

Problem 2.1 (a)

Log in (Edited)

1. The mailbox owner carries out **Reach an Extension**.
2. The mailbox owner types the passcode, followed by the # key. (The default pass- code is the same as the mailbox number. The mailbox owner can change it—see **Change the Passcode**.)
3. The voice mail system plays the mailbox menu:
Enter 1 to retrieve your messages.
Enter 2 to change your passcode.
Enter 3 to change your greeting.
Enter 4 to delete all messages from a phone number

Delete a Message

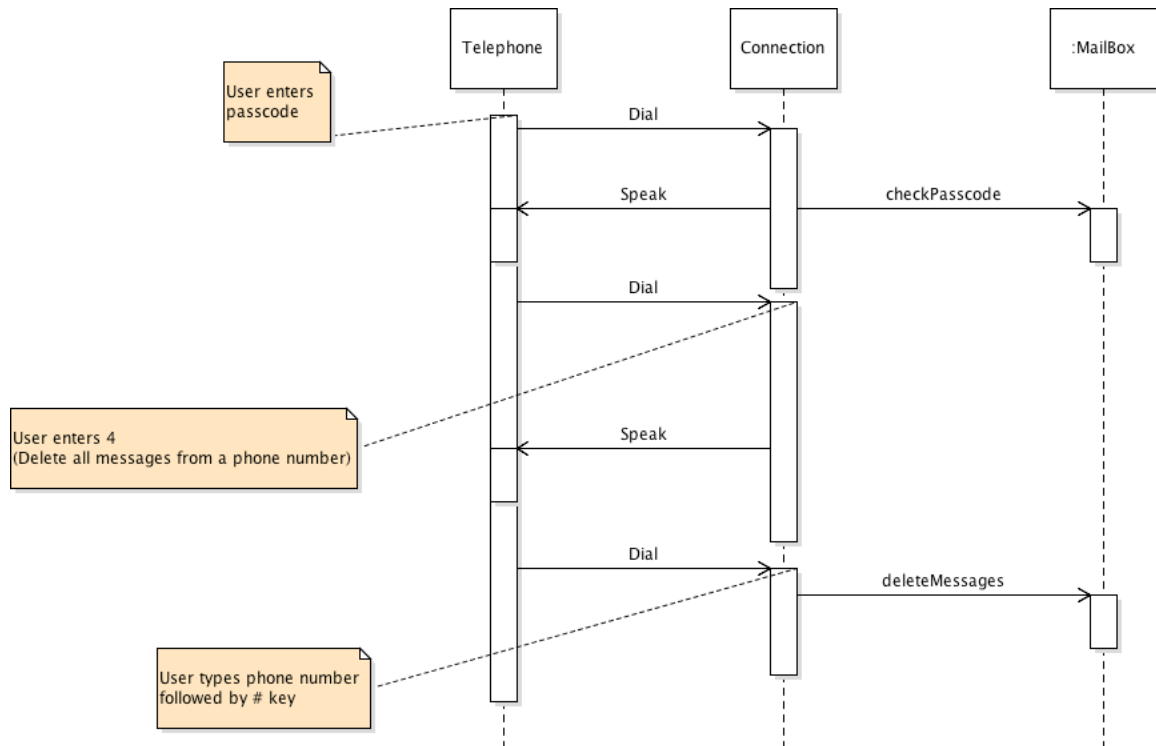
1. The mailbox owner carries out **Log in**
2. The mailbox owner selects the “Delete all messages from a phone number” menu option.
3. The voice mail system speaks a prompt.
Enter the phone number to delete all messages
4. The user types the phone number, followed by the # key.
5. All messages from specified phone number are deleted.
6. Continue to step 3 of **Log in**

