

APPENDIX

A1. Macro data.

A1.1. Data on trade and robots for indexes of regional exposure.

NACE Rev. 1 2-digit sectors	Employment	Trade	Robots
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco	x	x	x
Manufacture of textiles and textile products	x	x	x
Manufacture of leather and leather products	x	x	
Manufacture of wood and wood products	x	x	x
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	x	x	x
Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	x	x	x
Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products and man-made fibres	x	x	x
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	x	x	x
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	x	x	x
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	x	x	x
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	x	x	x
Manufacture of electrical and optical equipment	x	x	x
Manufacture of transport equipment	x	x	x

A1.2. Data on trade for indexes of sectoral exposure.

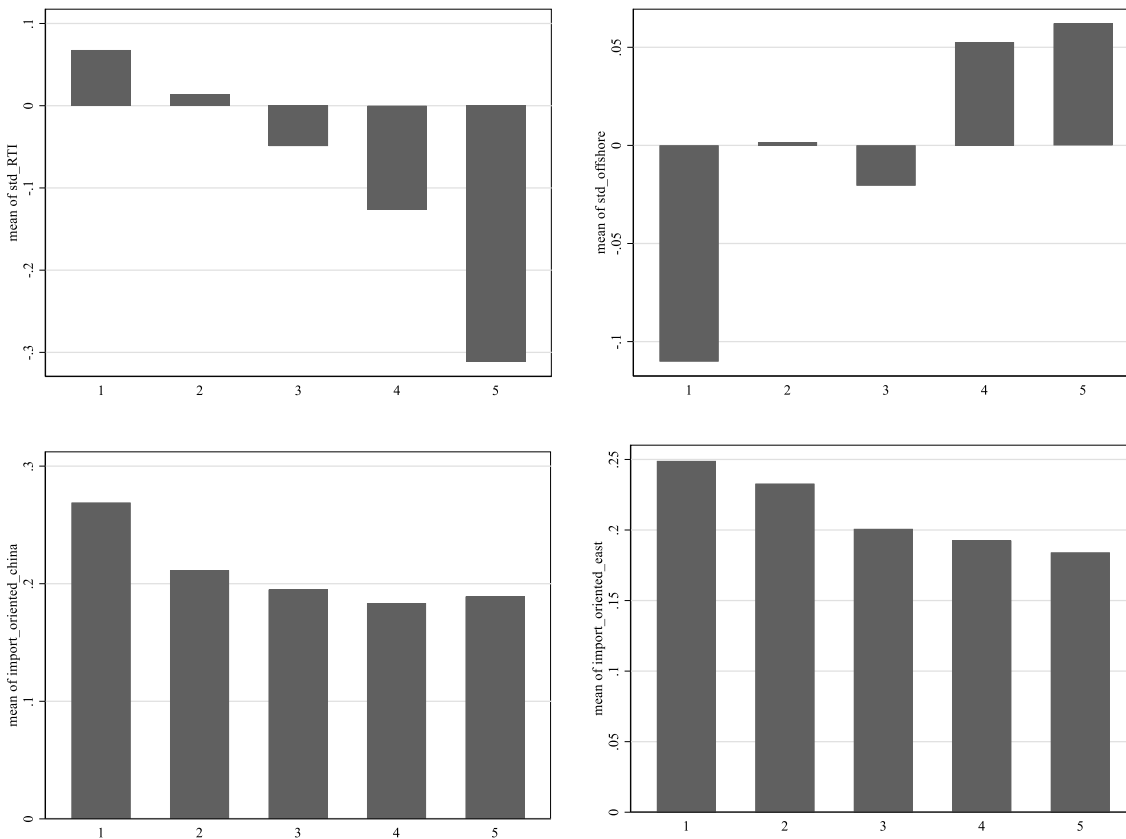
NACE Rev. 2 2-digit sector	Trade
Food products	x
Beverages	x
Tobacco products	x
Textiles	x
Wearing apparel	x
Leather and related products	x
Wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; articles of straw and plaiting materials	x
Paper and paper products	x
Printing and recording services	x
Coke and refined petroleum products	x
Chemicals and chemical products	x
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	x
Rubber and plastics products	x
Other non-metallic mineral products	x
Basic metals	x
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	x
Computer, electronic and optical products	x
Electrical equipment	x
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	x
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	x

Other transport equipment	x
Furniture	x
Other manufactured goods	x
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	x
Sewerage services; sewage sludge	x
Waste collection, treatment and disposal services; materials recovery services	x
Publishing services	x
Motion picture, video and television programme production services, sound recording and music publishing	x
Architectural and engineering services; technical testing and analysis services	x
Other professional, scientific and technical services	x
Creative, arts and entertainment services	x
Library, archive, museum and other cultural services	x
Other personal services	x

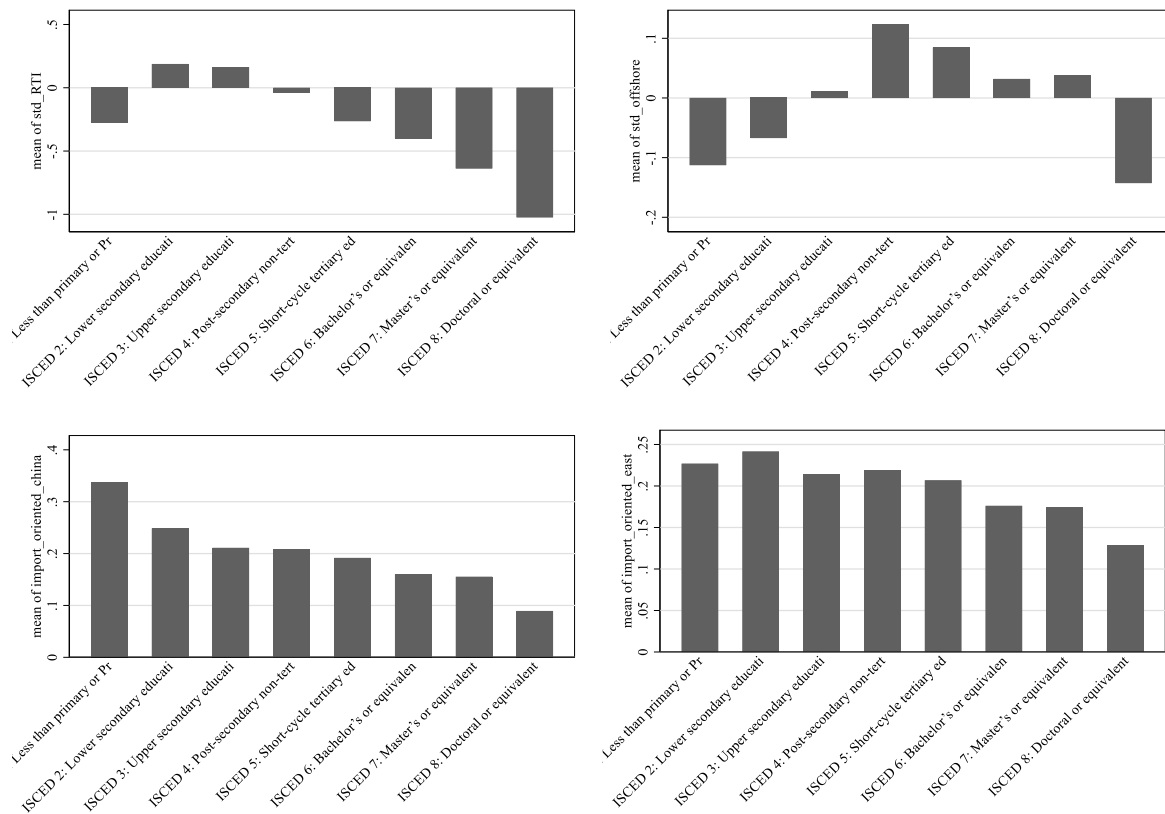
Descriptive evidence (A2).

