Top Hits Removed

