



MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (Constituent Institute of Manipal University) MANIPAL-576104



SEVENTH SEMESTER B.E (CSE) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION NOV. 2012 DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS (CSE 401) DATE: 26-11-2012

TIME: 3 HOURS MAX.MARKS: 50

Instructions to Candidates

- Answer **any five** full questions.
- 1A.What is network transparency in distributed system? Explain any 4 types of transparencies.
- 1B.With a neat diagram discuss in detail about the failure model of the fundamental model.
- 1C.What factors affect the responsiveness of an application that accesses shared data managed by a server? Describe and discuss the remedies that are available.

$$(4+4+2)$$

- 2A. What is RMI? Explain in detail about the implementation of RMI with a neat diagram.
- 2B. Discuss on the following failure model of request reply protocol in client-server interaction.
 - a) Discarding duplicate request messages
 - b) Lost reply messages
 - c) History
- 2C.What is called as scheduler activation? List out the four types of event that the kernel notifies to the user level scheduler.

(4 + (1+1+1) + 3)

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- 3A. Explain in detail the role of Lightweight Remote Procedure Call with a neat diagram.
- 3B. Discuss and explain the Sun Network File System and its modules in detail with a neat diagram.
- 3C.What are the different types of navigation techniques used in name resolution?

(4+4+2)

- 4A. Explain in detail about the Cristian's method for synchronizing clocks.
- 4B. Discuss on the following problems of concurrent transaction with necessary transaction tables.
 - a) Lost Update Problem
 - b) Inconsistent Retrieval Problem
- 4C. Explain in detail the two phase commit protocol for nested transaction.

$$(3+(1.5+1.5)+4)$$

- 5A. Explain the following in detail
 - a) Cascading aborts b) Premature writes c) Dirty read problem
- 5B. Discuss in detail the edge chasing algorithm with a neat diagram.
- 5C. Explain the following consistency models in detail with a neat diagram.
 - a) FIFO consistency b) Causal Consistency c) Strict Consistency

$$((1+1+1)+4+(1+1+1))$$

- 6A. Discuss on the following with neat diagrams
 - a) Local write protocols
 - b) Active Replication
- 6B.What is virtual synchrony? Explain in detail the implementation of virtual synchrony.

$$((3+2)+5)$$

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