

# A Little Bit of This, A Little Bit of dat

ONEDRIVE FORENSICS

A Little Bit of This, A Little Bit of ~~dat~~

ONEDRIVE FORENSICS

**SQLite**

## BIO

Brian Maloney

DFIR Analyst

- OneDriveExplorer
- SEPparser
- DeXRAY (McAfee/Symantec)
- PCAP\_tools plugin (ProcDOT)
- Targets/Modules for KAPE



<https://keybase.io/beercow>

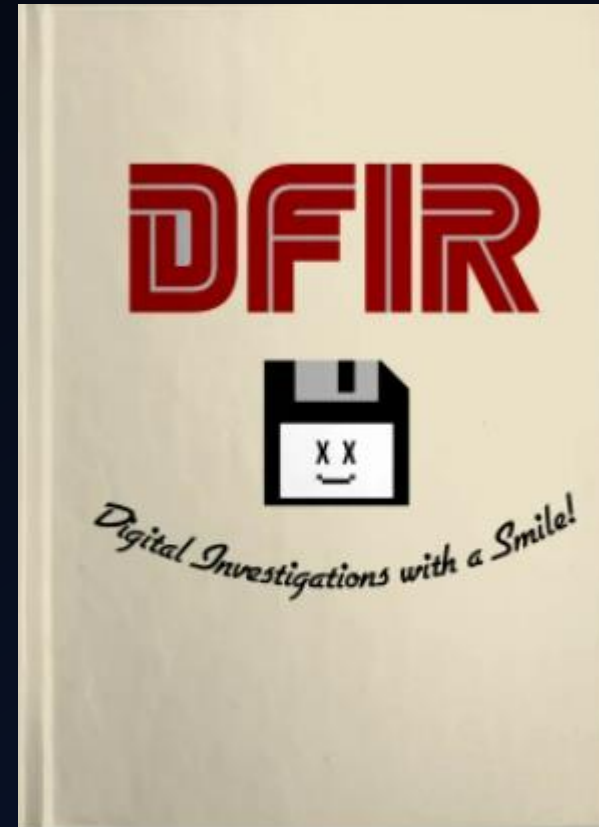


<https://github.com/Beercow/OneDriveExplorer>



# Agenda

- Collection
- OneDrive Artifacts
- OneDriveExplorer
- Demo
- Automation With KAPE
- Lessons Learned
- Roadmap



# Why Collect From The Endpoint?

- Grab OneDrive files from the cloud
  - Collect all user's files and folders
  - UAL for activity
- Collecting from endpoint
  - OneDrive point of view from user
  - What files are on the endpoint
  - What Files/Folders/Libraries have been synced/linked
  - ODL for user activity

# Collecting Data From OneDrive

- Know the default location
  - This can be changed
- Check registry for synced/linked folders
- Collect OneDrive files
  - Storage space and scope of authority issues
- Gets complicated on multi-user systems

Default Location

Parse Registry

Collect



# The Artifacts

- Local Files
  - %USERPROFILE%\OneDrive
  - NTUSER\Software\Microsoft\Microsoft\OneDrive\Accounts\<Personal\Business1-9>
  - NTUSER\Software\SyncEngines\Providers\OneDrive
- Metadata
  - %AppData%\Local\Microsoft\OneDrive\logs\<Personal\Business1-9>
  - %AppData%\Local\Microsoft\OneDrive\settings\<Personal\Business1-9>

# Tenants Key

NTUSER\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\ONEDRIVE\ACCOUNTS\PERSONAL\TENANTS  
NTUSER\SOFTWARE\MICROSOFT\ONEDRIVE\ACCOUNTS\BUSINESS<1-9>\TENANTS

- Tracks folders synchronized from other sources
- Important to find all synced/linked folders

Value Name	
20.169.0823.0008	RB C
Accounts	
Business1	
AuthenticationURLs	
ScopeIdToMountPointPathCache	
Tenants	
OneDrive - Stark Research Labs	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\Maria Hill - WorkingFiles
Stark Research Labs	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\Timothy Dungan - New Alloy Research
WindowsSecurityCenterIntegration	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Megaforce
	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\Maria Hill - KITT
	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Airwolf
	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Blue Thunder
	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Gunstar



# SyncEngines

NTUSER\SOFTWARE\SYNCENGINES\PROVIDERS\ONEDRIVE

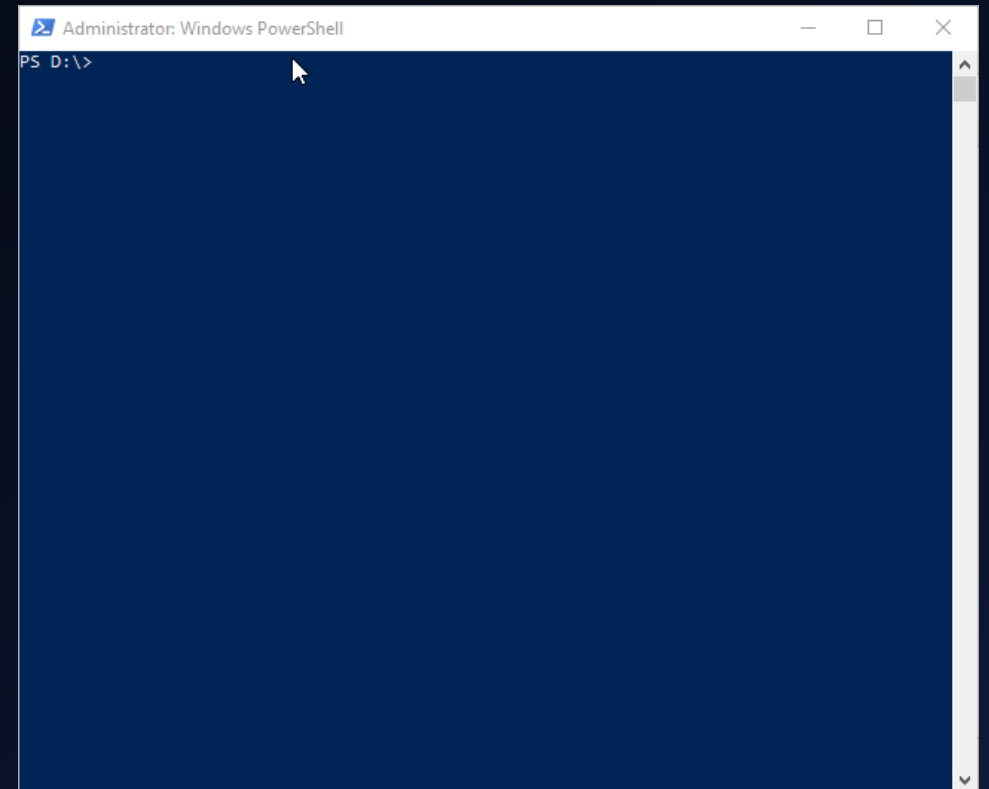
- Identify default local file storage
- Locally synced/linked folders from different owners

▼ SyncEngines	Value Name	Data
▼ Providers	REG	REG
▼ OneDrive	MountPoint	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Blue Thunder
2c535a6e94b04673af26556e6df46630+5	LastModifiedTime	2020-11-14T04:21:40
4ed7d7249add4c1498604e9f4e85bd64+1	UrlNamespace	https://starkresearchlabs.sharepoint.com/sites/SRL-Projects/Blue ...
5c174a0d2f4e470c9d82dff92ad01d65+6	OpEnabled	0
64053cbc3ca646f18cb94d59915cb985+2	AIPIntegrationEna...	0
b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2+1	IsOfficeSyncInteg...	1
c200decbe28d4b159bba598d083c481c	LibraryType	teamsite
cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+3		