Note: The graphs show the distribution of the standardized indexes of occupational routine (RTI), offshorability, and the sectoral exposure to imports from China and Central-Eastern EU (binary) along income quintiles and level of education (ISCED).

A2.1. Level of income (quintiles)



A2.2. Level of education (ISCED).



Complete regression tables.

A3. Linear regression models with high-dimensional fixed effects (“*reghdfe*”).

Note: country fixed effects do not compare in the table representation of this command (“*reghdfe*”) but are always included in the models.

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional trade China	-0.104 (0.141)	-0.006 (0.122)	-0.111 (0.113)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.032 (0.112)	0.071 (0.141)	-0.036 (0.104)
Regional robotization	-0.064 (0.048)	-0.015 (0.067)	0.196** (0.085)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.292*** (0.107)	0.354*** (0.097)	0.184 (0.112)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.334** (0.128)	-0.276** (0.106)	-0.140 (0.141)
RTI	0.042	0.055	0.175***

	(0.037)	(0.038)	(0.039)
Offshorability	-0.124**	-0.057	-0.122**
	(0.052)	(0.038)	(0.049)
Female	0.387***	0.296***	0.141*
	(0.062)	(0.050)	(0.075)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.279*	0.068	0.273***
	(0.155)	(0.123)	(0.088)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.133	0.349***	0.717***
	(0.151)	(0.129)	(0.100)
Year education	-0.004	-0.002	-0.020**
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.008)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.030	0.007	0.670***
	(0.102)	(0.080)	(0.140)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.360***	0.257**	2.026***
	(0.117)	(0.110)	(0.178)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.135	0.177	2.493***
	(0.114)	(0.118)	(0.191)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.405***	0.606***	3.621***
	(0.128)	(0.103)	(0.184)
Distrust government	0.015	0.616***	0.585***
	(0.084)	(0.071)	(0.161)
Low income	0.009	-0.052	-0.032
	(0.088)	(0.093)	(0.071)
Perceived low income	0.370***	0.363***	0.125
	(0.085)	(0.072)	(0.085)
Trade Union member	0.306***	0.328***	0.121*
	(0.100)	(0.078)	(0.064)
Perceived covid impact	0.837***	0.617***	0.364***
	(0.117)	(0.113)	(0.106)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.095***	0.959***	0.569***
	(0.095)	(0.090)	(0.080)
Constant	4.131***	4.436***	3.507***
	(0.146)	(0.150)	(0.215)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668
R-squared	0.103	0.103	0.229

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk (binary)	(2) Globalization risk (binary)	(3) Migrants risk (binary)
Regional trade China	-0.002 (0.026)	-0.016 (0.030)	0.002 (0.021)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.005	-0.005	-0.001

	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.022)
Regional robotization	-0.022	-0.020	0.029**
	(0.014)	(0.013)	(0.012)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.025	0.050***	0.014
	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.012)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.029*	-0.034*	-0.009
	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.013)
RTI	-0.005	-0.003	0.022***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.006)
Offshorability	-0.009	-0.001	-0.005
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.009)
Female	0.022**	0.011	0.016
	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.012)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.053**	-0.027	0.049***
	(0.020)	(0.026)	(0.016)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.033	0.038	0.127***
	(0.021)	(0.025)	(0.018)
Year education	0.000	-0.000	-0.003**
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	-0.026*	-0.041***	-0.001
	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.016)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.012	-0.016	0.170***
	(0.017)	(0.013)	(0.024)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.003	-0.007	0.235***
	(0.015)	(0.014)	(0.021)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.097***	0.114***	0.461***
	(0.023)	(0.018)	(0.023)
Distrust government	0.016	0.111***	0.131***
	(0.012)	(0.013)	(0.022)
Low income	-0.022*	-0.023	-0.032**
	(0.012)	(0.018)	(0.013)
Perceived low income	0.046***	0.072***	0.036*
	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.018)
Trade Union member	0.070***	0.081***	0.053***
	(0.014)	(0.017)	(0.011)
Perceived covid impact	0.126***	0.127***	0.059***
	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.016)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.163***	0.154***	0.102***
	(0.016)	(0.019)	(0.013)
Constant	0.084***	0.090***	0.036
	(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.030)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668
R-squared	0.109	0.109	0.186

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A4. OLS models (run with the traditional multi-way standard error clustering – Stata “reg” command).

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional trade China	-0.104 (0.117)	-0.006 (0.111)	-0.111 (0.118)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.032 (0.152)	0.071 (0.147)	-0.036 (0.150)
Regional robotization	-0.064 (0.084)	-0.015 (0.076)	0.196** (0.086)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.292*** (0.099)	0.354*** (0.081)	0.184* (0.094)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.334*** (0.105)	-0.276*** (0.089)	-0.140 (0.102)
RTI	0.042 (0.030)	0.055** (0.027)	0.175*** (0.029)
Offshorability	-0.124*** (0.038)	-0.057 (0.035)	-0.122*** (0.039)
Female	0.387*** (0.058)	0.296*** (0.054)	0.141** (0.059)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.279*** (0.083)	0.068 (0.075)	0.273*** (0.077)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.133 (0.087)	0.349*** (0.079)	0.717*** (0.083)
Year education	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.005)	-0.020*** (0.006)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.030 (0.102)	0.007 (0.098)	0.670*** (0.115)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.360*** (0.102)	0.257*** (0.096)	2.026*** (0.112)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.135 (0.101)	0.177* (0.097)	2.493*** (0.110)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.405*** (0.111)	0.606*** (0.104)	3.621*** (0.112)
Distrust government	0.015 (0.063)	0.616*** (0.058)	0.585*** (0.063)
Low income	0.009 (0.078)	-0.052 (0.070)	-0.032 (0.076)
Perceived low income	0.370*** (0.080)	0.363*** (0.075)	0.125 (0.081)
Trade Union member	0.306***	0.328***	0.121*