Variation #1 Number Not Found

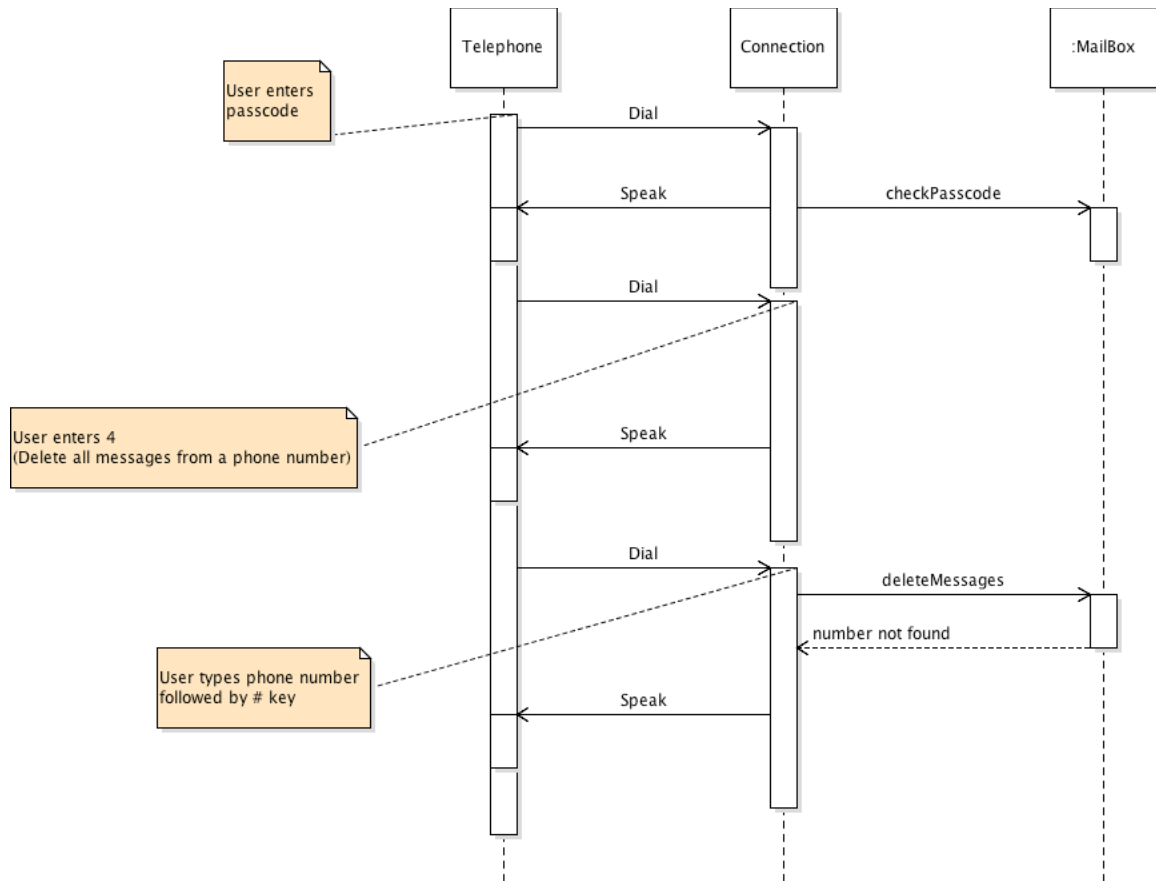
- 1.1. Start at step 4.
- 1.2. The voice mail system speaks a prompt.
The phone number you entered was not found
- 1.3. Continue to step 3 of **Log in**

Problem 2.1 (b)

