Clase11 pandas pelis

May 22, 2023

1 Seminario de Lenguajes - Python

1.1 Cursada 2023

1.1.1 Clase 11: analizamos películas

El material de esta clase fue desarrollado en el marco del proyecto "Ciencia de Datos en la escuela".

Se puede descargar desde https://ciencia_datos_escuela.gitlab.io/, donde también hay más ejemplos.

Vamos a mostrar otra herramienta para graficar: plotly

Vamos a trabajar con: - https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/shivamb/netflix-shows

1.2 Preparando el dataset de Netflix

```
[14]: import pandas as pd
      import plotly.express as px
 [4]: netflix_completo = pd.read_csv("netflix_titles.csv")
 [5]: netflix_completo.columns
 [5]: Index(['show_id', 'type', 'title', 'director', 'cast', 'country', 'date_added',
             'release_year', 'rating', 'duration', 'listed_in', 'description'],
            dtype='object')
 [6]: netflix_completo.head()
 [6]:
        show_id
                                           title
                                                         director
                    type
      0
                   Movie
                           Dick Johnson Is Dead
                                                 Kirsten Johnson
             s1
      1
                 TV Show
                                   Blood & Water
             s2
      2
             s3
                 TV Show
                                       Ganglands
                                                  Julien Leclercq
      3
                          Jailbirds New Orleans
             s4
                 TV Show
                                                               NaN
      4
             s5
                 TV Show
                                    Kota Factory
                                                               NaN
                                                                    country \
                                                        cast
      0
                                                        NaN United States
```

```
Ama Qamata, Khosi Ngema, Gail Mabalane, Thaban...
                                                       South Africa
   Sami Bouajila, Tracy Gotoas, Samuel Jouy, Nabi...
                                                                 NaN
3
                                                   NaN
                                                                   NaN
  Mayur More, Jitendra Kumar, Ranjan Raj, Alam K...
                                                               India
                       release_year rating
           date_added
                                               duration
   September 25, 2021
                                2020
                                      PG-13
                                                 90 min
1
   September 24, 2021
                                2021
                                      TV-MA
                                              2 Seasons
   September 24, 2021
                                2021
                                      TV-MA
                                               1 Season
   September 24, 2021
                                2021
                                      TV-MA
                                               1 Season
   September 24, 2021
                                2021
                                      TV-MA
                                             2 Seasons
                                             listed_in \
0
                                        Documentaries
1
     International TV Shows, TV Dramas, TV Mysteries
2
   Crime TV Shows, International TV Shows, TV Act...
3
                               Docuseries, Reality TV
   International TV Shows, Romantic TV Shows, TV ...
                                           description
  As her father nears the end of his life, filmm...
  After crossing paths at a party, a Cape Town t...
2 To protect his family from a powerful drug lor...
3 Feuds, flirtations and toilet talk go down amo...
```

Vemos que hay filas que tienen valores NaN, lo que significa que no hay un valor, para lo cual usamos el método dropna que elimina las filas que contienen este tipo de valores.

```
netflix_completo_sin_na = netflix_completo.dropna()
[8]:
    netflix_completo_sin_na.head()
                                                     title
                                                                        director
[8]:
        show_id
                     type
     7
             s8
                                                   Sankofa
                                                                    Haile Gerima
                    Movie
     8
             s9
                 TV Show
                           The Great British Baking Show
                                                                 Andy Devonshire
     9
            s10
                    Movie
                                             The Starling
                                                                  Theodore Melfi
     12
                                              Je Suis Karl
                                                            Christian Schwochow
            s13
                    Movie
                                                                      S. Shankar
     24
            s25
                    Movie
                                                     Jeans
```

cast \

7 Kofi Ghanaba, Oyafunmike Ogunlano, Alexandra D...

In a city of coaching centers known to train I...

