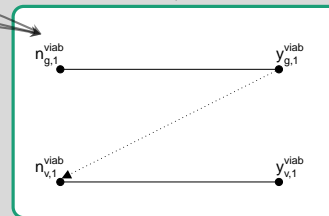
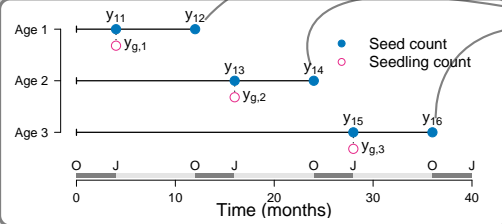


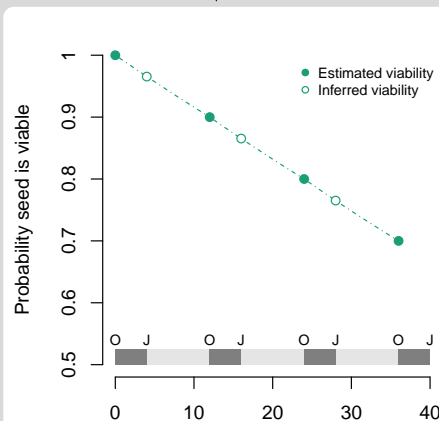
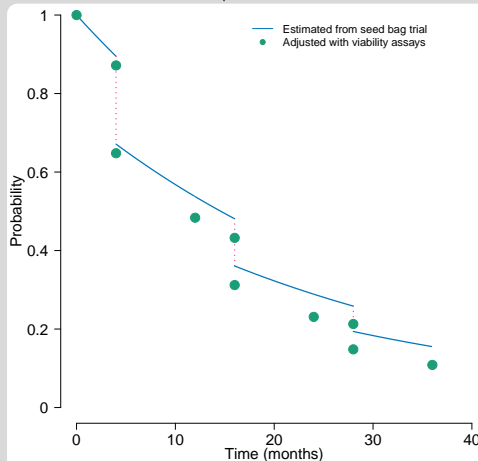
Field experiments: seed bag burials

Lab trials: germination and viability assays

Observations



Models



Population-level estimates of germination for 1-year old seeds and seed survival adjusted for loss of viability