

* (NF function form : $(a_1 \vee a_2) \wedge (a_3 \vee a_4)$

$$\Downarrow \quad \quad \quad \Downarrow$$

$$C_1 \quad \quad \quad \wedge \quad \quad \quad C_2$$

* Encoding variables:

1) $P_{ij} \Rightarrow j^{\text{th}}$ clause contains x_i

2) $n_{ij} \Rightarrow j^{\text{th}}$ clause contains $\overline{x_i}$

3) $C_1 \Rightarrow$ Boolean value of clause 1 i.e. $C_1 \in B$... where

4) $C_2 \Rightarrow$ Boolean value of clause 2 i.e. $C_2 \in B$

... where $B = \{0, 1\}$

* Description :

• $I \in B^n$, $O : B^n \rightarrow B$

• $V_1 = \{e \mid e \in I, o(e) = 1\}$

• $V_0 = \{e \mid e \in I, o(e) = 0\}$

• $ON(V_1) = \{i \mid v_i = 1\}$

• $OFF(V_1) = \{i \mid v_i = 0\}$

• $ON(V_0) = \{i \mid v_i = 1\}$

• $OFF(V_0) = \{i \mid v_i = 0\}$

• 'n' : number of input variables (in code, $n = 6$)

& number of clauses = 2

Constraint clauses :

$$\bigwedge_{\substack{j=1, \\ v \in V_1}}^2 \left(\bigvee_{i \in \text{ON}(v)} p_{ij} \right) \vee \left(\bigvee_{i \in \text{OFF}(v)} n_{ij} \right) \quad \rightarrow (1)$$

$$(\bar{c}_1 \vee \bar{c}_2) \quad \rightarrow (2)$$

$$\bigwedge_{\substack{j=1 \\ v \in V_0}}^2 \left(\bar{c}_j \wedge \left(\bigvee_{i \in \text{OFF}(v)} p_{ij} \vee \bigvee_{i \in \text{ON}(v)} n_{ij} \right) \right) \vee \left(c_j \wedge \left(\bigvee_{i \in \text{ON}(v)} p_{ij} \vee \bigvee_{i \in \text{OFF}(v)} n_{ij} \right) \right) \quad - (3)$$

$$\bigwedge_{j=1}^2 \left(\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} p_{ij} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} n_{ij} \leq 2 \right) \quad \rightarrow (4)$$

Pseudo Boolean /
Cardinality constraint

$$\bigwedge_{i=0}^{n-1} \bigwedge_{j=1}^2 \left(\bar{p}_{ij} \vee \bar{n}_{ij} \right) \quad \rightarrow (5)$$