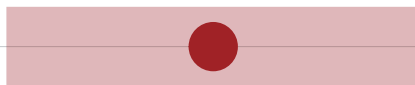


We estimate that an average  
**rigid truck** will reach  
TCO parity around  
2026–2030

Rigid trucks



And that an average  
**articulated truck** will  
reach TCO parity  
around 2025–29

Articulated trucks



2022

2025

2028

2031

2034