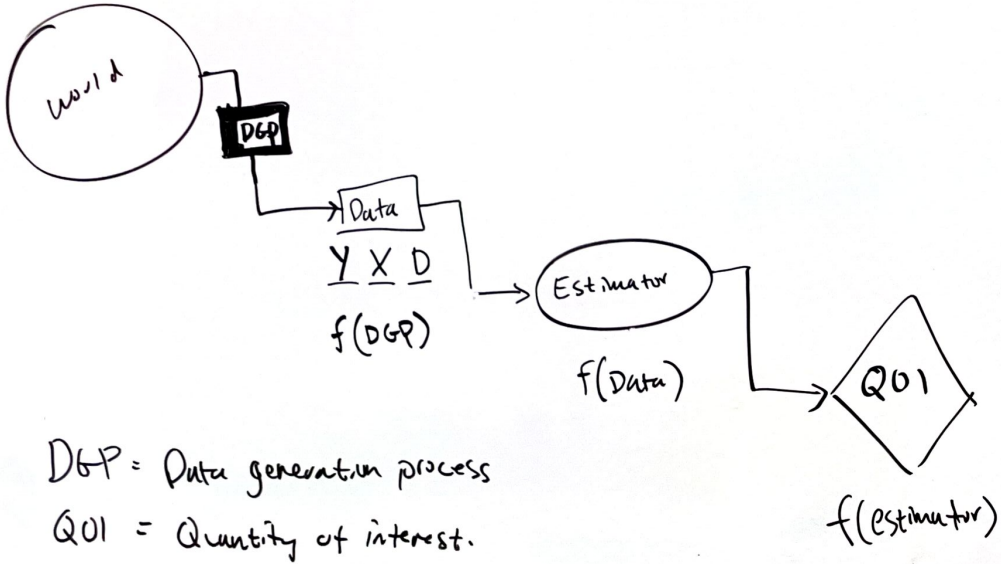
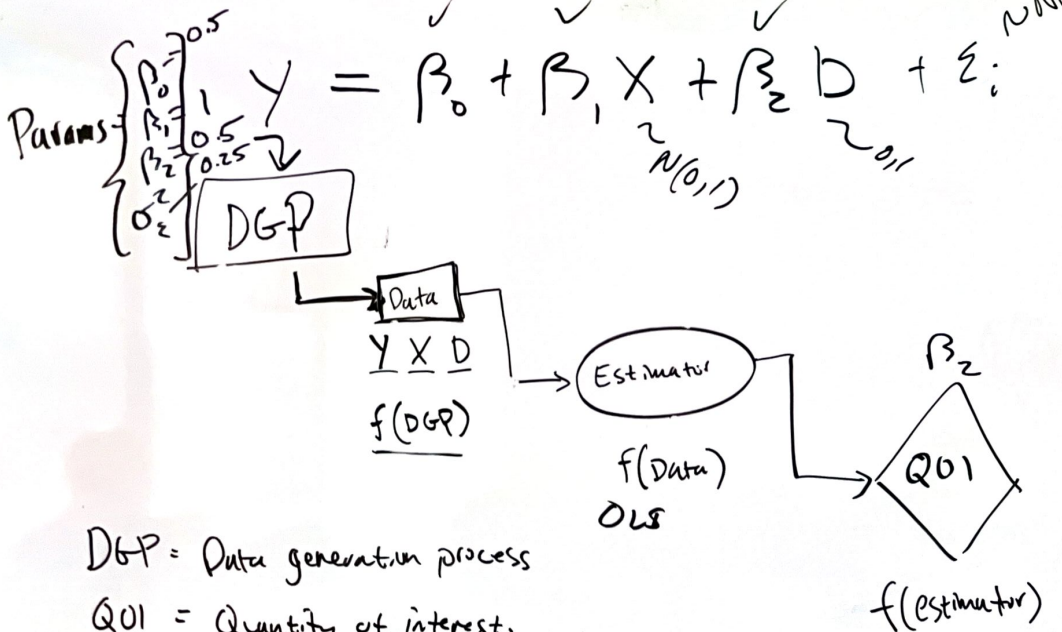


DGP = Data generation process

QOI = Quantity of interest.



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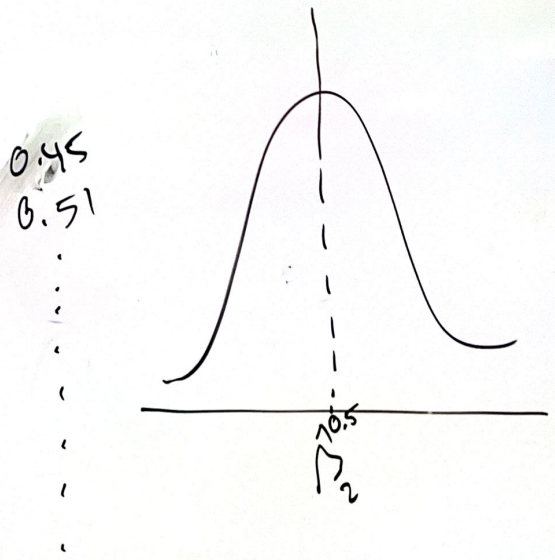


$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X + \beta_2 D + \varepsilon_i$ $\quad \varepsilon_i \sim N(0, \sigma_u^2)$

DGP Params %>%

Params %>%

DGP() %>%

Estimator(%>%

Discriminator()

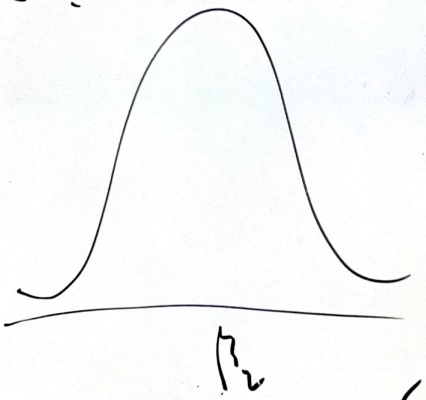
Discrim(Estimator(DGP(Params)))

Data %>%

Estimator %

Discriminator

c(0.45, 0.51, 0.48) 1,000



$\alpha = 0.05$