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## Milestone 2

### Repository

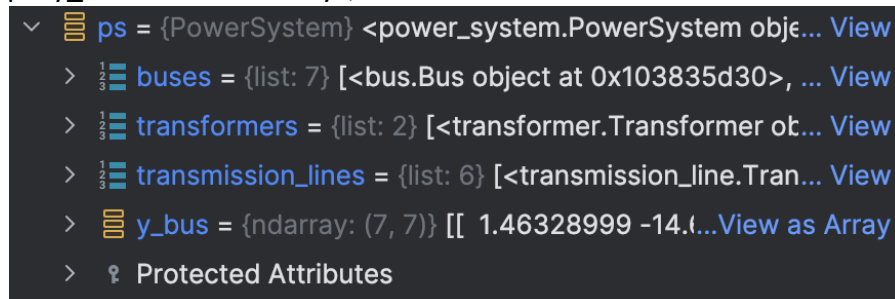
Link: <https://github.com/griffincj/Power-System-Analysis>

### Main Module

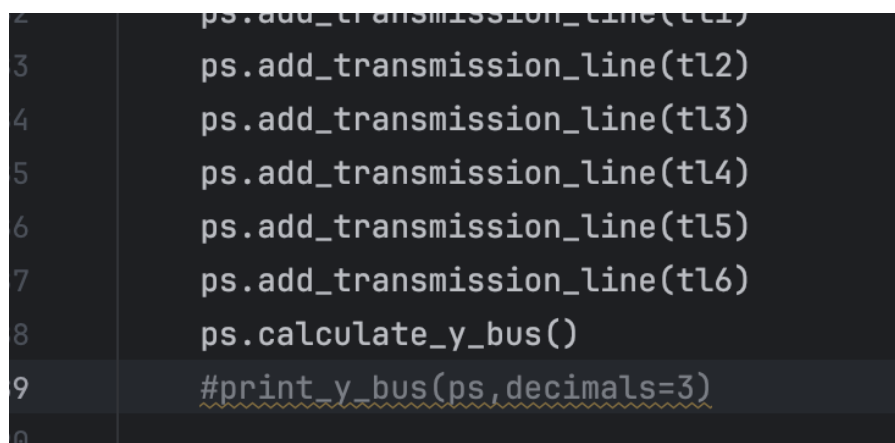
For this milestone, the main.py module now includes the instantiation of the power system class, called `PowerSystem`, and is included in the `power_system.py` module. After initializing all transmission lines, transformers, and buses from the previous milestone, the power system's `calculate_y_bus()` method is called to calculate the Y-Bus Matrix.

The homework example was also moved to a separate method in the main module, to clean up the main method.

To view the y-bus, either use the scientific tools provided by PyCharm and navigate to `ps>y_bus>"View as Array"`, or uncomment the last line of the main method:



```
▼ ps = {PowerSystem} <power_system.PowerSystem obje... View
  > buses = {list: 7} [<bus.Bus object at 0x103835d30>, ... View
  > transformers = {list: 2} [<transformer.Transformer ob... View
  > transmission_lines = {list: 6} [<transmission_line.Tran... View
  > y_bus = {ndarray: (7, 7)} [[ 1.46328999 -14.1...View as Array
  > Protected Attributes
```



```
2 ps.add_transmission_line(tl1)
3 ps.add_transmission_line(tl2)
4 ps.add_transmission_line(tl3)
5 ps.add_transmission_line(tl4)
6 ps.add_transmission_line(tl5)
7 ps.add_transmission_line(tl6)
8 ps.calculate_y_bus()
9 #print_y_bus(ps, decimals=3)
10
```

For convenience, results are also included in the final section.

## PowerSystem

The power system class represents a collection of circuit elements and the methods needed to calculate power flow.

### Attributes

- Transformers:
  - List
  - Initial value: []
  - Represents collection of transformers belonging to power system
- transmission\_lines:
  - List
  - Initial value: []
  - Represents collection of transmission lines belonging to power system
- buses:
  - List
  - Initial value: []
  - Represents collection of buses belonging to power system
- Y\_bus:
  - `np.zeros((1, 1))`
  - Initial value: `np.zeros((1, 1))`
  - Represents the y\_bus. Initialized as a 1x1 matrix, but will be set to # buses x # buses by the `calculate_y_bus()` method

### Methods

- `add_transmission_line(self, line: TransmissionLine)`
  - line: TransmissionLine object to be added
- `add_transformer(self, transformer: Transformer)`
  - transformer: Transformer object to be added
- `add_bus(self, bus: Bus)`
  - bus: Bus object to be added
- `calculate_y_bus(self)`
  - First, y\_bus is reshaped to be of size # buses x # buses. The datatype is set to **np.complex**.
  - An “elements” list is created that combines both the list of transformers and transmission lines. This is the iterable the method uses to fill the y-bus matrix
  - A loop iterates over each element in elements.
    - For a given element, the A and B bus of the element are retrieved
    - Each bus’s ID is used as the index in the system’s y-bus matrix
    - The value of [a.id, a.id], [a.id, b.id], [b.id, a.id], and [b.id, b.id] in the y-bus matrix are set to the value of the element’s submatrix at [0,0], [0,1], [1,0], and [1,1] respectively.
  - Finally, the y-bus is returned.

## Comparison to PowerWorld Results

PowerWorld:

	Number	Name	Bus 1	Bus 2	Bus 3	Bus 4	Bus 5	Bus 6	Bus 7
1	1	1	1.46 - j14.63	-1.46 + j14.63					
2	2	2	-1.46 + j14.63	-7.06 - j133.50	-7.32 + j34.15	-18.28 + j84.79			
3	3	3		-7.32 + j34.15	16.44 - j76.47		-9.12 + j42.40		
4	4	4		-18.28 + j84.79		32.73 - j151.53	-5.34 + j24.48	-9.12 + j42.39	
5	5	5			-9.12 + j42.40	-5.34 + j24.48	32.67 - j151.58	-18.21 + j84.82	
6	6	6				-9.12 + j42.39	-18.21 + j84.82	28.91 - j146.13	-1.58 + j18.98
7	7	7						-1.58 + j18.98	1.58 - j18.98

Python Simulation:

(1.4632899856029267-14.63289985602925j)	(-1.4632899856029267+14.63289985602925j)	0j	0j	0j	0j	0j
(-1.4632899856029267+14.63289985602925j)	(27.000836744105854-133.24953291158843j)	(-7.296441931000836+33.909025684729116j)	(-18.24110482750209+84.7725642182278j)	0j	0j	0j
0j	(-7.296441931000836+33.909025684729116j)	(16.41699434475188-76.2117918522213j)	0j	(-9.120552413751046+42.38628210591139j)	0j	0j
0j	(-18.24110482750209+84.7725642182278j)	0j	(32.57340147768231-151.25894481641137j)	(-5.211744236429169+24.220732631949367j)	(-9.120552413751046+42.38628210591139j)	0j
0j	0j	(-9.120552413751046+42.38628210591139j)	(-5.211744236429169+24.220732631949367j)	(32.57340147768231-151.25894481641137j)	(-18.24110482750209+84.7725642182278j)	0j
0j	0j	0j	(-9.120552413751046+42.38628210591139j)	(-18.24110482750209+84.7725642182278j)	(28.9434759051339-146.08499299202384j)	(-1.581818663880763+18.981823966569138j)
0j	0j	0j	0j	0j	(-1.581818663880763+18.981823966569138j)	(1.581818663880763-18.981823966569138j)