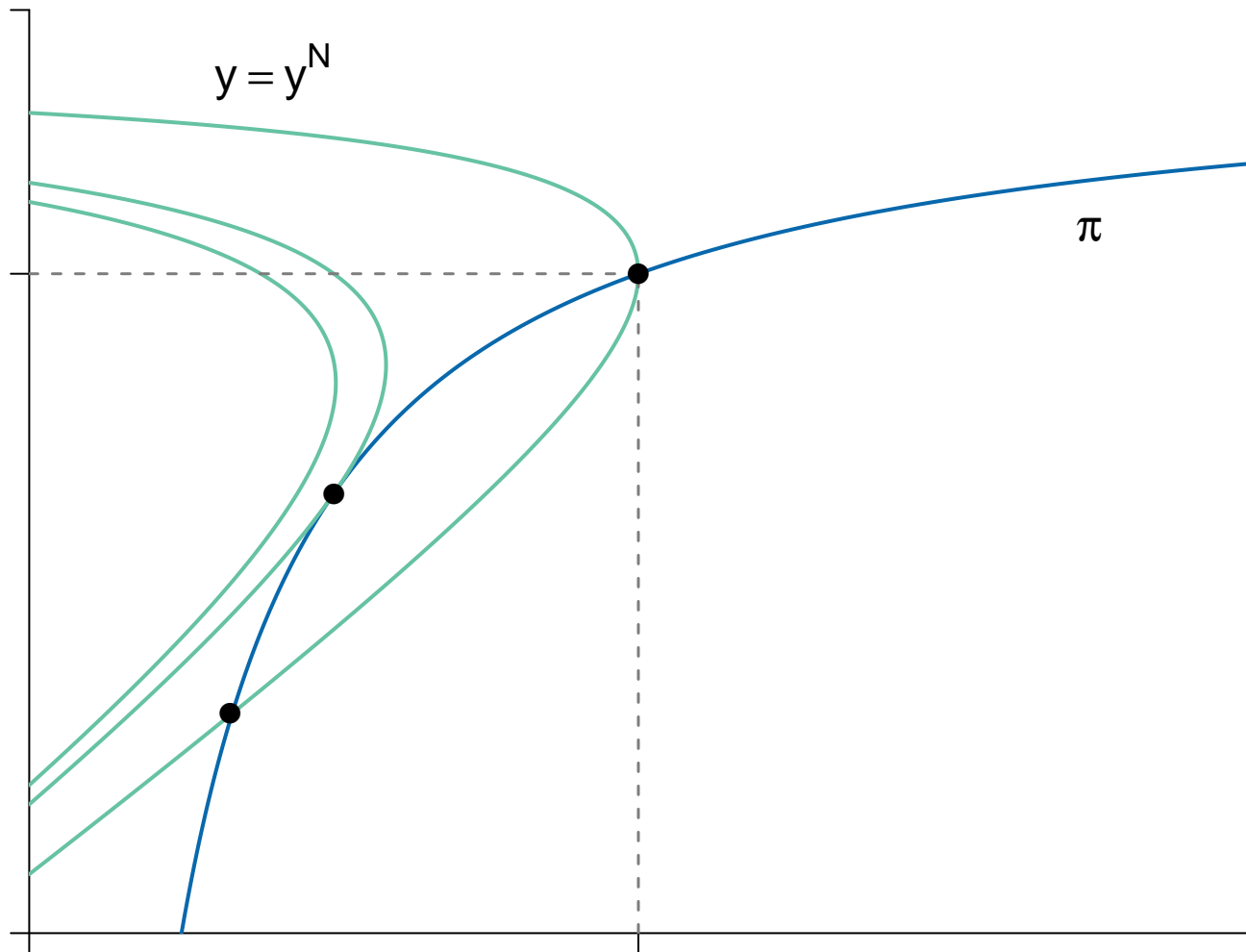


Probability of failure (risk), f



Interest factor, δ