

(Monty) Python - Conditional Statements

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Comparison

	Java	C++	Python
source code name	.java	.cpp	.py
Object Oriented?	required	optional	optional
output	<code>new Text(" ", , ,)</code> <code>System.out.print()</code>	<code>cout <<</code>	<code>print(" blah, blah")</code>
functions/ methods	methods (<code>bob.hide()</code>)	functions (<code>gotoxy(4,3)</code>)	functions (<code>str(5)</code>)
input	skipped this (complicated)	<code>cin>></code>	<code>input()</code>
casting <code>int()</code>	<code>int(double)</code>	<code>int(double)</code>	<code>int(string)</code>
if - else	<code>if(boolean)</code> { } <code>else</code> { }	<code>if(boolean)</code> { } <code>else</code> { }	brackets replaced by indenting!

if else syntax

if (boolean):

 print("something")

 print("something else")

 print("and perhaps something else")

else:

 print("another message")

 print("and another")

if else syntax

```
if ( boolean ):  
    print("something")  
    print("something else")  
    print("and perhaps something else")
```

Note: colons!

```
else:  
    print("another message")  
    print("and another")
```

Note: no semi-colons!

Note: no brackets!

Note: indenting acts as
the brackets

Lab 6

Write a history app that asks the user what year the war of 1812 was fought. Based on their input, give a friendly evaluation of their response.

Example output:

What year was the war of 1812 fought? 1813

Sorry, that is the wrong answer