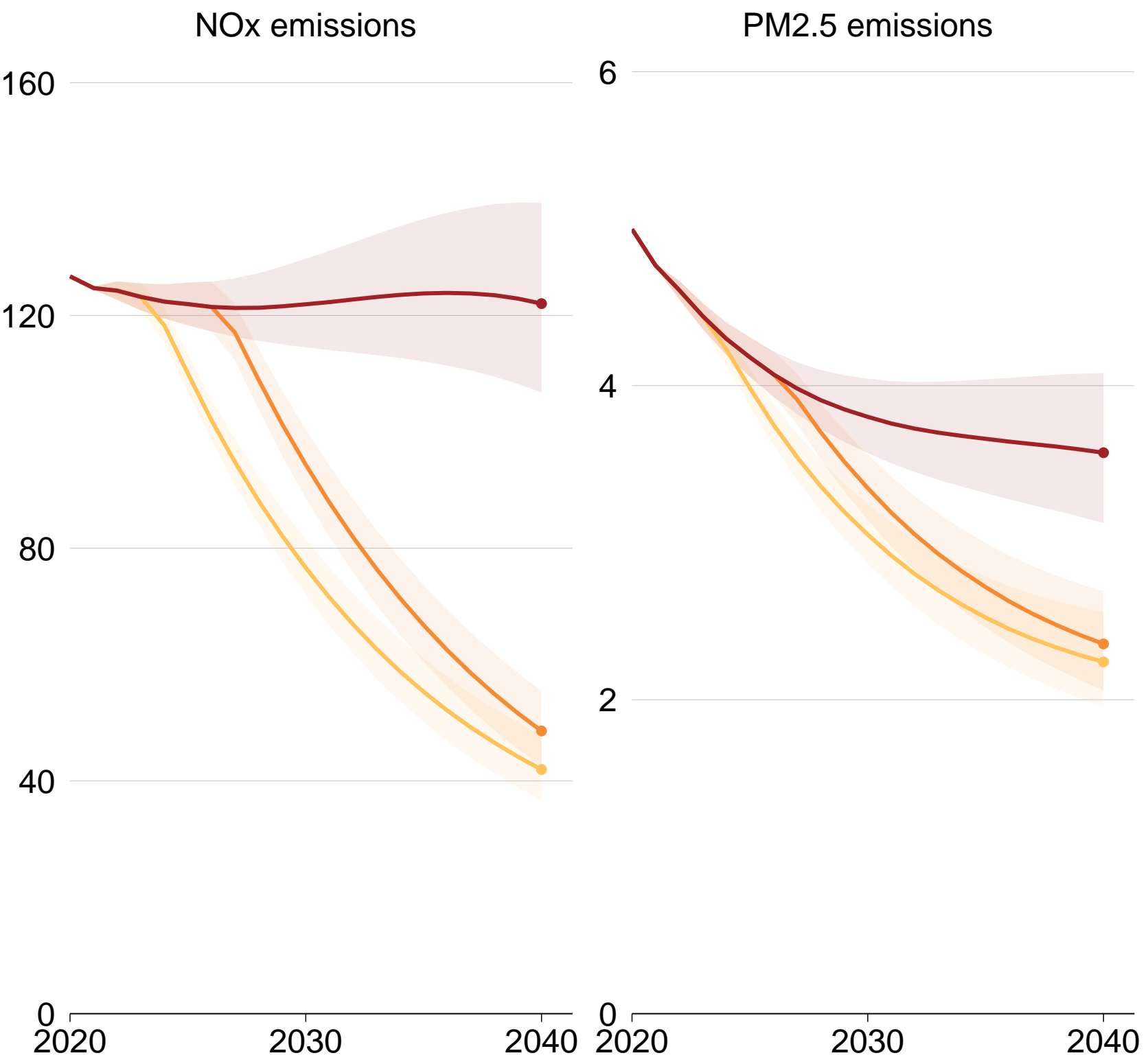
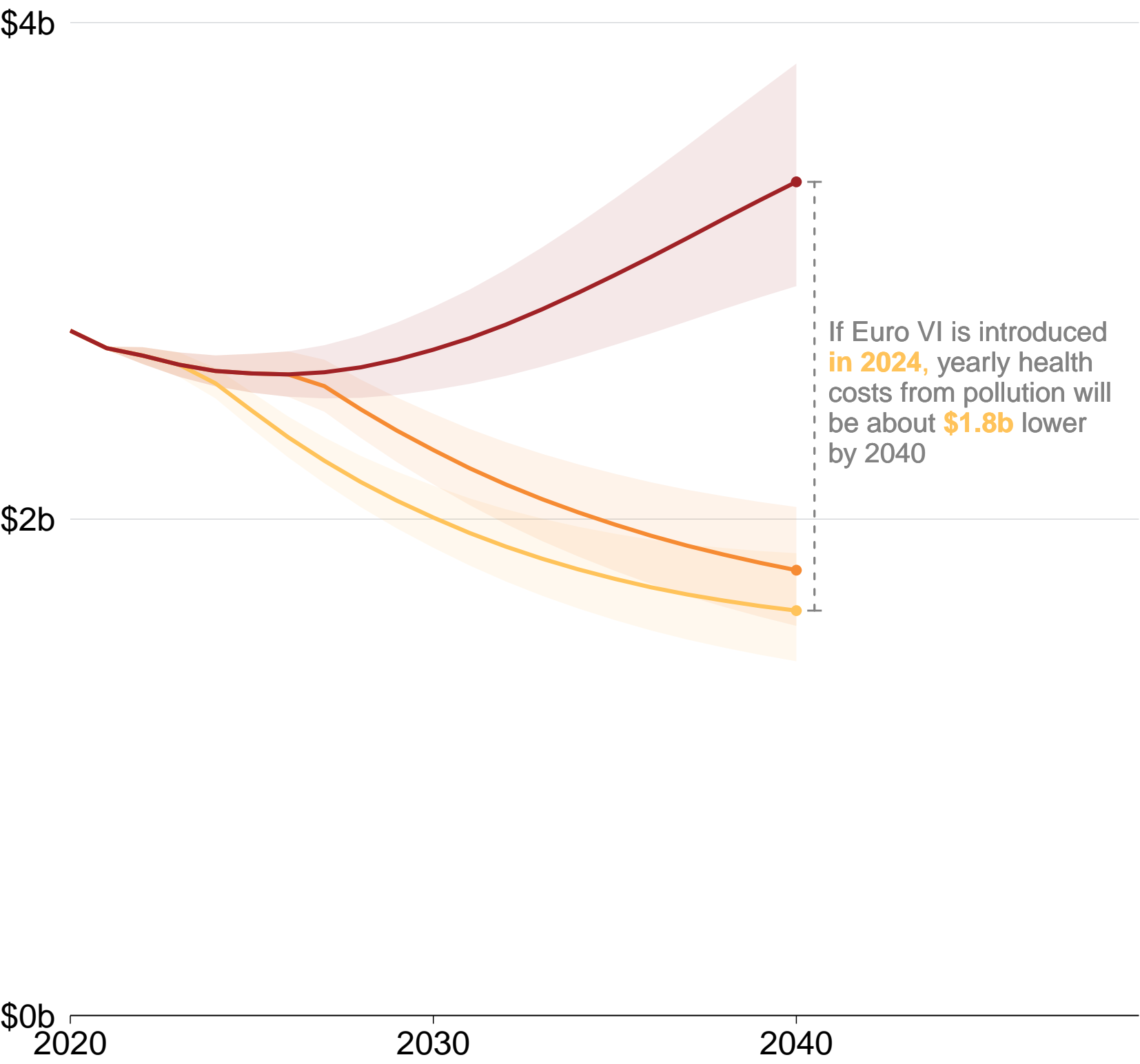


Annual pollution from heavy vehicles ('000 tonnes) if Euro VI is:

Not introduced, introduced in 2027, introduced in 2024

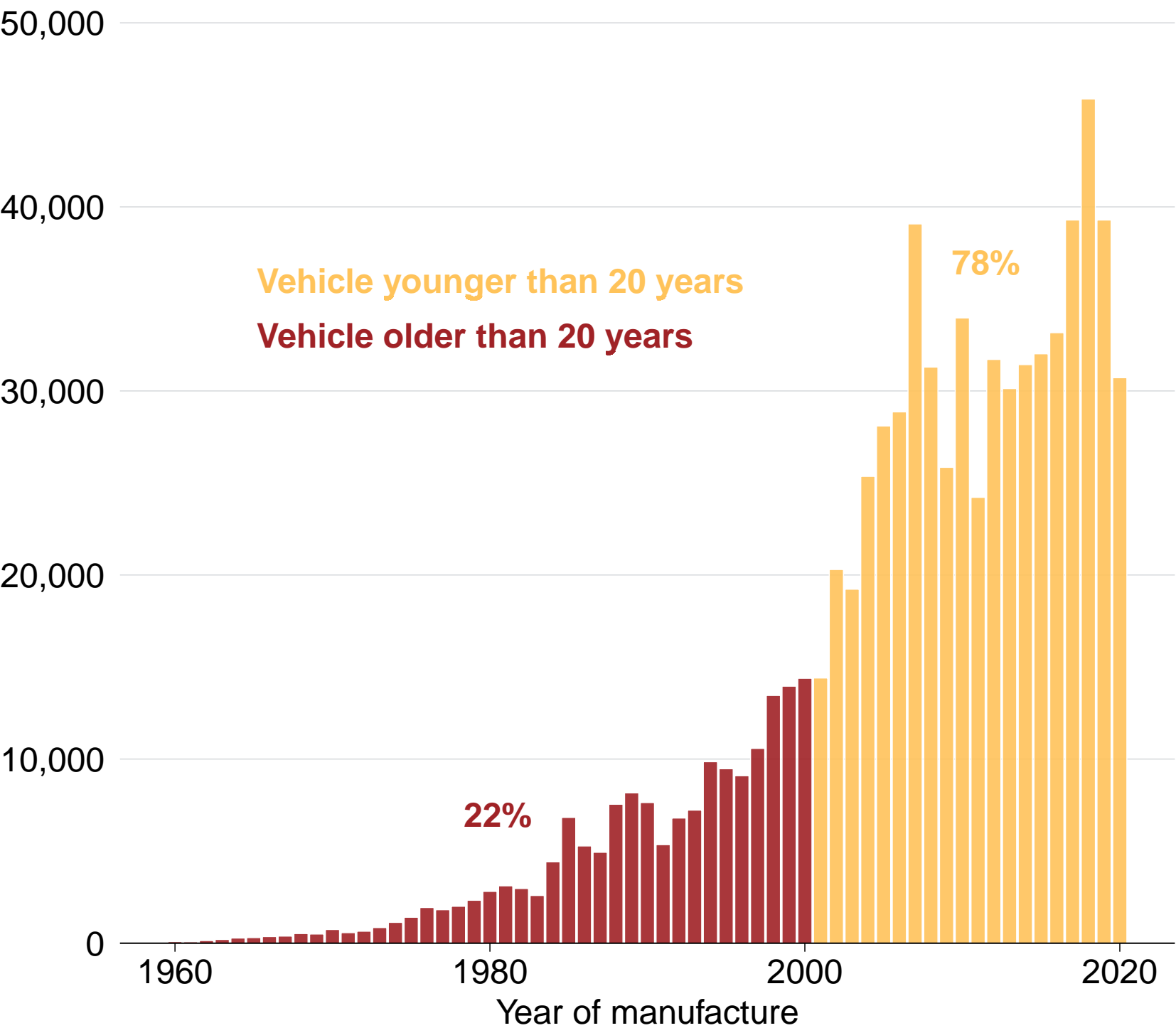