	(0.071)	(0.065)	(0.070)
Perceived covid impact	0.837***	0.617***	0.364***
	(0.076)	(0.070)	(0.073)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.095***	0.959***	0.569***
	(0.066)	(0.060)	(0.067)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.487**	0.326	0.418*
	(0.227)	(0.213)	(0.225)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.609***	0.382**	0.818***
	(0.163)	(0.156)	(0.161)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.448*	0.001	0.714***
	(0.265)	(0.244)	(0.251)
Country code = 6, Poland	-0.054	-0.389***	-0.269**
	(0.123)	(0.118)	(0.125)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.316**	-0.480***	0.363**
	(0.152)	(0.142)	(0.155)
Constant	3.957***	4.483***	3.178***
	(0.191)	(0.179)	(0.195)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668
R-squared	0.103	0.103	0.229

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk (binary)	(2) Globalization risk (binary)	(3) Migrants risk (binary)
Regional trade China	-0.002 (0.016)	-0.016 (0.018)	0.002 (0.020)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.005 (0.021)	-0.005 (0.025)	-0.001 (0.026)
Regional robotization	-0.022* (0.012)	-0.020 (0.014)	0.029** (0.014)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.025* (0.014)	0.050*** (0.015)	0.014 (0.016)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.029** (0.014)	-0.034** (0.016)	-0.009 (0.017)
RTI	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.005)	0.022*** (0.005)
Offshorability	-0.009 (0.006)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.005 (0.007)
Female	0.022** (0.009)	0.011 (0.010)	0.016 (0.010)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.053*** (0.012)	-0.027** (0.012)	0.049*** (0.013)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.033***	0.038***	0.127***

	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.014)
Year education	0.000	-0.000	-0.003***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	-0.026*	-0.041**	-0.001
	(0.014)	(0.016)	(0.015)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.012	-0.016	0.170***
	(0.014)	(0.016)	(0.016)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.003	-0.007	0.235***
	(0.014)	(0.016)	(0.016)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.097***	0.114***	0.461***
	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.017)
Distrust government	0.016*	0.111***	0.131***
	(0.009)	(0.011)	(0.011)
Low income	-0.022*	-0.023*	-0.032**
	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.013)
Perceived low income	0.046***	0.072***	0.036***
	(0.013)	(0.014)	(0.014)
Trade Union member	0.070***	0.081***	0.053***
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.012)
Perceived covid impact	0.126***	0.127***	0.059***
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.013)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.163***	0.154***	0.102***
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.011)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.107***	0.091**	0.075**
	(0.033)	(0.037)	(0.037)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.087***	0.051*	0.088***
	(0.024)	(0.027)	(0.028)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.054	0.023	0.043
	(0.038)	(0.041)	(0.044)
Country code = 6, Poland	0.027	-0.040**	-0.100***
	(0.018)	(0.020)	(0.020)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.002	-0.035	0.024
	(0.021)	(0.025)	(0.026)
Constant	0.040	0.076**	0.016
	(0.026)	(0.030)	(0.031)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668
R-squared	0.109	0.109	0.186

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A5. Ordered logistic models.

	(1)	(2)	(3)
VARIABLES	automation_worry	globalization_worry	migration_worry

Regional trade China	-0.072 (0.078)	-0.027 (0.080)	-0.055 (0.079)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.004 (0.101)	0.035 (0.106)	-0.032 (0.101)
Regional robotization	-0.044 (0.057)	-0.023 (0.055)	0.122** (0.060)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.193*** (0.070)	0.269*** (0.060)	0.121* (0.065)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.211*** (0.073)	-0.217*** (0.065)	-0.104 (0.070)
RTI	0.029 (0.020)	0.037* (0.020)	0.115*** (0.020)
Offshorability	-0.089*** (0.026)	-0.038 (0.026)	-0.077*** (0.027)
Female	0.249*** (0.040)	0.200*** (0.040)	0.084** (0.040)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.225*** (0.058)	0.011 (0.055)	0.201*** (0.051)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.134** (0.061)	0.230*** (0.058)	0.519*** (0.056)
Year education	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.014*** (0.004)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.019 (0.069)	-0.026 (0.073)	0.472*** (0.079)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.225*** (0.070)	0.134* (0.071)	1.363*** (0.079)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.080 (0.070)	0.090 (0.073)	1.645*** (0.079)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.303*** (0.080)	0.499*** (0.080)	2.589*** (0.087)
Distrust government	-0.015 (0.044)	0.480*** (0.044)	0.494*** (0.045)
Low income	-0.009 (0.053)	-0.055 (0.051)	-0.033 (0.052)
Perceived low income	0.245*** (0.056)	0.304*** (0.057)	0.125** (0.056)
Trade Union member	0.234*** (0.049)	0.276*** (0.049)	0.106** (0.047)
Perceived covid impact	0.607*** (0.053)	0.499*** (0.053)	0.219*** (0.050)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.778*** (0.046)	0.726*** (0.046)	0.386*** (0.046)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.317** (0.154)	0.271* (0.155)	0.363** (0.157)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.418*** (0.112)	0.277** (0.114)	0.589*** (0.112)

Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.268 (0.181)	0.022 (0.179)	0.441*** (0.169)
Country code = 6, Poland	-0.057 (0.083)	-0.310*** (0.087)	-0.223*** (0.083)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.208** (0.103)	-0.328*** (0.103)	0.300*** (0.106)
/cut1	-2.171*** (0.136)	-2.581*** (0.144)	-1.301*** (0.141)
/cut2	-1.472*** (0.134)	-2.028*** (0.139)	-0.643*** (0.138)
/cut3	-0.775*** (0.133)	-1.216*** (0.135)	-0.030 (0.137)
/cut4	-0.226* (0.132)	-0.588*** (0.133)	0.479*** (0.137)
/cut5	0.193 (0.132)	-0.183 (0.133)	0.919*** (0.137)
/cut6	0.919*** (0.133)	0.706*** (0.132)	1.673*** (0.139)
/cut7	1.507*** (0.131)	1.275*** (0.132)	2.135*** (0.140)
/cut8	2.188*** (0.133)	2.066*** (0.134)	2.714*** (0.141)
/cut9	2.975*** (0.136)	2.892*** (0.136)	3.314*** (0.142)
/cut10	3.734*** (0.140)	3.615*** (0.139)	3.934*** (0.144)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A6. Logit models.

