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### Statements and Disclosures

*Ethical considerations*

Our study was exempt from IRB review because it utilized simulated data, which does not involve human subjects or identifiable personal information. The simulated data was generated solely for research purposes, ensuring that no real individuals were involved, and no sensitive data was used.

*Consent to Participate, Patient Consent, and Consent for publication*

Not applicable as our study relied exclusively on simulated data and did not recruit human or animal participants.

*Declaration of conflicting interests*

Ashley A. Leech, Ph.D. reports no conflicting interests.

Jinyi Zhu, Ph.D. reports no conflicting interests.

Hannah Peterson, BS reports no conflicting interests.

Marie Martin, Ph.D. reports no conflicting interests.

Grace Ratcliff, MPH reports no conflicting interests.

Shawn Garbett, MS reports no conflicting interests.

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*Data Availability*

All data, replication code and analytic “notebooks” for this work are available at <https://graveja0.github.io/dalys/>