**MATHEMATICS**

***Directions:***

Solve the following problems carefully.

Shade the circle that corresponds to the letter of your answer.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. What is the sum of 359, 435 and 798?  A. 1,592 C. 1,529 E. 1,679  B. 2,375 D. 2,539 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 2. If 75 + 67 + 86 + 98 + 78 + = 550 and 25+ 85+ 65+= 200.  Find the value of .  A. 131 C. 141 E. 161  B. 121 D. 15 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 3. Find the product of 400 and 125.  A. 50,000 C. 5,000 E. 42,500  B. 500,000 D. 425,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 4. Find the product of 8,000 and 1.25.  A. 10,000 C. 12,000 E. 125,000  B. 1,000 D. 12,500 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 5. What is the remainder if 123, 456 is divided by 5?  A. 1 C. 3 E. 5  B. 2 D. 4 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 6. Find the product of 1.25 and 3.75.  A. 4.69 C. 4.89 E. 4.59  B. 4.79 D. 4.99 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 7. If 7,289,881 rounded off to the nearest millions is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. 6,000,000 C. 7,300,000 E. 6, 289,881  B. 7,000,000 D. 7,289,881 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 8. Simplify:    A. 92,000 C. 64,000 E. 95,000  B. 72,000 D. 75,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 9. Simplify:  A. 13.13 C. 14.14 E. 17.17  B. 12.12 D. 15.16 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 10. Reduce to its lowest terms.  A. B. C. D. E. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 11. Which of the following is true?  A. 125% of 80 > 50 % of 1,233  B.  C. -100 > 12  D. 75 ÷ 25 = 4  E. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 12. Find the value of in 3+ 27 = 810.  A. 261 C. 251 E. 461  B. 366 D. 451 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 13. What is 25% of 400?  A. 100 C. 200 E. 425  B. 50 D. 225 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 14. 0.35 + 0.25 + 75.96 + 126.87 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. 243.33 C. 233.43 E. 234.43  B. 203.43 D. 212.34 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 15. The ratio of the sides of two cubes is 2:3 and the difference of their volume  is 152. What is the side of the bigger cube?  A. 3 C. 5 E. 7  B. 4 D. 6 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 16. If the average of eight numbers is 20 and the average of five of these  numbers is 14, what is the average of the other three numbers?  A. 14 C. 20 E. 30  B. 17 D. 34 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 17. Twice an integer equals the square of the integer. Find the integer.  A. 2 C. 4 E. 6  B. 3 D. 5 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 18. Find   1. B. C. D. E. 9 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 19. What percent of 150 is 60% of 100?  A. 10% C. 30% E. 50%  B. 20% D. 40% | A | B | C | D | E |
| 20. Anna got an average score of 85 in four quizzes.  What should be her grade in her fifth quiz to make her overall average 87?  A. 92 C. 94 E. 97  B. 93 D. 95 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 21. What is of 60 divided by ?  A. 10 C. 30 E. 50  B. 20 D. 45 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 22. What is the property illustrated in this equation?  *8(7) + 4 = 56 + 4*  *56+ 4 = 60, 8(7) + 4 = 60*  A. distributive property of multiplication over addition  B. commutative property of addition  C. associative property  D. transitive property of equality  E. distributive property of addition over multiplication | A | B | C | D | E |
| 23. If you buy a ₱ 25,000,000 car at 15% discount, what is the sale price?  A. ₱ 21,250,000 C. ₱ 23, 000,650 E. ₱ 21,000,908  B. ₱ 20,000,850 D. ₱ 19,079,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 24. What is 225% in fraction?   1. B. C. D. E. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 25. 99.99 ÷ 33.33 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. 3 C. 11.11 E. 4  B. 33.33 D. 1 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 26. Find the second of three consecutive odd integers such that the sum of  the second and the third integer is equal to the first integer increased by 79.  A. 75 B. 77 C. 83 D. 73 E. 97 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 27. Noynoy Aquino is thrice as old as his friend, Ricky Carandang. Eleven years  from now, Noynoy Aquino will only be twice as old as Ricky Carandang.  How old is Ricky Carandang at present?  A. 11 C. 13 E. 15  B. 12 D. 14 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 28. Billy took 18 days to finish his class project while it took Gloria 3 weeks to  finish hers. What is the ratio of the length of time it took them to finish  their projects?  A. 6:7 C. 6:1 E. 9:6  B. 18:3 D. 7:4 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 29. Joyce made 4 mistakes in her Algebra quiz. If her mistakes represent 10%  of all the items, how many items were in the test?  A. 10 C. 30 E. 40  B. 20 D. 35 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 30. Ms. Judy Santos has ₱ 2,000,000 to invest. She invested part of it at 5% per  year and the remainder at 4% per year. After one year, she had a profit  of ₱ 90,000. How much of the original investment was invested at 5%?  A. ₱ 1,000,000 C. ₱ 30,000 E. ₱ 1,250,000  B. ₱ 50,000 D. ₱ 500,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 31. If the average of eight numbers is 13.5 and the average of five of these  numbers is 12, what is the average of the other three numbers?  A. 16 C. 18 E. 20  B. 17 D. 19 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 32. Erwin can finish gardening in 2 hours. Paul can do the same job in 3 hours  while Peter can do it in 6 hours. Working together, how long will it take  them to finish the job?  A. of an hour C. of an hour E. of an hour  B. of an hour D. of an hour | A | B | C | D | E |
| 33. Type A salt costs ₱ 75 per kilograms. It is mixed with Type B salt, which  costs ₱ 80 kilograms, to form a mixture that costs ₱ 78 per kilogram. If  there are 10 kilograms of the mixture, how many kilograms of Type A salt  were used?  A. 2 kg C. 4 kg E. 6 kg  B. 3 kg D. 5 kg | A | B | C | D | E |
| 34. Fred can bind 200 books in 1 hour. Mae can do the same job in  50 minutes. Working together, how long will it take them to finish the job?  A. minutes C. minutes E. minutes  B. minutes D. minutes | A | B | C | D | E |
| 35. The original price of a personal computer is ₱ 50,000. Edgar, a computer  dealer, decided to sell it at ₱ 75,000. What is the percent increase in price?  A. 40 % C. 60 % E. 80 %  B. 50 % D. 70 % | A | B | C | D | E |
| 36. Add:   1. B. C. D. E. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 37. Evaluate: 62 x 65 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. 67 C. 610  E. 63  B. 65  D. 672 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 38. Evaluate: 958 ÷ 92 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. 93  C. 956 E. 960  B. 929  D. 912 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 39. Which of the following will yield an odd integer?  A. the sum of two odd integers  B. 3 + 9 = 12  C. the sum of two consecutive even integers  D. an even number + an odd number  E. 4 + 8 = 12 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 40. If 8 + 24 = 96, what is the value of 9 + 72?  A. 150 C. 155 E. 153  B. 151 D. 156 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 41. The cost to rent a coaster is ₱ 7,250 and an additional of ₱ 275 for every  person in excess of 50. If the rental fee charged is ₱ 10,550, how many  passengers will ride the coaster?  A. 60 C. 62 E. 64  B. 61 D. 63 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 42. The difference of two numbers is 67. The bigger number is 43 less than  six times the smaller number. Find the bigger number.  A. 87 C. 89 E. 91  B. 88 D. 90 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 43. Add:     1. B. C. D. E. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 44. Jenny is twice as old as Sarah. Seven years ago the sum of their ages is 16.  How old is Sarah now?  A. 9 years old C. 11 years old E. 13 years old  B. 10 years old D. 12 years old | A | B | C | D | E |
| 45. A drum has 1,000 ml of water in it and it is 20% full.  How many milliliters of water can the drum hold if it is full?  A. 10,000 ml C. 3,000 ml E. 5,000 ml  B. 2,000 ml D. 4,000 ml | A | B | C | D | E |
| 46. How much should one invest in a company paying 12 % interest per year  in order to earn an income of ₱ 24,000 per year?  A. ₱ 100,000 C. ₱ 300,000 E. ₱ 500,000  B. ₱ 200,000 D. ₱ 400,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 47. A jeepney traveled for hours with an average speed of 135 kilometers  per hour. Find the total distance covered by the jeepney.   1. km B. km C. D. 432 E. 345 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 48. Clara Ramos, a teacher, sold all her Civil Service reviewers for ₱ 175,000,000.  How much did she receive if her profit is 5.5 % of the selling price?  A. ₱ 9,625,000 C. ₱ 7,000,000 E. ₱ 72,999,000  B. ₱ 7,989,000 D. ₱ 45,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| ***Questions 49 – 51***  *Refer to the graph below to answer the questions.*  **Population by Region, 1975 (Population= 191.3 million)** |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49. Which place was the most populated region in 1975?  A. Philippines C. East Timor E. South Atlantic  B. West Africa D. Middle Atlantic | A | B | C | D | E |
| 50. What part of the entire population lived in the Mountain region?   1. B. C. D. E. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 51. What is the approximate population in the Philippine region?  A. 23 million C. 30 million E. 15 million  B. 24 million D. 28 million | A | B | C | D | E |
| 52. Ms. Betty, a real estate agent, managed to sell a piece of property for  ₱ 2,700,000, which was 8% more than the owner’s price.  How much is the owner’s price?  A. ₱ 2,780,000 C. ₱ 2,500,000 E. ₱ 2,300,000  B. ₱ 2,400,000 D. ₱ 2,600,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 53. A pair of shoes listed at ₱ 1,500 is offered at 20% discount, what additional  rate of discount is required to lower the net price of the shoes to ₱ 900?  A. 10 % C. 25 % E. 35 %  B. 20 % D. 30 % | A | B | C | D | E |
| 54. What is 20 % of ?   1. B. C. D. E. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 55. Find the selling price of a van if the ₱ 150,000 down payment represents  20 % of the total value of the van.  A. ₱ 750,000 C. ₱ 500,000 E. ₱ 650,000  B. ₱ 600,000 D. ₱ 450,555 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 56. What was the original price of a pair of shoes that was sold at ₱ 255 after  a discount of 25 %?  A. ₱ 280 C. ₱ 320 E. ₱ 260  B. ₱ 300 D. ₱ 340 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 57. Mr. Dizon, a graphic artist, was paid ₱ 7,000 for the month of June. Forty percent of the salary that he received was his overtime pay. How much is his regular pay per month?  A. ₱ 2,800 C. ₱ 4,200 E. ₱ 2,600  B. ₱ 3,500 D. ₱ 5,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 58. Mr. Teves invested 32 % of his money in real estate, 15 % in agricultural products, 28% in stocks and the remainder ₱ 14,000,000 in a trading business. What is the total value of his money?  A. ₱ 3,400,000 C. ₱ 50,000,000 E. ₱ 25,000,000  B. ₱ 28,000,000 D. ₱ 56,000,000 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 59. A square has a diagonal with length of 6. What is the area of the square?  A. 18 C. 9 E. 66  B. 72 D. 36 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 60. The surface area of a cube is 96 square centimeters.  How many cubic centimeters are there in the volume of the cube?  A. 6 cm3 C. 64 cm3 E. 42 cm3  B. 16 cm3 D. 32 cm3 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 61. If the sides of the triangle are in the ratio 5:12:13, then the triangle  is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. acute D. right  B. isosceles E. cannot be determined  C. obtuse | A | B | C | D | E |
| 62. If 2 packages contain a total of 12 doughnuts, how many doughnuts  are there in 5 packages?  A. 30 C. 50 E. 34  B. 40 D. 60 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 63. Maria has 1200 goats, chickens and ducks altogether on her farm. 20 % of the animals are goats and 45% are chickens. How many ducks are there on the farm?  A. 320 D. 400 E. 450  B. 350 C. 420 | A | B | C | D | E |
| **Questions 64 – 65**  Mr. Gomez earns ₱ 2,400 monthly. He spends 25% of the money on rent and 30% of the money on food. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 64. What percentage of his salary is left?  A. 50% C. 40% E. 30%  B. 45% D. 35% | A | B | C | D | E |
| 65. After paying for the rent and purchasing food, how much money does he have left?  A. ₱ 1400 C. ₱ 1,150 E. ₱ 1,000  B. ₱ 1250 D. ₱ 1,080 | A | B | C | D | E |