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk (binary)	(2) Globalization risk (binary)	(3) Migrants risk (binary)
Regional trade China	-0.019 (0.125)	-0.107 (0.117)	0.009 (0.103)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.026 (0.161)	-0.035 (0.151)	-0.003 (0.133)
Regional robotization	-0.158* (0.092)	-0.120 (0.082)	0.146** (0.069)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.162* (0.093)	0.265*** (0.084)	0.075 (0.087)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.196* (0.101)	-0.172* (0.091)	-0.053 (0.090)

RTI	-0.028 (0.031)	-0.014 (0.027)	0.118*** (0.026)
Offshorability	-0.066 (0.040)	-0.010 (0.036)	-0.028 (0.034)
Female	0.153** (0.062)	0.063 (0.055)	0.085 (0.053)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.304*** (0.080)	-0.134* (0.074)	0.282*** (0.075)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.145* (0.085)	0.253*** (0.077)	0.694*** (0.079)
Year education	0.001 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.015*** (0.005)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	-0.222** (0.112)	-0.264*** (0.096)	-0.023 (0.103)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.077 (0.106)	-0.111 (0.094)	0.924*** (0.095)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	-0.003 (0.106)	-0.058 (0.094)	1.224*** (0.095)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.556*** (0.104)	0.560*** (0.092)	2.237*** (0.099)
Distrust government	0.137** (0.066)	0.635*** (0.059)	0.641*** (0.056)
Low income	-0.134 (0.083)	-0.123* (0.073)	-0.170** (0.071)
Perceived low income	0.276*** (0.078)	0.365*** (0.071)	0.182*** (0.070)
Trade Union member	0.432*** (0.070)	0.449*** (0.063)	0.274*** (0.062)
Perceived covid impact	0.750*** (0.068)	0.682*** (0.064)	0.297*** (0.064)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.017*** (0.064)	0.818*** (0.058)	0.527*** (0.059)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.744*** (0.239)	0.497** (0.216)	0.369* (0.191)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.577*** (0.168)	0.238 (0.153)	0.430*** (0.141)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.340 (0.287)	0.106 (0.252)	0.207 (0.225)
Country code = 6, Poland	0.187 (0.133)	-0.226* (0.116)	-0.546*** (0.114)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.000 (0.165)	-0.223 (0.151)	0.095 (0.135)
Constant	-2.610*** (0.198)	-2.154*** (0.178)	-2.441*** (0.175)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A7. Linear models with high-dimensional fixed effect (indexes on Chinese trade calculated using Comtrade data).

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional trade China (COMTRADE)	-0.005 (0.109)	0.019 (0.088)	-0.029 (0.076)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.145 (0.131)	0.095 (0.128)	0.062 (0.042)
Regional robotization	-0.080 (0.056)	-0.016 (0.072)	0.179** (0.089)
Import-competing sector China (COMTRADE) = 1	-0.018 (0.143)	0.168 (0.112)	-0.082 (0.085)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.133 (0.180)	-0.174 (0.132)	0.041 (0.095)
RTI	0.047 (0.038)	0.059 (0.038)	0.178*** (0.039)
Offshorability	-0.124** (0.050)	-0.061 (0.037)	-0.120** (0.048)
Female	0.387*** (0.063)	0.301*** (0.049)	0.139* (0.075)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.285* (0.158)	0.066 (0.124)	0.266*** (0.089)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.137 (0.156)	0.348*** (0.130)	0.713*** (0.099)
Year education	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.021** (0.008)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.025 (0.102)	0.004 (0.084)	0.665*** (0.141)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.363*** (0.115)	0.259** (0.111)	2.028*** (0.179)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.128 (0.113)	0.172 (0.120)	2.488*** (0.192)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.405*** (0.130)	0.607*** (0.103)	3.621*** (0.186)
Distrust government	0.014 (0.085)	0.616*** (0.072)	0.585*** (0.162)
Low income	0.017 (0.088)	-0.044 (0.092)	-0.026 (0.072)
Perceived low income	0.363*** (0.086)	0.358*** (0.074)	0.119 (0.085)

Trade Union member	0.292*** (0.099)	0.319*** (0.078)	0.108 (0.065)
Perceived covid impact	0.835*** (0.118)	0.618*** (0.113)	0.362*** (0.106)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.104*** (0.094)	0.961*** (0.092)	0.577*** (0.079)
Constant	4.165*** (0.146)	4.452*** (0.142)	3.539*** (0.216)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668
R-squared	0.101	0.101	0.228

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A8. Dependent variables: most scaring risk among technological change, globalization, and migrants. Linear models with high-dimensional fixed effects ("reghdfe").

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change (most scared)	(2) Globalization (most scared)	(3) Migrants (most scared)
Regional trade China	0.010 (0.017)	0.017 (0.020)	-0.027 (0.024)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.005 (0.015)	0.017 (0.031)	-0.023 (0.028)
Regional robotization	0.004 (0.017)	-0.043** (0.017)	0.040** (0.018)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.021 (0.034)	0.018 (0.028)	-0.039 (0.028)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.034 (0.029)	-0.005 (0.022)	0.039 (0.029)
RTI	-0.015* (0.008)	-0.019** (0.008)	0.035*** (0.008)
Offshorability	-0.009 (0.007)	0.017* (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)
Female	-0.014 (0.011)	0.003 (0.014)	0.010 (0.016)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.101*** (0.022)	-0.001 (0.019)	0.102*** (0.025)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.153*** (0.022)	-0.015 (0.017)	0.168*** (0.030)
Year education	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.004** (0.002)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	-0.028 (0.023)	-0.056** (0.024)	0.084*** (0.022)

Political attitudes = 2, Centre	-0.056* (0.028)	-0.206*** (0.033)	0.262*** (0.038)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	-0.127*** (0.021)	-0.248*** (0.035)	0.375*** (0.037)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	-0.129*** (0.023)	-0.356*** (0.031)	0.485*** (0.034)
Distrust government	-0.061*** (0.015)	0.020 (0.019)	0.042* (0.025)
Low income	0.026 (0.023)	-0.015 (0.023)	-0.011 (0.019)
Perceived low income	0.005 (0.018)	0.005 (0.018)	-0.009 (0.019)
Trade Union member	-0.016 (0.014)	0.043*** (0.016)	-0.028** (0.014)
Perceived covid impact	0.042*** (0.014)	0.036** (0.017)	-0.078*** (0.018)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.035*** (0.011)	0.036** (0.017)	-0.071*** (0.020)
Constant	0.319*** (0.032)	0.427*** (0.040)	0.253*** (0.050)
Observations	10,900	10,900	10,900
R-squared	0.065	0.097	0.163

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A9. Interaction between sectoral exposure to imports and education. Linear models with high-dimensional fixed effects (“reghdfe”).

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional trade China	-0.104 (0.141)	-0.006 (0.124)	-0.110 (0.115)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.031 (0.110)	0.070 (0.142)	-0.036 (0.112)
Regional robotization	-0.064 (0.048)	-0.015 (0.075)	0.196** (0.088)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.555* (0.279)	0.575*** (0.201)	-0.060 (0.176)
Year education	-0.003 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.008)	0.000 (0.000)
0b.import_oriented_china#co.yrs_edu	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
1.import_oriented_china#c.yrs_edu	-0.022	-0.019	0.021*

Import-competing sector East EU = 1	(0.021) -0.540**	(0.014) -0.421**	(0.012) 0.137
Year education	(0.268) 0.000	(0.175) 0.000	(0.252) -0.020**
0b.import_oriented_east#co.yrs_edu	(0.008) 0.000	(0.000) 0.000	(0.009) 0.000
1.import_oriented_east#c.yrs_edu	(0.000) 0.017	(0.000) 0.012	(0.000) -0.024
RTI	(0.022) 0.042	(0.015) 0.055	(0.015) 0.175***
Offshorability	(0.037) -0.124**	(0.038) -0.015	(0.039) -0.109
c.std_offshore#c.yrs_edu	(0.052) -0.004	(0.094) -0.004	(0.120) -0.001
Female	(0.007) 0.387***	(0.009) 0.296***	(0.009) 0.140*
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	(0.065) -0.275*	(0.050) 0.071	(0.082) 0.270***
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	(0.154) -0.130	(0.125) 0.351***	(0.087) 0.714***
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	(0.151) 0.032	(0.130) 0.008	(0.104) 0.668***
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	(0.105) 0.360***	(0.082) 0.256**	(0.139) 2.026***
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	(0.117) 0.138	(0.110) 0.178	(0.178) 2.490***
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	(0.118) 0.406***	(0.119) 0.606***	(0.192) 3.620***
Distrust government	(0.130) 0.018	(0.103) 0.618***	(0.187) 0.583***
Low income	(0.085) 0.007	(0.073) -0.054	(0.161) -0.029
Perceived low income	(0.087) 0.370***	(0.096) 0.363***	(0.078) 0.126
Trade Union member	(0.087) 0.307***	(0.071) 0.328***	(0.088) 0.119*
Perceived covid impact	(0.099) 0.837***	(0.081) 0.616***	(0.067) 0.363***
Job insecurity (dummy)	(0.118) 1.093***	(0.116) 0.957***	(0.108) 0.570***
Constant	(0.097) 4.116***	(0.091) 4.419***	(0.081) 3.505***
	(0.153)	(0.160)	(0.219)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668

R-squared	0.103	0.103	0.229
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A10. Interaction between offshorability and education. Linear models with high-dimensional fixed effects (“reghdfe”).

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional trade China	-0.105 (0.141)	-0.006 (0.123)	-0.111 (0.114)
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.032 (0.113)	0.071 (0.142)	-0.036 (0.105)
Regional robotization	-0.063 (0.048)	-0.015 (0.067)	0.197** (0.085)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.292*** (0.107)	0.355*** (0.097)	0.184 (0.112)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.334** (0.128)	-0.276** (0.106)	-0.140 (0.141)
RTI	0.043 (0.037)	0.055 (0.038)	0.175*** (0.039)
Offshorability	-0.078 (0.107)	-0.015 (0.093)	-0.109 (0.120)
Year education	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.007)	-0.020** (0.008)
c.std_offshore#c.yrs_edu	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.009)
Female	0.386*** (0.062)	0.296*** (0.049)	0.141* (0.075)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.279* (0.155)	0.068 (0.123)	0.273*** (0.088)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.134 (0.151)	0.349*** (0.129)	0.717*** (0.100)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.030 (0.103)	0.007 (0.081)	0.670*** (0.139)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.360*** (0.118)	0.257** (0.110)	2.026*** (0.179)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.134 (0.114)	0.176 (0.119)	2.493*** (0.191)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.404*** (0.129)	0.606*** (0.104)	3.621*** (0.184)
Distrust government	0.015 (0.084)	0.616*** (0.072)	0.585*** (0.161)
Low income	0.010 (0.089)	-0.052 (0.093)	-0.032 (0.072)
Perceived low income	0.370***	0.363***	0.125

	(0.085)	(0.071)	(0.089)
Trade Union member	0.306***	0.328***	0.121*
	(0.099)	(0.081)	(0.064)
Perceived covid impact	0.836***	0.616***	0.363***
	(0.119)	(0.116)	(0.107)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.095***	0.959***	0.569***
	(0.096)	(0.090)	(0.080)
Constant	4.131***	4.436***	3.507***
	(0.147)	(0.151)	(0.215)
Observations	16,564	16,446	16,668
R-squared	0.103	0.103	0.229

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

All. Separate linear models (“reg” command) for each independent variable.

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional trade China	-0.134 (0.106)	-0.056 (0.087)	-0.095 (0.058)
Female	0.420*** (0.061)	0.324*** (0.058)	0.184** (0.070)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.304** (0.138)	0.049 (0.125)	0.251** (0.097)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.156 (0.137)	0.344*** (0.107)	0.704*** (0.099)
Year education	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.005)	-0.024*** (0.007)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.002 (0.101)	-0.015 (0.097)	0.678*** (0.125)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.361*** (0.096)	0.262*** (0.085)	2.054*** (0.149)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.117 (0.097)	0.164* (0.088)	2.502*** (0.163)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.421*** (0.126)	0.619*** (0.099)	3.633*** (0.159)
Distrust government	0.014 (0.082)	0.618*** (0.075)	0.581*** (0.156)
Low income	0.027 (0.089)	-0.033 (0.067)	-0.003 (0.060)
Perceived low income	0.364*** (0.081)	0.363*** (0.068)	0.156** (0.076)
Trade Union member	0.294***	0.301***	0.095

	(0.092)	(0.083)	(0.064)
Perceived covid impact	0.838***	0.606***	0.310***
	(0.099)	(0.106)	(0.099)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.094***	0.958***	0.574***
	(0.104)	(0.099)	(0.086)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.343***	0.265***	0.847***
	(0.125)	(0.088)	(0.128)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.592***	0.401***	1.097***
	(0.131)	(0.075)	(0.123)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.384	-0.056	0.980***
	(0.304)	(0.285)	(0.173)
Country code = 6, Poland	-0.001	-0.328***	-0.146
	(0.116)	(0.081)	(0.126)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.353**	-0.417***	0.537***
	(0.141)	(0.125)	(0.128)
Constant	4.033***	4.544***	2.967***
	(0.184)	(0.163)	(0.217)
Observations	16,900	16,778	17,004
R-squared	0.101	0.101	0.226

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional trade Eastern EU	0.153 (0.125)	0.079 (0.114)	0.104* (0.060)
Female	0.421*** (0.061)	0.324*** (0.058)	0.185** (0.070)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.303** (0.139)	0.049 (0.125)	0.252** (0.097)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.154 (0.137)	0.345*** (0.107)	0.706*** (0.099)
Year education	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.005)	-0.024*** (0.007)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.000 (0.101)	-0.016 (0.097)	0.676*** (0.125)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.362*** (0.096)	0.262*** (0.085)	2.055*** (0.149)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.114 (0.097)	0.163* (0.088)	2.500*** (0.163)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.421*** (0.125)	0.619*** (0.099)	3.633*** (0.159)
Distrust government	0.013	0.617***	0.580***

	(0.082)	(0.075)	(0.156)
Low income	0.027	-0.033	-0.003
	(0.089)	(0.067)	(0.060)
Perceived low income	0.362***	0.362***	0.155**
	(0.081)	(0.068)	(0.076)
Trade Union member	0.296***	0.301***	0.096
	(0.092)	(0.083)	(0.064)
Perceived covid impact	0.836***	0.606***	0.309***
	(0.099)	(0.106)	(0.099)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.094***	0.958***	0.574***
	(0.103)	(0.099)	(0.086)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.449***	0.315***	0.921***
	(0.134)	(0.096)	(0.126)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.695***	0.453***	1.167***
	(0.148)	(0.096)	(0.125)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.462	0.013	1.024***
	(0.351)	(0.361)	(0.172)
Country code = 6, Poland	0.055	-0.299***	-0.108
	(0.130)	(0.093)	(0.127)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.446***	-0.467***	0.474***
	(0.163)	(0.151)	(0.146)
Constant	3.985***	4.515***	2.935***
	(0.199)	(0.177)	(0.214)
Observations	16,900	16,778	17,004
R-squared	0.101	0.101	0.226

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Regional robotization	-0.078 (0.057)	-0.021 (0.066)	0.174** (0.081)
Female	0.420*** (0.061)	0.324*** (0.058)	0.185** (0.070)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.301** (0.140)	0.050 (0.125)	0.256** (0.097)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.156 (0.138)	0.344*** (0.107)	0.709*** (0.100)
Year education	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.005)	-0.024*** (0.007)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.003 (0.101)	-0.015 (0.097)	0.676*** (0.125)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.362***	0.262***	2.054***

	(0.096)	(0.085)	(0.149)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.116	0.164*	2.501***
	(0.097)	(0.088)	(0.163)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.420***	0.619***	3.638***
	(0.125)	(0.100)	(0.159)
Distrust government	0.014	0.618***	0.580***
	(0.082)	(0.075)	(0.156)
Low income	0.027	-0.033	-0.007
	(0.089)	(0.068)	(0.060)
Perceived low income	0.363***	0.362***	0.157**
	(0.081)	(0.068)	(0.076)
Trade Union member	0.296***	0.302***	0.098
	(0.092)	(0.083)	(0.064)
Perceived covid impact	0.834***	0.605***	0.310***
	(0.100)	(0.107)	(0.100)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.093***	0.958***	0.578***
	(0.103)	(0.099)	(0.088)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.535***	0.323**	0.555***
	(0.159)	(0.150)	(0.181)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.647***	0.418***	1.019***
	(0.130)	(0.081)	(0.127)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.161	-0.158	0.637***
	(0.188)	(0.140)	(0.144)
Country code = 6, Poland	0.001	-0.329***	-0.170
	(0.115)	(0.081)	(0.125)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.264*	-0.390***	0.402***
	(0.142)	(0.110)	(0.140)
Constant	4.008***	4.543***	3.135***
	(0.179)	(0.166)	(0.224)
Observations	16,900	16,778	17,004
R-squared	0.101	0.101	0.226

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.091 (0.081)	0.198*** (0.066)	0.110 (0.071)
Female	0.421*** (0.054)	0.325*** (0.053)	0.185*** (0.060)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.299*** (0.090)	0.054 (0.068)	0.256*** (0.064)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.154	0.345***	0.706***

	(0.097)	(0.084)	(0.080)
Year education	-0.006	-0.003	-0.024***
	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.006)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.003	-0.013	0.679***
	(0.088)	(0.078)	(0.112)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.361***	0.262**	2.054***
	(0.117)	(0.102)	(0.137)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.118	0.169	2.503***
	(0.098)	(0.105)	(0.146)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.423***	0.622***	3.635***
	(0.113)	(0.108)	(0.139)
Distrust government	0.012	0.614***	0.579***
	(0.067)	(0.044)	(0.078)
Low income	0.021	-0.043	-0.010
	(0.073)	(0.087)	(0.081)
Perceived low income	0.366***	0.368***	0.159*
	(0.079)	(0.071)	(0.094)
Trade Union member	0.301***	0.312***	0.103
	(0.068)	(0.057)	(0.064)
Perceived covid impact	0.836***	0.607***	0.309***
	(0.089)	(0.068)	(0.084)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.090***	0.948***	0.568***
	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.061)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.387***	0.280***	0.878***
	(0.131)	(0.102)	(0.127)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.600***	0.392***	1.099***
	(0.159)	(0.101)	(0.147)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.093	-0.185**	0.771***
	(0.097)	(0.075)	(0.102)
Country code = 6, Poland	-0.014	-0.345***	-0.159
	(0.126)	(0.101)	(0.114)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.344**	-0.434***	0.538***
	(0.137)	(0.101)	(0.123)
Constant	4.054***	4.523***	2.973***
	(0.158)	(0.124)	(0.200)
Observations	16,900	16,778	17,004
R-squared	0.101	0.102	0.226

