EDUCATION

Brown University

Aug 2024 – Present

Master of Science (Sc.M.), Major: Computer Science

Providence, USA

• Relevant Courses: Computational Linguistics, Self-Supervised Learning, Probability Theory in Quantum Mechanics, Deep Learning (Audited: Computational Probability & Statistics, Information Theory, Statistical Inference I)

PES University (PES Institute of Technology)

Aug 2015 - May 2019

Bachelor of Technology (B.Sc.), Major: Computer Science, Minor: Data Science, Major GPA: 9.51/10

Bangalore, India

- Honors: Merit scholarship for top 20 students; Best undergraduate thesis award (Department)
- <u>Relevant Courses:</u> Advanced Machine Learning, Data Structures, Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Cloud Computing, Big Data, Operating Systems, Discrete Mathematics and Logic, Linear Algebra & Applications

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Research Scholar Oct 2021 – Present

Brown University, Advisor: Prof. Thomas Serre

Providence, USA

- Visual Alignment: Training large-scale vision models on novel data diets using NeRF trajectories for 3D visual representation learning and human alignment, inspired by human visual development. (CCN'24, NeurIPS'23 workshop, arXiv'24)
- Deep Behavioral Phenotyping: Developing computer vision algorithms to detect and characterize behavior, with applications in pain modeling and early diagnosis of neurodegenerative diseases. (in prep) (SfN23, YBC24)
- Generative modeling: Analyzed 1300+ generative algorithms for alignment, comparing model generative properties with humans. Helped design ClickMe to collect human-centric visual features for vision research. (ICML'23 Oral)
- Clinical Scar Detection: Developed an NIH-funded system to detect and categorize self-harm scars to predict suicide risk. (in prep)
- Vision Benchmarks: Designing benchmarks to evaluate models on perspective taking (arXiv) and long-context dependency.

Research Collaborator Apr 2024 – Present

MIT Media Lab (Camera Culture Group)

Boston, USA

• Agent-based Models: Building an end-to-end trainable agent-based model to simulate the dynamics and interactions of CD8+ T-cells in clinical tumor biopsies, using AgentTorch.

Research Assistant Aug 2017 – May 2019

PES University, Advisors: Prof. Dinkar Sitaram, Prof. Sanchika Gupta

Bangalore, India

- Developed ML-driven EHR system for Indian Institute of Applied Dermatology. Optimized treatment combinations for Filarial lymphoedema using predictive modeling. (*Manuscript*)
- Improved source code vulnerability detection accuracy using static fuzzing and ML. Reduced false positives by 66.5%. (arXiv)

Research Assistant May 2017 – Jul 2017

PES University, Advisor: Prof. Vinod K Agrawal

Bangalore, India

- Embedded Systems: Built an embedded control system for a cost-effective, portable hemodialysis blood pump for rural settings.
- Designed microcontroller firmware with real-time monitoring and safety protocols for modules deployed on the PiSat nanosatellite.

RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

Peer-reviewed Publications

- A. Nagaraj, A.K. Ashok, D. Linsley, F.E. Lewis, P. Zhou, and T. Serre. Ecological data and objectives align deep neural network representations with humans, NeurIPS Workshop on Unifying Representations in Neural Models, 2023 [Workshop Publication]
- V. Bouton, T. Fei, L. Singhal, R. Mukherjee, A. Nagaraj, J. Colin, and T. Serre. Diffusion Models as Artists: Are We Closing the Gap between Humans and Machines?, ICML, 2023. Oral, (Top 2.3% of papers) [Publication]
- A. Nagaraj, M. Sood, G. Srinivasa. Real-time Automated Answer Scoring, ICALT, 2018. Best Student Paper [Publication]
- A. Nagaraj, A. K., A. Venkatesh, S. H.R. Cross-domain Variational Capsules for Information Extraction, ICSE, 2020 [Publication]

Preprints and Datasets

• A. Nagaraj. American Sign Language (ASL) Alphabet Recognition, Public Dataset (DOI: 10.34740/kaggle/dsv/29550), 2018. [Dataset]

