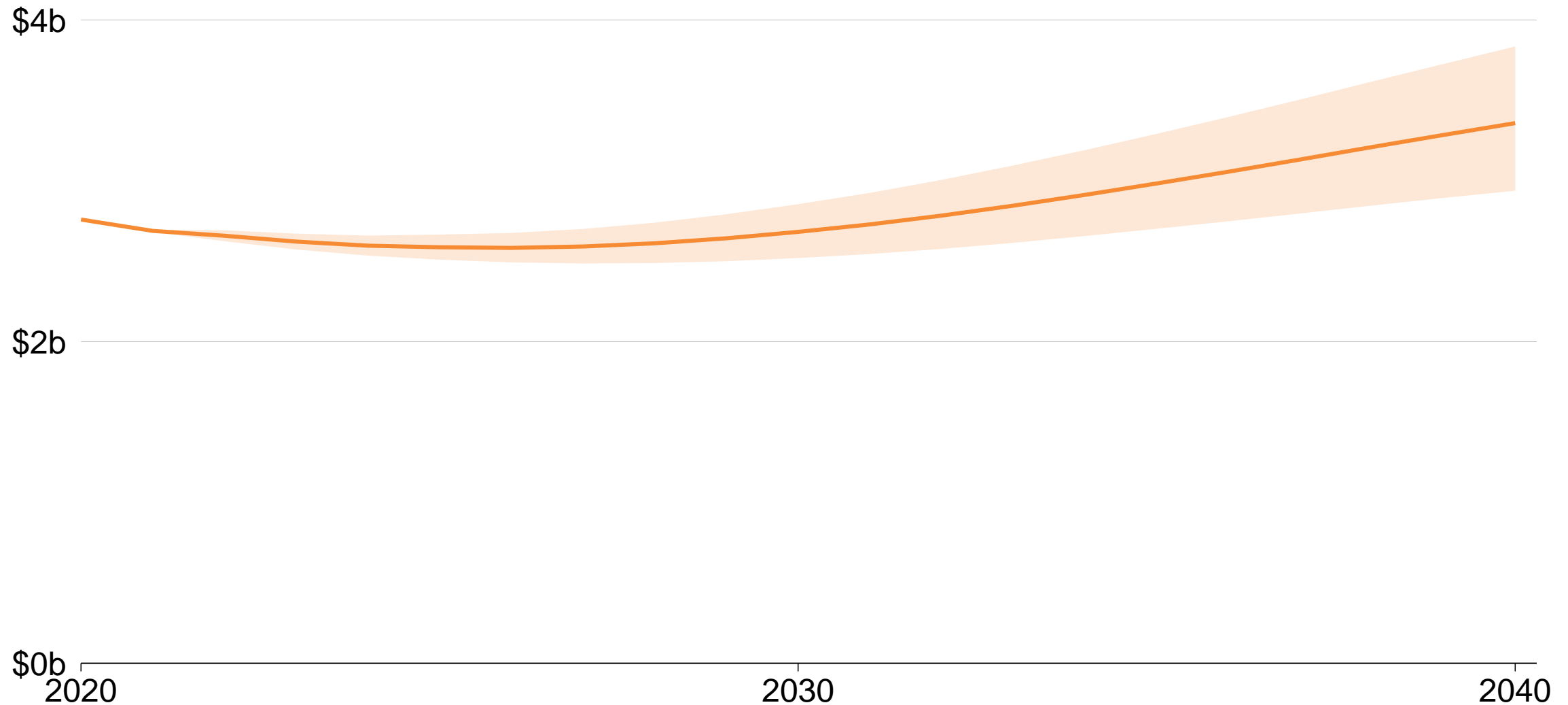


## Without intervention, health costs from heavy vehicles will rise

Estimated business as usual annual health cost, (\$ millions, undiscounted)



Confidence intervals reflect uncertainty in estimated freight growth only.