

JOSEPH AYO BABALOLA UNIVERSITY

ARAKEJI, IKEJI, OSUN STATE

COLLEGE OF LAW

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2024/2025 SESSION

COURSE TITTLE: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: PSY 101

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER TWO

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS.

1. (a) Define Psychology, while listing at least 10 subfields of Psychology and briefly discuss them. (10 marks).

(b) Briefly discuss the major schools of thought known to you (10 Marks)

(c) Describe what variables are with examples (10 marks)

2. Describe Socialization with at least four agents with explanation (20 marks).

3. Write short notes on the followings: Experimentation, Observation, Case study, Survey & Archival (5 marks each).

4. Describe attitude with diagrammatic illustration of Attitude formation (20 marks)

5. Define Personality while justifying why personality is significant to human development as well as factors determining personality. (20 marks).

JOSEPH AYO BABALOLA UNIVERSITY

IKEJI-ARAKEJI

COLLEGE OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Department of History and International Studies

2024/2025 First Semester Examinations

Time Allowed: 2 1/2 Hours

Course Code: JABU-HIS 113/ HIS 113

Course Title: Introduction to International Law

Instruction: Answer three (3) questions in all

- 1. In the past, "states were the only subjects of international law. But with the increase in the scope of international law, many other entities have emerged." Can the states be treated as the only subjects of international law?
- 2. The History of International Law is conflicting. Discuss.
- 3. With a case study, how are treaties formed, interpreted and enforced?
- 4. Discuss the sources of International Law according to the Article 38(1) of the Statute of International Court of Justice (ICJ).
- 5. With valid examples, differentiate between International Law and Municipal Law.
- 6. Examine the various roles played by the various states and non-states actors in International Law:
 - i. World Trade Organizations
 - ii. International Criminal Court
 - iii. Amnesty International
 - iv. International Monetary Fund

24/1/2024

JOSEPH AYO BABALOLA UNIVERSITY

COLLEGE OF LAW

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS 2024/2025 SESSION

Course Code:

PUL 101.....

Course Title:

Nigerian Legal Methods I

Course Unit:

Two (2)

Time Allowed:

3 Hours

Date:

27th January, 2025

Instructions: Answer Four Questions in All. All Questions Carry Equal Marks.

SECTION A

1. Dr. Adeniyi, an esteemed oil and gas entrepreneur with a remarkable track record of success in Toronto, Canada, has recently taken on a fundamental role as the Speaker of the Osun State House of Assembly. Following your congratulatory message to him, it is vital to equip him with insights into critical legal theories that will guide his legislative duties and enable him to enact laws that positively impact the lives of Osun State Indigenes. Advise him on the rationale and significance of the following legal theories:
 - (a) The Utilitarian Law theory
 - (b) Command Theory
 - (c) Pure Theory of law.
 - (d) Realist's Theory of Law
 - (e) Natural Law Theory (17½ Marks).
2. Mr. John Ade was arrested by the police in Osogbo, Osun State, with a threat to charge him to court in Osogbo on Monday morning. He has approached your law firm, Noble Law Firm, to seek a legal opinion on the fundamental distinctions and similarities between crimes and civil wrongs. What will be your advice? (17½ Marks).
3. Law has been the subject of intellectual exploration for centuries, with scholars, philosophers, and jurists offering diverse definitions. Despite this, no universally accepted definition has emerged. This suggests that law's resistance to a fixed definition stems from its adaptive nature, its dual function as a tool of governance and justice, and its intersection with societal values, polities, and culture. You have been invited to the United States to present a paper at President Trump's inaugural conference titled, "*Although law has been defined by numerous renowned legal scholars, it remains a concept that has not been adequately or universally defined.*" Do you agree with this assertion? Discuss exhaustively (17½ Marks).

SECTION B

4. (a) What are the main components of the rule of Law?
 - (b) State the features and functions of law in a society
 - (c) Is it correct to say that Equity came to correct problems in the society with common law? (17½ Marks)
5. (a) Discuss the general principles of interpretation adopted by the courts in statutory interpretation and assess their usefulness in this regard.
 - (b) Critically comment on the various theories of law. Which of them do you consider to be a better view?
 - (c) "Law is a generis word, simple and complex but however difficult to state an all-encompassing definition..." How can the law be used in correcting the menace plaguing the society? (17½ Marks)
6. Write short notes on the following:
 - (a) Justiciable and non-justiciable Rights
 - (b) Obiter Dictum
 - (c) Stare Decisis. (17½ Marks)



JOSEPH AYO BABALOLA UNIVERSITY, IKEJI ARAKEJI
COLLEGE OF HUMANITIES, DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, 2024/2025 SESSION
COURSE: ENG 112/JABU-ENG 112: SPOKEN ENGLISH

TIME ALLOWED: 211OURS

Instruction: Answer all questions.