**ENGLISH**

**I. Synonyms**

*Directions:* Shade the circle of the letter that corresponds to the word closest in meaning to the italicized word in the sentence.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Their plan to sabotage the committee meeting was a ***fiasco*.**  A. success C. failure E. good move  B. struggle D. mistake | A | B | C | D | E |
| 2. The **maudlin** plot of the movie Titanic made the audience teary-eyed.  A. complicated C. simple E. emotional  B. narrow D. meandering | A | B | C | D | E |
| 3. The board of jurors should be ***meticulous*** in judging the nominees in the Metro Manila Film Festival.  A. strict C. careful E. vigorous  B. novice D. brilliant | A | B | C | D | E |
| 4. Some plants are ***ephemeral***; they grow yet wither in a week or so.  A. replenish C. robust E. shrivel  B. resplendent D. short lived | A | B | C | D | E |
| 5. Roselle has difficulty in seeing things from afar because she is ***myopic****.*  A. nearsighted C. doble vista E. eagle-eyed  B. farsighted D. cross-eyed | A | B | C | D | E |
| 6. My customer asked for the ***veracity*** of our accounts.  A. accuracy C. mistake E. redundancy  B. reason D. discrepancy | A | B | C | D | E |
| 7. The blood stains were ***effaced*** when the floor was mopped.  A. deformed C. passed E. made fun of  B. erased D. developed | A | B | C | D | E |
| 8. God is ***omniscient*** because He created the world and all mankind.  A. positive C. miraculous E. eccentric  B. energetic D. all-knowing | A | B | C | D | E |
| 9. The car of Paul ***overshot*** the road and landed on a ditch.  A. passed around  B. passed by  C. went beyond borders  D. passed in  E. went shortly | A | B | C | D | E |
| 10. To ***augment*** my income, I conduct career service review sessions to government employees.  A. decrease C. limit E. contribute  B. increase D. enjoy | A | B | C | D | E |
| 11. A ***fastidious*** man will never find true happiness.  A. choosy C. simple E. important  B. greedy D. gigantic | A | B | C | D | E |
| 12. An ***exacting*** teacher will not permit careless work.  A. demanding C. wraith E. exorbitant  B. expedite D. glorified | A | B | C | D | E |
| 13. Jade’s composition has only a few ***trivial*** mistakes.  A. unimportant C. significant E. productive  B. polished D. connections | A | B | C | D | E |
| 14. We should never be ***apathetic*** to the feelings of our parents.  A. indifferent C. contented E. worried  B. committed D. believe | A | B | C | D | E |
| 15. ***Urbane*** socialites are appalled by rude behavior.  A. classy C. clumsy E. impediment  B. well-mannered D. good | A | B | C | D | E |
| 16. His eloquence was distinguished by a bold, uncompromising, truth-telling spirit, wether the words might prove ***palatable*** or bitter to his audience. – John L. Motley  A. agreeable C. paltry E. pariah  B. meager D. oust | A | B | C | D | E |
| 17. The ***fledgling*** producers could hardly be regarded as nonentities any longer.  A. flourish C. novice E. furtive  B. fodder D. foray | A | B | C | D | E |
| 18. The King decided to ***abdicate*** in favor of his son.  A. step down from power D. ill will  B. forgive from his blame E. abnormal  C. to extremely do something | A | B | C | D | E |
| 19. Roman Catholics teach us to be concerned of putting up riches in heaven and not to be obsessed with ***mundane*** things.  A. temporary C. classy E. important  B. worldly D. significant | A | B | C | D | E |
| 20. She is quite a ***tony*** fellow because of her chic outfits.  A. fashionable C. important E. funny  B. bright D. useless | A | B | C | D | E |
| 21. Therese was a ***timorous*** sort, she always warns them not to be aggressive in their stance in the meeting.  A. fearful C. demanding E. truculent  B. meticulous D. insignificant | A | B | C | D | E |

***II. Antonyms***

*Directions:* Shade the circle of the letter that corresponds to the word opposite in meaning to the italicized word or phrase in the sentence.