Health costs from pollution (\$ billions) if Euro VI is: **Not introduced,**
introduced in 2027, introduced in 2024



Almost a quarter of the heavy vehicle fleet is over 20 years old

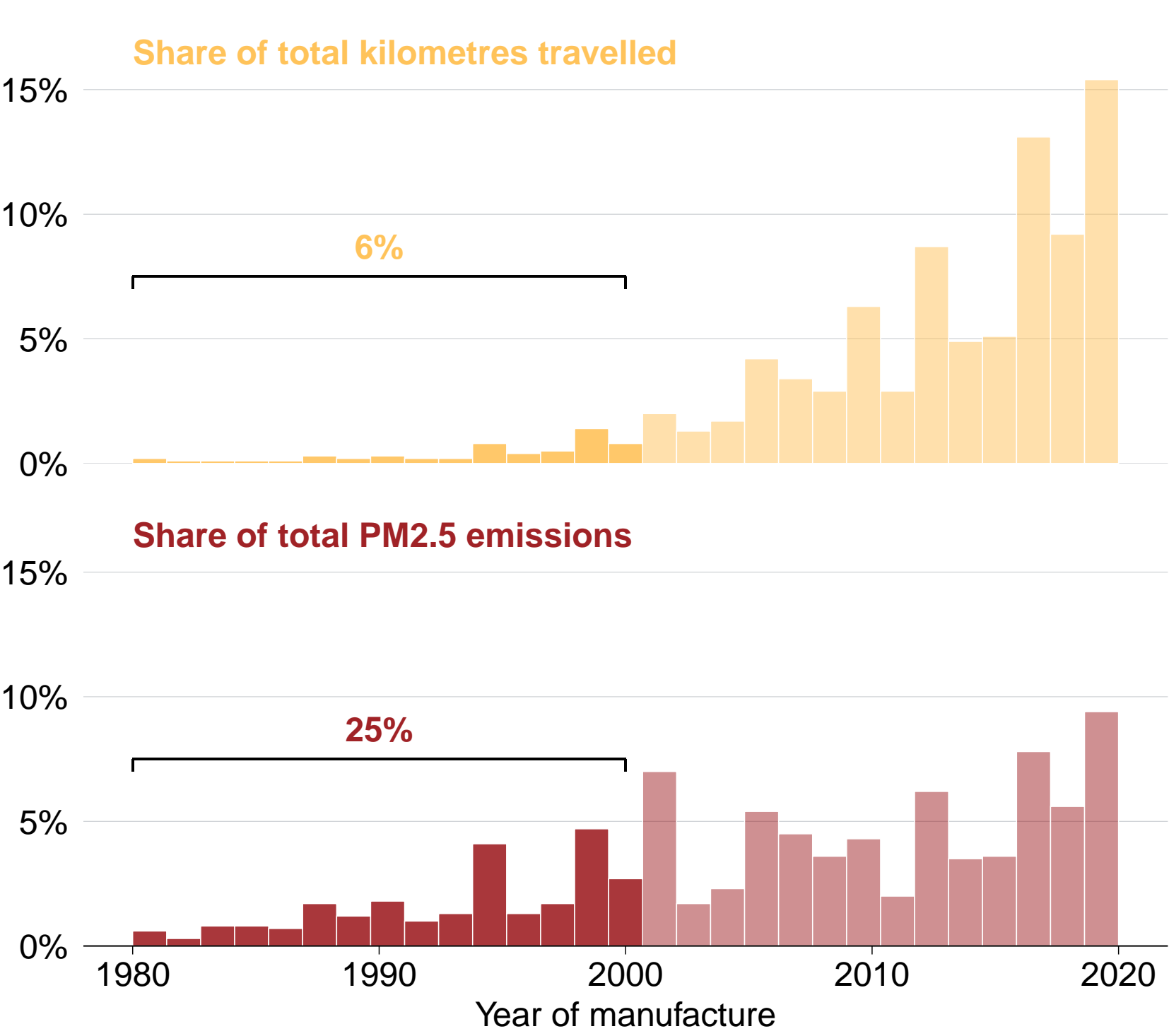
