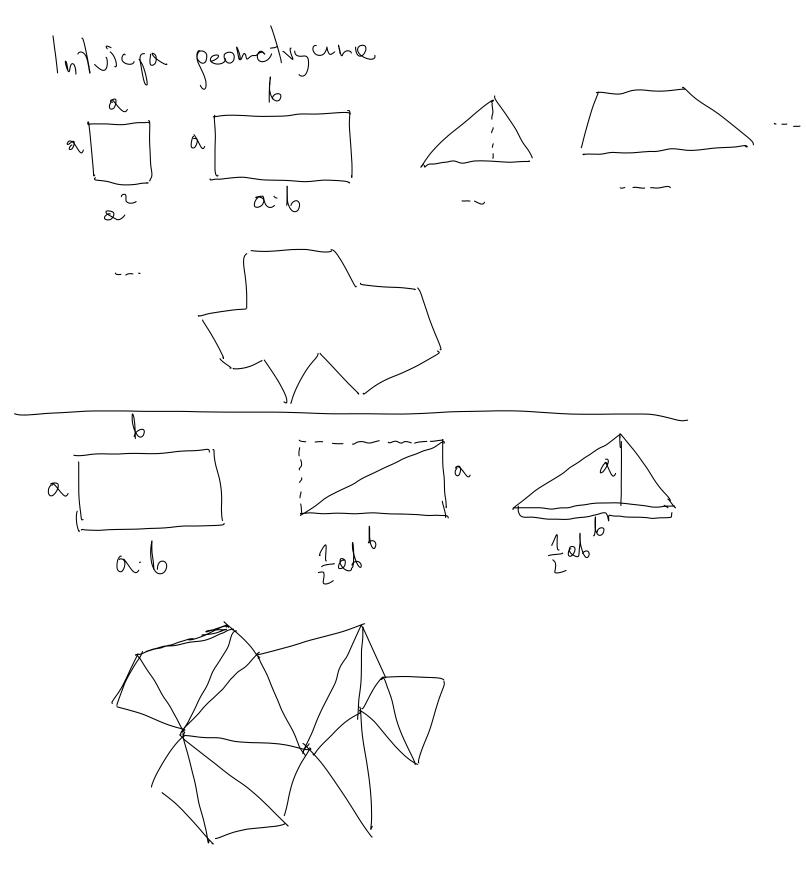
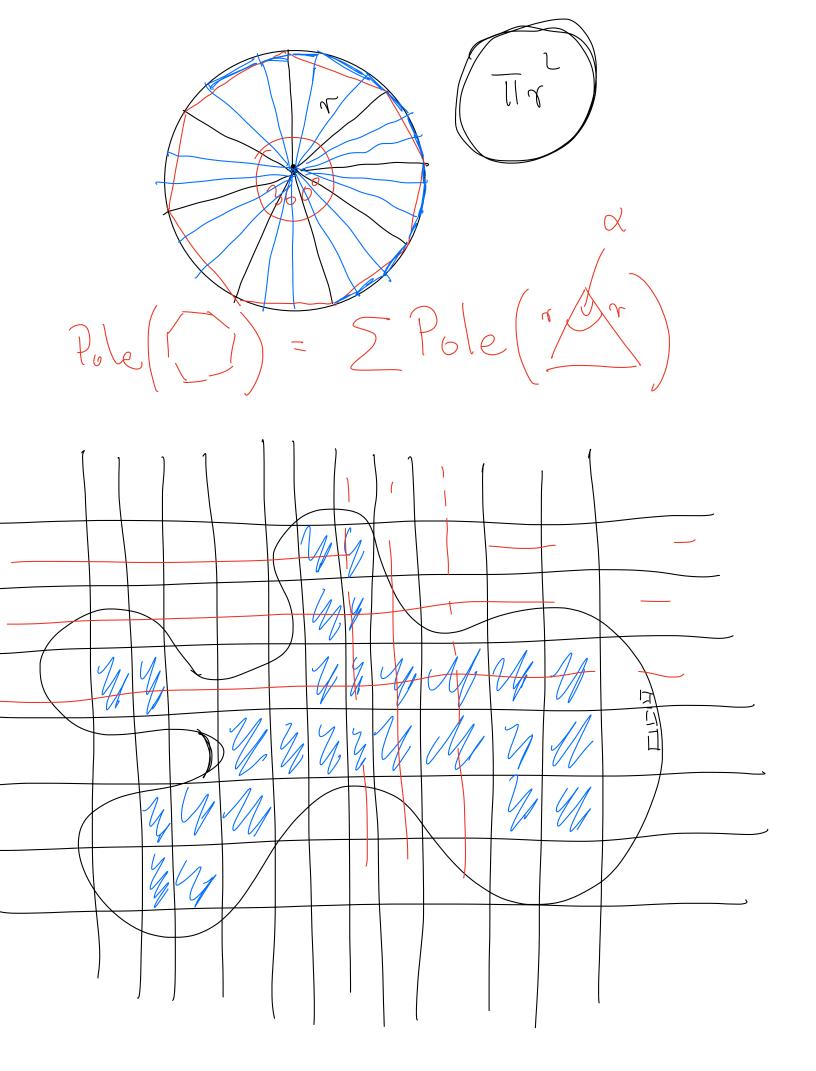
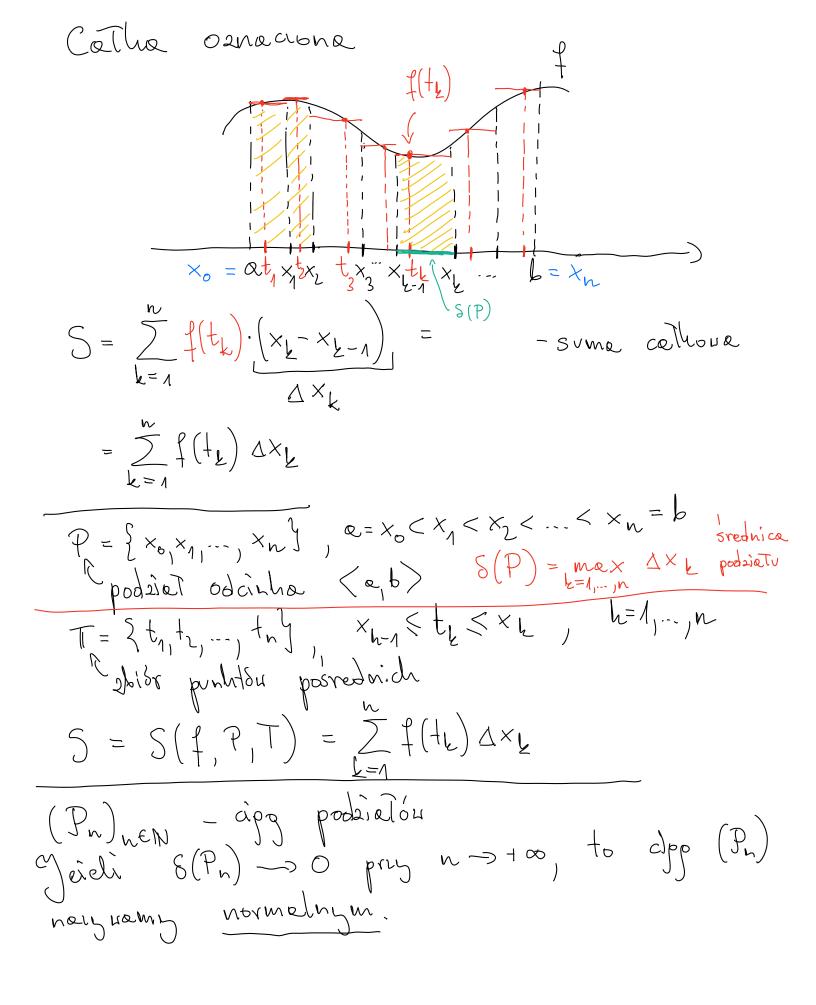
Rochreh colhony Intricpa fingura bzonbarg ustres produced
u ausle tache propa = \( \frac{1}{2} \text{v(ti)}. s = v(to). (voince crosou)