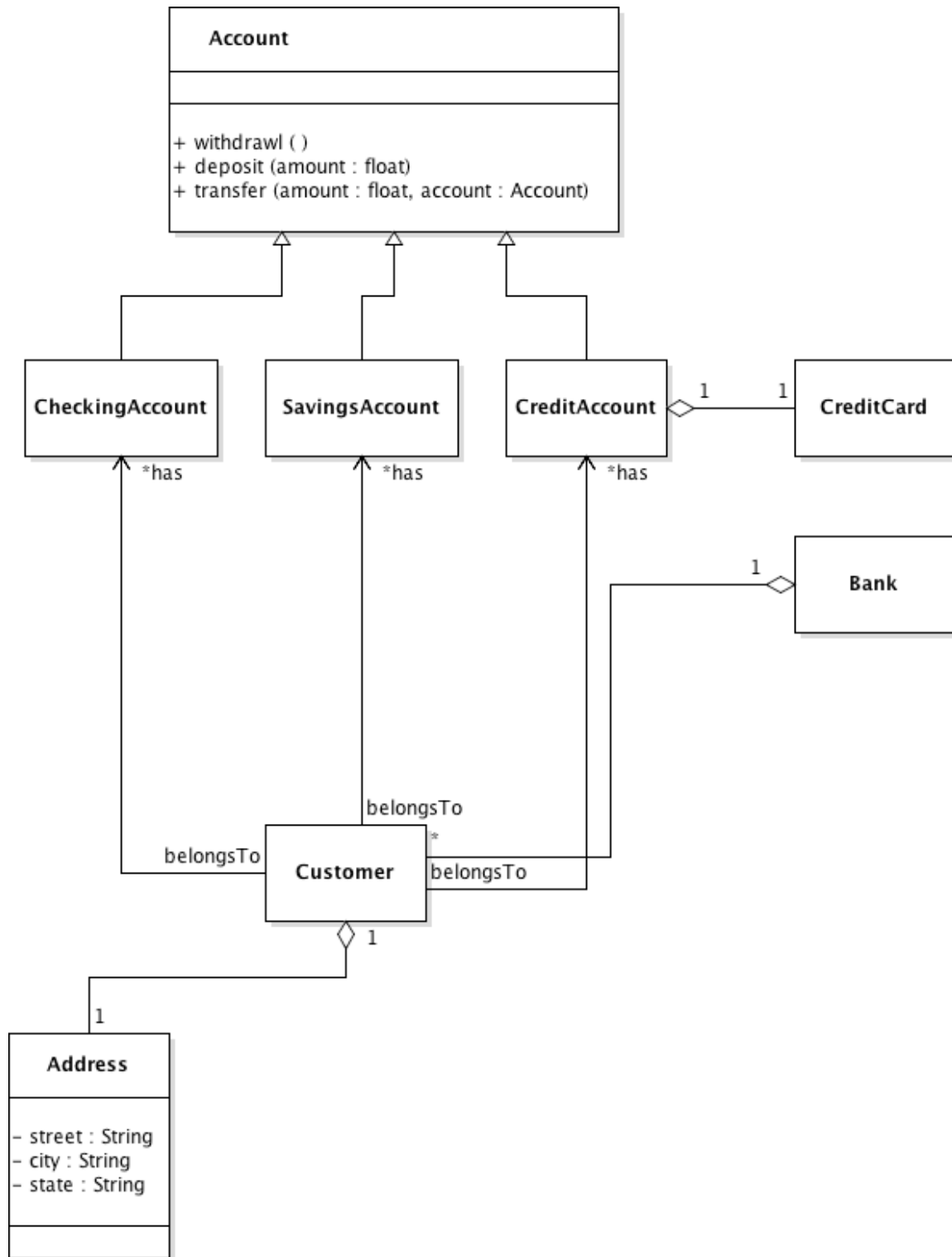
Normal Case:



Variation #1:



Problem 2.2



Problem 2.3

CRC Cards

Customer

- Store Customer info

System : Collaborates with **Rental Company**

- Manages Rental Companies
- Manages Reservations

Rental Company : Collaborates with **Car**

- Manages Cars

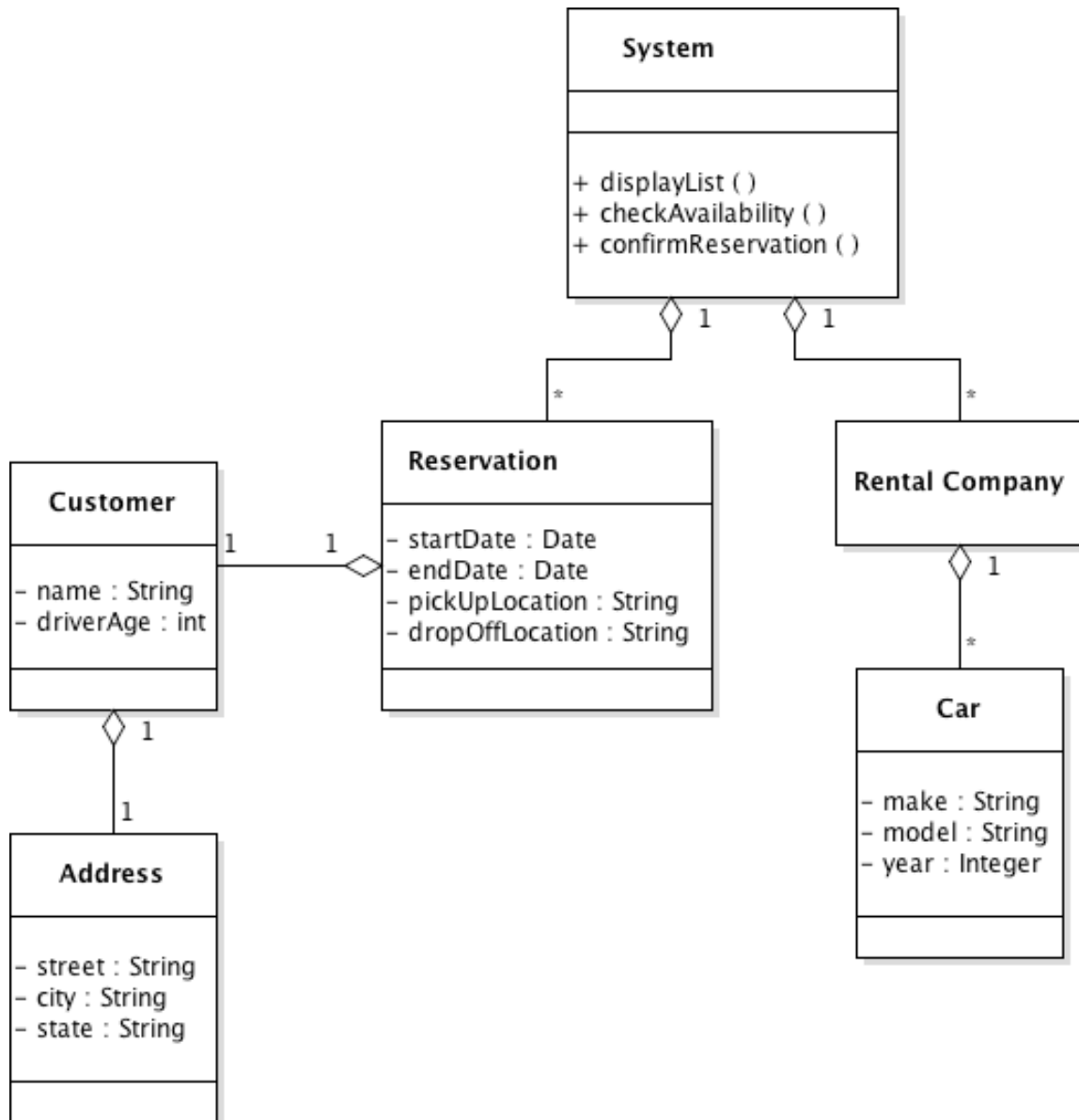
Reservation

- Store Reservation Info

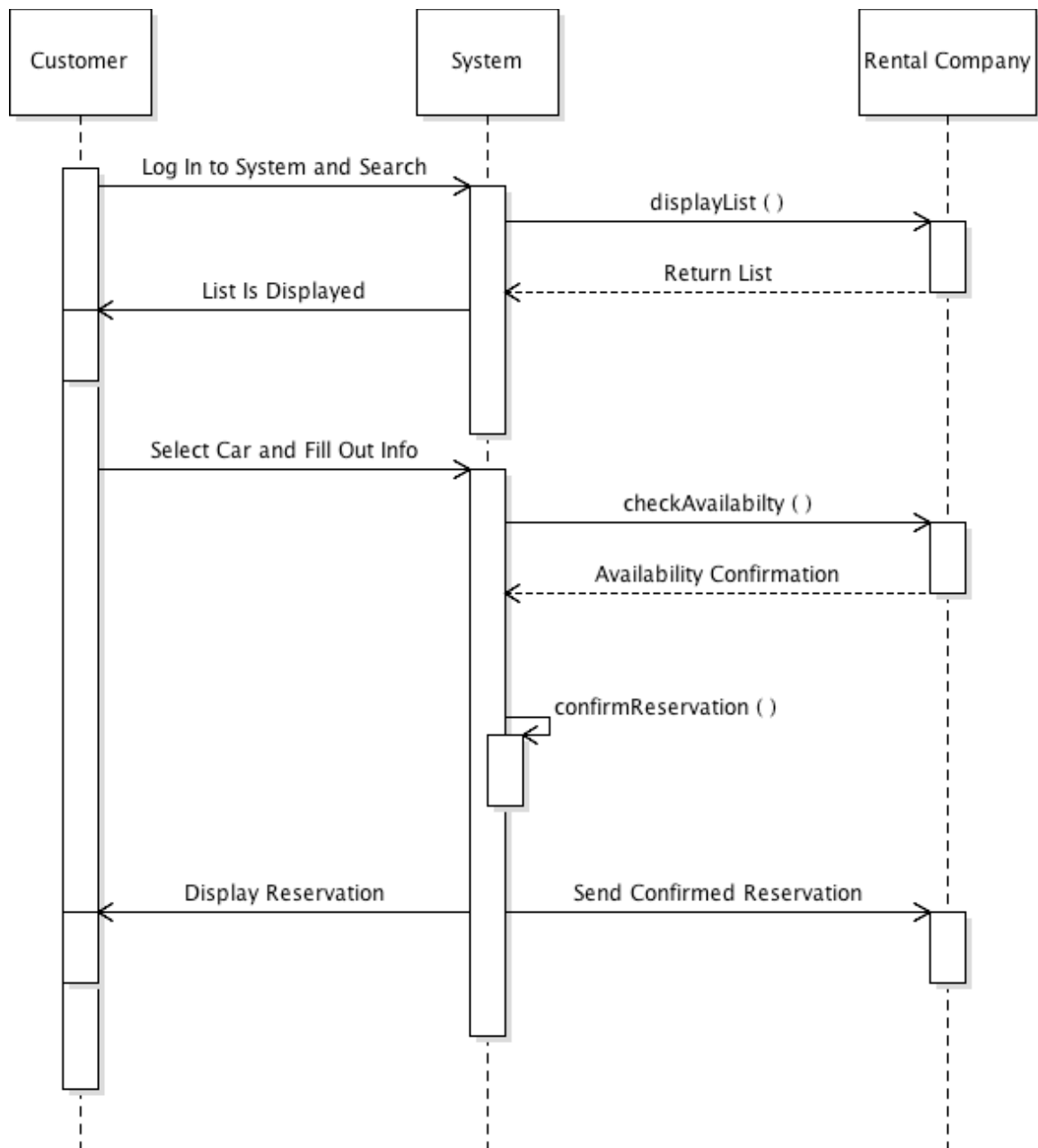
Car