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| 22. The president was ***heckled*** when he delivered the state of the nation address.  A. disrupt C. ridicule E. corrupt  B. jeer D. encourage | A | B | C | D | E |
| 23. Her pretentious attitude reflects in her ***rhetorical*** speech about education.  A. pompous C. straightforward E. fun  B. grandiloquent D. boring | A | B | C | D | E |
| 24. His ***quick-witted*** response during the interview impressed the general manager.  A. brilliant C. agreement E. promising  B. stupid D. perceptive | A | B | C | D | E |
| 25. His ***nihilism*** in the vision of this company makes me feel sad.  A. faith C. skepticism E. disbelief  B. trivial D. denial | A | B | C | D | E |
| 26. The ***recalcitrant*** patient would not take his medicine.  A. disobedient C. compliant E. wayward  B. dilapidated D. undisciplined | A | B | C | D | E |
| 27. The President of the Philippines ***vetoed*** the bill that increases the tax of regular government employees.  A. refuse C. top E. divided  B. disagree D. concur | A | B | C | D | E |
| 28. The boy’s ***apathetic*** attitude towards schoolwork annoyed his teachers.  A. emotionless C. indifferent E. concerned  B. jolly D. boring | A | B | C | D | E |
| 29. Having a migraine is ***excruciating***.  A. blunt C. extreme pain E. painless  B. healing D. worried | A | B | C | D | E |
| 30. She always gets into fights because she was ***brusque***.  A. rude C. well-behaved E. ill-mannered  B. recalcitrant D. uncouth | A | B | C | D | E |

**III. Vocabulary**

*Directions:* Shade the circle of the letter that corresponds to the word closest in meaning to the italicized word in the sentence.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 31. The ***cantankerous*** grandmother was hated by all her grandchildren.  A. quarrelsome C. fervid E. charming  B. amiable D. cordial | A | B | C | D | E |
| 32. My father is ***magnanimous***; he loves doing charitable works.  A. stingy C. greedy E. munificent  B. miserly D. parsimonious | A | B | C | D | E |
| 33. The ***pauper*** in our street asks people for money.  A. magnate C. millionaire E. beggar  B. tycoon D. rich | A | B | C | D | E |
| 34. Melissa’s ***ingenuous*** work made her boss conclude that she is too young for the job.  A. simple C. superb E. articulate  B. excellent D. admirable | A | B | C | D | E |

**IV. Identifying Errors**

*Directions:* This section of the test requires you to identify errors in grammar, usage, punctuation and capitalization. Not every sentence has an error, and no sentence will have more than one error. If the sentence does have an error, select the underlined part that must be changed to make the sentence correct. Shade the circle that corresponds to the letter of the erroneous word or phrase.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 35. Yesterday afternoon, the writer read from his new book wearing glasses.  (A) (B) (C) (D)  No Error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 36. Although some may disagree, it’s true that the charms of conversation are  (A) (B)  more overpowering than beautifulness. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 37. Facing down hostility and prejudice with unshakable dignity and  (A) (B)  playing that was superb, Robinson was named as Rookie of the Year. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 38. The small items sold well, but Stauss found himself stuck with the rolls of  (A) (B)  canvass it was not heavy enough to be used for tents. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 39. The glittering necklaces of Lisa Chin has earned high praise not only from the  (A) (B) (C)  critics but also from jewelry collectors the world over. No Error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 40. Although you use a computer spreadsheet to keep track of your  (A) (B)  investments, debts, and budget, one must not overspend and rely on credit to  (C) (D)  make up the shortfall. No Error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 41. At your earliest convenience, please take the time to look over the  (A) (B) (C)  pamphlet that is enclosed with your family. No Error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 42. Just before midnight on April 14, 1912, one of the more dramatic and  (A) (B)  famous of all maritime disasters occurred, the sinking of the Titanic. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 43. After Louis fractured his leg in a skiing incident, he is absent from school  (A) (B) (C)  for a full semester. No Error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 44. Hector has scarcely no money because he is saving all his spare cash to buy a  (A) (B) (C)  car; in addition, he is contributing to the family budget. No Error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 45. One reason for the abundance of fresh produce in our grocery stores is  (A) (B) (C)  speeding trucks that carry food great distances. No Error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 46. Masses of white clouds hanging low above the flat marshy plain and  (A) (B)  seemed to be tangled in the tops of distant palm and cypress trees. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 47. Computerized grammar checkers are software programs that flag errors or  (A)  doubtful usage in a passage so that you can correct these writing problems.  (B) (C) (D)  No Error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 48. The twins are fond of peanuts and eating ice cream, but their parents are  (A) (B)  loath to give the children snacks between meals. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 49. Grasshoppers are the most commonly consumed insect, wasps have the  (A) (B) (C)  highest protein content – 81 percent – of all edible insects. No Error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 50. Her influence over the next forty years was tremendous, as she writes  (A) (B) (C)  essays, lectured and espoused the cause of fine children’s books all over New  (D)  York. No Error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 51. Mimi, together with her friends, have given millions of pesos for the benefit  (A) (B) (C) (D)  of the disabled. No error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 52. Between the honors Vivien received, the Ramón Magsaysay Leadership  (A) (B)  award was the one she treasured most. No error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 53. Mr. Capule adviced his assistant secretary not to use the word “hoy” when  (A) (B) (C)  addressing people. No error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 54. Today’s mild weather was more comfortable than yesterday’s brisk  (A) (B)  weather, so the teacher decided to hold class outdoors. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 55. The dietician thinks that salmon is better of all fish because  (A) (B)  it is healthful and tasty, as well as being easily available. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 56. Louise and me have decided to take the exam this spring, because we have  (A) (B) (C) (D)  studied all winter. No Error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 57. First it rained, a great deal, then it hailed for a few minutes, and finally snow.  (A) (B) (C) (D)  No Error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 58. Nourishing, low-calorie foods such as fresh fruits, vegetables, lean meats,  (A) (B)  and seafood is rarely served in homes where people do not have enough money.  (C) (D)  No Error.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 59. Some people claim this is the decade of fitness, but, in fact, atleast one-third  (A) (B) (C)  of the population are classified as obese. No error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 60. During the graduation ceremonies, the superintendent of schools told the  (A)  story of the desks and cites their cleaning as evidence of a new spirit of  (B) (C)  responsibility among students. No error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 61. Either the witness or the defendant were lying, but the judge was unable to  (A) (B)  determine which of the two men was commiting perjury. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 62. A close friend of the family, the patient was referred to a psychologist  (A) (B)  with several emotional problems to receive counseling. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 63. Television viewers claim thatthe number of scenes depictingalcohol  (A) (B)  consumption have increased dramatically over the last decade. No error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 64. The speaker didn’t say nothing that the audience had not already  (A)  heard; as a result, the audience quickly lost interest in his speech and  (B) (C)  began to talk among themselves. No Error.  (D)(E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 65. The recipe was complex but is worth it because chicken and biscuits  (A) (B)  made this way tastes more deliciously. No error  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 66. We moved our sleeping bags closer to the fire, hung blankets over the  (A) (B)  windows, and more logs were added to the blaze. No Error.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 67. We have no choice butto appoint Mary; she is the best of the two  (A) (B) (C)  candidates, and there is no prospect of finding more applicants. No error.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |

**V. Sentence Completion**

*Directions:* In the following questions, decide which of the choices would most suitably complete the sentence. Shade the circle that corresponds to the letter of your answer.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 68. Each occupation has its own \_\_\_\_ ; bankers, lawyers and computer professionals, for example, all use among themselves language which outsiders have difficulty following.  A. merits C. rewards E. problems  B. disadvantages D. jargon | A | B | C | D | E |
| 69. Despite the increased attention \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ juvenile deliquency, there has been a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in crimes committed by juveniles.  A. alloted to, dip D. spent on, decrease   B. offered to, development E. withdrawn from, growth  C. given to, rise | A | B | C | D | E |
| 70. It is not a good idea to take an airplane ride in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weather conditions.  A. onerous C. malleable E. calm  B. affable D. adverse | A | B | C | D | E |
| 71. The teacher accused me of \_\_\_\_ because my essay was so similar to that of another student.  A. procrastination C. celerity E. decorum  B. plagiarism D. confusion | A | B | C | D | E |
| 72. Her systematic approach to scientific research was often rewarded in her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life, but it proved disastrous when her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mind examined every flaw in her friends and family, preventing her from truly appreciating others.  A. career, disorganized C. public, fragile E. family, orderly  B. private, analytical D. professional, methodical | A | B | C | D | E |
| 73. Because of his inherent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Harry steered clear of any job that he suspected could turn out to be a travail.  A. impudence C. eminence E. integrity  B. insolence D. indolence | A | B | C | D | E |
| 74. Anna, like her mother and father, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ black hair.  A. has C. having E. are having  B. have D. is having | A | B | C | D | E |
| 75. One-third of the population today \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ poor.  A. are C. is E. was  B. were D. has been | A | B | C | D | E |
| 76. A number of students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late this morning.  A. is C. where E. were  B. was D. has been |  | B | C | D | E |

**VI. Reading Comprehension**

*Directions:* Read each selection then answer the questions that follow based on what is directly stated or suggested in the text. Shade the circle that corresponds to the letter of your answer.