- 8 Mel Giedroyc, Sue Perkins, Mary Berry, Paul Ho...
- 9 Melissa McCarthy, Chris O'Dowd, Kevin Kline, T...
- 12 Luna Wedler, Jannis Niewöhner, Milan Peschel, ...
- 24 Prashanth, Aishwarya Rai Bachchan, Sri Lakshmi...

```
date_added \
                                                country
7
                                                      September 24, 2021
    United States, Ghana, Burkina Faso, United Kin...
8
                                        United Kingdom
                                                         September 24, 2021
9
                                                         September 24, 2021
                                         United States
12
                               Germany, Czech Republic
                                                         September 23, 2021
24
                                                         September 21, 2021
                                                  India
    release_year rating
                           duration \
7
            1993
                  TV-MA
                            125 min
            2021
                  TV-14
                         9 Seasons
8
            2021
                  PG-13
                            104 min
9
12
            2021
                  TV-MA
                            127 min
24
            1998
                  TV-14
                            166 min
                                            listed in \
7
    Dramas, Independent Movies, International Movies
8
                         British TV Shows, Reality TV
9
                                     Comedies, Dramas
12
                         Dramas, International Movies
24
     Comedies, International Movies, Romantic Movies
                                           description
7
    On a photo shoot in Ghana, an American model s...
    A talented batch of amateur bakers face off in...
    A woman adjusting to life after a loss contend...
   After most of her family is murdered in a terr...
   When the father of the man she loves insists t...
```

2 Desafío 1

¿Cuál es la cantidad de películas y/o series estrenadas por año, que contiene la plataforma Netflix?

```
[9]: contenido_por_anio = netflix_completo[["show_id","type","release_year"]] contenido_por_anio.head()
```

```
[9]:
       show id
                          release_year
                    type
     0
             s1
                   Movie
                                   2020
                                   2021
     1
             s2 TV Show
     2
            s3
                TV Show
                                   2021
            s4
     3
                TV Show
                                   2021
                TV Show
                                   2021
            s5
```

Podemos agrupar por año de estreno y tipo (si es Película o show de TV) y contar la cantidad de elementos en cada subgrupo con **count**.

```
[10]: contenido_por_anio = contenido_por_anio.

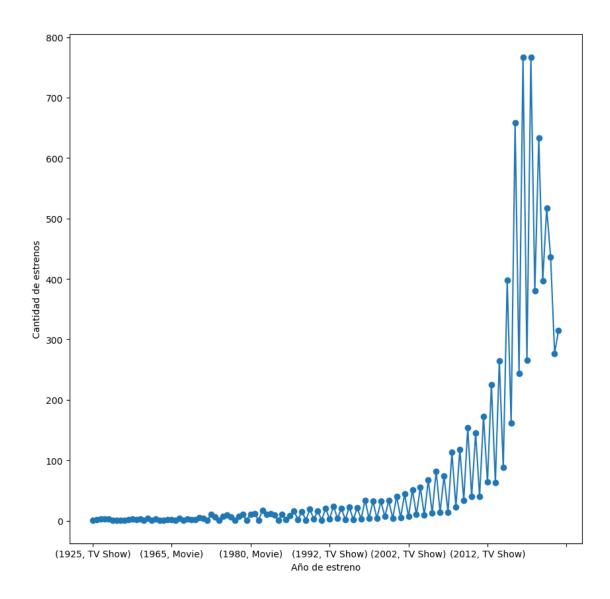
Groupby(["release_year","type"])["show_id"].count()

contenido_por_anio.head(10)
```

```
[10]: release_year type
                    TV Show
      1925
                                1
      1942
                    Movie
                                2
      1943
                    Movie
                                3
      1944
                    Movie
                                3
      1945
                    Movie
                                3
                    TV Show
      1946
                    Movie
                    TV Show
      1947
                    Movie
                                1
      1954
                    Movie
      Name: show_id, dtype: int64
```

