

An **emissions ceiling** gives manufacturers many options to improve fuel economy - but is costly to regulate

Technology regulations and ZE-HDV sales targets limits manufacturers options – but improvement are far cheaper to regulate

Technology options under an:

Emissions ceiling

- Improved engine technology ----->
- More aerodynamic cabins
- More aerodynamic trailers
- Lower rolling resistance tyres ----->
- Weight reduction
- Improved transmissions
- Hybrid technology
- More efficient appliances
- Zero-emissions vehicles ----->

Technology & ZE-HDV targets

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