- Store Car Info

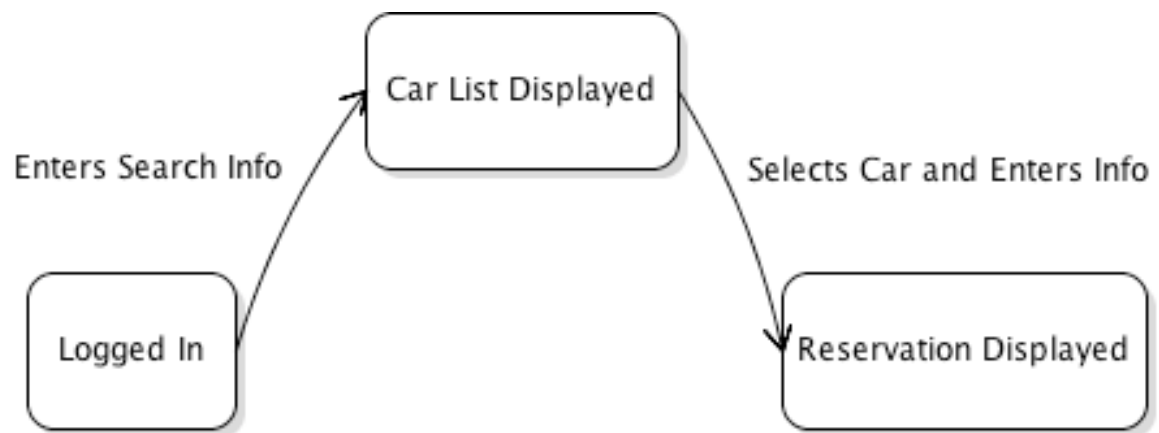
UML Class Diagram



Sequence Diagram



State Diagram



Problem 2.4

Inventory Collaborates with **Product**

