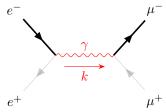
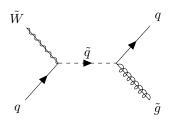


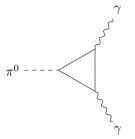
the 4 diagram:



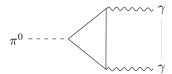
the 5 diagram:



the 6 diagram: $\frac{1}{2}$



the 7 diagram:



the 8 diagram:

