# TDD cycle

Test-Driven Development cycle and why to use it

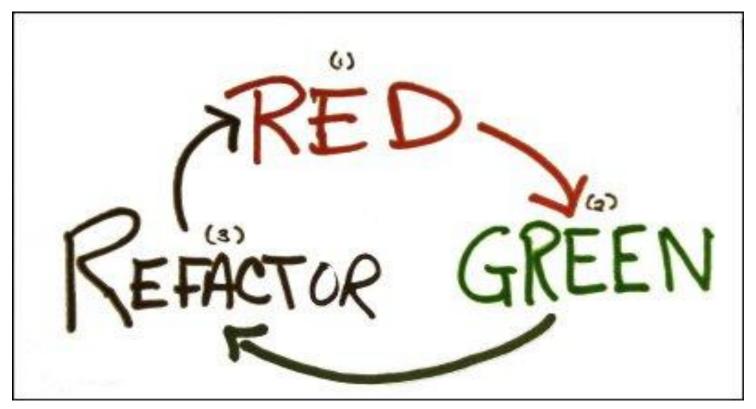
## In the beginning God created...

- Test First Design (1999)
- **Around 2000** first **TDD**:
  - Part of extreme programming
  - Adopted by Scrum
  - All agile and nonAgile

### Thou shalt not...

- 3 laws:
  - You are not allowed to write any production code until you have first written a failing unit test.
  - You are not allowed to write more of a unit test than is sufficient to fail and not compiling is failing.
  - You are not allowed to write more production code than is sufficient to pass the currently failing unit test.

### ...there is no revelation...



#### Benefits:

- Certainty
- Defect rate
- Courage
- Documentation
- Design

#### <u>Certainty:</u>

- Change of code
- Passed tests => near certainty
  - Enough to ship!

#### **Defect rate:**

- IBM, Microsoft
- Sabre, Symantec
- 2x-10x defect rate reduction

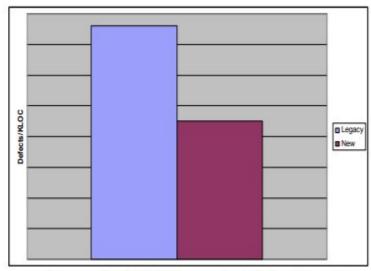


Figure 3: FVT/Regression Defect Density

#### Courage:

- To change/improve code
- Refactor
- Can keep with clean code
- "Left the code in better shape"

#### **Documentation:**

- Tests = Self documented
- Low-level documentation

#### Design:

- Unit Tests ergo:

Simple, single responsible, isolated function

#### ...no other Gods before me...

- Certainty
- Defect rate
- Courage
- Documentation
- Design

=> **Unprofessional** not to use it!

### ...there is no righteous man...

#### NOT a:

- Religion
- Magic formula
- Still can write a bad code
- Not always efficient

#### ...they had no root, they withered away...

The Clean Code (Robert C. Martin)

The Clean Coder (Robert C. Martin)

https://blog.cleancoder.com/uncle-bob/2014/12/17/TheCycles OfTDD.html

https://dev.to/yurishenrique/5-test-driven-development-tips-from-the-clean-coder-35mn

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