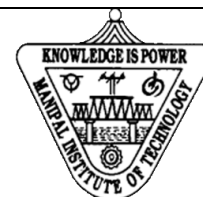


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**MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
 (Constituent Institute of Manipal University)  
 MANIPAL-576104



**VII SEMESTER B.TECH(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING) DEGREE**  
**END-SEMESTER EXAMINATION-NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2014**  
**SUBJECT: NEURAL NETWORKS AND FUZZY SYSTEMS (CSE 431)**  
**DATE: 08-12-2014**

TIME: 3 HOURS

MAX.MARKS: 50

**Instructions to Candidates**

**Note: ANSWER ANY FIVE FULL QUESTIONS. Missing data, if any may be suitably assumed.**

- 1A. What is an artificial neural network? Explain any four benefits of artificial neural networks.
- 1B. Distinguish between conventional computing and neuro computing.
- 1C. Draw a neat diagram and explain the Perceptron model of a neuron. (5+3+2)
  
- 2A. Define learning. Draw neat diagrams to explain learning with a teacher and without a teacher. Give an example for the learning law under each category.
- 2B. Design a neural network using McCulloch Pitts model to realize the following logic function:  

$$S(a_1, a_2, a_3) = a_1(a_2^c + a_3) + (a_1 + a_3)^c + a_2(a_1 + a_1^c a_3^c).$$
 Use +1 or -1 for the synaptic weights. Also write the truth table. (5+5)
  
- 3A. What are the pattern recognition tasks that can be performed by the feedback neural networks?
- 3B. Consider the network given below. Assume threshold activation function and verify whether the network can solve the XOR problem or not.

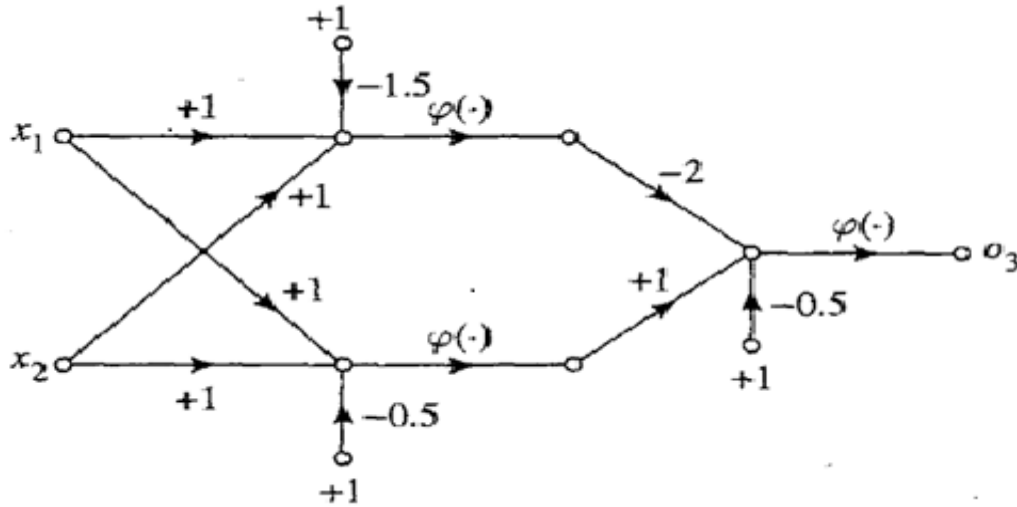


Fig. 3b

(6+4)

4A. Explain the following with regard to back propagation algorithm:

- i) Stopping Criteria.
- ii) Sequential and batch modes of training.

4B. Explain the steps involved in Principal component analysis.

4C. What is an orange recognizer?

(4+3+3)

5A. What is a Hamming network?

5B. What are the properties of fuzzy sets?

5C. A and B are two fuzzy sets defined as follows:

$$A = \{(F, 0.4), (E, 0.3), (X, 0.1), (Y, 0.1), (I, 0.9), (T, 0.8)\}$$

$$B = \{(F, 0.99), (E, 0.8), (X, 0.1), (Y, 0.2), (I, 0.5), (T, 0.5)\}$$

Find the following:

i)  $A - B$

ii)  $A \oplus B$

(3+3+4)

6. Write short notes on the following:

- i) Generalization.
- ii) Problems with competitive layers.
- iii) Self organizing map.

(3+3+4)

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