***Questions 77 – 79***

Distance learning has come a very long way in just a few short years. When it began, distance learning consisted of simple white papers you could download and tests you could e-mail to a school. Now, distance learning includes interactive instruction in a virtual classroom. Today you can speak to your classmates and instructors, post work, hold live discussions about the work, and complete group projects online. One online campus, the Virtual University, is even built in three dimensions using the new virtual technology. The university looks like a real campus with buildings, green space, meeting places, and a whole range of services. In the university, people (represented as digital avatars) move around campus and interact with each other.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 77. According to this passage, today distance learning is best defined as  A. simple e-mail tests  B. basic evaluative forms downloaded from the internet  C. a traditional three-dimensional classroom with real people  D. a clever board game  E. an online meeting place enriched with various collaborative projects | A | B | C | D | E |
| 78**.** Which statement would the author most likely agree with?  A. Traditional classrooms are far superior to online instruction.  B. Contemporary online instruction can offer an education comparable to  traditional classroom instruction.  C. The virtual university is like a video game.  D. Distance learning has not changed much in the past decade.  E. Distance learning is much better than traditional classroom instruction. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 79**.** The author of this selection is most likely a  A. classroom teacher  B. dissatisfied online student  C. potential online student  D. satisfied online instructor  E. newspaper reporter | A | B | C | D | E |

***Questions 80 - 81***

Those who live near the sea feed more on fish than on flesh and often encounter that boisterous element.1 This renders them more bold and enterprising; this leads them to neglect the confined occupations of the land.2 They see and converse with a variety of people; their intercourse with mankind becomes extensive.3 The sea inspires them with a love of traffic, a desire of transporting produce from one place to another, and leads them to a variety of resources which supply the place of labor.4 Those who inhabit the middle settlement, by far the most numerous, must be very different; the simple cultivation of the earth purifies them, but the indulgences of the government, the soft remonstrances of religion, the rank of independent freeholders, must necessarily inspire them with sentiments, very little known in Europe among a people of the same class of freemen, religious indifference, are their characteristics.5

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 80. In the context of the passage, the phrase “love of traffic” (sentence 4) most nearly means?  A. a desire to move goods from place to place  B. an urge to drive  C. an impulsive nature  D. a passion for cars  E. a craving for new sensations | A | B | C | D | E |
| 81. The author describes people who live near the sea as  A. deeply religious  B. indifferent to their neighbors and other people around them  C. courageous and adventurous  D. pure and simple  E. independent but not physically strong | A | B | C | D | E |

***Question 82***

Trade exists for many reasons. No doubt it started from a desire to have something different. Men also realized that different men could make different products. Trade encouraged specialization, which led to improvement in quality.

Trade started from person to person, but grew to involve different towns and different lands. Some found work in transporting the goods or selling them. Merchants grew rich as the demand for products increase. Craftsmen were able to sell more products at home and abroad. People in general had a greater variety of things to choose.

The knowledge of new products led to an interest in the lands which produced them. More daring persons went to see other lands. Others stayed at home, but asked many questions of the travelers. As people learned about the products and the conditions in other countries, they compared them with their own. This often led to a desire for a better life. Trade was mainly an economic force, but it also had other effects.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 82. The general theme of the passage above is how  A. trade makes everyone rich  B. trade divides the world  C. products are made  D. trade changes people’s lives  E. people find new jobs | A | B | C | D | E |

***Questions 83 - 84***

Candidates for election pay close attention to statements and actions that will make voters see them favorably. In ancient Rome candidates wore pure white togas (the Latin word *candidatus*  means “clothed in white” to indicate that they were pure, clean and above any “dirty work.” However, it is interesting to note that such a toga was not worn after election.

In more modern history, candidates have allied themselves with political parties. Once a voter knows and favors the views of a certain political party, he may vote for anyone with that party’s label. Nevertheless, divisions of opinion develop, so that today there is a wide range of candidate views in any major party.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 83. The best conclusion to be drawn from the first paragraph is that after an election  A. All candidates are dishonest  B. candidates are less concerned with symbols of integrity  C. candidates do not change their ideas  D. officials are always honest  E. policies always change | A | B | C | D | E |
| 84. A fair statement is that most candidates from the same political party today are likely to  A. have the same views  B. be different in every view  C. agree on almost all points  D. agree on some points and disagree on others  E. agree only by accident | A | B | C | D | E |

**VII. Analogy**

*Directions:* Shade the circle that corresponds to the letter of the word or pair of words that completes each analogy correctly.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 85. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ : speech :: coordinated : movement  A. predictive C. prophetic E. articulate  B. rapid D. noisy | A | B | C | D | E |
| 86. elucidate : clarity :: illuminate : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. memory C. oblivion E. light  B. problem D. darkness | A | B | C | D | E |
| 87. virtuoso : accomplished :: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ : generous  A. aesthete C. mogul E. entrereneur  B. hedonist D. philanthropist | A | B | C | D | E |
| 88. editorial: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ :: biography : life history  A. doctrine C. synopsis E. story  B. censorship D. opinion | A | B | C | D | E |
| 89. coliseum: spectators::\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. hall: pictures C. auditorium : audience E. students : mall  B. students : school D. cinema : movie house | A | B | C | D | E |
| 90. atheist: belief:: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. indigent: money C. hand: arm E. news: newspaper  B. skeleton: body D. tabloid: chismis | A | B | C | D | E |
| 91. scepter: king:: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. gavel : judge C. javelin : athlete E. whip : torturer  B. baton : conductor D. spoon : hand | A | B | C | D | E |
| 92. enigma : riddle:: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. labyrinth : maze C. eloquent : dull E. confusion: clarification  B. sphinx : monument D. subtle : sophisticated | A | B | C | D | E |

**VIII. Correct Usage**

Directions: Choose the best version of the underlined portion of each sentence. Choice A is the same as the underlined portion of the original sentence. If you think that the original sentence is better than any of the suggested revisions, choose A. Otherwise, choose the revision you think is expressed most satisfactorily in terms of grammar and correct usage. Shade completely the circle that corresponds to your answer.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 93. Coming out of my house, I saw a car ran over an old man.  A. Coming out of my house, I saw a car ran over an old man.  B. Coming out of my house, a car runs over an old man.  C. Coming out of my house, a car rans over an old man.  D. Coming out of my house, an old man runs over a car.  E. Coming out of my house, I saw a car run over an old man. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 94. Rushing up the stairs of the museum, the tomb of the Eyptian king as seen, in all its awe-inspiring majesty.   1. Rushing up the stairs of the museum, the tomb of the Egyptian king was seen 2. Rushing up to the stairs of the museum, the tomb of the Egyptian king was seen by us 3. The tomb of the Egyptian king was seen rushing up the stairs of the museum, 4. As we rushed up the stairs of the museum, we saw the tomb of the Egyptian king 5. Rushing up the stairs of the musuem, the tomb of the Egyptian king had been seen | A | B | C | D | E |
| 95. When Europeans first settled in the New World in the 17th and 18th centuries, they brought their culinary heritage and their recipes with them.   1. they brought their culinary heritage and their recipes with them 2. they bring their culinary heritage and their recipes with them 3. their culinary heritage and their recipes with them were brought 4. they having brought their culinary heritage and their recipes with them 5. their culinary heritage and their recipes with them they brought with them | A | B | C | D | E |
| 96. A difficult time is had by many young people today finding careers that are both pleasurable and profitable.  A. A difficult time is had by many young people today  B. Today, a difficult time is had by many young people  C. A difficult time is being had by many young people today.  D. By many young people today, a difficult time is being had.  E. Many young people today are having a difficult time. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 97. This book describes how parades help Filipinos observe holidays celebrate their culture honor national and local heroes and mark historical events such as presidential inaugurations.  A. observe holidays celebrate their culture honor national and local heroes and mark historical events such as presidential inaugurations.  B. observe, holidays celebrate, their culture honor, national and local, heroes and mark historical events such as presidential inaugurations.  C. observe holidays, celebrate their culture, honor national and local heroes, and mark historical events such as presidential inaugurations.  D. observe holidays, celebrate their culture, honor national, and local heroes, and mark historical events such as presidential inaugurations.  E. observe, holidays, celebrate their culture, honor national, and local heroes, and mark historical events, such as presidential inaugurations. | A | B | C | D | E |

**IX. Paragraph Development**

*Directions:*Determine the correct order of the sentences to create a paragraph that conveys a complete thought, and then answer the questions that follow. On your answer sheet, shade completely the circle that corresponds to the letter of your answer.

