## **GRASS** GIS: A General-purpose Geospatial Research Tool

#### AGU 2018 Fall Meeting

NS52A: A Tour of Open-Source Software Packages for the Geosciences II

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December 14, 2018



#### **GRASS GIS**

- all in one
  - hydrology modeling, image segmentation, point clustering, ...
- driven by needs of users
  - Community-driven project direct access to development process
- from small laptops to supercomputers
  - Raspberry Pi, Windows, Mac, GNU/Linux, FreeBSD, IBM AIX
- ▶ learn now, use forever
  - over 35 years of development and interface refinement



#### Novel methods are included

- r.sim.water (Mitas and Mitasova, 1998) overland flow simulation
- Least cost flow r.watershed from '89



### Innovations are preserved

- r.sim.water (Mitas and Mitasova, 1998) overland flow simulation
- Least cost flow r.watershed from '89



## Code is further developed

- v.outlier module serves as a base for v.lidar.mcc implementing Multiscale Curvature Classification.
- v.surf.rst for spatial interpolation developed in '90s; improved several times and parallelized for version 7.4.



### Tools used by other scientists

- v.outlier module serves as a base for v.lidar.mcc implementing Multiscale Curvature Classification.
- v.surf.rst for spatial interpolation developed in '90s; improved several times and parallelized for version 7.4.



# Published algorithms are implemented

- v.outlier module serves as a base for v.lidar.mcc implementing Multiscale Curvature Classification.
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## Publishing code

- ► Ask for access to GRASS GIS Addons at grass.osgeo.org/development/code-submission
- Example GRASS GIS module gitlab.com/vpetras/r.example.plus



Get GRASS GIS at grass.osgeo.org

GRASS user mailing list lists.osgeo.org/listinfo/grass-user

Source files for poster and slides available at trac.osgeo.org/grass/browser/grass-promo

# Providing algorithms to the community

- new landform recognition approach geomorphons
- by Jasiewicz and Stepinski from

AMU, Poland and University of Cincinnati, USA

- ▶ not just a paper Geomorphology, 2013
- not just a code

at some webpage

r.geomorphon

module in GRASS GIS addons repository

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- used by
  - ▶ US Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Edmund Mach Foundation, JRC, ...





latest release 7.0.4

## GUI

# Python and command line interfaces

#### **Command Line:**

```
r.in.lidar input=points.las \
           output=elevation -e
Python:
from grass.script import run_command
run_command('r.in.lidar',
            input="points.las",
            output="elevation",
            flags='e')
```

# **Graphical Modeler**

# Using other open source projects

#### r.in.kinect

- scans using Kinect
- ► OpenKinect libfreenect2
- Point Cloud Library (PCL)
- ► GRASS GIS libraries

used in Tangible Landscape

### Acknowledgements

#### Software

The GRASS GIS Development Team, contributors, users, ...

#### **Datasets**

Nantahala NF, NC: Forest Leaf Structure, Terrain and Hydrophysiology. Obtained from OpenTopography. http://dx.doi.org/10.5069/G9HT2M76

#### Presentation software

Slides were created in LaTeX using the  ${\tt BEAMER}$   ${\it class}.$ 

