题意

给定一棵多叉<mark>树</mark>,每个节点定义val,job ,指定val,初始job全为 -1 两种操作

Cx: 查询结点val==x的job值

Txy 将以val == x为根节点的子树的所有节点的job值改为y

分析

这里着重分析如何将多叉树模型转换成线性模型,从而可以进行区间修改从根节点开始,dfs整棵树,依次盖上时间戳,则对于结点x为根的子树,包含的时间戳范围就是:[刚访问x的时间戳,即将从x返回的时间戳]

代码

```
1 #include<iostream>
2 #include<cstring>
3 #include<vector>
4 #include<algorithm>
5 #define For(i,a,b) for(int i=(a); i<=(b); i++)</pre>
6 #define _For(i,a,b) for(int i=(a); i>=(b); i--)
7 #define Memset(a,b); memset((a),(b),sizeof((a)));
8 #define Cin(a); scanf("%d",&(a));
9 #define Cinc(a); scanf(" %c",&(a));
10 #define Cins(a); scanf("%s",(a));
11 #define Cout(a,b); printf("%d",(a));printf(b);
12 #define Coutc(a,b); printf("%c",(a));printf(b);
13 #define Couts(a,b); printf("%s",(a));printf(b);
14 using namespace std;
15 typedef long long LL;
16 typedef unsigned long long ULL;
17 typedef long double LDB;
18 inline int readint() {int x;cin>>x;return x;}
19 vector<int>v[50005];
20 int js,ans,n;
21 int st[50005];
22 int en[50005];
23 int lazy[500005];
24 int previsit = 0;
25 void dfs(int now)
```

```
26 {
        st[now] = ++js;
27
        for(int i=0;i<v[now].size();i++)</pre>
28
29
        {
            int to = v[now][i];
30
            if(i == v[now].size()-1) en[to] = n+1;
31
32
            else en[to] = v[now][i+1];
            dfs(to);
33
34
        en[now] = js;
35
36 }
37 inline void pushdown(int o)
38 {
39
        lazy[o<<1] = lazy[o<<1|1] = lazy[o];
        lazy[o] = -1;
40
41 }
42 void update(int o,int l,int r,int L,int R,int d)
43 {
44
        if(1>=L && r<=R){
45
            lazy[o] = d;
46
            return;
47
        if(lazy[o]!=-1) pushdown(o);
48
49
        int M = (1+r)>>1;
50
        if(M>=L) update(o<<1,1,M,L,R,d);
51
        if(M+1<=R) update(o<<1|1,M+1,r,L,R,d);</pre>
52 }
53 void query(int o,int l,int r,int x)
54 {
55
        if(l==r){
56
            ans = lazy[o];
57
58
59
        if(lazy[o]!=-1) pushdown(o);
60
        int M = (1+r)>>1;
61
        if(M>=x) query(o<<1,1,M,x);
62
        else query(o<<1|1,M+1,r,x);</pre>
63 }
64 int main()
65 {
66
        int _,x,y;
67
        char cmd;
68
        Cin(_);
        For(T,1,_)
69
70
        {
71
            For(i,1,n) v[i].clear();
```

```
Memset(st,0);
72
73
            Memset(en,0);
74
            Memset(lazy,-1);
75
            Cin(n);
76
            LL root = n*1LL*(n+1)/2*1LL;
            for(int i=1;i<n;i++)</pre>
77
78
            {
                Cin(x);Cin(y);
79
80
                root -= x;
81
                v[y].push_back(x);
            }
82
83
            js = 0;
            en[root] = n+1;
84
            dfs(root);
85
86
            int m;
87
            Cin(m);
            char cmd;
88
89
            printf("Case #%d:\n",T);
            st[n+1] = n+1;
90
91
            for(int i=1;i<=m;i++)</pre>
92
            {
93
                 Cinc(cmd);
                 if(cmd == 'C')
94
95
                 {
                     Cin(x);
96
97
                     query(1,1,n,st[x]);
                     Cout(ans,"\n");
98
99
100
101
                 {
102
                     Cin(x);Cin(y);
103
                     int xx = st[x];
104
                     int yy = en[x];
105
                     update(1,1,n,xx,yy,y);
106
                 }
107
108
109
110 }
```