



MAX.MARKS: 50

- **Note:** Answer any **FIVE** full questions.

- Page 1 of 2

4.A. Define the following with a neat timing diagram

- (i) Causal consistency
- (ii) Monotonic reads
- (iii) Writes follow reads

4.B. Explain in detail about content distribution in replica management.

4.C. What is quorum based protocols? Explain briefly with a neat diagram.

((1+1+1)+4+3)

5.A. What happens if a client sends a request to a server and crashes before the server replies? What are the techniques adopted to handle those replies?

5.B. What is feedback implosion and feedback suppression? Explain in detail with a neat diagram.

5.C. What is the drawback of one-phase commit protocol? How it is resolved in two-phase commit protocol? Explain with necessary diagrams.

(3+4+3)

6.A. How name resolution and navigation related? What are the different types of navigation techniques used? Explain with necessary diagrams.

6.B. Explain the following:

- (i) Types of security threats
- (ii) Authentication Using Public Key Cryptography

6.C. What is a cryptographic technique? How the message is encrypted and decrypted? Discuss the role of intruders and eavesdroppers in the communication with a neat diagram.

(4+(1+2)+3)