# <UserCid>.dat

`%APPDATA%\LOCAL\MICROSOFT\ONEDRIVE\SETTINGS\<PERSONAL\BUSINESS1-9>`

- Strings shows every file in synced folders
  - Local Files
  - Cloud Files
  - Files/Folders shared with user





# Let's Rethink How We're Doing Things

ONEDRIVEEXPLORER

# OneDriveExplorer (ODE)

- Built on 400 + version of OneDrive
- Parser for <UserCid>.dat and SQLite
- Names of local, shared, synced/linked, and cloud only files
- GUI rebuilds folder structure and provides searching
- Decrypts log files
  - Cstruct files for individual records

# OneDriveExplorer (ODE)

OneDriveExplorer v2024.05.20  
File Options View Help

OneDrive Folders fredr Logs

d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bc4b-a8de45cf1678.dat

→

↑

↓

d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bc4b-a8de45cf1678.dat

f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+1

WorkingFiles

Path

▼ d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bc4b-a8de45cf1678.dat

▶ C:\Users\fredr\OneDrive - Stark Research Labs

▶ f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+2

▼ Research

▶ New Alloy Research

▶ f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+1

▶ KITT-CompetitiveAnalysisDocs

▶ WorkingFiles

▶ Megaforce

▶ cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+8

▶ C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Gui

▶ C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Blu

▶ C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Ain

▶ 1b8bd27026d6475396dfd0984639a61+4

▶ C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Me

▶ Deleted

▶ e431499dada298ba.dat

▶ C:\Users\fredr\OneDrive

▶ Personal Vault

Name

Chord\_Spacetime.pdf

German-KITT-Specs-CMDRHill-Laptop.docx

German-KITT-Specs.docx

Heisenberg\_Uncertainty\_Principle\_and\_the.pdf

RareEarthDeposits\_Confidential.jpg

SO\_5\_non\_Fermi\_liquid\_in\_a\_Coulomb\_box\_d.pdf

Status

🟢

🟢

🟢

🟢

🟢

🟢

Date modified

2020-10-21 23:50:25

2020-11-02 07:05:22

2020-11-03 03:21:43

2020-10-21 23:49:39

2020-11-13 06:02:23

2020-10-21 23:50:51

Size

640 KB

239 KB

242 KB

684 KB

213 KB

688 KB

Details

parentResourceID: f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+1

resourceID: b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2+1

eTag: "[B95339D3-FCE6-4859-881C-64FF31D4AAC2],5"

Path: f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+1\

Name: WorkingFiles

folderStatus: 9

spoPermissions: ['ViewListItems', 'AddListItems', 'EditListItems', 'DeleteListItems', 'ApproveItems']

volumID: 0000-0000

itemIndex: 0

scopeID: b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2+1

siteID:

webID:

listID: 5130240b1a054451bec9fad049f273dd

tenantID:

webURL:

remotePath:

MountPoint: C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\Maria Hill - WorkingFiles

spoPermissions: []

Log Entries

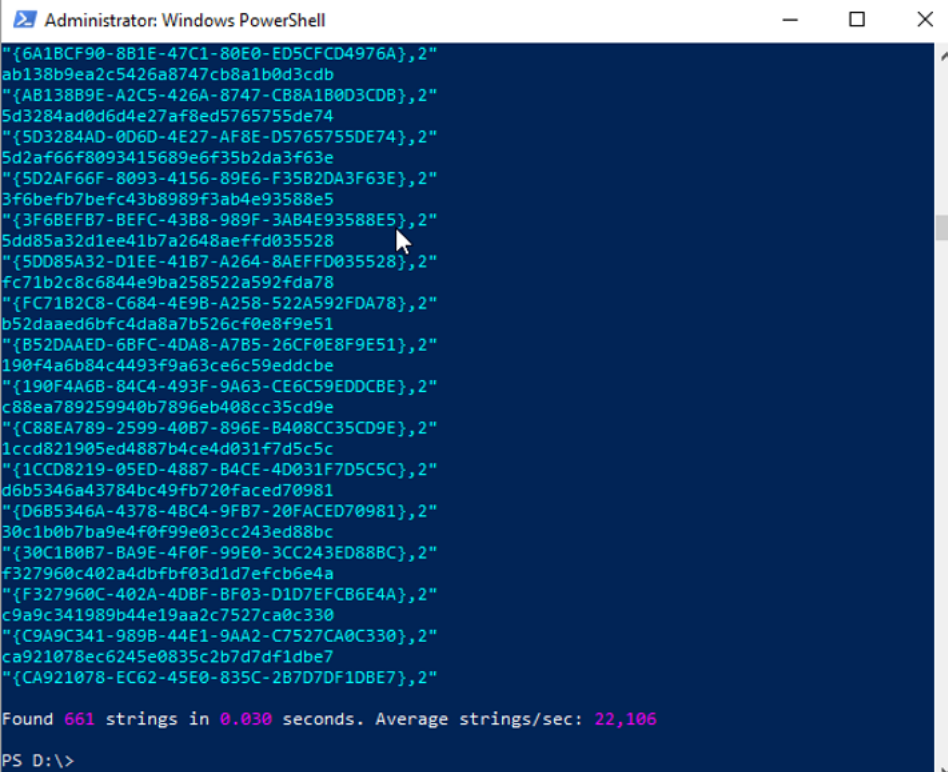
	Param1	Param2	Param3
161	Description=FILE_ACTION_RENAMED_NEW_NAME	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\German-KITT-Specs.docx	
162	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\German-KITT-Specs.docx	
163	Description=FILE_ACTION_ADDED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\SeaRodZag.tmp	
164	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\SeaRodZag.tmp	
165	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\SeaRodZag.tmp	
166	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\SeaRodZag.tmp	
167	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\German-KITT-Specs.docx	
168	Description=FILE_ACTION_RENAMED_NEW_NAME	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\2911719.driveupload.tmp	
169	Description=FILE_ACTION_RENAMED_OLD_NAME	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\SeaRodZag.tmp	
170	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\2911719.driveupload.tmp	
171	Description=FILE_ACTION_REMOVED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\2911719.driveupload.tmp	
172	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\German-KITT-Specs.docx	
173	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\SO_5_non_Fermi_liquid_in_a_Coulomb_box_d.pdf	
174	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\SO_5_non_Fermi_liquid_in_a_Coulomb_box_d.pdf	
175	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\German-KITT-Specs-CMDRHill-Laptop.docx	
176	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\German-KITT-Specs-CMDRHill-Laptop.docx	
177	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\RareEarthDeposits_Confidential.jpg	
178	Description=FILE_ACTION_MODIFIED	File_Path=%MountPoint%\b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2\RareEarthDeposits_Confidential.jpg	

