

"More than other types of violence, sexual violence brings out mixed attitudes that get in the way of an effective response... With sexual violence, there is more blaming of victims and minimization or confusion about the seriousness or harm of the behavior."

-Prevention and Intervention of Sexual Violence in Schools: Talking About "It". Cordelia Anderson Sensibilities, Inc.

### **Experiential definition:**

Sexual Violence: A range of cultural messages and behaviors- including coercion, manipulation, pressure, and physical violence – that violates personal boundaries and/or a person's right to choose. The actor has taken away a person's **power** & **control** over their own body.

# NH Sexual Assault Statute:

632-A:4 Sexual Assault. –

- I. A person is guilty of a class A misdemeanor under any of the following circumstances:
- (a) When the actor subjects another person who is 13 years of age or older to sexual contact under any of the circumstances named in RSA 632-A:2.
- (b) When the actor subjects another person, other than the actor's legal spouse, who is 13 years of age or older and under 16 years of age to sexual contact where the age difference between the actor and the other person is 5 years or more.

Reported Faced Trial

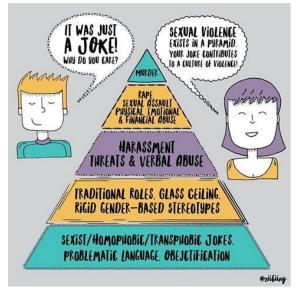
- (c) In the absence of any of the circumstances set forth in RSA 632-A:2, when the actor engages in sexual penetration with a person, other than the actor's legal spouse, who is 13 years of age or older and under 16 years of age where the age difference between the actor and the other person is 3 years or less.
- II. A person found guilty under subparagraph I(c) of this section shall not be required to register as a sexual offender under RSA 651-B.
- III. A person is guilty of a misdemeanor if such person engages in sexual contact or sexual penetration with another person when the actor is in a position of authority over the person under any of the following circumstances:
- (a) When the actor has direct supervisory or disciplinary authority over the victim by virtue of the victim being incarcerated in a correctional institution, the secure psychiatric unit, or juvenile detention facility where the actor is employed; or
- (b) When the actor is a probation or parole officer or a juvenile probation and parole officer who has direct supervisory or disciplinary authority over the victim while the victim is on parole or probation or under juvenile probation.

Consent of the victim under any of the circumstances set forth in paragraph III shall not be considered a defense.

#### **VT Sexual Assault Statute:**

### 3252. Sexual assault

- (a) No person shall engage in a sexual act with another person and compel the other person to participate in a sexual act:
  - (1) without the consent of the other person; or
  - (2) by threatening or coercing the other person; or
  - (3) by placing the other person in fear that any person will suffer imminent bodily injury.
- (b) No person shall engage in a sexual act with another person and impair substantially the ability of the other person to appraise or control conduct by administering or employing drugs or intoxicants without the knowledge or against the will of the other person.
  - (c) No person shall engage in a sexual act with a child who is under the age of 16, except:
    - (1) where the persons are married to each other and the sexual act is consensual; or
- (2) where the person is less than 19 years old, the child is at least 15 years old, and the sexual act is consensual.
- (d) No person shall engage in a sexual act with a child who is under the age of 18 and is entrusted to the actor's care by authority of law or is the actor's child, grandchild, foster child, adopted child, or stepchild.
  - (e) No person shall engage in a sexual act with a child under the age of 16 if:
- (1) the victim is entrusted to the actor's care by authority of law or is the actor's child, grandchild, foster child, adopted child, or stepchild; or
- (2) the actor is at least 18 years of age, resides in the victim's household, and serves in a parental role with respect to the victim.
- (f)(1) A person who violates subsection (a), (b), (d), or (e) of this section shall be imprisoned not less than three years and for a maximum term of life, and, in addition, may be fined not more than \$25,000.00.
- (2) A person who violates subsection (c) of this section shall be imprisoned for not more than 20 years, and, in addition, may be fined not more than \$10,000.00.
- (g) A person convicted of violating subsection (a), (b), (d), or (e) of this section shall be sentenced under section 3271 of this title. (Added 1977, No. 51, § 1; amended 1985, No. 83, § 2; 1989, No. 293 (Adj. Sess.), § 5; 2005, No. 192 (Adj. Sess.), § 10, eff. May 26, 2006.)



# **Rape Culture:**

A culture in which rape and sexual violence are common and in which prevalent attitudes, norms, practices, and media condone, normalize, excuse, or encourage sexualized violence.

"We live in a rape prone culture that propagates messages that victims are to blame for the assault, that they caused it and indeed deserve it." (Campbell, Dworkin & Cabral, 2009)