Number of heavy vehicles on register, by year of manufacture

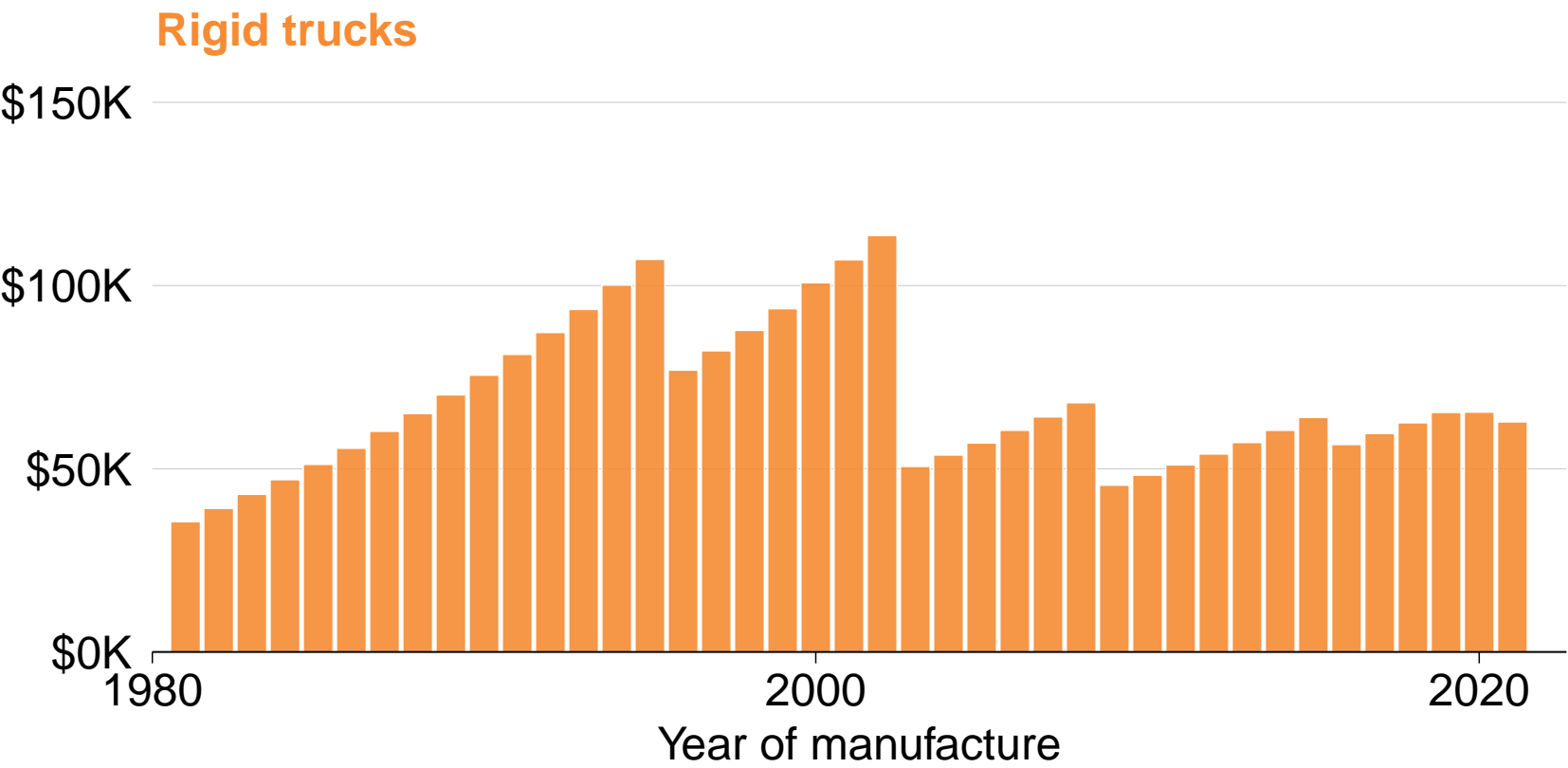
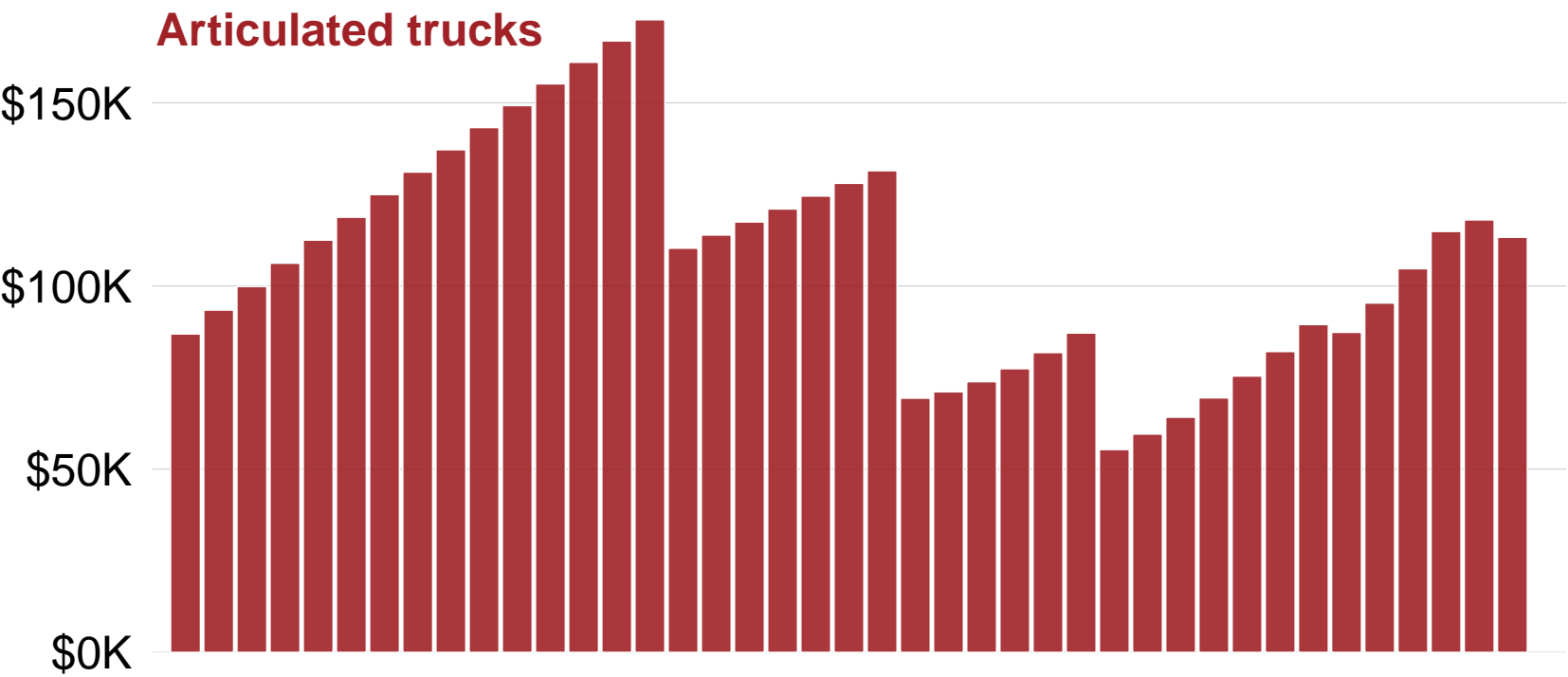