560 file(s) - 8 deleted, 104 folder(s) in 0.8593 seconds 11

# <UserCid>.dat

%APPDATA%\LOCAL\MICROSOFT\ONEDRIVE\SETTINGS\<PERSONAL\BUSINESS1-9>

- Strings shows every file in synced folders
  - Local Files
  - Cloud Files
  - Files/Folders shared with user



```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
"{6A1BCF90-8B1E-47C1-80E0-ED5CFCD4976A},2"
ab138b9ea2c5426a8747cb8a1b0d3cdb
"{AB138B9E-A2C5-426A-8747-CB8A1B0D3CDB},2"
5d3284ad0d6d4e27af8ed5765755de74
"{5D3284AD-0D6D-4E27-AF8E-D5765755DE74},2"
5d2af66f8093415689e6f35b2da3f63e
"{5D2AF66F-8093-4156-89E6-F35B2DA3F63E},2"
3f6befb7befc43b8989f3ab4e93588e5
"{3F6BEFB7-BEFC-43B8-989F-3AB4E93588E5},2"
5dd85a32d1ee41b7a2648aeffd035528
"{5DD85A32-D1EE-41B7-A264-8AEFFD035528},2"
fc71b2c8c6844e9ba258522a592fda78
"{FC71B2C8-C684-4E9B-A258-522A592FDA78},2"
b52daaed6bfc4da8a7b526cf0e8f9e51
"{B52DAAED-6BFC-4DA8-A7B5-26CF0E8F9E51},2"
190f4a6b84c4493f9a63ce6c59eddcbe
"{190F4A6B-84C4-493F-9A63-CE6C59EDDCBE},2"
c88ea789259940b7896eb408cc35cd9e
"{C88EA789-2599-40B7-896E-B408CC35CD9E},2"
1ccd821905ed4887b4ce4d031f7d5c5c
"{1CCD8219-05ED-4887-B4CE-4D031F7D5C5C},2"
d6b5346a43784bc49fb720faced70981
"{D6B5346A-4378-48C4-9FB7-20FACED70981},2"
30c1b0b7ba9e4f0f99e03cc243ed88bc
"{30C1B0B7-BA9E-4F0F-99E0-3CC243ED88BC},2"
f327960c402a4dbfbf03d1d7efcb6e4a
"{F327960C-402A-4DBF-BF03-D1D7EFCB6E4A},2"
c9a9c341989b44e19aa2c7527ca0c330
"{C9A9C341-989B-44E1-9AA2-C7527CA0C330},2"
ca921078ec6245e0835c2b7d7df1dbe7
"{CA921078-EC62-45E0-835C-2B7D7DF1DBE7},2"

Found 661 strings in 0.030 seconds. Average strings/sec: 22,106
PS D:\>
```



# <UserCid>.dat

AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	««««««««««««««««»
02	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	80	06	00	00	00	00	00	00	.««««««€.....
01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	37	64	39	63	30	64	30	31	.....7d9c0d01
39	37	37	37	34	38	36	66	38	63	62	61	38	30	34	33	9777486f8cba8043
33	38	39	38	33	63	66	33	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	63	38983cf3.....c
32	30	30	64	65	63	62	65	32	38	64	34	62	31	35	39	200decbe28d4b159
62	62	61	35	39	38	64	30	38	33	63	34	38	31	63	00	bba598d083c481c
00	00	00	00	00	00	22	7B	37	44	39	43	30	44	30	31	....."{7D9C0D01
2D	39	37	37	37	2D	34	38	36	46	2D	38	43	42	41	2D	-9777-486F-8CBA-
38	30	34	33	33	38	39	38	33	43	46	33	7D	2C	35	22	804338983CF3},5"
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	AB	AB	.....««
88	32	FE	E0	00	00	00	00	8B	29	02	00	00	00	0C	00	^2pà....<).....
00	AB	AB	AB	04	00	00	00	52	00	65	00	73	00	65	00	.«««....R.e.s.e.
61	00	72	00	63	00	68	00	00	00	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	a.r.c.h...««««««

AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	01	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	AB	<<<<<<<<<<. <<<<<<<<<
E8	0A	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	è.....
37	35	36	31	64	63	64	38	32	32	63	65	34	64	63	34	7561dcd822ce4dc4
61	36	66	62	38	37	65	64	63	62	63	33	64	64	37	62	a6fb87edcbc3dd7b
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	37	64	39	63	30	64	30	31	39	.....7d9c0d019
37	37	37	34	38	36	66	38	63	62	61	38	30	34	33	33	777486f8cba80433
38	39	38	33	63	66	33	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	22	7B	8983cf3.....{"
37	35	36	31	44	43	44	38	2D	32	32	43	45	2D	34	44	7561DCD8-22CE-4D
43	34	2D	41	36	46	42	2D	38	37	45	44	43	42	43	33	C4-A6FB-87EDCBC3
44	44	37	42	7D	2C	37	22	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	DD7B},7". .....
00	00	00	00	00	00	AB	AB	88	32	FE	E0	00	00	00	00	.....<<^2pà....
F1	36	02	00	00	00	15	00	00	AB	AB	AB	0C	00	00	00	ñ6.....<<<<....
B0	C7	46	9A	1E	08	69	A7	B8	0F	BA	BE	E9	94	3F	7A	°Çřš..i\$_.°žé"?z
CC	9C	A4	53	AB	AB	AB	AB	D1	55	AF	5F	00	00	00	00	ïœ«S<<<<ÑU_....
00	6C	00	00	00	00	00	00	56	00	69	00	62	00	72	00	.l.....V.i.b.r.
61	00	69	00	6E	00	69	00	75	00	6D	00	28	00	31	00	a.i.n.i.u.m.(.l.
29	00	2E	00	64	00	6F	00	63	00	00	00	AB	AB	AB	AB	)...d.o.c...<<<<

# <UserCid>.dat

- Folders

[illegible]

- Files

AB AB AB AB AB AB AB	01 AB AB AB AB AB AB	««««««««««««««««
E8 0A 00 00 00 00 00	01 00 00 00 00 00 00	è.....
37 35 36 31 64 63 64	32 32 63 65 34 64 63	7561dcd822ce4dc4
61 36 66 62 38 37 65	64 63 62 33 64 64 37	a6fb87edcbc3dd7b
00 00 00 00 00 00 00	37 64 39 63 30 64 30	.....7d9c0d019
37 37 37 34 38 36 66	38 63 62 61 38 30 34	777486f8cba80433
38 39 38 33 63 66 33	00 00 00 00 00 00 22	8983cf3....."
37 35 36 31 44 43 44	38 2D 32 32 43 45 2D	7561DCD8-22CE-4D
43 34 2D 41 36 46 42	38 37 45 44 43 42 43	C4-A6FB-87EDCBC3
44 44 37 42 7D 2C 37	22 00 00 00 00 00 00	DD7B},7".....
00 00 00 00 00 00 AB	AB 88 32 FE E0 00 00	.....««^2på....
F1 36 02 00 00 00 15	00 AB AB AB 0C 00 00	ñ6.....«««....
B0 C7 46 9A 1E 08 69	A7 B8 0F BA BE E9 94	°Çřš..i\$_.°%é"?z
CC 9C A4 53 AB AB AB	D1 55 AF 5F 00 00 00	ïœ»S««««ÑU_....
00 6C 00 00 00 00 00	56 00 69 00 62 00 72	.l.....V.i.b.r.
61 00 69 00 6E 00 69	00 75 00 6D 00 28 00	a.i.n.i.u.m.(.l.
29 00 2E 00 64 00 6F	00 63 00 00 00 AB AB	)...d.o.c...««««