***Question 98***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. Sororities and brotherhoods offer a way of life that is very attractive to many college students  b. Don’t allow anybody to pressure you into joining his or her chosen group.  c. But don’t assume that you should join.  d. Be sure that the group has the same beliefs as you do and most importantly, that it will not cause any harm to you  e. They provide friendships and social activities with people who share your tastes | A | B | C | D | E |
| 98. What is the logical order of the sentences?  A. a-e-c-b-d  B. a-e-b-c-d  C. a-b-c-d-e  D. b-d-c-a-e  E. e-d-c-b-a  ***Questions 99 - 100*** | A | B | C | D | E |
| a. Among the students we interviewed, study habits were strictly a matter of personal preference.  b. Still others studied as soon as they came home from school when the work was fresh in their minds.  c. Others awoke early.  d. All agreed, however on the need for inconsistency.  e. Some worked late at night when the house was quiet. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 99. Which is the last sentence?  A. a  B. b  C. c  D. d  E. e | A | B | C | D | E |
| 100. What is the third word of the first sentence?  A. students  B. studied  C. early  D. however  E. late | A | B | C | D | E |

**Filipino**

**I. Wastong Gamit**

*Panuto:* Piliin ang titik ng salita o lipon ng mga salita na pinakaangkop na ipuno sa patlang upang makabuo ng isang makabuluhang pangungusap. Itiman ang bilog na katumbas ng letra ng iyong sagot

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Si Al Gore ang \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ng librong nabasa ko.  A. sumusulat C. sinulat E. susulat  B. sumulat D. sinusulat | A | B | C | D | E |
| 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_kahapon ng mayor ang mga taong may kapansanan.  A. dumalaw C. dinadalaw E. dalawin  B. dumadalaw D. dinalaw | A | B | C | D | E |
| 3. Lalong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ang buhay sa pook rural kaysa lungsod.  A. nahihirapan C. mahirap E. mahihirap  B. hirap D. nahihirapan | A | B | C | D | E |
| 4. Kasisilang palang ng lolo ko \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ng digmaan.  A. nang magkaroon C. nang nagkaroon E. noong magkaroon  B. nang dumating D. noong dumating | A | B | C | D | E |
| 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mahirap, may pagmamahalan pa rin ang namamagitan sa isa’t– isa.  A. Dahil C. Kahit E. Ngunit  B. Maging D. Sapagkat | A | B | C | D | E |
| 6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mo ng kwento ang kapatid mo para makatulog na.  A. Basahin C. Binabasahan E. Ipabasa  B. Basahan D. Babasahan | A | B | C | D | E |
| 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jemma ang naging pangulo \_\_\_\_\_ samahan.  A. Sina, ng C. Si,sa E. Si,ng  B. Ang,ng D. Si, nang | A | B | C | D | E |

**II. Pagkilala sa Mali**

*Panuto:* Piliin ang titik ng salita o pariralang may salungguhit na hindi angkop sa pormal na pagsasalita o pagsulat. Piliin ang titik E kung walang mali ang pangungusap.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 8. Ako ang nagbayo, ako ang nagsaing at iba ang kumain. Walang Mali  (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 9. Para sa mga Kristiyano, itinuturing ang pagkalimot at pagpapatawad  (A) (B) (C)  bilang pag-uugaling makalangit. Walang mali.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 10. Dito sa Pilipinas, sumikat ang araw sa silangan. Walang mali.  (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 11. Lubhang nasiyahan ang mga iskwater sa Maynila sa ibinigay na  (A) (B)  grocery items nina dating Unang Ginang Gloria Arroyo sa kanyang kaarawan.  (C) (D)  Walang mali.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 12. Humigit kumulang 20,000 ang kumuha ng Civil Service Exam  (A) (B)  at 5,000 lamang ang nakakapasa sa pagsusulit na ito. Walang Mali.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 13. Ipinapayo ng mga doktor na kailangang uminom ng gatas ang mga tao  (A) (B) (C)  upang lumakas ang kanilang katawan. Walang Mali.    (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 14. Kung gusto mong igalang ka nang iba, matuto ka munang gumalang  (A) (B) (C)  sa iyong sarili. Walang Mali.  (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 15. Ang mga pinsan kong taga Ilocos Norte ay darating daw dito sa aming lugar.  (A) (B) (C) (D)  Walang Mali.  (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 16. Ang rebolusyon na pinamumunuan ni Andres Bonifacio  (A) (B)  ang dahilan kung bakit napatalsik ang mga Kastila sa Pilipinas. Walang Mali.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 17. Ipinaliwanag ng Pangulong Aquino ang dahilan sa hindi  (A) (B)  matagumpay na pagpapalaya ng mga biktimang Tsino sa Maynila. Walang Mali.  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 18. Iniwanan ni G. San Juan ng sampung piso ang anak  (A) (B)  upang maipambili ng pagkain sa kantina. Walang Mali.    (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |
| 19. Huwag mong hanapin ng kapintasan ang iyong kapitbahay    (A) (B)  sapagkat ito’y pagmumulan lamang ng samaan ng loob. Walang Mali  (C) (D) (E) | A | B | C | D | E |

**III. Talasalitaan**

*Panuto:* Piliin ang titik ng kasingkahulugan ng salita o mga salitang may salungguhit sa bawat pangungusap. Itiman ang bilog na katumbas ng letra ng iyong sagot.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 20. Ang lola ang nag-iwi sa kanyang mga apo matapos mamatay ang kanilang mga magulang.  A. nag-alaga C. kumuha E. pinagsikapan  B. nagpakain D. nagpaaral | A | B | C | D | E |
| 21. Nang mahilo si Pedro, inihilig niya ang kanyang ulo sa balikat ng kanyang nanay.  A. inilipat C. isinandal E. pinagsikapan  B. Inilayo D. ipinailalim | A | B | C | D | E |
| 22. Ang tipan na ito ay nilagdaan ng mga artista at direktor upang mabuo ang pelikula.  A. kasunduan C. lugar E. kasabihan  B. usapang D. sulat | A | B | C | D | E |
| 23. Ang banghay ng kwento ng buhay ko ay nagmumula at nagtatapos sa pagsasamantala.  A. balangay D. tagpuan  B. balangkas E. tunggalian  C. pagkasunod-sunod ng pangyayari | A | B | C | D | E |
| 24. Nagugulumihanan si Juan sa kanyang mga plano pagkatapos niya mag- aral sa kolehiyo.   1. nagtataka C. nalilimot E. nahihilo 2. nakakalimot D. nalilito | A | B | C | D | E |
| 25. Tigib na ang parke ng tao noong kami ay dumating.  A.  punung-puno C. marami- rami E. tabing-tabi  B.  masayang- masaya D. kulang na kulang | A | B | C | D | E |
| 26. Ang pagnenegosyo ng ligal ay isa sa mga paraan para magkamal ng pera sa madaling paraan.  A. makakuha C. makadukot E. makakupit  B. makapagnakaw D. dumami | A | B | C | D | E |
| 27. Laganap ang kriminalidad sa karatig-bayan.  A. kalat C. masaya E. uso  B. kaunti D. madugo | A | B | C | D | E |
| 28. Tumitikom ang mga maliliit na dahon ng makahiya kapag ito’y nahahawakan.  A. natutuyo C. nagsasara E. kumukuyakoy  B. naglalagas D. bumubuka | A | B | C | D | E |
| 29. Ang dangal ng ating pamilya ay dapat pangalagaan.  A. angkan C. pangalan E. kahihiyan  B. puri D. integridad | A | B | C | D | E |
| 30. Lubhang mailap sa media ang mga senador na sangkot sa isyu ng korapsyon.  A. magiliw C. papalaaway E. malayo  B. naiinis D. palaisip | A | B | C | D | E |
| 31. Ginabayan ng mga guwardiya sa pagtawid sa kalsada ang mga mag-aaral.  A. pinabayaan C. tiningnan E. tinulungan  B. inaalagaan D. sinulyapan | A | B | C | D | E |
| 32. Ang makulay at kumplikadong disenyo ng iskultura ay kaaya- ayang tignan.  A. kabagot– bagot C. tiningnan E. tinulungan  B. kalagim– lagim D. sinulyapan | A | B | C | D | E |
| 33. Masalimuot man ang nangyari sa ating mga kababayan dahil sa nagdaang sakuna, alam kong malalagpasan nila iyon.  A. mabuti C. mahirap E. karumal- dumal  B. maingay D. maganda | A | B | C | D | E |
| 34. Walang kapaguran ang mabungalngal na bibig ng tindera sa palengke.  A. tahimik C. madaldal E. malaki  B. bungal D. maharot | A | B | C | D | E |
| 35. Magdarahop sa buhay ang taong tamad at walang diskarte.  A. aasenso C. anak-pawis E. kaaya-aya  B. hihirap D. mahuhuli | A | B | C | D | E |