Section A

1. Draw a well labeled diagram of the Organs of Speech. (10 marks)
2. Realized speech sounds when vocal cords do not vibrate are calledi.....
Consonants in English areii..... in number.
Vowels areiii.....while, diphthongs areiv..... in number.
.....v..... is the most active of the speech organs. (10 marks).

Section B

Read the following passage; indicate the vowels which the underlined letters represent. Enclose the vowels symbols in slanting lines.

That was how I turned back on my husband. He became prosperous, and married more wives. I was the head wife and was expected to do my duties. These I did. Now my children are all grown. All are got married and are living in different part of Nigeria. My daughters have rich husbands. (10 marks)

Section C: i) Indicate the shape of the lips when you pronounce the following words
Teach, took, look, wed, dog (10 marks)

ii) Indicate the diphthongs used in the following words, enclose the symbols in slanting lines as in the example. E.g Eye - /ai/, spy, point, crowd, pair, tape. (10 marks)

Section D: Explain into detail the following terms:

(i)Place of articulation, (ii)Manner of articulation (iii) state of the Glottis. (20 marks)

**JOSEPH AYO BABALOLA UNIVERSITY
IKEJI-ARAKEJI, OSUN STATE**

**COLLEGE OF LAW
DEPARTMENT OF JURISPRUDENCE AND PUBLIC LAW
FIRST SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION**

Course Code: **LAW 101**
Course Title: **ENGLISH FOR LEGAL WRITING**
Time Allowed: **3 hours.**
Instruction: **QUESTION ONE (1) IS COMPULSORY.**

YOU ARE TO ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS IN ALL.

Question 1

Musa Johnson, is a 500level law student of Japa University in Ikori City of Egoro State. He was seated alongside his colleagues and other students from other university in which you are one of them. He suddenly busted out in anger and told everyone that lawyers do not have any Legal Skills and Qualities; after which he moved towards you with a twisted face. What will you say as a 100level Law student of College of Law, Joseph Ayo Babalola University?

- i. Mention 30 legal skills and qualities and explain accordingly. **4 Marks**
- ii. Highlight a quick overview of IRAC **2 ½ Marks**
- iii. Read through the fact below on freedom of speech and solve the in-depth problem by using IRAC

Facts:

A student is expelled from a public university for making controversial political statements on social media. The student sues the university, claiming the expulsion violates his right to freedom of speech. **2 ½ Marks**

- iv. Read through the fact below on self defense and solve the in-depth problem by using IRAC

Facts:

John is attacked by a robber at night. In self-defense, John punches the robber, causing serious injury. The robber sues John for assault. **2 ½ Marks**

- v. Briefly discuss Nolle Prosequi and cite an example **1 ½ Marks**.
- vi. Explain Amicus Curiae in few lines **1 ½ Marks**
- vii. What is Res Judicata **1 ½ Marks**
- viii. What do you understand by Prima Facie. **1 ½ Marks**

Question 2

(a) Scenario:

Sarah enters into a written agreement with a local bakery to cater her wedding. The bakery fails to deliver the cake on the agreed date, causing Sarah to seek damages for breach of contract.

Sarah's colleague drafted a poorly written contract and you have been contacted to draft a well structured legal contract, analyzing the potential breach of contract by the bakery and the remedies available to Sarah.

To: Prof.
From: Me
Date: Today
Subject: Cake contract

Intro:
Sarah wanted a cake for her wedding.

Legal Stuff:

1. The bakery didn't show up with the cake.
2. She probably wants her money back or something.

7 1/2 Marks

Conclusion

The bakery messed up and Sarah might be able to get something.

(b) Scenario:

Alice, a student at Liberty University, verbally agrees to sell her laptop to Bob for \$500. After Bob pays, Alice changes her mind and refuses to deliver the laptop. Alice colleague drafted a poorly contract and you have been contacted to draft a well structured contract analyzing the enforceability of the verbal contract between Alice and Bob.

To: Prof.

From: Me

Date: Today

Subject: Contract thing

Intro:

Alice was selling a laptop to Bob.