# <UserCid>.dat

- Folders

AB AB AB AB AB AB AB	AB AB AB AB AB AB AB	««««««««««««««««»
02 AB AB AB AB AB AB	80 06 00 00 00 00 00	.««««««€.....
01 00 00 00 00 00 00	37 64 39 63 30 64 30 31	.....7d9c0d01
39 37 37 37 34 38 36 66	38 63 62 61 38 30 34 33	9777486f8cba8043
33 38 39 38 33 63 66 33	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 63	38983cf3}.....c
32 30 30 64 65 63 62 65	32 38 64 34 62 31 35 39	200decbe28d4b159
62 62 61 35 39 38 64 30	38 33 63 34 38 31 63 00	bba598d083c481c
00 00 00 00 00 00 22 7B	37 44 39 43 30 44 30 31	.....">{7D9C0D01
2D 39 37 37 37 2D 34 38	36 46 2D 38 43 42 41 2D	-9777-486F-8CBA-
38 30 34 33 33 38 39 38	33 43 46 33 7D 2C 35 22	804338983CF3},5"
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 AB AB	.....««
88 32 FE E0 00 00 00 00	8B 29 02 00 00 00 0C 00	^2på....< ) .....
00 AB AB AB 04 00 00 00	52 00 65 00 73 00 65 00	.«««....R.e.s.e.
61 00 72 00 63 00 68 00	00 AB AB AB AB AB AB	a.r.c.h...««««««

- Files

```

AB AB AB AB AB AB AB 01 AB AB AB AB AB AB <<<<<<<<<. <<<<<<<<
E8 0A 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 è.....
37 35 36 31 64 63 64 38 32 32 63 65 34 64 63 34 7561dcd822ce4dc4
61 36 66 62 38 37 65 64 63 62 63 33 64 64 37 62 a6fb87edcbc3dd7b
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 37 64 39 63 30 64 30 31 39 .....7d9c0d019
37 37 37 34 38 36 66 38 63 62 61 38 30 34 33 33 777486f8cba80433
38 39 38 33 63 66 33 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 22 7B 8983cf3....."}{
37 35 36 31 44 43 44 38 2D 32 32 43 45 2D 34 44 7561DCD8-22CE-4D
43 34 2D 41 36 46 42 2D 38 37 45 44 43 42 43 33 C4-A6FB-87EDCBC3
44 44 37 42 7D 2C 37 22 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 DD7B}, 7".....
00 00 00 00 00 00 AB AB 88 32 FE E0 00 00 00 00 .....<<<^2på....
F1 36 02 00 00 00 00 15 00 00 AB AB AB 0C 00 00 00 ñ6.....<<<<....
B0 C7 46 9A 1E 08 69 A7 B8 0F BA BE E9 94 3F 7A °Çř..i$, .°%é"?z
CC 9C A4 53 AB AB AB AB D1 55 AF 5F 00 00 00 00 İœS<<<<«ÑU_....
00 6C 00 00 00 00 00 00 56 00 69 00 62 00 72 00 .l..... V.i.b.r.
61 00 69 00 6E 00 69 00 75 00 6D 00 28 00 31 00 a.i.n.i.u.m.(.l.
29 00 2E 00 64 00 6F 00 63 00 00 00 AB AB AB AB )...d.o.c...<<<<

```

**Header:** 01ABABABABABABAB  
**DriveId:** 7561dcd822ce4dc4  
**ParentId:** a6fb87edcbc3dd7b  
**eTag:** .....7d9c0d019  
**Hash:** quickXor, SHA1 777486f8cba80433  
**File Size:** 8983cf3  
**File Name:** ....."}{  
 7561DCD8-22CE-4D  
 C4-A6FB-87EDCBC3  
 DD7B}, 7"  
 .....<<<^2på....  
 ñ6.....<<<<....  
 °Çř..i\$, .°%é"?z  
 İœS<<<<«ÑU\_....  
 .l..... V.i.b.r.  
 a.i.n.i.u.m.(.l.  
 )...d.o.c...<<<<



# Folder Reconstruction

ONEDRIVEEXPLORER

# DriveItem

The **driveitem** resource represents a file, folder, or other item stored in a drive. All file system objects in OneDrive and SharePoint are returned as **driveitem** resources.

There are two primary ways of addressing a **driveitem** resource:

- By the driveitem unique identifier using Drive/items/{item-id}
- By file system path using /drive/root:/path/to/file

Source: [DriveItem - OneDrive API - OneDrive dev center | Microsoft Docs](#)

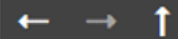
# DriveItem

The image shows a OneDrive file explorer window and a PowerPoint editor window. The file explorer window displays a file named "Little Bit of This, Little Bit of.pptx" with a status of "Online" and a date modified of "2022-07-07 16:40:00". The details pane shows the following metadata:

- lastChange: 2022-07-07 16:40:00
- size: 5,183 KB
- parentResourceID: 5BB92615FD01A69C!142
- resourceID: 5BB92615FD01A69C!200
- eTag: 5BB92615FD01A69C!200.426
- Path: 5BB92615FD01A69C!106\\Documents
- Name: Little Bit of This, Little Bit of.pptx
- fileStatus: 8
- HydrationTime:
- spoPermissions: ['ViewListItems', 'AddListItems', 'DeleteListItems', 'ApproveItems']
- volumID: ECEE-4AC7
- itemIndex: 9007199254840286

The PowerPoint editor window shows the same file name in the title bar. The address bar displays the URL: <https://onedrive.live.com/edit.aspx?resid=5BB92615FD01A69C!200&ithint=file%2cpptx>. The ribbon shows the "Home" tab selected, and the status bar indicates "Little Bit of This, Little Bit of - Saved to OneDrive".

OneDrive Folders



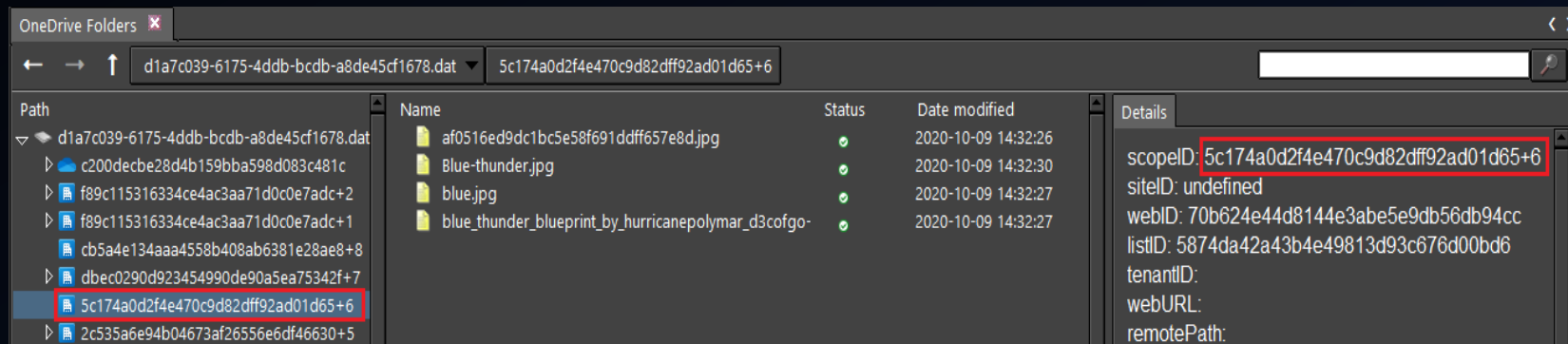
d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bcdb-a8de45cf1678.dat

cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+3

Path	Name	Status	Date modified	Size
▼ d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bcdb-a8de45cf1678.dat	📁 Megaforce	☁		
▼ ☁ c200decbe28d4b159bba598d083c481c				
📁 Desktop				
📁 Documents				
📁 Pictures				
📁 Research				
▼ 📁 f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+2				
📁 Research				
▼ 📁 f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+1				
📁 KITT-CompetitiveAnalysisDocs				
📁 WorkingFiles				
📁 Megaforce				
📁 cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+8				
▼ 📁 dbec0290d923454990de90a5ea75342f+7				
📁 FTL Comms				
📁 5c174a0d2f4e470c9d82dff92ad01d65+6				
▼ 📁 2c535a6e94b04673af26556e6df46630+5				
📁 Wolf Air				
📁 1b8bd27026d647a96dfed0984639a61+4				
▼ 📁 cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+3				
📁 Megaforce				

