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import random

def g_parent(i):
    return (i-1)/2

def g_left(i):
    return i*2 + 1

def g_right(i):
    return i*2 + 2

def check_sorted(s):
    prev = s[0]
    for x in s:
        if x < prev:
            print 'not sorted!'
            return
        prev = x
    #print 'sorted!'

def check_heap(h, i=0):
    if i >= len(h):
        return True
    l = g_left(i)
    r = g_right(i)
    if (l < len(h) and h[i] > h[l]):
        return False
    if (r < len(h) and h[i] > h[r]):
        return False
    return check_heap(h, l) and check_heap(h, r)

def swap(h, i, j):
    temp = h[i]
    h[i] = h[j]
    h[j] = temp

class heap:
    def __init__(self, arr = None):
        self.h = arr or []
        self.index = {} #item --> index
        if arr:
            #fill in initial index
            for i in range(0, len(self.h)):
                self.index[self.h[i]] = i
            self.heapify()

    #heapify array
    def heapify(self):
        #startin from n/2 -1index to 0
        for i in range(len(self.h)/2 - 1, -1, -1):
            self.sift_down(i)

    def size(self):
        return len(self.h)

    def swap_index(self, i, j):
        self.index[self.h[i]] = j
        self.index[self.h[j]] = i

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#h is an array
def insert(self, x):
    self.h.append(x)
    self.index[x] = len(self.h)-1
    self.sift_up(len(self.h)-1)

def get_min(self):
    m = self.h[0]
    self.delete(0)
    return m

#delete element at position i
def delete(self, i):
    del self.index[self.h[i]]
    if i == len(self.h)-1:
        self.h.pop()
    else:
        self.h[i] = self.h.pop()
        self.index[self.h[i]] = i
        p = g_parent(i)
        if p >= 0 and self.h[i] < self.h[p]:
            self.sift_up(i)
        else:
            self.sift_down(i)

def delete_item(self, item):
    index = self.index[item]
    self.delete(index)

#sift up at i if necessary
def sift_up(self, i):
    p = g_parent(i)
    while(p >= 0 and self.h[i] < self.h[p]):
        self.swap_index(i, p)
        swap(self.h, i, p)
        i = p
        p = g_parent(i)

#sift down at i if necessary
def sift_down(self, i):
    right = g_right(i)
    while(right < len(self.h)):
        left = g_left(i)
        min_ind = min((self.h[left],left),(self.h[right],right))[1]
        if self.h[i] > self.h[min_ind]:
            self.swap_index(i, min_ind)
            swap(self.h, i, min_ind)
            i = min_ind
            right = g_right(i)
        else:
            break
    #check remaining possible left child
    left = g_left(i)
    if left < len(self.h) and self.h[i] > self.h[left]:
        self.swap_index(i, left)

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        swap(self.h, i, left)

def get_index(self, x):
    return self.index[x]

def check_index(self):
    for i in range(0, len(self.h)):
        if self.index[self.h[i]] != i:
            print 'index faliling!'
            print 'h[%d]= %s has index %d' % (i, self.h[i],
self.index[self.h[i]])
            print 'h length is', len(self.h)
            print 'index is', self.index
            print '-----'
            print 'h is', [(self.h[i], i) for i in range(0, len(self.h))]
            return False
    return True

def __str__(self):
    return str(self.h)

def test():
    MAX = 10
    h = heap()
    #s = []

    #check heapify
    for t in range(0, 100):
        print 't = %d'%t
        arr = []
        lst = []
        for i in range(0, MAX):
            arr.append(random.randint(-MAX, MAX))
        haha = heap(arr)
        if not check_heap(haha.h):
            print 'heapify failed at trial %d'%t
        while (haha.size() > 0):
            lst.append(haha.get_min())
        check_sorted(lst)

    for i in xrange(0, MAX):
        r = random.randint(1, 2*MAX)
        r2 = random.randint(1, 2*MAX)
        h.insert((r, r2))
        if not check_heap(h.h):
            print 'heap fail at insert'

        #if not h.check_index():
            #print 'index fail at insert'
            #return
        #insert(h2, random.randint(1, 2*MAX))
    #print 'unsorted is', h

    #CHECK delete

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#c = 0
#while(h.size() > 0):
#    #c += 1
#    #r = random.randint(0, h.size()-1)
#    #print 'deleting h[%d] = %s' % (r,h.h[r])
#    #print 'current h is',h.h
#    #h.delete(r)
#    #if not check_heap(h.h):
#        #print 'heap fail at delete',c
#        #if c > 10:
#            #return

#CHECK delete item
c = 0
print 'init h is',h.h
while(h.size() > 0):
    c += 1
    r = random.randint(0, h.size()-1)
    print 'deleting h[%d] = %s' % (r,h.h[r])
    h.delete_item(h.h[r])
    if not check_heap(h.h):
        print 'heap fail at delete',c
        if c > 10:
            return
    print 'after delete h is',h.h

#CHECK extract min
#while(h.size() > 0):
#    #s.append(h.get_min())
#    #if not check_heap(h.h):
#        #print 'heap fail at extract min'
#    #if not h.check_index():
#        #print 'index fail at getmin'
#    #return
#check if s is sorted
#print 'check if sorted'
#print 'result is',s
#check_sorted(s)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    test()

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