**IV. Pagkakaugnay ng mga Salita**

*Panuto*:Piliin ang pares ng salitang tulad sa unang pares ang pagkakaugnayan. Itiman ang bilog na katumbas ng letra ng iyong sagot.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 36. puso: pag-ibig :: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. kalapati: kapayapaan C. sapatos: lakaran E. tubo : asukal  B. baril : digmaan D. gabi: madilim | A | B | C | D | E |
| 37. pamantasan : unibersidad :: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. inampalan: hurado D. karuwagan: katapangan  B. gusali: pako E. takipsilim: bukang-liwayway  C. institusyon; pinaglingkuran | A | B | C | D | E |
| 38. hagulgol : iyak :: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. galit : padabog C. atlas: mapa E. bungisngis: tawa  B. luha : lungkot D. angal: reklamo | A | B | C | D | E |

*Panuto*:Suriin ang mga pares ng salita. Piliin ang salitang ipupuno sa patlang upang maging katulad ang pagkakaugnay sa unang pares ng mga salita.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 39. patnugot: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ :: may – akda : sanaysay  A. manunulat C. kanta E. oda  B. tula D. editoryal | A | B | C | D | E |
| 40. talatinigan : kahulugan :: atlas: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. mapa C. aklat E. pabula  B. nobela D. balarila | A | B | C | D | E |
| 41. Benigno Aquino: Pilipinas ; Barack Obama: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. Alemanya C. Amerika E. China  B. Indonesia D. Pakistan | A | B | C | D | E |
| 42. karuwagan: katapangan ; takipsilim: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. kadakilaan C. hatinggabi E. kadiliman  B. bukang-liwayway D liwanag | A | B | C | D | E |

**V. Pag-unawa sa Binasa**

**Ang Dulang Tagalog**

*ni Nicanor Tiongson*

Hindi natin sinasabi na hindi maaring gamitin ang iba pang uri ng dulang Pilipino– kahit sagad na sa buto ang pagkakolonyal— sa pagpapalaya ng sambayanan ngayon. Tuwing Mahal na Araw, halimbawa ay may itinatanghal na mga sinakulong matatawag nating mapagpalaya pagkat may Kristong magsasaka na ang pasa’y hindi krus kundi araro ng dantaong pang-aapi, isang magsasakang tulad ni Kristo bumabangon at napagtatagumpayan ang lahat ng Herodes ng ating panahon. Mayroon naman ding komedya na ang tinatampok na kontrabida ay hindi moro kundi ang sinuman; Moro man o Kristiyano, na hindi gumagalang sa hustisya at pakikipagkapwang tao. At kamakailan lamang ay natanghal ang mga sarsuwelang pumapaksa sa pagsasamantala ng mga banyaga sa mga mina ng kabundukan ng Pilipinas at gumaganyak pa man din sa manonood na magkaisa sila upang maputol ang gayong pagsasamantala. Higit sa lahat, maraming lehitimong dula ngayong sinusulat ng kabataang mandudula ng naglalayong alisin ang maskara ng pagbabalatkayo sa mga uring mapang–aping lipunan, at lagi nang nagwawakas sa paghihimok sa manonood na makibalikat sa pagpapalaya ng sambayanan. Malinaw na kung atin lamang sisikapin ay madali nating mapanday ang bilangguang rehas na tradisyunal na dula upang magsilbing sandata para sa pagpapalaya ng sambayanan.

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| 43. Ang pinakamahalagang diwa o kaisipan ng binasang sanaysay ay  A. ang mga tradisyunal na dula ay bunga ng kolonyalismo  B. buhayin ang pagtatanghal ng mga dulang senakulo, komedya at sarsuwela  C. magagamit natin ang iba’t– ibang anyo ng dula para sa pagpapalaya  D. huwag gamitin ang mga dulang kolonyal sa pagpapalaya  E. ang lipunan ay mapang– api | A | B | C | D | E |
| 44. Ang mga “herodes” ay ang mga makalumang tawag sa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. lider ng komunidad  B. huwad na propeta  C. pari  D. mga malulupit na namumuno  E. mga negosyante | A | B | C | D | E |
| 45. Ang konsepto ng kontrabida sa komedya ngayon ay ayon sa  A. kawalang- katarungan ng mga Moro  B. kawalang- katarungan ng mga Kristiyano  C. kawalang- katarungan ng mga Kristiyano at Moro  D. kawalang- katarungan ninuman  E. kawalang- katarungan sa pamahalaan | A | B | C | D | E |

Isa sa mga pangunahing problema ang sunog sa masikip na lungsod katulad ng Maynila. Bagaman mayroong Bureau of Fire Protection (BFP) na tagaapula ng sunog, hindi nakapapayapa ng kalooban ang nagdudumilat na katotohanang kulang ito sa rao, pondo, kagamitan – at, kung gayon, kapasidad – upang magresponde nang mabilisan at sa paraang epektibo tuwing magkakasunog.

Nakapagpapalala sa sitwasyon ang hindi mapigil na pagdami sa lungsod ng mga tinaguriang firetrap, mga gusali at bahay na hindi tumutugon sa mga pamantayan at walang permiso mula sa mga kinauukulang tagapagpatupad ng kaligtasan. Idagdag pa rito ang mga bumberong magnanakaw na pumapatay lang ng sunog kapag may suhol at mangingilabot ka sa isiping isang tinderbox ang Maynila na pwedeng sumabog anumang oras.

(Bilasano, et.al, 2001)

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| 46. Ano ang paksa ng seleksyon?  A. problema sa sunog ng Maynila  B. kahinaan ng BFP  C. kasikipan ng Maynila  D. mga bumberong magnanakaw  E. mga problema ng Maynila | A | B | C | D | E |
| 47. Ano ang pangunahing ideya ng seleksyon?  A. Walang kapasidad ang BFP na patayin ang malaking sunog sa Maynila.  B. Nakapagpapalala sa problema sa sunog ang paglaki ng populasyon ng Maynila  C. Maraming dahilan kung bakit malala na ang problema sa sunog ng Maynila  D. Hindi tumutugon sa mga pamantayan ang mga gusali sa Maynila.  E. Walang kakayahan ang Maynila na lutasin ang maraming problema nito. | A | B | C | D | E |

Sa mahabang panahon, itinuturing na isang tulog na industriya ang telekomunikasyon sa bansa. Kakaunti lamang sa mga lugar ng Pilipinas ang mapalad na may linya ng telepono. Noong 1992, mayroon isang telepono sa bawat 100 tao. Itinuturing itong isa sa pinakamababa sa Asya. Sa kabuuang 1,601 bayan at munisipalidad sa bansa, 309 lamang ang naseserbisyuhan ng telepono. Kawalan ng kumpetisyon at kapital ang dahilan kung bakit naging mabagal ang pag-unlad ng industriya ng telekomunikasyon.

Ngunit, bahagi na lamang iyon ng nakaraan. Sa pagpasok ng liberalisasyon ng industriyang telekomunikasyon, naipasa ang batas tungkol sa mga teleponong cellular. Binuksan nito ang pintuan para sa iba pang mga kumpanya ng telepono. Milyun-milyong pisong lokal at dayuhang pamumuhunan ang pumasok.

Sa simula, tatlong bagong kumpanya ang pumasok at nagbenta ng mga teleponong cellular. Mula noon, tumaas mula sa 56,004 hanggang 493, 862 ang subscription ng telepono noong 1995. Nagpapakita ito ng 800 porsyentong paglago sa loob lamang ng tatlong taon. Dumoble pa ito noong 1996. Sa pagtatapos ng 1997, mayroon nang kabuuang 1,243, 620 na subskripsyon sa telepono. Noong taong 2000 tinatayang mahigit 2,000,000 na ang subskripsyon sa telepono.

(Bilasano, et.al, 2001)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 48. Ano ang angkop na pamagat sa seleksyon?  A. Isang Tulog na Industriya  B. Paglaki ng Industriya ng Telekomunikasyon  C. Mga Teleponong Cellular  D. Liberalisasyon ng Telekomunikasyon  E. Simula ng Telekomunikasyon | A | B | C | D | E |
| 49. Bakit naging mabagal ang pag-unlad ng industriya ng telekomunikasyon?  A. dahil mabagal din ang paglago ng ekonomiya  B. dahil kulang ang nangangailangan ng telepono  C. dahil sa kawalan ng kapital at kumpetisyon  D. dahil sa mababang lebel ng teknolohiya  E. dahil sa mga patakaran ng pamahalaan. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 50. Ano ang ipinahihiwatig ng ikalawang talata ng teksto?  A. Nagpasa ng bagong batas tungkol sa mga teleponong cellular.  B. Dating sarado sa ibang kumpanya ang industriya ng telekomunikasyon.  C. May mga bagong kumpanyang pumasok sa industriya ng telekomunikasyon.  D. Nagkaroon ng liberalisasyon sa industriyang telekomunikasyon.  E. Malaking kapital ang pumasok sa industriya ng telekomunikasyon. | A | B | C | D | E |

**VI. Mga Kawikaan**

*Panuto:* Piliin ang salitang kasing-kahulugan ng mga kawikaang nakasalungguhit. Itiman ang bilog na katumbas ng letra ng iyong sagot.