Legal Stuff:

1. They talked and Bob paid.
2. Not sure if it's real since it was just words.

7 1/2 Marks

Conclusion:

Alice might not have to give Bob the laptop.

Question 3

Discuss the following terms:-

- | | |
|--|-------------|
| a. Legalism | 2 Marks |
| b. Issues in law and list 20 issues of law known to you. | 2 1/2 Marks |
| c. The difference between plaintiff and defendant. | 2 Marks |
| d. Doctrine of Ultra Vires | 2 Marks |
| e. "...the burden of proof belongs to the plaintiff." Explain? | 2 Marks |
| f. Defamation 1 Mark | |
| g. Affidavit 1 Mark | |
| h. Breach of Contract 1 Mark | |
| i. Judicial Precedent 1 Mark | |
| j. Contempt of Court. 1 Mark | |
| k. Litigation 1 Mark | |
| l. Writ of Summons 1 Mark | |

Question 4

The Dean of the College of Law Dr. A.O Oyebanji approved your application to study abroad and he sent same letter to the Vice Chancellor, Professor O.A Fakolujo for final approval in which he approved your application as well but he will not hand over your letters and documents to your parents unless you explain the following terms:-

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| a. Importance of Legal Writing; | 2 Mark |
|---------------------------------|--------|

b. Key components of Legal Writing;	2 Marks
c. Discuss Legal Principles; types of Legal Principles and where they can be found?;	2 Marks
d. Legal Rhetoric and Importance of Legal Rhetoric;	2Marks
e. Legal Logic;	1 mark
f. Legal Reasoning	1 Marks
g. Stare Decisis with example	1 mark
h. Legal Opinion, structure of a legal opinion and example;	2 Marks
i. Legal Notice, structure of a legal notice and examples	2 Marks
j. Explain the concept "Bail and back it up with a decided case.	2 ½ Marks

Question 5

The dean of the College of Law, Dr. A.O Oyebanji has asked you to redraft the following poorly drafted legal memorandum :-

(a) To: someone

From:- me

Date:-Whenever

Re:-Something legal

Here is what is going on

1. This happened last year

2 is it legal.. probably

You should do this

8 Marks

(b) What is Legal memorandum?

3 Marks

(c) What are components of a well structured legal memorandum?

3 ½ Marks

(d) Can legal memorandum serve as precedent for every legal writing? Support your answer with an explanation.

3 Marks

Question 6

The plaintiff claims against the defendant for breach of contract arising from a sale of agreement dated 15 January, 2025.

On the 15 of January, 2025, the plaintiff and the defendant entered into a contract for the sale of 4 Eyed led industrial solar. I'm so angry and I will kill the defendant and every members of his family.

The defendant failed to deliver the goods as agreed upon by the 25th of January, 2025. I must stab him if I see him on sight.

The plaintiff claims for damages in the sum of one million naira for the losses incurred due to the defendant's breach.

The plaintiff respectively requests the court to grant the following relief:

-Damages in the amount of #20 million

- cost of this action.

Even if the court fails to grant me the relief I want, I will kidnap the defendant for breach of contract.
Dated 31st of January, 2025.

Matthew

The angry boy

- (i) Identify and write out the error(s) in the above drafted Pleading 4 Marks
- (ii) What is the name of the above drafted document called in Law? 4 Marks
- (iii) Who initiate the above document and to whom? 2 Marks



**JOSEPH AYO BABALOLA UNIVERSITY IKEJI – ARAKEJI
COLLEGE OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION
2024/2025 ACADEMIC SESSION**

COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy

COURSE CODE: PHL 105

INSTRUCTION: Answer question number 1 and any other two questions

TIME: 2¹/₂ hours

- | | | |
|------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1a. | What is social and political philosophy? | 10 marks |
| b. | Explain in details, the Divine Right Theory | 10 marks |
| c. | Explain the two methods through which political philosophers work to achieve his objectives of providing a just social arrangement in a society | 10 marks |
| 2. | Discuss Thomas Hobbes idea of the social contract theory | 20 marks |
| 3. | Write notes on the following:
i. Society and community
ii. Society and Nation
iii. Society and Association | 8 marks
7 marks
5 marks |
| 4a. | What is Socialism? | 10 marks |
| b. | Discuss in details, the basic features of Socialism | 10 marks |
| 5i. | Explain the term equality | 7 marks |
| ii. | What is equality of opportunity | 5 marks |
| iii. | Critically and briefly discuss reasons why people should be treated equally | 8 marks |