# Finding MountPoints

## ONEDRIVEEXPLORER





















## SYNCEGINES



















SyncEngines	Value Name	Data
Providers		
OneDrive		
2c535a6e94b04673af26556e6df46630+5	MountPoint	C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Blue Thunder
4ed7d7249add4c1498604e9f4e85bd64+1	LastModifiedTime	2020-11-14T04:21:40
5c174a0d2f4e470c9d82dff92ad01d65+6	UrlNamespace	https://starkresearchlabs.sharepoint.com/sites/SRL-Projects/Blue ...
64053bc3ca646f18cb94d59915cb985+2	OptEnabled	0
b95339d3fce64859881c64ff31d4aac2+1	AIPIntegrationEna...	0
c200decbe28d4b159bba598d083c481c	IsOfficeSyncInteg...	1
cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+3	LibraryType	teamsite

# Finding MountPoints

BEFORE

Name	Status	Date modified	Details
 c200decbe28d4b159bba598d083c481c			scopelD: 5c174a0d2f4e470c9d82dff92ad01d65+6 sitelD: undefined webID: 70b624e44d8144e3abe5e9db56db94cc listID: 5874da42a43b4e49813d93c676d00bd6 tenantID: webURL: remotePath: MountPoint: spoPermissions: ['ViewListItems', 'AddListItems', 'EditListItems', 'DeleteListItems', 'ApproveItems']
 f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+2			
 f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+1			
 cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+8			
 dbec0290d923454990de90a5ea75342f+7			
 5c174a0d2f4e470c9d82dff92ad01d65+6			
 2c535a6e94b04673af26556e6df46630+5			
 1b8bd27026d6475396dfed0984639a61+4			
 cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+3			

AFTER

Name	Status	Date modified	Details
 C:\Users\fredr\OneDrive - Stark Research Labs			scopelD: 5c174a0d2f4e470c9d82dff92ad01d65+6 sitelD: undefined webID: 70b624e44d8144e3abe5e9db56db94cc listID: 5874da42a43b4e49813d93c676d00bd6 tenantID: webURL: remotePath: MountPoint: C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Blue Thunder spoPermissions: ['ViewListItems', 'AddListItems', 'EditListItems', 'DeleteListItems', 'ApproveItems']
 f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+2			
 f89c115316334ce4ac3aa71d0c0e7adc+1			
 cb5a4e134aaa4558b408ab6381e28ae8+8			
 C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Gunstar			
 C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Blue Thunder			
 C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Airwolf			
 1b8bd27026d6475396dfed0984639a61+4			
 C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Megaforce			



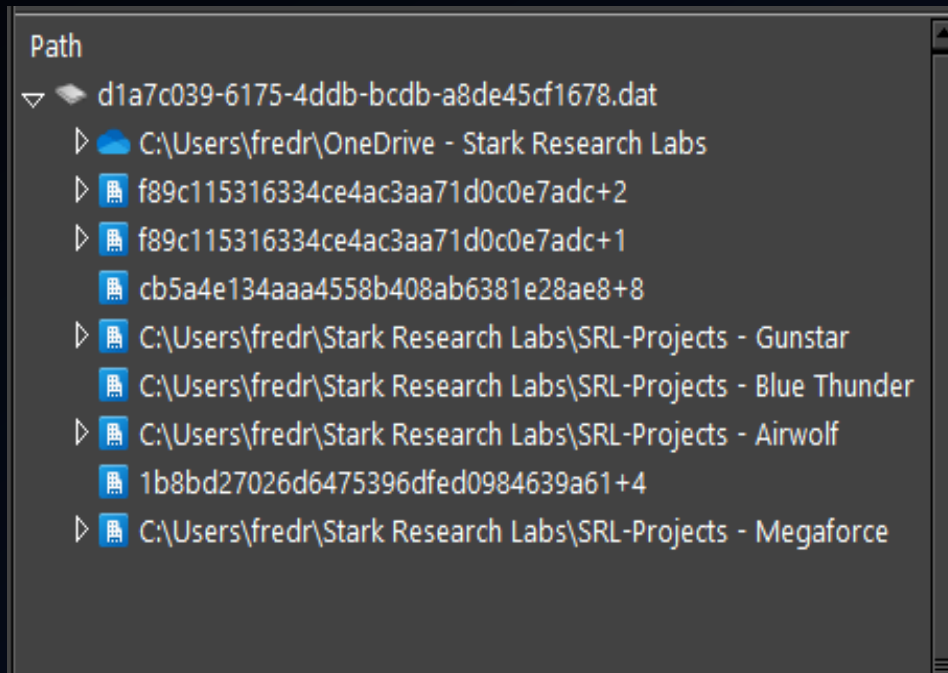
## \$Recycle.Bin

- Deleted items are kept in an online recycle bin
- Kept 30 days for Personal
- Kept 93 days for Business
- Will appear in filesystem recycle bin if downloaded to filesystem

