

Table S1: One way ANOVAs with pairwise Tukey post-hoc tests on the mean differences between sums of action likelihoods across all CCCs. One way ANOVA: $F(3) = 310$, $p < 2e-16$

| Comparison | Δ btw means | CI lower bound | CI upper bound | Adjusted p |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| CEMS - 911 | 1.482 | 0.858 | 2.105 | 7.729e-9 |
| Other - 911 | 1.067 | 0.443 | 1.689 | 6.884e-5 |
| Yourself - 911 | 6.753 | 6.130 | 7.376 | <2e-16 |
| Other - CEMS | -0.416 | -1.039 | 0.208 | 0.317 |
| Yourself - CEMS | 5.271 | 4.647 | 5.894 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - Other | 5.687 | 5.064 | 6.310 | <2e-16 |

Table S2: One way ANOVAs with pairwise Tukey post-hoc tests on the mean differences between action likelihoods within each CCC.

| Comparison | Δ btw means | CI lower bound | CI upper bound | Adjusted p |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| Trauma, One way ANOVA $F(3) = 2267$, $p < 2e-16$ | | | | |
| CEMS - 911 | 0.177 | 0.043 | 0.311 | 3.958e-3 |
| Other - 911 | 0.517 | 0.383 | 0.651 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - 911 | 3.706 | 3.572 | 3.840 | <2e-16 |
| Other - CEMS | 0.340 | 0.206 | 0.474 | 5.700e-10 |
| Yourself - CEMS | 3.529 | 3.395 | 3.663 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - Other | 3.189 | 3.055 | 3.322 | <2e-16 |
| Medical, One way ANOVA $F(3) = 1038$, $p < 2e-16$ | | | | |
| CEMS - 911 | 0.288 | 0.122 | 0.454 | 5.231e-5 |
| Other - 911 | 1.670 | 1.504 | 1.837 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - 911 | 3.206 | 3.040 | 3.372 | <2e-16 |
| Other - CEMS | 1.382 | 1.216 | 1.548 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - CEMS | 2.918 | 2.752 | 3.084 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - Other | 1.536 | 1.370 | 1.702 | <2e-16 |
| Psychiatric, One way ANOVA $F(3) = 229.2$, $p < 2e-16$ | | | | |
| CEMS - 911 | 0.385 | 0.149 | 0.622 | 1.749e-4 |
| Other - 911 | 0.928 | 0.692 | 1.165 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - 911 | 2.248 | 2.012 | 2.485 | <2e-16 |
| Other - CEMS | 0.543 | 0.307 | 0.780 | 2.620e-8 |

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|--|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Yourself - CEMS | 1.863 | 1.627 | 2.099 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - Other | 1.320 | 1.084 | 1.556 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion, One way ANOVA $F(3) = 61.28$, $p < 2e-16$ | | | | |
| CEMS - 911 | 1.098 | 0.844 | 1.352 | <2e-16 |
| Other - 911 | -0.054 | -0.308 | 0.200 | 0.948 |
| Yourself - 911 | 0.608 | 0.354 | 0.862 | 6.131e-9 |
| Other - CEMS | -1.152 | -1.406 | -0.898 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - CEMS | -0.490 | -0.744 | -0.236 | 4.592e-6 |
| Yourself - Other | 0.662 | 0.408 | 0.916 | 1.872e-10 |
| Cardiovascular/Vascular, One way ANOVA $F(3) = 532.9$, $p < 2e-16$ | | | | |
| CEMS - 911 | -0.468 | -0.687 | -0.248 | 3.113e-7 |
| Other - 911 | -2.004 | -2.224 | -1.785 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - 911 | -3.027 | -3.247 | -2.808 | <2e-16 |
| Other - CEMS | -1.537 | -1.757 | -1.317 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - CEMS | -2.560 | -2.780 | -2.340 | <2e-16 |
| Yourself - Other | -1.023 | -1.243 | -0.803 | <2e-16 |

Table S3: One way ANOVAs with pairwise Tukey post-hoc tests on the mean differences between the mean likelihoods of actions in different CCCs.

