

# Andrew M. Webb

MACHINE LEARNING RESEARCH SCIENTIST/ENGINEER

☎ +44 7903 202284 | ✉ [andrew@awebb.info](mailto:andrew@awebb.info) | 🏠 [awebb.info](http://awebb.info) | 📄 [github.com/grey-area](https://github.com/grey-area)

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## Experience

### Postdoctoral Research Associate, LAMBDA/PAMELA Projects

2017–Present

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

On the PAMELA project, I am integrating object detection into state-of-the-art SLAM (simultaneous localisation and mapping). On the LAMBDA project, I am studying explicit diversification methods for ensemble methods in deep learning. (See [arxiv.org/abs/1902.04422](https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.04422) and [github.com/grey-area/modular-loss-experiments](https://github.com/grey-area/modular-loss-experiments)). Also presented work at the Arm Research Summit 2018.

### Participant, One Week Data Study Group

2018

ALAN TURING INSTITUTE, LONDON

Worked with NATS—the UK’s main air navigation service provider—and a team of participants to predict aircraft trajectories. Developed a nearest neighbour-based approach. Used a spatial tree to reduce time taken to join flight and weather data (an operation done regularly at NATS) from hours to minutes.

### Research Software Engineer, SpiNNaker Project

2016

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

Wrote code for generating neural data structures for SpiNNaker—a many-core neuromorphic (spiking neural network) computing platform—in parallel on the machine itself, decreasing load times by an order of magnitude. (See [github.com/project-rig/pynn\\_spinnaker](https://github.com/project-rig/pynn_spinnaker)).

### Research Software Engineer, SpiNNaker Project

2012

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

Developed graphics rendering software for the SpiNNaker many-core neuromorphic computing platform, which did not support floating point arithmetic. Software was demonstrated to visitors from Samsung, and is still in use for demonstrations. (See [github.com/SpiNNakerManchester/spinnaker\\_tools/tree/master/apps/pt\\_demo](https://github.com/SpiNNakerManchester/spinnaker_tools/tree/master/apps/pt_demo)).

## Publications

- C. Shand, R. Allmendinger et al.: *Evolving Controllably Difficult Datasets for Clustering*, GECCO 2019
- A. M. Webb, G. Brown, and M. Luján: *ORB-SLAM-CNN: Lessons in Adding Semantic Map Construction ...* TAROS 2019
- A. M. Webb, C. Reynolds et al.: *Joint Training of Neural Network Ensembles*, preprint [arXiv:1902.04422](https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.04422) 2019
- S. Saeedi, B. Bodin et al.: *Navigating the Landscape for Real-Time Localization and Mapping...*, Proc. IEEE Vol. 2018
- A. M. Webb: *On Selection for Evolvability*, PhD thesis 2016
- A. M. Webb, J. Handl, and J. Knowles: *How Much Should You Select for Evolvability?*, ECAL 2015
- A. M. Webb and J. Knowles: *Studying the Evolvability of Self-Encoding Genotype-Phenotype Maps*, ALIFE 2014
- A. M. Webb, S. Davies, D. Lester: *Spiking Neural PID Controllers*, ICONIP 2011

## Education

### PhD in Computer Science, Machine Learning and Optimization Group

2012–2016

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

Synopsis of research: Evolutionary algorithms are a family of heuristic algorithms for solving optimization problems, inspired by evolutionary processes. Solutions can differ in their ‘evolvability’—their propensity to give rise to good descendant solutions. In my research I model the evolvability of each solution as a hidden variable about which we can learn something by making noisy observations. I use sequential Bayesian filtering algorithms to estimate the evolvability of each solution in the population, in order to select evolvable solutions. Theoretical results obtained by analysing a probabilistic model of my algorithm, and experimental work, showed that periodically selecting solutions based on evolvability estimates can lead to increased expected performance on some optimization problems. (Thesis available at [awebb.info/misc/thesis.pdf](http://awebb.info/misc/thesis.pdf)) During the PhD I attended master’s degree level course units on machine learning and data dimensionality reduction, and also undergraduate course units in the mathematics department.

## Skills

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### Programming (see [github.com/grey-area](https://github.com/grey-area))

- PyTorch
- Python (with NumPy, SciPy, scikit-learn, pandas, and compiled Python with Cython)
- TensorFlow
- C++
- C

### Machine Learning/Inference/Probability

- Implementing deep neural networks from scratch (for learning purposes) and in PyTorch and TensorFlow
- Bayesian statistics, including alternatives to null hypothesis significance testing
- Metaheuristic optimization algorithms such as evolutionary algorithms
- Scikit-learn machine learning library
- MCMC sampling with Stan and PyMC software
- Spiking neural networks and neuromorphic hardware

### Other Computing Skills

- Experience writing software for unusual, distributed architectures
- Mathematica
- Git version control
- Graphics with OpenGL

### Communication/Other Skills

- Presented peer-reviewed work at international conferences
- Co-chaired a regular research seminar
- One-to-one teaching and marking on a *Mathematical Techniques for CS* course unit

## Interests

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Hobbies and interests include guitar, fishkeeping (tropical fish and invertebrates), science fiction, board games, and fitness, and I'm a keen fan/follower of the space industry. I maintain a blog at [awebb.info/blog](http://awebb.info/blog) that I use to write about topics as I learn or to explore problems that are too small to lead to publication.