3 Graficando con matplotlib

[12]: <Axes: xlabel='Año de estreno', ylabel='Cantidad de estrenos'>



4 Graficando con Plotly

En el caso de Plotly, usamos **plotly express**, una versión simplificada, muy parecida a matplotLib pero nos permite tener **gráficos interactivos**.

```
File ~/ownCloud/Materias/Python/2023/entorno3.11/lib/python3.11/site-packages/
 oplotly/express/_chart_types.py:264, in line(data_frame, x, y, line_group, u ocolor, line_dash, symbol, hover_name, hover_data, custom_data, text, u ofacet_row, facet_col, facet_col_wrap, facet_row_spacing, facet_col_spacing, u oerror_x, error_x_minus, error_y, error_y_minus, animation_frame, u ocolor_discrete_sequence, color_discrete_map, line_dash_sequence, u oline_dash_map, symbol_sequence, symbol_map, markers, log_x, log_y, range_x, u
 Grange v, line shape, render mode, title, template, width, height)
     216 def line(
     217
               data_frame=None,
     218
               x=None,
    (...)
     258
               height=None,
     259 ) -> go.Figure:
     260
     261
               In a 2D line plot, each row of `data_frame` is represented as verte:
 \hookrightarrowof
     262
               a polyline mark in 2D space.
               0.00
     263
--> 264
               return make_figure(args=locals(), constructor=go.Scatter)
File ~/ownCloud/Materias/Python/2023/entorno3.11/lib/python3.11/site-packages/
 aplotly/express/_core.py:1991, in make_figure(args, constructor, trace_patch,_
 ⇔layout patch)
    1988 layout patch = layout patch or {}
    1989 apply_default_cascade(args)
-> 1991 args = build_dataframe(args, constructor)
    1992 if constructor in [go.Treemap, go.Sunburst, go.Icicle] and args["path"]
 ⇒is not None:
    1993
               args = process_dataframe_hierarchy(args)
File ~/ownCloud/Materias/Python/2023/entorno3.11/lib/python3.11/site-packages/
 aplotly/express/_core.py:1389, in build_dataframe(args, constructor)
    1387 if df_provided:
    1388
               if isinstance(df_input.index, pd.MultiIndex):
-> 1389
                    raise TypeError(
    1390
                          "Data frame index is a pandas MultiIndex. "
                          "pandas MultiIndex is not supported by plotly express "
    1391
    1392
                         "at the moment."
    1393
               args["wide_cross"] = df_input.index
    1394
    1395 else:
TypeError: Data frame index is a pandas MultiIndex. pandas MultiIndex is not,
 ⇒supported by plotly express at the moment.
```

5 ¿Qué pasó?

"TypeError: Data frame index is a pandas MultiIndex. pandas MultiIndex is not supported by plotly express at the moment."

La operación de agrupamiento genera un dataframe con más de un índice y esto no es soportado por plotly express.

Usamos el método unstack que retorna un nuevo dataframe con nuevos índice: ¿cuáles?

```
[16]: contenido_por_anio = contenido_por_anio.unstack()
contenido_por_anio.head()
```

type	Movie	TV Show
release_year		
1925	NaN	1.0
1942	2.0	NaN
1943	3.0	NaN
1944	3.0	NaN
1945	3.0	1.0
	1925 1942 1943 1944	release_year 1925 NaN 1942 2.0 1943 3.0 1944 3.0

6 Esto genera un nuevo problema

Hay valores NaN en aquellas interecciones que no faltan datos.

Por lo tando, podemos usar fillna con el valor 0, para indicar qué valores NaN o null deben ser llenados con 0.

```
[17]: contenido_por_anio = contenido_por_anio.fillna(0)
contenido_por_anio.head()
```

```
[17]: type
                     Movie
                             TV Show
      release_year
      1925
                       0.0
                                 1.0
      1942
                       2.0
                                 0.0
      1943
                       3.0
                                 0.0
                       3.0
      1944
                                 0.0
      1945
                       3.0
                                 1.0
```

7 Ahora si podemos graficar

```
[19]: fig= px.line(contenido_por_anio)
fig.show()
```

8 Seguimos la próxima ...