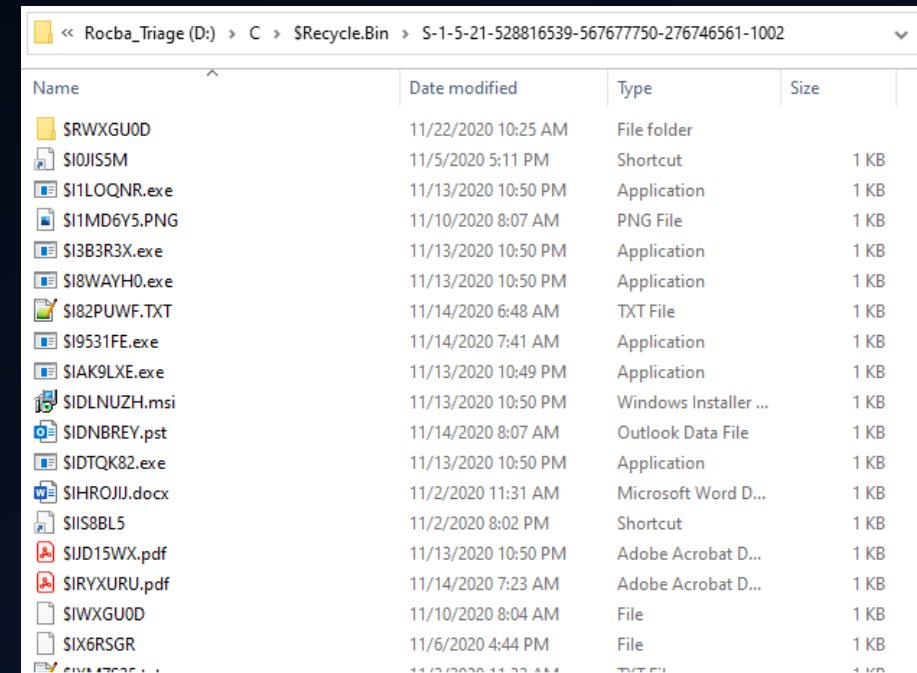


# \$Recycle.Bin

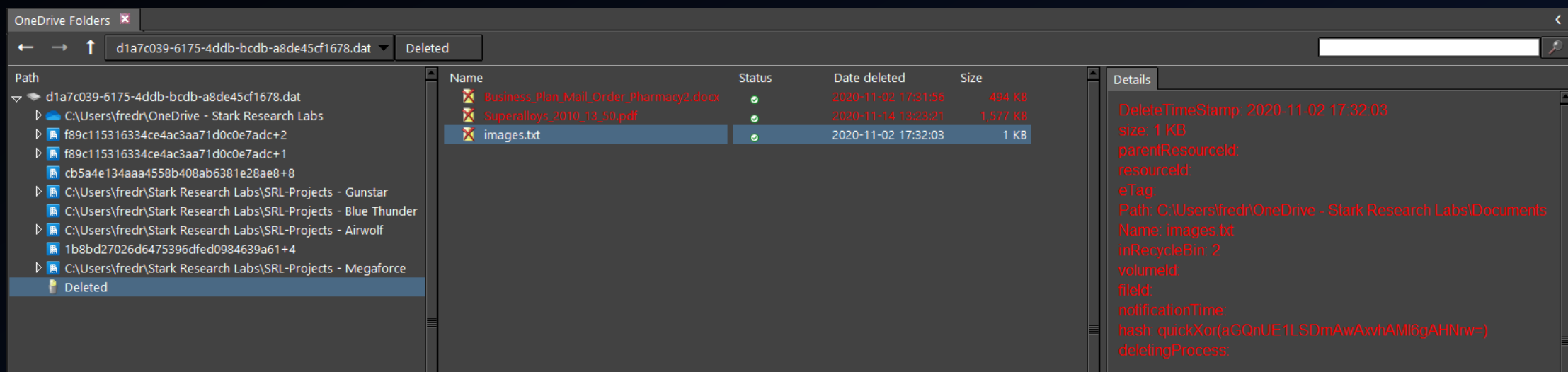
## ONEDRIVEEXPLORER



## \$RECYCLE.BIN FOLDER



# \$Recycle.Bin



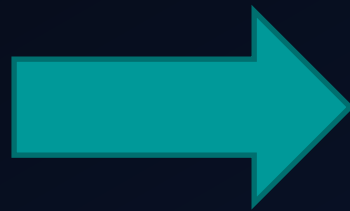


# SQLite Databases

ONEDRIVEEXPLORER

# SQLite Databases

- Starting with v22.111.0522.0002, the SettingsDatabase.db appears
- v22.217.1016.0001 – KFM.db
- v23.002.0102.0001 – SafeDelete.db
- v23.038.0219.0001 – SyncEngineDatabase.db



# SQLite Databases



%APPDATA%\LOCAL\MICROSOFT\ONEDRIVE\SETTINGS\<PERSONAL\BUSINESS1-9>

- SyncEngineDatabase.db
  - od\_ClientFile\_Records
  - od\_ClientFolder\_Records
  - od\_GraphMetadata\_Records
  - od\_HydrationData
  - od\_ScopeInfo\_Records
- SafeDelete.db
  - filter\_delete\_info
  - Items\_moved\_to\_recycle\_bin

Table: od_GraphMetadata_Records								
	resourceID	graphMetadataJSON	spoComposteID	createdBy	modifiedBy	filePolicies	fileExtension	lastWriteCount
	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter	Filter
1	5BB92615FD01A69C1175	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	1
2	5BB92615FD01A69C1177	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	2
3	5BB92615FD01A69C1178	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	3
4	5BB92615FD01A69C1179	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	4
5	5BB92615FD01A69C1181	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	5
6	5BB92615FD01A69C1187	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	6
7	5BB92615FD01A69C1200	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	7
8	5BB92615FD01A69C1297	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	8
9	5BB92615FD01A69C1459	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	11
10	5BB92615FD01A69C1460	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	10
11	5BB92615FD01A69C1461	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	9
12	5BB92615FD01A69C1462	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	12
13	5BB92615FD01A69C1496	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	14
14	5BB92615FD01A69C1505	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	13
15	5BB92615FD01A69C1560	{"image":{"height":8550,"width":7350},"photo":{}}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	15
16	5BB92615FD01A69C1561	{"image":{"height":7350,"width":4350},"photo":{}}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	16
17	5BB92615FD01A69C1563	{}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	17
18	5BB92615FD01A69C1564	{"image":{"height":163,"width":200},"photo":{}}		brian maloney	brian maloney		NULL	18

# SQLite Databases

- SyncEngineDatabase.db
  - od\_GraphMetadata\_Records

Name	Status	Date modified	Size
 COVID-19 responses.xlsx		2020-03-18 18:42:36	21 KB

DetailsMetadatafilePolicies

SchemaVersion: 1.0

—PoliciesData—

PolicyMetadata

RetentionLabelName: Reporting and Filing

IsContentReadOnly: True

IsRecord: True

IsLockedRecord: True























IsRegulatoryRecord: False

PolicyType: 0

PolicyVersionToken: QVmuXDxbCtZr68XGKiTg3lXiQJ8=

# SQLite Databases

- SafeDelete.db
  - filter\_delete\_info

Name	Status	Date deleted	Size
 contextMenu.xml		2023-04-25 22:49:20	4 KB
 contextMenu.xml		2023-04-25 22:49:20	4 KB
 ComparePlugin.dll		2023-04-25 22:49:21	209 KB
 ColorCode.dll		2023-04-25 22:49:23	114 KB
 contextMenu.xml		2023-04-25 22:49:23	4 KB
 NppShell_06.dll		2023-04-25 22:49:23	225 KB
 dbgplug.dll		2023-04-25 22:49:25	1,510 KB
 Brian files		2023-08-22 11:19:48	1 KB
 stylers.xml		2023-08-29 15:26:25	162 KB
 stylers.xml		2023-08-29 15:26:25	162 KB
 Brian files		2023-10-04 14:37:48	1 KB





# What About The Logs?

LOGS FOLDER



# Log Files

`%APPDATA%\LOCAL\MICROSOFT\ONEDRIVE\LOGS`

- `.odl`, `.odlgz`, `.odlsent` and `.aodl`
  - Account linking/unlinking, uploads, downloads, file info, etc..
  - Files are obfuscated
- Yogesh Khatri's `odl.py`
  - Parses and un-obfuscate files
  - `ObfuscationStringMap.txt` (v22.027.0206.0002 -)
  - `general.keystore` (v22.033.0213.0002 +)
- OneDriveExplorer's log parsing based off of Yogesh's work
  - ODL version 3 (v23.180.0828.0001 +)