- Manages list of products

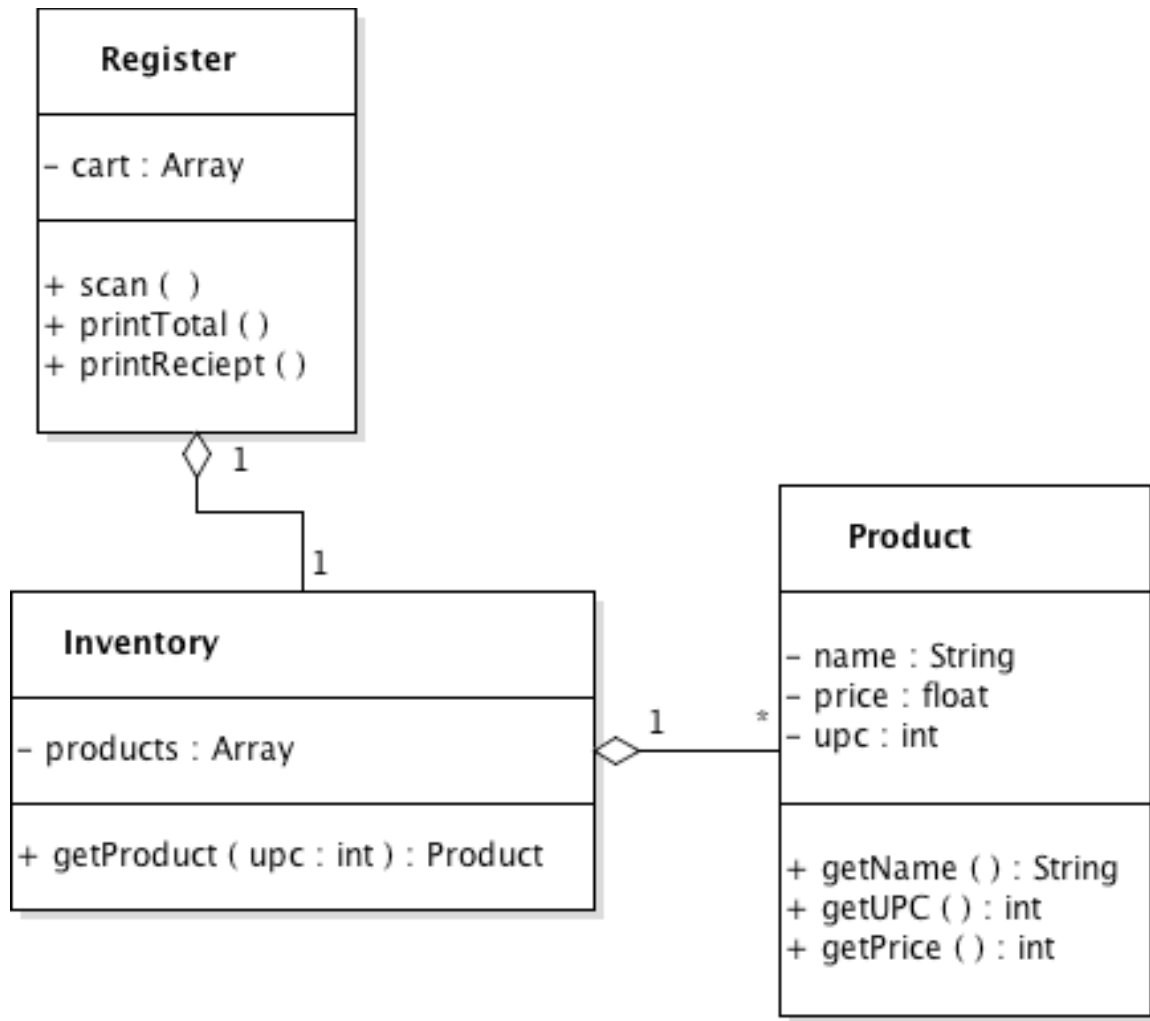
Product

- Contains product info

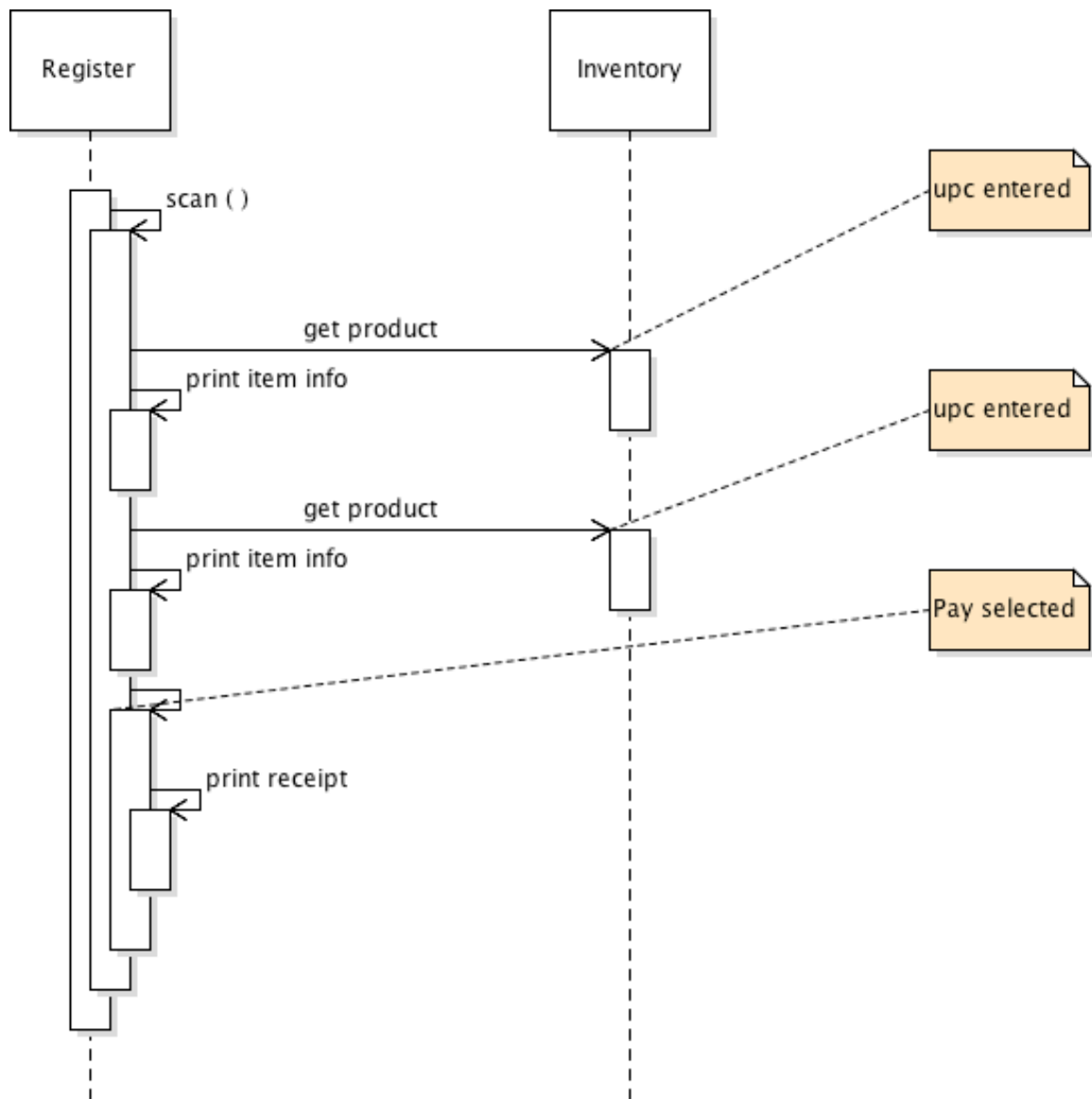
Register Collaborates with **Inventory**

