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MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
(Constituent Institute of MAHE- Deemed University)
 MANIPAL-576104



FOURTH SEMESTER B.E. (CSE) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATION –
MAY – 2006
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (CSE 206)
(REVISED CREDIT SYSTEM)
12-05-2006

TIME : 3 HOURS

MAX.MARKS : 50

Instruction to Candidates

- Answer **any five** full questions.

- 1A. Discuss the major disadvantages of keeping organizational information in a file processing system, (5)
- 1B. Explain the following Relational Algebra operations: (1+2+2)
- i) Project ii) Set Difference iii) Full Outer Join

2. Consider the following database schema:
- Sailors(Sid: number, Sname: string, Rating: number, Age: number)
- Boats(Bid: number, Bname: string, Color: string)
- Reserves(Sid: number, Bid: number, Day: date)

Write the following queries in i)relational algebra, and ii) SQL:

- a) Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red boat.
- b) Find the names of sailors who have reserved all boats.
- c) Find the names of sailors whose rating is better than some sailor called 'John'. (5+5)

- 3A. How the 'derived relations' and 'with clause' can be used in composing multiple SQL blocks to express a complex query? Explain. (3)
- 3B What are assertions? Why they should be used with great care? (2)

- 3C. (a) Discuss the concept of aggregation with an example.
 (b) Explain the distinction among the terms Primary key, Candidate key and Super key. (2+3)
- 4A. Consider a relation schema
 Emp_Dept=(Ename, Ssn, Bdate, Add, Dumber, Dname, Dmgrssn) and F= [Ssn→ {Ename, Bdate, Add, Dnumber}, Dnumber→ { Dname, Dmgrssn }]
 (a) Calculate closures of {Ssn} and {Dnumber}
 (b) Check whether Emp_Dept is in BCNF?
 (c) Is the set F forms a canonical cover for Emp_Dept? (1+1+3)
- 4B. Explain the concept of mapping cardinalities. Under what conditions can an attribute of a binary relationship set be migrated to become an attribute of one of the participating entity sets? (3+2)
- 5A. Explain the concept of Multivalued functional dependency and State Fourth Normal form. (3+2)
- 5B. (a) What is meant by a recursive relationship set? Give one example.
 (b) Explain different types of attributes used in E-R Diagram? (3+2)
- 6A. Explain the different techniques for improving the speed of access to blocks on disk. (4)
- 6B. Draw the precedence graph for the schedule given below and check whether it is conflict serializable or not.

T1	T2
Read(A)	
	Read(A).
	Write(A)
	Read(B)
Write(A)	
Read(B)	
Write(B)	
	Write(B)

(3)

- 6C. Write a note on Bitmap Indices. (3).

- 7A. Explain the ACID properties with an example. (4)

- 7B. Give an example of a relational algebraic expression and query processing strategy in each of the following:

- a. MRU is preferable to LRU
 b. LRU is preferable to MRU (2)

- 7C. Explain Dynamic hashing technique in detail. (4)