- D. Linsley*, P. Zhou*, A. Ashok*, A. Nagaraj, G. Gaonkar, F. Lewis, Z. Pizlo, and T. Serre. The 3D-PC: a benchmark for visual perspective taking in humans and machines, arXiv preprint, 2024. (Under review at ICLR 2025) [arXiv]
- A. Nagaraj, M. Sood, C. Sureka, G. Srinivasa. Real-time Action Recognition for Fine-Grained Actions & The Hand Wash Dataset, arXiv preprint, 2020. [arXiv] [Dataset]
- A. Nagaraj, M. Sood, B. M. Patil. A Concise Introduction to Reinforcement Learning in Robotics, arXiv preprint, 2020. [arXiv]
- A. Nagaraj, B. Sinha, M. Sood, V. Kapoor, Y. Mathur. Digital Image Forensics using Deep Learning, Published in eForensics Magazine, May 2020 Edition. [arXiv]
- A. Nagaraj, M. Sood, Y. Mathur, B. Sinha, S. Gupta, D. Sitaram. Learning Algorithms in Static Analysis of Web Applications, arXiv preprint, 2018 [arXiv]

Conference Abstracts

- A. Nagaraj, A. Ashok, D. Linsley, F. Lewis, P. Zhou, T. Serre. Ecological Data and Objectives for Human Alignment, CCN, 2024 [PDF]
- P. Zhou, D. Linsley, A. Ashok, G. Gaonkar, A. Nagaraj, F. Lewis, and T. Serre. Walk a mile in my shoes! 3D visual perspective taking in humans and machines, CCN, 2024 [PDF]
- T. Burke, A. Nagaraj, R.T. Liu, K.R. Fox, T. Serre. Employing Computer Vision to Objectively Assess the Severity of Self-injury to Augment Suicide Risk Prediction, Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, 2024. Oral Presentation
- S. Karmali, A. Nagaraj, P. Gravelle, A.V. Eckartsberg T. Serre, R. Gutman, J. Fallon. A Computer-Vision-Based Automated Continuous Behavioral Monitoring (ACBM) System Characterizing Neuromotor Behavior in Male 5XFAD Mice in Light and Dark Conditions, Yale Biomedical Engineering Conference, 2024. [Poster]
- D. Linsley, A. Nagaraj, P. Zhou, A. Ashok, and T. Serre. Building better models of biological vision by searching for the principles that shape visual system development, *NAISys* & *VSS*, 2024. [PDF]
- R. Meir, A. Nagaraj, S. Samadov, O. Okasi, T. Serre, D. Sheinberg, J. Ritt, and D. Lipscombe. Closed-Loop Optogenetic System for Deep Behavioral Phenotyping, Society for Neuroscience, 2023 [PDF] [Poster]
- A. Nagaraj, M. Sood, B. Sinha, A. Raman, D. Sitaram. Machine Learning-based Analysis of Filarial Lymphoedema, National Colloquium on Evidence-Based Integrative Medicine, 2018 [Manuscript]

Working Papers

- R. Meir, A. Nagaraj, S. Samadov, O. Okasi, T. Serre, D. Sheinberg, J. Ritt, and D. Lipscombe. Closed-loop optogenetic analysis platform for Deep Behavioral Phenotyping, (in prep) [Draft]
- L. N. Govindarajan, A. Nagaraj, T. Rigg, J. Becker, A.K. Ashok, T. Serre, and A. Holmes. Homecage behavior predictors of mouse fear and alcohol drinking, (in prep) [Draft]
- A. Nagaraj, T. Burke, R.T. Liu, K.R. Fox, T. Serre. Leveraging Computer Vision to Augment Suicide Risk Prediction, (in prep)

Industry Experience

Senior Analyst (promoted in Dec 2020)

Jan 2020 – Sep 2021

Goldman Sachs

Bangalore, India

- Worked on algorithmic trading and high-touch/low-touch flows for derived equity instruments (bonds, ETFs, stocks) as part of the Global Equities Trading Desk.
- Solely led the design and development of the Trade Enrichment Module, for scalable and high-throughput trading workflows.
- Developed a high-capacity securities trading platform, increasing throughput by 5x to manage 100k+ orders with <1ms latency and handle daily cash flows of \$5 billion effectively.

