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MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
 (Constituent Institute of Manipal University)
 MANIPAL-576104



FIFTH SEMESTER B.E. (CSE) MAKE-UP EXAMINATION
SUBJECT: THEORY OF COMPUTATION (CSE-301)
JAN -2009
(REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM)

TIME : 03 HOURS

MAX.MARKS : 50

Instructions to Candidates

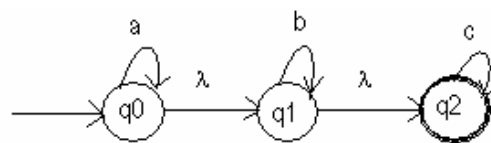
- Answer ANY FIVE FULL questions.
- Missing data can be suitably assumed.

1A.Show an automaton for 2 bit serial binary adder (3)

1B. Use induction on s to show that if s is a positive set , prove that $|2^s| = 2^{|s|}$ (3)

1C. Draw a DFA to accept a strings of a 's and b 's having not more than 3 a 's and having substring aa . (Include transition table also) (4)

2A. Convert the following NFA to DFA and Final state is q_2 (4)



2B. Obtain a regular expression to accept string of a 's and b 's starting with ' a ' and ending with ' b '. (2)

2C. Obtain a NFA for the regular expression $(a+b)^*aa(a+b)^*$ (4)

- 3A. State and prove the theorem pumping lemma for regular languages with one example. (3)
- 3B. Find a simple grammar for the regular expression $aaa^*b + b$ (3)
- 3C. Convert the following grammar into GNF (4)
- $$S \rightarrow AA \mid 0$$
- $$A \rightarrow SS \mid 1$$
- 4A. Obtain a PDA to accept a string of balanced parentheses. The parentheses to be considered are (,), [,] . Show the ID for the same. (3)
- 4B. Obtain the PDA for the given grammar and show the acceptances of the string. (4)
- $$S \rightarrow aSa \mid aa$$
- $$S \rightarrow bSb \mid bb$$
- 4C. State and prove the theorem, how CFL's are closed under union and concatenation. (3)
- 5A. Give the definition of TM with neat diagram (2)
- 5B. Show TM as transducer with one appropriate example with its ID. (4)
- 5C. Explain the models of TM (4)
- (i) TM with stay option
 - (ii) Offline TM
 - (iii) Multitape TM
- 6A. Explain Universal TM (10)
- 6B. What is recursively enumerable language and recursive language