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.156	-0.046	-0.022

	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.136)
Female	0.419***	0.323***	0.184***
	(0.055)	(0.051)	(0.060)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.300***	0.051	0.254***
	(0.092)	(0.070)	(0.064)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.151	0.346***	0.706***
	(0.100)	(0.085)	(0.080)
Year education	-0.006	-0.004	-0.025***
	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.006)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.002	-0.016	0.677***
	(0.088)	(0.078)	(0.112)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.362***	0.262**	2.055***
	(0.116)	(0.102)	(0.137)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.114	0.163	2.501***
	(0.097)	(0.105)	(0.146)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.420***	0.619***	3.634***
	(0.113)	(0.107)	(0.139)
Distrust government	0.017	0.619***	0.581***
	(0.067)	(0.045)	(0.079)
Low income	0.030	-0.032	-0.004
	(0.074)	(0.087)	(0.080)
Perceived low income	0.362***	0.362***	0.155
	(0.080)	(0.071)	(0.094)
Trade Union member	0.295***	0.302***	0.097
	(0.067)	(0.057)	(0.064)
Perceived covid impact	0.834***	0.605***	0.308***
	(0.088)	(0.068)	(0.083)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.100***	0.960***	0.575***
	(0.057)	(0.058)	(0.061)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.388***	0.284***	0.880***
	(0.133)	(0.102)	(0.127)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.611***	0.409***	1.108***
	(0.158)	(0.103)	(0.148)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.113	-0.170**	0.779***
	(0.096)	(0.075)	(0.103)
Country code = 6, Poland	-0.035	-0.339***	-0.155
	(0.131)	(0.107)	(0.118)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.323**	-0.405***	0.553***
	(0.141)	(0.105)	(0.124)
Constant	4.097***	4.567***	2.998***
	(0.160)	(0.125)	(0.202)
Observations	16,900	16,778	17,004
R-squared	0.101	0.101	0.225

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
RTI	0.009 (0.036)	0.042 (0.029)	0.145*** (0.035)
Female	0.408*** (0.062)	0.305*** (0.044)	0.161*** (0.059)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.282** (0.120)	0.063 (0.087)	0.266*** (0.088)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.128 (0.115)	0.349*** (0.112)	0.718*** (0.093)
Year education	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.022*** (0.007)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.025 (0.113)	0.001 (0.098)	0.674*** (0.116)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.367*** (0.103)	0.260** (0.112)	2.039*** (0.116)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.128 (0.122)	0.170 (0.121)	2.493*** (0.108)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.410*** (0.113)	0.607*** (0.101)	3.626*** (0.116)
Distrust government	0.014 (0.062)	0.616*** (0.059)	0.588*** (0.069)
Low income	0.028 (0.080)	-0.037 (0.075)	-0.010 (0.074)
Perceived low income	0.376*** (0.083)	0.361*** (0.076)	0.127* (0.069)
Trade Union member	0.295*** (0.085)	0.311*** (0.064)	0.115 (0.069)
Perceived covid impact	0.832*** (0.087)	0.616*** (0.075)	0.352*** (0.068)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.101*** (0.070)	0.969*** (0.059)	0.568*** (0.063)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.389*** (0.117)	0.274*** (0.093)	0.833*** (0.111)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.589*** (0.118)	0.355*** (0.102)	0.965*** (0.095)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.090 (0.119)	-0.197* (0.104)	0.723*** (0.107)
Country code = 6, Poland	-0.006 (0.098)	-0.350*** (0.095)	-0.209** (0.098)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.322*** (0.116)	-0.412*** (0.132)	0.526*** (0.120)
Constant	4.045***	4.555***	3.026***

	(0.185)	(0.179)	(0.206)
Observations	16,570	16,452	16,674
R-squared	0.099	0.100	0.227
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1			

VARIABLES	(1) Tech change risk	(2) Globalization risk	(3) Migrants risk
Offshorability	-0.108** (0.050)	-0.037 (0.037)	-0.037 (0.052)
Female	0.404*** (0.062)	0.320*** (0.044)	0.184*** (0.057)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	-0.297** (0.120)	0.053 (0.088)	0.260*** (0.088)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	-0.158 (0.115)	0.345*** (0.111)	0.703*** (0.093)
Year education	-0.005 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.007)	-0.024*** (0.007)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.003 (0.112)	-0.009 (0.097)	0.669*** (0.114)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	0.364*** (0.101)	0.266** (0.111)	2.048*** (0.117)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	0.119 (0.121)	0.163 (0.119)	2.493*** (0.107)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	0.405*** (0.112)	0.614*** (0.101)	3.632*** (0.118)
Distrust government	0.012 (0.061)	0.617*** (0.058)	0.576*** (0.069)
Low income	0.017 (0.079)	-0.030 (0.073)	-0.003 (0.072)
Perceived low income	0.369*** (0.080)	0.362*** (0.075)	0.146** (0.069)
Trade Union member	0.285*** (0.083)	0.297*** (0.062)	0.093 (0.071)
Perceived covid impact	0.816*** (0.088)	0.596*** (0.073)	0.308*** (0.067)
Job insecurity (dummy)	1.096*** (0.069)	0.965*** (0.058)	0.580*** (0.063)
Country code = 2, Germany	0.402*** (0.116)	0.293*** (0.092)	0.896*** (0.109)
Country code = 3, Italy	0.608*** (0.119)	0.402*** (0.098)	1.110*** (0.096)
Country code = 5, Netherlands	0.096	-0.175*	0.784***

	(0.117)	(0.104)	(0.107)
Country code = 6, Poland	0.006	-0.332***	-0.145
	(0.097)	(0.096)	(0.098)
Country code = 7, Sweden	-0.322***	-0.408***	0.561***
	(0.113)	(0.131)	(0.120)
Constant	4.074***	4.550***	2.984***
	(0.185)	(0.179)	(0.194)
Observations	16,754	16,632	16,860
R-squared	0.100	0.100	0.225

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A12. Split-sample regression models (with high-dimensional fixed effects – “reghdfe”).

VARIABLES	(1) Migrants risk Low income	(2) Migrants risk Mid-high income
Regional trade China	-0.521** (0.243)	-0.023 (0.074)
Regional trade Eastern EU	-0.491 (0.329)	0.069 (0.044)
Regional robotization	0.559 (0.348)	0.121 (0.086)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.177 (0.198)	0.201 (0.123)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.141 (0.278)	-0.148 (0.144)
RTI	0.158* (0.085)	0.171*** (0.040)
Offshorability	-0.111 (0.104)	-0.120** (0.049)
Female	0.201** (0.086)	0.123 (0.092)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	0.508** (0.204)	0.190* (0.112)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	1.037*** (0.173)	0.617*** (0.123)
Year education	-0.012 (0.013)	-0.023** (0.010)

Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.656** (0.251)	0.708*** (0.150)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	1.598*** (0.281)	2.160*** (0.183)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	2.204*** (0.285)	2.583*** (0.201)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	2.930*** (0.283)	3.787*** (0.184)
Distrust government	0.803*** (0.186)	0.534*** (0.179)
Low income	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Perceived low income	0.158 (0.167)	0.089 (0.089)
Trade Union member	0.149 (0.153)	0.102 (0.079)
Perceived covid impact	0.173 (0.215)	0.396*** (0.106)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.506*** (0.132)	0.564*** (0.093)
Constant	3.470*** (0.337)	3.542*** (0.221)
Observations	3,290	13,378
R-squared	0.200	0.239