Def. (Cotha orraciona) Niech a, b ER, a < b. Zatsing, le funtique f: (e,b) -> il pest oprensuona. Joidi cipg sum cathours ch  $S(f, P_n, T_n)$ jest abieins de donolness clos normelness punktion production (In) new i dovolness close abioron punktion projection (In) new to funkcy of hers name cathonelne ne priedale (e, b), a grenice (\*)  $\lim_{n \to \infty} S(f_n P_n, T_n)$ Lapinjemy neryhany catho ornewona, i  $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = \lim_{n \to +\infty} S(f, P_n, T_n).$ Unepa. Granica (\*) ne releig od (Ph) i (Th).
Nied (Ph) (Ph) bpdp appami normalizmi.
(Th)  $(Q_n)_{LEN} = (P_1, P_1, P_2, P_2, P_3, P_3)$ I now copp normely (Wn) new = (T1, T1, T2, T3, T3, ...) ling S(f, Ph, Th)  $S_{\alpha}^{b}f(x)dx = \lim_{n \to \infty} S(f_{n}, u_{n}) = \lim_{n \to \infty} S(f_{n}, v_{n})$ 

 $f:\langle a,b\rangle \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ , f(x)=c,  $x \in \langle a,b\rangle$ . Prohiber 1.  $S(f,P,T) = \sum_{k=n}^{\infty} f(f_k) \Delta x_k = \sum_{k=n}^{\infty} c \Delta x_k$  $= c \sum_{k=1}^{N} \Delta x_{k} = c \sum_{k=1}^{N} (x_{k} - x_{k-1}) =$  $= C \left[ \frac{x_{1} - x_{0} + x_{1} - x_{1}}{x_{1} - x_{0}} + \frac{x_{2} - x_{1}}{x_{1} - x_{0}} + \frac{x_{1} - x_{1}}{x_{1} - x_{0}} \right]^{2}$   $= C \left( \frac{x_{1} - x_{0}}{x_{1} - x_{0}} + \frac{x_{1} - x_{1}}{x_{1} - x_{0}} + \frac{x_{1} - x_{1}}{x_{1} - x_{0}} + \frac{x_{1} - x_{1}}{x_{1} - x_{0}} \right)^{2}$  $f: \langle e, b \rangle \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = x, x \in \langle e, b \rangle$ Pryhilad 2.  $S(f, P, T) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} f(t_k) \Delta x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} t_k \Delta x_k$ f(x) = xat, x, tzxztz xztz < svodeh odcirka

$$S(f, P, T) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \Delta x_{k} + \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_{k} \Delta x_{k} - \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_{k} \Delta x_{k} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \Delta x_{k} + \sum_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \Delta x_{k} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \Delta x_{k} + \sum_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \Delta x_{k} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \Delta x_{k} + \sum_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \Delta x_{k} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{k} \int_{k=1}^{n} f_{$$

fer(a,b) (-) f jest ceThouelea ne (a,b). Ozrevense. Masnosci. 1  $\int_{a}^{b} \left(f(x) + g(x)\right) dx = \int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx + \int_{a}^{b} g(x) dx.$  $f \in R(a,b) = \int_{c \in R} cf \in R(a,b)$   $c \in R$   $c \in R$ TH. Meidi & Gest funkcip cipple na (a,b), to jest one costronalna na (a,b). Mlosnobic 2) y eight  $f \in R(a,b)$  or a 2  $c \in A(c,b)$ ,  $c \in A(c,b)$ ,  $c \in A(c,b)$ ,  $c \in (a, b)$ Masnold 3). Jeidi fer(a,b) oran  $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = \int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx + \int_{b}^{b} f(x) dx,$ (addytyunosi uzplødem drogi calhouaria)

Mesnoid h) Meidi  $f \in R(a,b)$  i  $m(b-a) \leqslant Sf(x)dx \leqslant M(b-a)$ .  $f,g \in \mathcal{R}(a,b)$   $\bigwedge_{|x \in \langle a,b \rangle} f(x) \leq g(x) = \int_{a}^{b} f(x)dx \leq \int_{a}^{b} f(x)dx$ Ochaciente.  $f \in R(a,b)$  $\int_{h}^{a} f(x) dx = -\int_{e}^{b} f(x) dx$ ornaucina  $\int_{0}^{\infty} f(x) dx =$ Shop (x)  $dx = S_{e}f(x)dx + S_{c}f(x)dx$ HSISTLIE CELLI ISTURELY.

TH. Nied  $f \in R(e,b)$  i adefinious funkcip F; <e,b>>> PR Woven  $F(x) = \int_{a}^{x} f(t)dt$ .

Fundya  $F(x) = \int_{a}^{x} f(t)dt$ .

Dov. Nied  $f(x) = \int_{a}^{x} f(t)dt$ .

Let  $f(x) = \int_{a}^{x} f(t)dt$ . where  $f(t) = \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(t) dt = \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(t) dt = \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(t) dt = \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(t) dt + \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f(t) dt = \int_{\infty}^{\infty} f$  $|\xi(x)| \leq M \qquad x \in \langle \alpha, b \rangle.$ = M M,  $\Rightarrow |F(x_0+h)-F(x_0)| \leq M|h|$ Pry ho otrymjemy F(xo+h) -> F(xo).

TH. (Newton-Leibniz) Niech f∈R(e,b) i ratsims, ie f gest depote u purhoie xo ∈ <e,b), Htedy fukya  $F(x) = \int_{0}^{\infty} f(t)dt$ pulicie xo (est rànichouelne  $\pm_{I}(X^{\circ}) = \pm_{I}(X^{\rho}).$ funkcji f: (a,b) -> IR G: <e,b) -> IR , da litoref Def. John de istriefe frança C'(x) = f(x) to G nonymount fuchage piewusting

fuchagi f. Tu. N-L = S goldi f ger applex ne (a,b), to  $F(x) = S^{x} f(f)df$  ger f tuckage pleurolope fulgi f.

Kæida funkcja prevnotne G(x) postaci  $G(x) = F(x) + C = S_{\alpha} f(t)dt + C$ dle pennego  $C \in \mathbb{R}$ . When Newtone-Leibhra.

Yeall F gert funlapp piennolop funkcy) f,

to  $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = F(b) - F(a)$ .

$$f(x) = x \qquad x \in (a,b)$$

$$F(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^{2}$$

$$\int_{a}^{b} x \, dx = \frac{1}{2}b^{2} - \frac{1}{2}a = \frac{1}{2}(b^{2} - a)$$