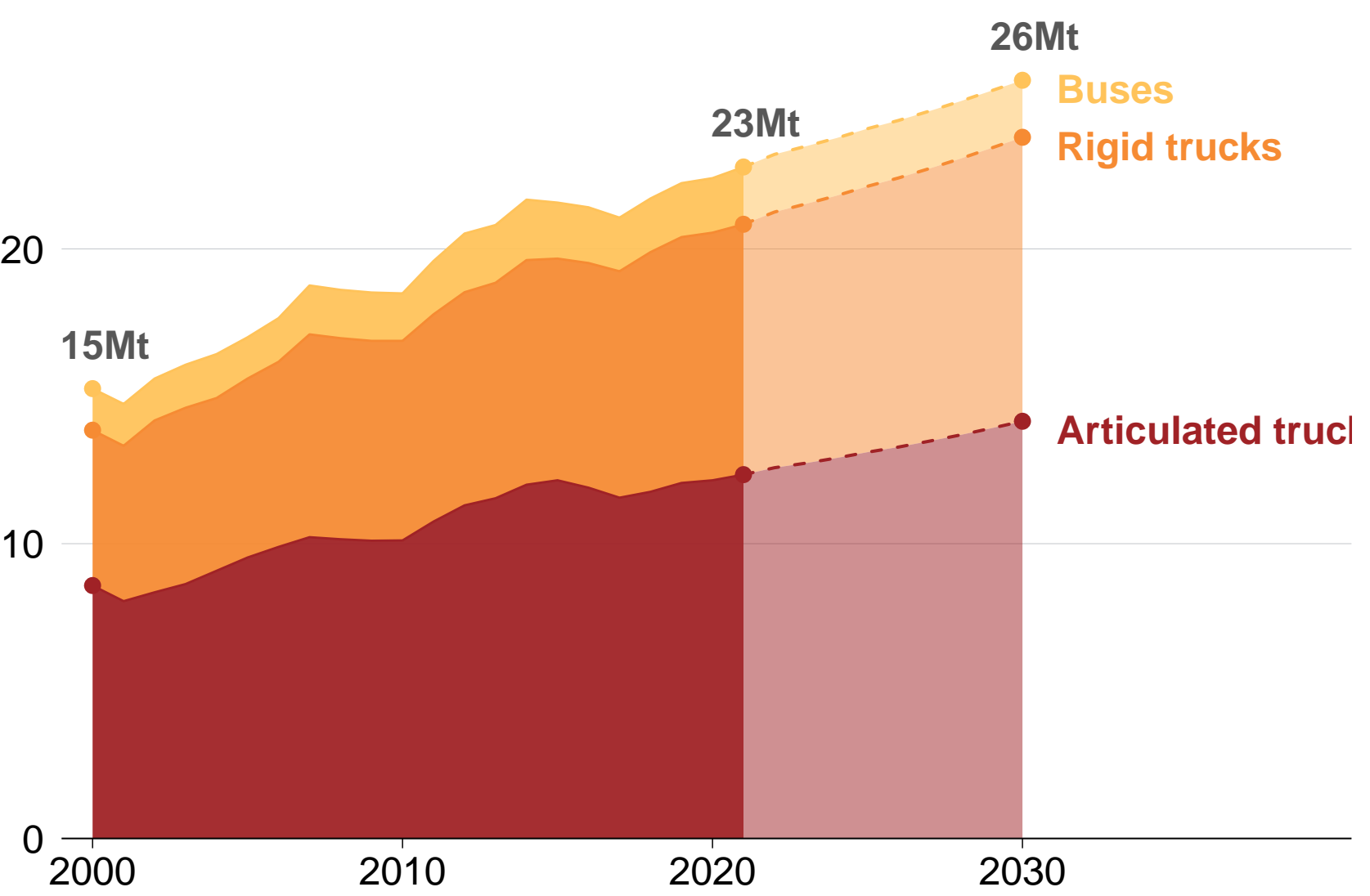
Vehicle are classified based on their age at the time of the survey.