| Comparison | Δ btw means | CI lower bound | CI upper bound | Adjusted p |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| Call 911, One way ANOVA $F(4) = 976.4$, $p < 2e-16$ | | | | |
| Medical - Trauma | 0.077 | -0.109 | 0.262 | 0.791 |
| Psychiatric - Trauma | 0.515 | 0.329 | 0.702 | 7.369e-12 |
| Ingestion - Trauma | 1.514 | 1.328 | 1.700 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Trauma | 3.600 | 3.413 | 3.784 | <2e-16 |
| Psychiatric - Medical | 0.439 | 0.252 | 0.625 | 1.627e-9 |
| Ingestion - Medical | 1.437 | 1.252 | 1.623 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Medical | 3.522 | 3.336 | 3.707 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion - Psychiatric | 0.999 | 0.813 | 1.185 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Psychiatric | 3.083 | 2.897 | 3.269 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Ingestion | 2.084 | 1.899 | 2.270 | <2e-16 |
| Call CEMS, One way ANOVA $F(4) = 558.6$, $p < 2e-16$ | | | | |

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|---|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Medical - Trauma | 0.188 | -0.033 | 0.409 | 0.137 |
| Psychiatric - Trauma | 0.724 | 0.503 | 0.945 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion - Trauma | 2.436 | 2.215 | 2.656 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Trauma | 2.954 | 2.733 | 3.174 | <2e-16 |
| Psychiatric - Medical | 0.536 | 0.315 | 0.757 | 4.860e-10 |
| Ingestion - Medical | 2.248 | 2.027 | 2.468 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Medical | 2.766 | 2.545 | 2.986 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion - Psychiatric | 1.712 | 1.492 | 1.932 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Psychiatric | 2.230 | 2.009 | 2.451 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Ingestion | 0.518 | 0.298 | 0.738 | 1.63e-9 |
| Other Transportation, One way ANOVA $F(4) = 52.49$, $p<2e-16$ | | | | |
| Medical - Trauma | 1.230 | 0.973 | 1.487 | <2e-16 |
| Psychiatric - Trauma | 0.927 | 0.669 | 1.185 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion - Trauma | 0.943 | 0.686 | 1.200 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Trauma | 1.077 | 0.819 | 1.334 | <2e-16 |
| Psychiatric - Medical | -0.304 | -0.562 | -0.046 | 0.012 |
| Ingestion - Medical | -0.287 | -0.544 | -0.030 | 0.020 |
| CV/V - Medical | -0.153 | -0.411 | 0.104 | 0.479 |
| Ingestion - Psychiatric | 0.017 | -0.241 | 0.275 | 0.999 |
| CV/V - Psychiatric | 0.150 | -0.108 | 0.408 | 0.504 |
| CV/V - Ingestion | 0.134 | -0.124 | 0.391 | 0.617 |
| Treat Yourself, One way ANOVA $F(4) = 512.4$, $p<2e-16$ | | | | |
| Medical - Trauma | -0.423 | -0.631 | -0.214 | 3.645e-7 |
| Psychiatric - Trauma | -0.942 | -1.151 | -0.733 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion - Trauma | -1.584 | -1.792 | -1.375 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Trauma | -3.135 | -3.343 | -2.926 | <2e-16 |
| Psychiatric - Medical | -0.519 | -0.728 | -0.310 | 1.698e-10 |
| Ingestion - Medical | -1.161 | -1.370 | -0.952 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Medical | -2.712 | -2.921 | -2.503 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion - Psychiatric | -0.642 | -0.851 | -0.432 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Ingestion | -2.193 | -2.402 | -1.984 | <2e-16 |

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|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| CV/V - Psychiatric | -1.551 | -1.760 | -1.342 | <2e-16 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

Table S4: One way ANOVAs with pairwise Tukey post-hoc tests on the mean differences between CEMS call indices between CCCs. One way ANOVA: $F(4) = 89.48$, $p < 2e-16$

| Comparison | Δ btw means | CI lower bound | CI upper bound | Adjusted p |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| Medical - Trauma | 0.111 | -0.117 | 0.339 | 0.672 |
| Psychiatric - Trauma | 0.212 | -0.017 | 0.440 | 0.086 |
| Ingestion - Trauma | 0.920 | 0.692 | 1.148 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Trauma | -0.643 | -0.870 | -0.415 | <2e-16 |
| Psychiatric - Medical | 0.100 | -0.128 | 0.329 | 0.753 |
| Ingestion - Medical | 0.809 | 0.581 | 1.037 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Medical | -0.754 | -0.981 | -0.526 | <2e-16 |
| Ingestion - Psychiatric | 0.707 | 0.480 | 0.937 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Psychiatric | -0.854 | -1.082 | -0.626 | <2e-16 |
| CV/V - Ingestion | -1.563 | -1.790 | -1.335 | <2e-16 |