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| 51. Nabahag ang kanyang buntot ng makita niya ang kanyang nanay.  A. tumapang C. naduwag E. nagmaktol  B. sumipag D.nagtampo | A | B | C | D | E |
| 52. Ang inggitan sa pagitan ng mga magkakaibigan ay madalas na sanhi ng pagsasaulian ng kandila.  A. pagkakasira ng kandila D. pagkasira ng lipunan  B. pagkakasira ng magkaibigan E. pagkakaayos  C. pagsasauli ng mga ibinagay na | A | B | C | D | E |
| 53. Pabalat- bunga lamang pala ang kanyang mga ginagawa; nagpapansin lamang siya sa kanyang nililigawan.  A. taos-puso C. pagkukunwari E. seryoso  B. pasikreto D sapilitan | A | B | C | D | E |
| 54. Si Tomas ay walang lingon- likod dahil hindi niya kinikilala ang mga nagawa ng kanyang ina para matustusan ang mga pangangailangan niya.  A. mayabang C. walang utang na loob E. mapangkutya  B. pagkakautang D. mapanginis | A | B | C | D | E |
| 55. Makunat pa sa patola ang tatay ni Frederico.  A. masayahin pa C. matipid E. mahusay pa  B. masigla pa D. matanda na | A | B | C | D | E |

**General Information**

*Directions:*

The following items pertain to the Philippine Constitution, peace and human rights concepts, Code of Conduct and Ethical Standards for Public Officials and Employees (R.A. 6713), values, environmental protection and conservation. Read each question carefully and choose the best answer from the given choices. Shade the circle that corresponds to the letter of your answer.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. In our constitution, Article II, Section 6 states that the separation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and state shall be ***inviolable.***  A. politics C. police E. president  B. government D. church | A | B | C | D | E |
| 2. Who are required to render personal military or civil service?  A. all Filipino citizens D. female citizens 18-65 years old  B. natural Born citizen E. male citizens 18-65 years old  C. all Filipino citizens 18– 65 years old | A | B | C | D | E |
| 3. According to our constitution, the state shall pursue an independent foreign policy.  All of the following are given paramount consideration except:  A. nationalized control of all the companies within the territory  B. national interest and the right to self determination  C. national sovereignty  D. territorial integrity  E.  national integrity | A | B | C | D | E |
| 4. What is the title of Article II of the 1987 Philippine Constitution?  A. Local Government D. Declaration of Principles  B. The Transitory Provisions E. National Territory  C. Bill of Rights | A | B | C | D | E |
| 5. What authority is supposed to be supreme over the military?  A. Democratic D. Executive Department  B. Civilian E. Legislative Department  C. Judicial Department | A | B | C | D | E |
| 6. According to our constitution, the Philippines should always pursue a policy of freedom from what type of weapons?  A. Weapon of Mass Destruction D. Biochemical weapons  B. Man– made weapons E. All kinds of weapons  C. Nuclear weapons | A | B | C | D | E |
| 7. The state is tasked to strengthen and protect this institution.  A. Society C. Government E. Family  B. Barangay D. Individual | A | B | C | D | E |
| 8. The State recognizes the role of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in nation building and shall promote their physical, moral, spiritual and intellectual social well– being.  A. Men C. Government E. Youth  B. Women D. Society | A | B | C | D | E |
| 9. The State shall ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the local government.  A. autonomy C. legalization E. support  B. strong funding D. propagation | A | B | C | D | E |
| 10. The state shall maintain honesty and integrity in the public service and take positive and effective measures against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. political dynasty D. participatory democracy  B. graft and corruption E. election offenses  C. undue process of law | A | B | C | D | E |
| 11. This rampant activity in Philippine political system prohibits equal access to opportunities for public service.  A. political dynasty D. participatory democracy  B. graft and corruption E. election offenses  C. patronage politics | A | B | C | D | E |
| 12. Under Article III, private property shall not be taken for public use without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. fair trial C. just compensation E. litigation  B. a legal search and seizure order D. justice | A | B | C | D | E |
| 13. In the Bill of Rights, the right to bail shall not be impaired even when the privilege of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is suspended.  A. Writ of Amparo D. Ex Post Facto law  B. Writ of Habeas Corpus E. Right to free speech and expression  C. Martial Law | A | B | C | D | E |
| 14. According to our constitution, in all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall be presumed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_until proven guilty.  A. guilty C. innocent E. with reclusion perpetua  B. not guilty D. not innocent | A | B | C | D | E |
| 15. Article III prohibits the enactment of:  A. Writ of Habeas Corpus C. Ex Post Facto Law E. both B and C  B. Bill of Attainder D. E.O. 364 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 16. Philippine citizenship may be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the manner  provided by law.  A. lost; reacquired C. inimical; retain E. elected; won  B. gained ; retained D. won ; won | A | B | C | D | E |
| 17. All of the following shall be imprisoned, except:  A. someone who is guilty with reclusion perpetua  B. someone who is guilty with murder  C. someone who acts guided with his political beliefs  D. someone who is guilty with capital punishment  E. someone who is guilty with slander | A | B | C | D | E |
| 18. All of the following are citizens of the Philippines, except:  A. Jose, a Filipino citizen before 1986  B. Philippe, whose mother and father are both Cebuanos  C. Marie Antoinette, a naturalized Filipino citizen  D. Jacques who was born on January 16, 1972, with a Filipino mother, Teresa. He elected Philippine citizenship when he was 19 years old.  E. Miaka whose mother and father are Japanese. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 19. They shall provide a system for securing the secrecy and sanctity of the ballot, as well as the system for absentee voting by qualified Filipinos abroad.  A. Congress D. Commission of Election  B. Office of the President E. Senate  C. Department of Justice | A | B | C | D | E |
| 20. They are citizens of the Philippines who do not have to perform anything to acquire Filipino citizenship.  A. primary citizens C. naturalized citizen E. citizen  B. second class citizen D. natural– born citizen | A | B | C | D | E |
| 21. The executive power is vested in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. the cabinet officials elected by the President  B. the Executive Secretary  C. the President of the Philippines  D. the Vice President of the Philippines  E. the Supreme Court | A | B | C | D | E |
| 22. What is the minimum age of a candidate for presidency in the Philippines?  A. 30 C. 40 E. 50  B. 37 D. 47 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 23. What do you call the special election exercised by qualified Filipinos abroad?  A. on-line voting C. acquiring residency rule E. electronic voting  B. international voting D. absentee voting | A | B | C | D | E |
| 24. The party– list representatives shall constitute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the total number of representatives.  A. 50% C. 30% E. 10%  B. 40% D.20% | A | B | C | D | E |
| 25. Both upper and lower house should have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which shall be the sole judge of all contests relating to election returns and qualifications of elected candidates.  A. a Commission on Elections D. an Electoral Court  B. an Electoral Tribunal E. an Electoral Board  C. an Electoral Committee | A | B | C | D | E |
| 26. The Appropriations bill should originate exclusively in the:  A. Congress D. Department of Budget and Management  B. Senate E. Office of the President  C. House of Representatives | A | B | C | D | E |
| 27. The maximum penalty of suspension for an erring member of the House is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. one month C. 60 days E. 6 months  B. 7 months D. 90 days | A | B | C | D | E |
| 28. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has the sole power to declare the existence of war.  A. Congress E. Secretary of Defense  B. President of the Philippines D. House of Representatives  C. Vice President of the Philippines | A | B | C | D | E |
| 29. The Congress should evolve a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system of taxation.  A. systematic C. tyrant E. basic  B. regressive D. progressive | A | B | C | D | E |
| 30. What is the educational requirement of a presidential candidate?  A. college graduate from a reputable university  B. able to read and write  C. son/ Ddughter of a former president  D. naturalized citizen  E. 37 years old on the day of the election | A | B | C | D | E |
| 31. No special elections shall be called if the vacancy for Presidency occurs within \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before the date of the next presidential election.  A. 90 days C. 365 and 1/4 days E. 8 months  B. 120 days D. 3 months | A | B | C | D | E |
| 32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the deadline for income tax returns every taxable year.  A. April 15 C. March 22 E. May 15  B. April 30 D. March 30 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 33. The national language of the Philippines is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A. English and Filipino C. Tagalog E. Pilipino  B. Filipino D. English | A | B | C | D | E |
| 34. All of the following are the territorial and political subdivisions of the Republic of the Philippines, except  A. families C. cities E. barangays  B. provinces D. municipalities | A | B | C | D | E |
| 35. What is the maximum number of days that a government employee must respond to the letters sent by the public?  A. 1 week C. 15 working days E. 3 days  B. 3 working days D. 1 month | A | B | C | D | E |
| 36. Heads of agencies should submit\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ within 45 working days from the end of the year.  A. an Annual Performance Report  B. a Contract of Assets and Liabilities  C. a Recapitulation Account  D. a Performance Rating of Employees  E. a Bank Account | A | B | C | D | E |
| 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is classified as being the “Head of the Family” for income tax purposes.  A. a married individual with dependents  B. a widowed mother without dependents  C. an unmarried individual with dependents  D. married individual  E. unmarried individual | A | B | C | D | E |
| 38. Public officials include the following except:  A. appointive officials C. casual employees E. police personnel  B. non– career officials D. elective officials | A | B | C | D | E |
| 39. It is the transfer of the title or disposal of interest in property voluntarily.  A. double remuneration C. reparation E. divestment  B. conflict of interest D. endowment | A | B | C | D | E |
| 40. It is defined as the study of life.   1. Biology C. Chemistry E. Ornithology 2. Paleontology D. Ecology | A | B | C | D | E |
| 41. It is the study of interrelationship between organisms.   1. Biology C. Chemistry E. Ornithology 2. Paleontology D. Ecology | A | B | C | D | E |
| 1. Monoculture cropping / planting in a vast area of land is not wise because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   A. It requires less fertilizers D. it needs more water  B. it causes drought E. it promotes pest infestation  C. it lowers the water table | A | B | C | D | E |
| 43. It is declared as one of the UNESCO World Heritage site. It is described as a house that is rich in marine life.  A. Tubbataha reef B. Manila Bay E. CamSur  B. Biak na Bato National Park C. El Nido | A | B | C | D | E |
| 44. What is upwelling?  A. the transport of deeper water to shallow levels  B. the thickening of ozone layer  C. excessive rain  D. El Niño  E. La Niña | A | B | C | D | E |
| 45. All of the following contribute to the phenomenon called Greenhouse Effect, except: A. burning coals and fuels B. factories’ Industrial gases  C. population Growth  D. smoking  E. using energy-efficient products | A | B | C | D | E |
| 46. All of the following are the effects of air pollution, except  A. higher cancer rates C. ozone Holes E. upwelling  B. acid rain D. animal extinction | A | B | C | D | E |
| 47. In reducing solid water, we must practice four Rs: Reduce, Reuse, Recycle and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. Repeat C. Reforestation E. Retain  B. Regain D. Recover | A | B | C | D | E |
| 48. United Nations Declaration of Human Rights was declared on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by United Nations.  A. December 10, 1948 D. October 22, 1967  B. January 1, 1957 E. December 15, 1955  C. April 21, 1962 | A | B | C | D | E |
| 49. Which of the following is the MOST damaging effect that a cement industry can do to the environment?  A. destruction of aquifers or underground source of water  B. destruction of landscapes  C. pollution of the air  D. displacement of farmers  E. lowering of soil productivity | A | B | C | D | E |
| 50. The main purpose of waste segregation is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. export recyclable materials  B. prevent water pollution  C. turn waste into resource  D. reduce collection costs  E. prevent floods | A | B | C | D | E |
| 51. Which of the following is the BEST way to ensure sustainable fish supply?  A. using correct size of nets  B. using efficient fishing boat  C. having enough fishponds  D. protecting coastal ecosystems  E. employing effective fishing technique | A | B | C | D | E |
| 52. Which of the following is the primary cause of air pollution in Metro Manila?  A. industry  B. motor vehicle  C. domestic sewage  D. garbage disposal  E. electric power generation | A | B | C | D | E |
| 53. Any private individual who enters an abode against the will of the owner and without proper court order shall be guilty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. trespassing  B. breaking in  C. forced entry  D. illegal search  E. violation of domicile | A | B | C | D | E |
| 54. Every defendant in a criminal case has a right to counsel chiefly because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. a counsel is indispensable in a trial  B. it is very difficult to get an acquittal without a counsel  C. prosecuting attorneys are capable of providing innocent people guilty  D. there is a great risk of being adjudged guilty when one does not have a counsel  E. the law is concerned in seeing that every, defendant has adequate opportunities to present his/her case | A | B | C | D | E |
| 55. The school expelled Jericho, a student, because of his refusal to attend the flag ceremony. The school authorities rejected his argument that singing the national anthem is against his religious belief. Are the school authorities correct?  A. Yes, because there is nothing in the Bible that prohibits attending flag ceremonies.  B. Yes, because the obligation to the country is different from the obligation to God.  C. No, because they violate the freedom of religion of the student.  D. No, because they violate the right of the student due to process of law and equal protection of the law.  E. No, because the words of God are supreme over all other laws, rules and regulations. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 56. Who among the following may be appointed as a member of the cabinet without needing confirmation from the Commission on Appointments?  A. Vice-President  B. Senate President  C. Speaker of the House  D. Senator  E. Congressman | A | B | C | D | E |
| 57. Elective or appointive public officials or employees cannot accept any present, compensation, office or title of any kind from any foreign government agency without the consent of  A. The President  B. Ombudsman  C. The Chief Justice  D. The Agency Head  E. Congress | A | B | C | D | E |
| 58. Which of the following rights ensure the well-being of the individual and foster preservation, enrichment and dynamic revolution of national culture based on the principle of unity in diversity in a climate of free artistic and intellectual expression?  A. Political Rights  B. Civil Rights  C. Inherent Rights  D. Cultural Rights  E. Economic and Social Rights | A | B | C | D | E |
| 59. A voter is disqualified from exercising the right to suffrage if the said voter \_\_\_\_\_\_  A. is poor  B. is illiterate  C. is a naturalized Filipino citizen  D. has turned 20 years old before the election  E. has been a resident of the Philippines for less than six months | A | B | C | D | E |
| 60. The right of private individuals to secure for themselves the enjoyment of their means of happiness such as the right to a name, the right to form a family, and the right to a security of personal papers and effects are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. Political Rights  B. Civil Rights  C. Inherent Rights  D. Cultural Rights  E. Economic and Social Rights | A | B | C | D | E |