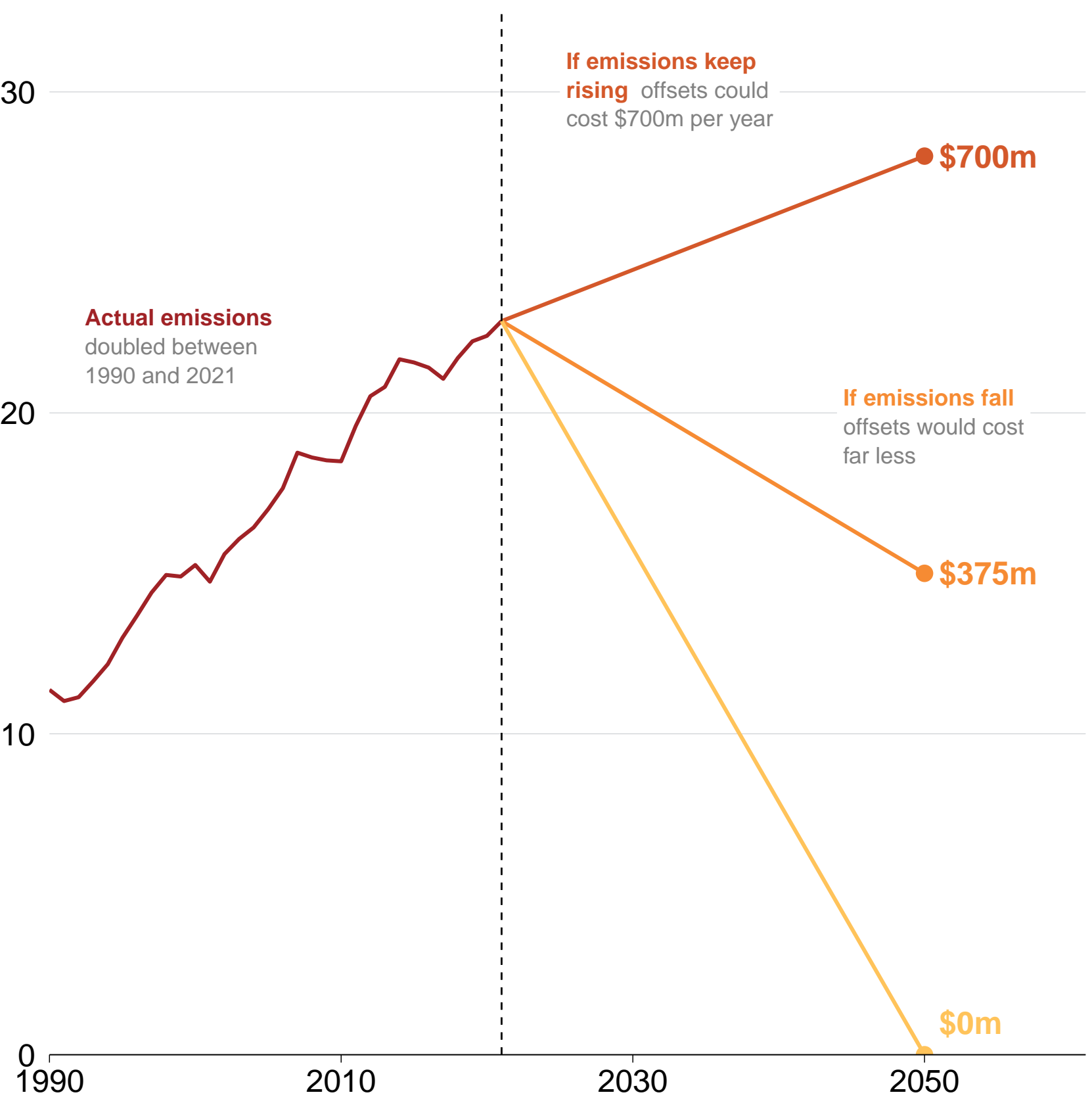
Older vehicles are responsible for an outsized share of PM2.5 emissions

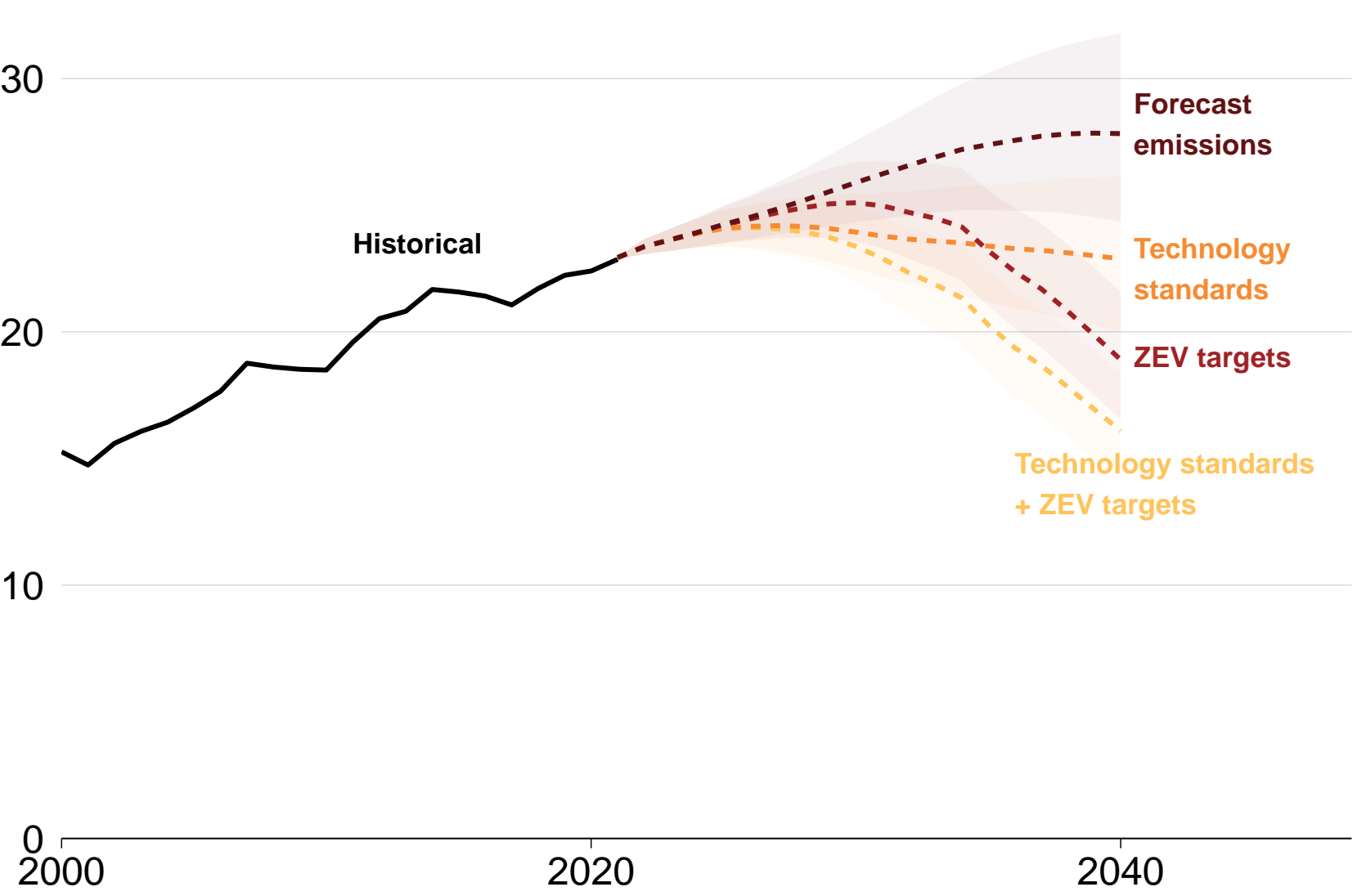