# Log Files

%APPDATA%\LOCAL\MICROSOFT\ONEDRIVE\LOGS

OneDriveExplorer v2023.09.07

File Options View Help

OneDrive Folders | BeerCow Logs | BrianAdmin Logs

5B892615FD01A69C Find

Path: BeerCow\_Personal, C:\Users\BeerCow\AppData\Local\

Name: User Folder, Deleted Files

Status: Up, Down

Date\_modified

Size

Name: BeerCow\_Personal  
Type: Root Drive

Log Entries

	Filename	File Index	Timestamp	One_Drive_Version	OS_Version	Code_File
1	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3002	2023-08-21 14:21:30.844000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	SyncServiceProxy.cpp
2	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3003	2023-08-21 14:21:30.844000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	SyncServiceProxy.cpp
3	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3046	2023-08-21 14:21:30.853000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	RealizerChangeInterp
4	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3047	2023-08-21 14:21:30.853000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	NotificationLatencyInfo
5	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3073	2023-08-21 14:21:30.856000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	OrderedChangesEx.c
6	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3094	2023-08-21 14:21:30.857000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	OrderedChangesEx.c
7	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3940	2023-08-21 14:21:31.813000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	CreateFolder.cpp
8	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3951	2023-08-21 14:21:31.815000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	cache.cpp
9	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3953	2023-08-21 14:21:31.815000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	CreateFolder.cpp
10	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3955	2023-08-21 14:21:31.816000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	ServiceCapabilities.cp
11	SyncEngine-2023-08-21.1420.16292.2.odlsent	3957	2023-08-21 14:21:31.816000	23.169.0813.0001	10.0.19045	UriProvider.cpp

All jobs complete 19

# File/Folder Status

C > Windows (E) > Users > fredr > OneDrive - Stark Research Labs > Pictures

Search Pictures

11\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-mercerbay.  
jpg

2l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-morrisonb  
ay.jpg

3l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-verdanthill.  
jpg

4l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-cornwallis  
wharf.jpg

5l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-citynight.jp  
g

6l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-gravelroad  
jpg

7l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-muriwaibe  
ach.jpg

8l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-boathouse.  
jpg

9l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-muriwaiwa  
ves.jpg

10l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-northcote  
point.jpg

11l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-startrails.j  
pg

12l\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-botanicss  
ecretgarden.jpg

13r\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-cornwallis  
wharfeast.jpg

14r\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-mercerclif  
fs.jpg

15r\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-kingfisher  
srock.jpg

16r\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-onetreehi  
ll.jpg

17r\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-aucklandc  
ity.jpg

18r\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-botanicg  
arden.jpg

19r\_brianlaiphoto  
graphy-waterfall1  
.jpg

animalaffection1.j  
pg

animalaffection2.j  
pg

animalaffection3.j  
pg

animalaffection4.j  
pg

animalaffection5.j  
pg

animalaffection6.j  
pg

animalaffection7.j  
pg

animalaffection8.j  
pg

animalaffection9.j  
pg

animalaffection10  
.jpg

animalaffection11  
.jpg

animalaffection12  
.jpg

animalaffection13  
.jpg

animalaffection14  
.jpg

OneDrive Folders

Path

C:\Temp\OneDrive\business\1d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bcdb-a8de45cf1678.

C:\Users\fredr\OneDrive - Stark Research Labs

Desktop

Documents

Pictures

Research

C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Gunstar

C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Blue Thunder

C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Airwolf

Shared with user

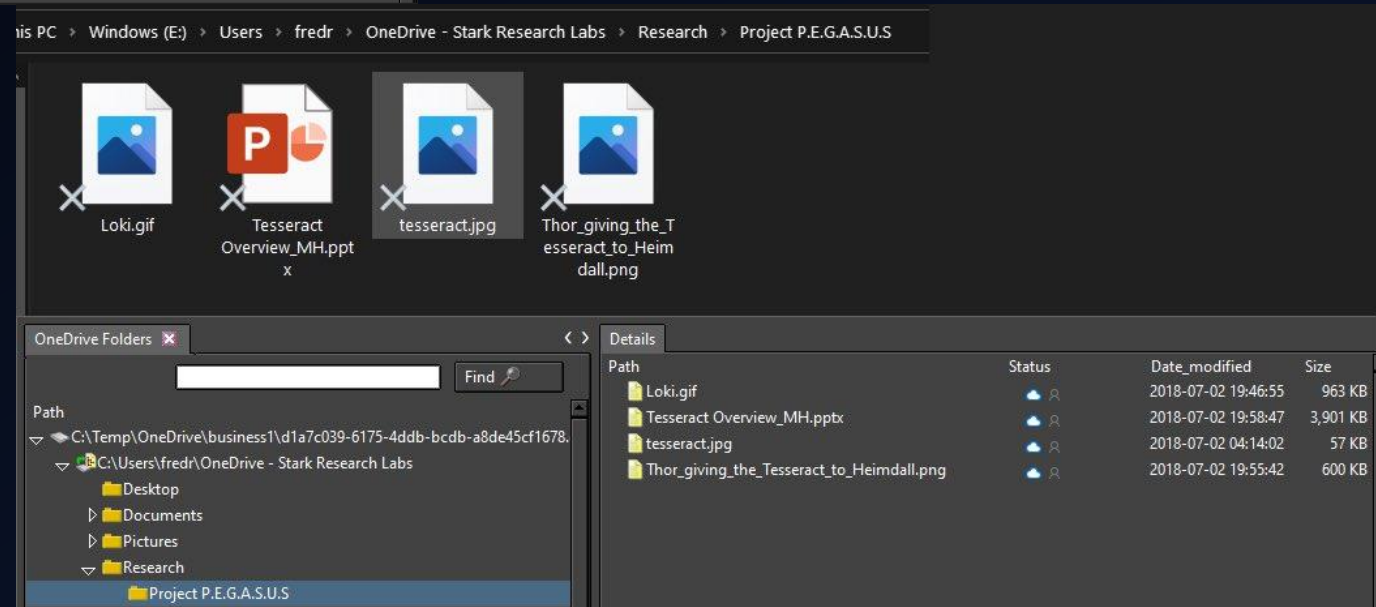
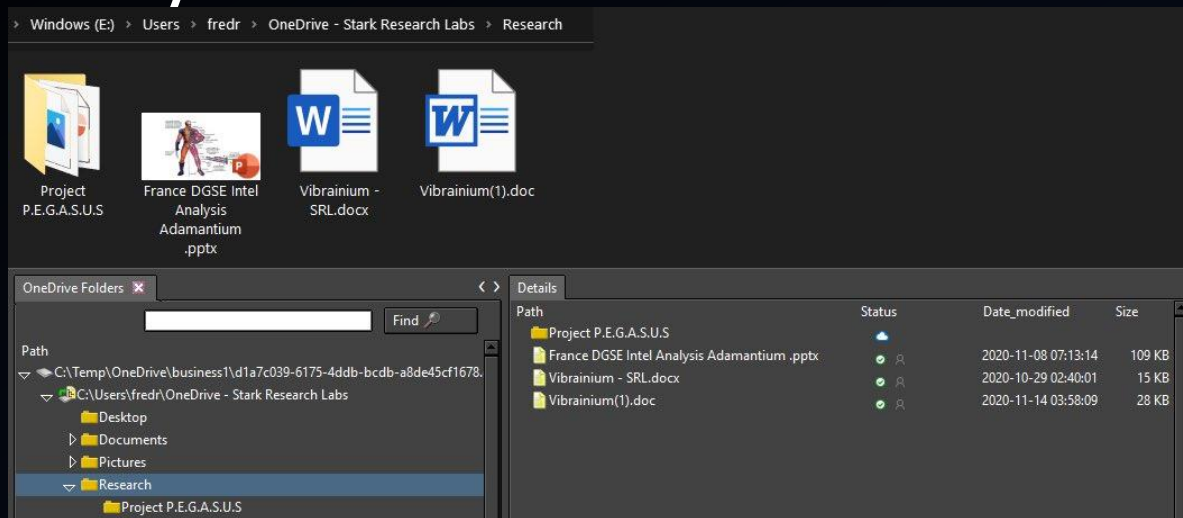
C:\Users\fredr\Stark Research Labs\SRL-Projects - Megaforce