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Migrants risk Low education	(2) Migrants risk Mid-high education
Regional trade China	-0.254 (0.264)	-0.120 (0.137)
Regional trade Eastern EU	-0.341 (0.266)	-0.034 (0.147)
Regional robotization	-0.051 (0.135)	0.275*** (0.084)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.275* (0.156)	0.119 (0.131)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.435* (0.221)	-0.052 (0.154)
RTI	0.117 (0.088)	0.158*** (0.040)
Offshorability	0.127*	-0.172***

	(0.066)	(0.049)
Female	0.251*	0.122
	(0.149)	(0.091)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	0.505**	0.239**
	(0.204)	(0.111)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	1.305***	0.512***
	(0.158)	(0.124)
Year education	-0.008	-0.013*
	(0.014)	(0.008)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.369	0.738***
	(0.277)	(0.128)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	1.496***	2.072***
	(0.332)	(0.159)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	1.962***	2.578***
	(0.328)	(0.201)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	2.959***	3.739***
	(0.323)	(0.197)
Distrust government	0.557**	0.631***
	(0.232)	(0.167)
Low income	-0.191	-0.017
	(0.131)	(0.083)
Perceived low income	0.248	0.054
	(0.172)	(0.099)
Trade Union member	0.314**	0.096
	(0.143)	(0.080)
Perceived covid impact	0.372***	0.308**
	(0.133)	(0.117)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.338**	0.611***
	(0.146)	(0.085)
Constant	4.088***	3.335***
	(0.381)	(0.204)
Observations	3,218	13,450
R-squared	0.211	0.228

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Migrants risk Manufacturing	(2) Migrants risk Non- manufacturing
Regional trade China	-0.686*	-0.016
	(0.339)	(0.132)
Regional trade Eastern EU	-0.210	-0.005
	(0.447)	(0.138)

Regional robotization	-0.034 (0.196)	0.218** (0.098)
Import-competing sector China = 1	-0.123 (0.155)	0.275* (0.156)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	0.060 (0.159)	-0.320* (0.173)
RTI	0.215*** (0.071)	0.161*** (0.046)
Offshorability	-0.133 (0.083)	-0.150*** (0.053)
Female	-0.053 (0.193)	0.203*** (0.076)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	0.431** (0.181)	0.225** (0.094)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	0.833*** (0.249)	0.680*** (0.096)
Year education	-0.017 (0.016)	-0.019** (0.009)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.342 (0.363)	0.693*** (0.135)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	1.557*** (0.268)	2.073*** (0.187)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	1.786*** (0.261)	2.586*** (0.193)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	2.880*** (0.303)	3.701*** (0.184)
Distrust government	0.859*** (0.196)	0.564*** (0.169)
Low income	-0.210 (0.235)	0.008 (0.067)
Perceived low income	-0.067 (0.167)	0.147 (0.097)
Trade Union member	0.437* (0.216)	0.056 (0.074)
Perceived covid impact	0.082 (0.192)	0.425*** (0.105)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.657*** (0.192)	0.551*** (0.081)
Constant	4.278*** (0.299)	3.416*** (0.230)
Observations	2,416	14,252
R-squared	0.233	0.232

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Migrants risk Outsiders	(2) Migrants risk Insiders
Regional trade China	-0.484* (0.274)	0.018 (0.124)
Regional trade Eastern EU	-0.427* (0.249)	0.123 (0.119)
Regional robotization	0.092 (0.200)	0.210** (0.087)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.043 (0.192)	0.215 (0.133)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.001 (0.228)	-0.145 (0.144)
RTI	0.266*** (0.069)	0.146*** (0.040)
Offshorability	-0.099 (0.071)	-0.135** (0.055)
Female	0.238* (0.130)	0.134 (0.089)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	0.303* (0.177)	0.197* (0.106)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	0.546*** (0.203)	0.673*** (0.108)
Year education	-0.019 (0.015)	-0.022** (0.010)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.398* (0.213)	0.716*** (0.166)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	1.957*** (0.238)	1.989*** (0.177)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	2.251*** (0.310)	2.536*** (0.189)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	3.680*** (0.316)	3.540*** (0.182)
Distrust government	0.507*** (0.166)	0.611*** (0.175)
Low income	-0.106 (0.138)	0.035 (0.086)
Perceived low income	0.060 (0.165)	0.162* (0.091)
Trade Union member	0.019 (0.209)	0.160** (0.071)
Perceived covid impact	0.358* (0.200)	0.395*** (0.112)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.173 (0.138)	0.750*** (0.097)

Constant	3.783*** (0.296)	3.522*** (0.244)
Observations	3,868	12,470
R-squared	0.241	0.231

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

VARIABLES	(1) Migrants risk Periphery	(2) Migrants risk Center
Regional trade China	-0.089 (0.155)	-0.165 (0.157)
Regional trade Eastern EU	-0.016 (0.231)	-0.095 (0.086)
Regional robotization	0.233** (0.093)	0.182** (0.089)
Import-competing sector China = 1	0.210 (0.153)	0.155 (0.168)
Import-competing sector East EU = 1	-0.171 (0.219)	-0.107 (0.188)
RTI	0.180*** (0.039)	0.164*** (0.060)
Offshorability	-0.070 (0.065)	-0.170** (0.065)
Female	0.193** (0.093)	0.102 (0.095)
Age class (quota) = 2, 30-49 y.o.	0.341** (0.139)	0.243** (0.107)
Age class (quota) = 3, 50 +	0.823*** (0.130)	0.625*** (0.123)
Year education	-0.021** (0.010)	-0.019** (0.009)
Political attitudes = 1, Centre-left	0.761*** (0.215)	0.581*** (0.137)
Political attitudes = 2, Centre	2.049*** (0.205)	1.989*** (0.188)
Political attitudes = 3, Centre-right	2.655*** (0.230)	2.315*** (0.181)
Political attitudes = 4, Far-right	3.686*** (0.209)	3.519*** (0.210)
Distrust government	0.654*** (0.190)	0.528*** (0.158)
Low income	0.144 (0.093)	-0.184 (0.129)

Perceived low income	0.025 (0.129)	0.204 (0.123)
Trade Union member	0.032 (0.120)	0.195* (0.103)
Perceived covid impact	0.105 (0.100)	0.594*** (0.149)
Job insecurity (dummy)	0.696*** (0.094)	0.445*** (0.099)
Constant	3.418*** (0.245)	3.563*** (0.249)
Observations	7,948	8,720
R-squared	0.240	0.223

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1