Software Development Engineer (promoted from Software Engineering Intern in Jun 2019)

Jan 2019 – Jan 2020

Cisco Systems

Bangalore, India

- Streamlined an ML pipeline for sentiment analysis and corrective action prediction for product failure cases, reducing processing time from over 24 hours to 2 minutes.
- Designed a solution to reduce source code vulnerabilities using a signature-based approach to identify and rectify bugs.
- · Invented a solution to improve inventory Line-In Fill Rate by predicting order demand using machine learning.

Academic Service

- Reviewer: Nature Communications Biology (2024); ICML (2024 & 2023); Behavioral ML Workshop at NeurIPS (2024); Re-Align Workshop at ICLR (2024); Cognitive Computational Neuroscience (2024); UniReps Workshop at NeurIPS (2023)
- Open-source Contributor: PyTorch XLA, SymPy, MetaBrainz, OpenMM

Teaching

• Course Design and TA, CLPS-1291: Computational Methods for Mind, Brain, and Behavior, Brown University	2023, 2022
• Project Mentor and TA, CS-341: Cloud Computing (Project Mentor for 44 students), PES University	2019
• Project Mentor and TA, CS-314: Big Data (Project Mentor for 60 students), PES University	2018

Mentoring

•	Research Mentor , Mentored 3 students from <i>The Leadership Alliance</i> (an NSF Funded Summer Research Program)	2024
	(Projects: Epidural electrical stimulation and Automated Continuous Behavior Monitoring)	
•	Research Mentor, Mentored 2 students from <i>The Leadership Alliance</i> (an NSF Funded Summer Research Program)	2023
	(Project: Closed-Loop Deep Behavioral Phenotyping)	

Awards

Grant, Google DeepMind Travel Grant for NeurIPS 2023	2023
• First Place, Cisco Global Intern Case Competition (out of 100+ teams internationally)	2020
Best Undergraduate Thesis Award, Department of Computer Science, PES University	2019
• Merit Scholarship, Prof. CNR Rao Scholarship for being in the top 20 students (out of 430 students)	2019
• Fourth Place, Microsoft code.fun.do++ (out of 6000+ teams internationally)	2018

Outreach

• Mentor & Tech Writer, GirlScript Foundation (India's Largest Tech Education NGO)	Mar 2020 - Nov 2020
Data Structures and Algorithms Mentor, CodeChef	Apr 2020 - Jul 2020
• Education Support Fellow, Make A Difference (India) - Grade 10 (400+ hours)	Jun 2017 - Mar 2018
• Core-organizer, The Amateur Scientist, National-level Science Fest (6000+ attendees)	Aug 2017 - Nov 2017
• Volunteer Teacher, Workshop Innovation Science Experiments (WISE) - Grades 4 and 5	Apr 2017 - Jul 2017

SELECTED PROJECTS

Sensorium: Visual Cortex Modeling [Code]

2022

- Accurate predictive models of 28,000 neurons from primary visual cortex responses (captured using calcium imaging) to thousands of natural stimuli.
- Achieved single-trial correlation of 0.41 using an optimized HMAX model with neural circuits & recurrent connections.

Unvoiced: Computer Vision for Sign Language to Speech [Code] [Dataset]

2018

- A real-time system for converting sign language from video streams into speech. (90+ GitHub Stars)
- Created and published the ASL Alphabet Dataset, which has 400+ citations and 70,000+ downloads.

Rahat: AI Disaster Management Platform [Code] [Project Video]

2018

- Multilingual, end-to-end, AI-based disaster management platform using a custom protocol over GSM (no internet required).
- Entry to the Microsoft code.fun.do++ competition, and ranked 4th amongst 6000+ entries internationally.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming Languages: Python, Java, C++, C, JavaScript, Go, Rust, R, Lua, PHP, HTML, SQL **Skills**: TPU training, UNIX System Programming, Web Development, Electron, PyQT

Frameworks: PyTorch, PyTorchXLA, ReactJS, TensorFlow, CUDA, MuJoCo, SpringBoot, Flask, Django, Docker

Technologies: DeepLabCut, Git, AWS, Azure, GoogleCloud, Kubernetes