- Manages list of purchased products
- Responsible for scanning products

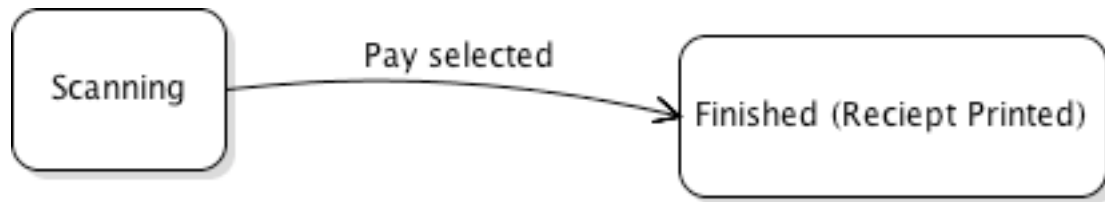
Class Diagram



Sequence Diagram



State Diagram



Code

Product.java

```
package register;

/**
 * A class for the Product object.
 * */
public class Product {

    /**
     * Constructs a Product object from the given parameters.
     * @param name the name of the product.
     * @param price the price of the product.
     * @param upc the UPC number of the product.
     * */
    public Product(String name, float price, int upc){
        this.name = name;
        this.price = price;
        this.upc = upc;
    }

    /**
     * Retrieves the name of the product.
     * @return the name of the product.
     * */
    public String getName (){
        return this.name;
    }

    /**
     * Retrieves the price of the product.
     * @return the price of the product.
     * */
    public float getPrice (){
        return this.price;
    }

    /**
     * Retrieves the UPC number of the product.
     * @return the UPC number of the product.
     * */
    public int getUPC (){
        return this.upc;
    }

    private String name;
    private float price;
    private int upc;
}
```

Inventory.java

```
package register;

import java.util.ArrayList;

/**
 * A class for the Inventory object.
 */
public class Inventory {

    /**
     * Constructs a Inventory object.
     */
    public Inventory () {
        String[] names = {"Bread", "Cookies", "Pantry", "Couch", "T-  
Shirt", "Tv", "Hammer", "Shoes", "Drawer", "Basket", "Belt"  
        , "Toothbrush", "Radio", "Lotion", "Slippers", "Curtains"};

        float[] prices = {(float) 2.34, (float) 1.12, (float) 13.23, (float)  
        532, (float) 5.99, (float) 1200, (float) 17.78, (float)  
        34.99, (float) 32.89, (float) 2.12, (float) 3.45, (float)  
        7.99, (float) 133, (float) 3.55, (float) 13.44, (float)  
        198.10};

        //Creates products and adds them to products ArrayList
        for (int i = 0; i < prices.length; i++) {
            Product p = new Product(names[i], prices[i], i+100);
            this.products.add(p);
        }

    /**
     * Retrieves a product from the Inventory by UPC number.
     * @param upc the UPC number of the product to be searched for.
     * @return a product from the inventory with the matching UPC number.
     */
    public Product getProduct (int upc) {
        for (Product p : this.products) {
            if (p.getUPC() == upc) {
                return p;
            }
        }
        Product p = new Product("", 0, 0);
        return p;
    }

    private ArrayList<Product> products = new ArrayList<>();
}
```

Register.java

```
package register;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;

/**
 * A class for the Register object.
 * */
public class Register {

    /**
     * Constructs a Register object.
     * */
    public Register (){
        System.out.print("Register Initialized. Enter UPC numbers or Enter 'pay'
                           to complete transaction\n");
    }

    /**
     * Scans for UPC numbers until user inputs 'pay'.
     * */
    public void scan (){
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);

        while (in.hasNext()) {
            if (in.hasNextInt()) {
                int upc = in.nextInt();
                if (upc >= 100 && upc <= 115) {
                    this.cart.add(this.inventory.getProduct(upc));
                }
                else {
                    System.out.print("Invalid UPC number, must be within
                                      100 - 115 \n");
                }
            }
            else if (in.next().equalsIgnoreCase("pay")) {
                this.printReciept();
                break;
            }
            else{
                System.out.print("Invalid Input. Enter UPC number or
                                   'pay'.\n");
            }
        }

        in.close();
    }

    /**
     * Prints the total to the console.
     * */
    public void printTotal (){
        float total = 0;
        for (Product p : this.cart) {
            total += p.getPrice();
        }
        System.out.printf("\nTotal: $%.2f", total);
    }
}
```

```

/**
 * Prints Every item in cart to console then prints total to console.
 * */
public void printReciept (){
    System.out.print("Reciept:\n");
    System.out.printf("%3s %15s %10s\n", "UPC", "Item", "Price");

    if (this.cart.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.print("No Items in Cart");
    }
    else {
        for (Product p : this.cart) {
            System.out.printf("%3d %15s %10.2f \n",
                p.getUPC(), p.getName(), p.getPrice());
        }
    }
    this.printTotal();
}

private ArrayList<Product> cart = new ArrayList<>();
private Inventory inventory = new Inventory();
}

```


RegisterTester.java

```
package register;

/**
 * A class to test Register class.
 * */
public class RegisterTester {

    /**
     * Main class.
     * @param args
     */
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Register register = new Register();
        register.scan();
    }
}
```