$$\sigma|_{(c1,c2,c3,\cdots)=(1,0,0,\cdots)} \tag{1}$$

$$\sum_{i,j=1}^{N} a_i a_j \sum \sum_{i,j=1}^{N} a_i a_j$$

a b ab $adsfds\ A\ sdaf$
adsfds$A\ sdaf$
$adsfds\ Asdaf$
$eeeeeaaaa$deeee
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$eeeee$ deeee
$eeeee$ deeee
$eeeee$ d$e$eee
$eeeee$ d$x$eee
asdfsdaf
asdfsdaf

$$\begin{aligned} f(\theta) &= \frac{s^2+u^2}{t^2} + \frac{2s^2}{tu} + \frac{s^2+t^2}{u^2} \\ &= \frac{s^4+t^4+u^4}{t^2u^2} \\ &= \left(\frac{1+\cos^4(\theta/2)}{\sin^4(\theta/2)} + \frac{2}{\sin^2(\theta/2)\cos^2(\theta/2)} + \frac{1+\sin^4(\theta/2)}{\cos^4(\theta/2)} \right) \qquad (2) \\ &= 2\left(\frac{1}{\sin^4(\theta/2)} + 1 + \frac{1}{\cos^4(\theta/2)} \right) \qquad (3) \end{aligned}$$