Portion of total health costs and kilometres travelled in 2022



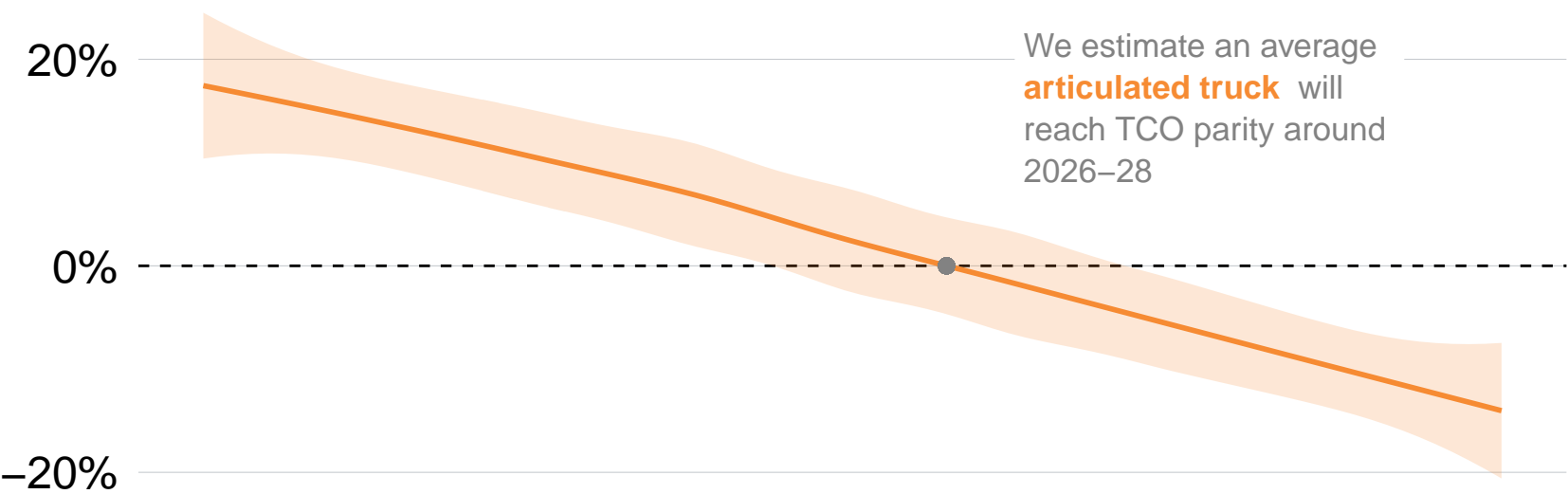








Articulated trucks



Rigid trucks