Shared with user

Details

Path	Status	Date_modified	Size
Camera Roll			
Screenshots			
10l_brianlaiphoto graphy-northcote point.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	1,067 KB
11l_brianlaiphoto graphy-startrails.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	957 KB
12l_brianlaiphoto graphy-botanicss ecretgarden.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	1,404 KB
13r_brianlaiphoto graphy-cornwallis wharfeast.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	952 KB
14r_brianlaiphoto graphy-mercerclif fs.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	844 KB
15r_brianlaiphoto graphy-kingfisher srock.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	839 KB
16r_brianlaiphoto graphy-onetreehi ll.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	1,028 KB
17r_brianlaiphoto graphy-aucklandc ity.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	748 KB
18r_brianlaiphoto graphy-botanicg arden.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	1,108 KB
19r_brianlaiphoto graphy-waterfall1 .jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	1,201 KB
1l_brianlaiphoto graphy-mercerbay. jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	894 KB
2l_brianlaiphoto graphy-morrisonb ay.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	778 KB
3l_brianlaiphoto graphy-verdanthill. jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	969 KB
4l_brianlaiphoto graphy-cornwallis wharf.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	820 KB
5l_brianlaiphoto graphy-citynight.jp g		2015-10-02 14:55:58	863 KB
6l_brianlaiphoto graphy-gravelroad jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	1,021 KB
7l_brianlaiphoto graphy-muriwaibe ach.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	909 KB
8l_brianlaiphoto graphy-boathouse. jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	698 KB
9l_brianlaiphoto graphy-muiwaiwa ves.jpg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	889 KB
animalaffection1.j pg		2015-10-02 14:55:58	734 KB

# File/Folder Status





# Automating Collection

KAPE

# KAPE

- Targets
  - CloudStorage\_OneDriveExplorer
    - OneDrive\_Metadata
    - RecycleBin
    - RegistryHives
- Modules
  - OneDriveExplorer
    - CSV
    - JSON
    - HTML

**Targets (Double-click to edit a target)**

Drag a column header here to group by that column

	Selected	Name	Folder	Description
☿	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RBC	RBC	RBC
	<input type="checkbox"/>	!BasicCollection	Compound	Basic Collection
	<input type="checkbox"/>	!SANS_Triage	Compound	SANS Triage Collection
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$Boot	Windows	\$Boot
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$J	Windows	\$J
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$LogFile	Windows	\$LogFile
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$MFT	Windows	\$MFT
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$MFTMirr	Windows	\$MFTMirr
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$SDS	Windows	\$SDS

**Modules (Double-click to edit a module)**

Drag a column header here to group by that column

	...	Name	Folder	Category	Description
☿	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RBC	RBC	RBC	RBC
	<input type="checkbox"/>	!!ToolSync	Compound	Sync	Sync for new Maps, Batch Files, Targets and Modules
	<input type="checkbox"/>	!CCI_3d9c07a8-3da1-...	!Local	Modules	Custom Content Image (CCI)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	!EZParser	Compound	Modules	Eric Zimmerman Parsers
	<input type="checkbox"/>	AmcacheParser	EZTools	ProgramExe...	AmcacheParser: extract program execution information
	<input type="checkbox"/>	AppCompatCacheParser	EZTools	ProgramExe...	AppCompatCacheParser: extract AppCompatCache (shi...
	<input type="checkbox"/>	BMC-Tools_RDPBitmap...	GitHub	Remote Acc...	BMC-Tools: RDP Bitmap Cache parser
	<input type="checkbox"/>	bstrings	Compound	Modules	Run all bstrings Modules
	<input type="checkbox"/>	bstrings_AeonWallet	bstrings	KeywordSea	Use bstrings to GREP for Aeon Wallets



# KAPE Output

KAPE Output visualization showing a file explorer view and a corresponding JSON structure.

**File Explorer View (Left):**

Name	Date modified
7ca57a1eedbaf486_OneDrive.csv	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
7ca57a1eedbaf486_OneDrive.html	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
7ca57a1eedbaf486_OneDrive.json	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bcdb-a8de45cf1678_OneDrive.csv	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bcdb-a8de45cf1678_OneDrive.html	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
d1a7c039-6175-4ddb-bcdb-a8de45cf1678_OneDrive.json	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
e431499dada298ba_OneDrive.csv	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
e431499dada298ba_OneDrive.html	5/10/2022 7:37 AM
e431499dada298ba_OneDrive.json	5/10/2022 7:37 AM

**Table View (Top Right):**

Line	Tag	Parent Id	Drive Item Id	e Tag
=	<input type="checkbox"/>	Root	Root	Root
1	<input type="checkbox"/>		7CA57A1EEDBAF486!101	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!101	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!104	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!104.0
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!101	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!105	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!105.0
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!101	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!103	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!103.0
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!101	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!106	7CA57A1EEDBAF486!106.0

**JSON Structure (Bottom Right):**

```
1 {
2   "ParentId": "",
3   "DriveItemId": "",
4   "eTag": "",
5   "Type": "Root Drive",
6   "Path": "",
7   "Name": "d:\\c\\Users\\srl-h\\AppData\\Local\\Microsoft\\OneDrive\\settings\\Pe
8   "Size": "",
9   "Hash": "",
10  "Children": [
11    {
12      "ParentId": "",
13      "DriveItemId": "7CA57A1EEDBAF486!101",
14      "eTag": "",
15      "Type": "Root Default",
16      "Path": "7CA57A1EEDBAF486!101",
17      "Name": "C:\\Users\\srl-h\\OneDrive",
18      "Size": "",
```



# Lessons Learned

RECAP



# Take Away Items

- Find data from one or multiple sources
- Eliminates multiple collections
- Easy to use on multi-user systems
- Solves storage and scope of authority
- Easy to automate

```
(OneDriveExplorer_new) c:\Temp\OneDrive\OneDriveExplorer_new>OneDriveExplorer.py -d d:\c -l
```

# OneDriveExplorer Roadmap

- Parse freelist and unallocated space (SQLite)
- Parse .dat files for broken records
- “Time travel” (kind of like Restore your OneDrive feature)
- Will take some time, I’m only one person

# Special Thanks To

- Kevin Pagano @KevinPagano3
- Phill Moore @phillmoore
- Eric Zimmerman @EricZimmerman
- Andrew Rathbun @bunsofwrath12
- Chad Tilbury @chadtilbury
- Yogesh Khatri @SwiftForensics
- Ali Hadi @binaryzOne