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Report

Ls What is the evidence for oncogenicity of variants in ERBB2 for breast cancer, and what inhibitors could I use to experimentally validate their importance in vitro from DGIdb?

I'll help you find evidence for ERBB2 oncogenicity in breast cancer and potential inhibitors for experimental validation. Let me query both CIViC and DGIdb databases.

L get_variant_evidence

L get_variant_evidence

Now let me get drug interactions for ERBB2 from DGIdb:

L get_drug_interactions_for_gene_list

Excellent! Now I have comprehensive information from both databases. Here's the summary:

ERBB2 Oncogenicity Evidence in Breast Cancer

CIViC Evidence for Oncogenicity

ERBB2 G309A Variant ([EID:11490](#))

- **Evidence Level:** D (Preclinical)
- **Evidence Rating:** 4/5
- **Findings:** NIH 3T3 cells harboring the G309A variant showed increased colony formation in soft agar compared to wild-type ERBB2 and kinase-inactive D845A mutant, demonstrating transforming potential
- **Source:** [PMID:22908275](#)

Clinical Evidence Supporting ERBB2 Amplification as Oncogenic Driver

The CIViC database contains extensive Level A (validated) clinical evidence demonstrating ERBB2 amplification drives breast cancer and predicts response to

ERBB2-targeted therapies, including landmark trials like HERA ([EID:1122](#), [PMID:16236737](#)) and ExteNET ([EID:1113](#), [PMID:26874901](#)).

ERBB2 Inhibitors for In Vitro Validation (from DGIdb)

FDA-Approved Small Molecule Inhibitors (Recommended for In Vitro Use)

Drug	Type	Interaction Score	Notes
Neratinib	Irreversible TKI	0.57	Pan-ERBB inhibitor; excellent for cell-based assays
Lapatinib	Reversible TKI	0.36	Dual EGFR/ERBB2 inhibitor; widely used in research
Tucatinib	Selective TKI	0.26	Highly selective for ERBB2; minimal EGFR activity
Afatinib	Irreversible TKI	0.25	Pan-ERBB inhibitor
Dacomitinib	Irreversible TKI	0.45	Pan-ERBB inhibitor

Antibody-Based Inhibitors

Drug	Type	Notes
Trastuzumab	Monoclonal Ab	Targets ERBB2 extracellular domain; requires Fc-mediated mechanisms
Pertuzumab	Monoclonal Ab	Blocks ERBB2 dimerization
Margetuximab	Monoclonal Ab	Fc-optimized anti-ERBB2

Antibody-Drug Conjugates

Drug	Type
Trastuzumab deruxtecan (DS-8201)	ADC
Ado-trastuzumab emtansine (T-DM1)	ADC

Recommendations for In Vitro Validation

For functional validation of ERBB2 variant oncogenicity, I recommend:

- 1. Primary screen:** Use **lapatinib** or **neratinib** as they are well-characterized, potent, and widely used in research settings
- 2. Selectivity control:** Include **tucatinib** (highly ERBB2-selective) to distinguish ERBB2-specific effects from pan-ERBB effects
- 3. Experimental approach:**
 - Cell proliferation/viability assays (IC₅₀ shifts)
 - Soft agar colony formation (as used in the G309A study)
 - Western blot for phospho-ERBB2 and downstream signaling (AKT, ERK)
- 4. Cell models:** Introduce variants into Ba/F3 or NIH 3T3 cells to assess transforming activity, or use ERBB2-amplified breast cancer lines (SK-BR-3, BT-474) for drug sensitivity studies

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