**Logic**

*Directions:*

Read each question carefully and choose the best answer from the given choices.

Shade the circle that corresponds to the letter of your answer.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. The states of New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania and California provide extensive free higher education to their residents. These states are representative of different geographic areas of the United States. There is a little reason why most states cannot provide the same service to their residents.  Which of the following would weaken the argument?  A. free education is not guaranteed by the constitution  B. New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania and California have more qualified students than the other states  C. most other states do not have a tax base that New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania and California have.  D. other states do not have as many high school graduates  E. quality education cannot be free, it must be paid for | A | B | C | D | E |
| 2. It is widely believed that the positive reinforcement is the best method in raising grandchildren. However, this may have an adverse effect on disciplining them because they might be conditioned to do something wrong when they realize that they won’t be punished for it.    Which of the following is the main idea of the passage?  A. lack of discipline may result from conditioning  B. lack of discipline is always the result of positive reinforcement  C. lack of discipline is always seen on spoiled grandchildren  D. lack of discipline may result from dependence on positive reinforcement  E. lack of discipline is never the result of positive reinforcement | A | B | C | D | E |
| 3. All papayas I have seen are big; therefore, all papayas are big.    Which one of the following most closely resembles/ parallels the logic of the given statement?  A. All government employees that I met are dedicated to their work; therefore, all government employees are dedicated to their work.  B. I have eaten mangoes thirty times and I got thirsty; therefore, eating mangoes makes me thirsty.  C. My monthly allowance has decreased consistently since I reached 19; therefore, it will decrease again after 19 years.  D. All students look like geeks; therefore they are all geeks!  E. All kids are cheerful. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 4. Surveys have shown that the community does not know of new ordinances being passed and that most of them do not even understand it. This is mainly because of the people’s ignorance and lack of education.    The author of this argument would most likely be  A. in favor of new ordinances  B. supporting the participation of people in ordinance – making  C. opposing new ordinances  D. disapproving the participation of people  E. wants more interesting laws. | A | B | C | D | E |

***Questions 5 – 6***

Jogging, rather than being sedentary the whole day, improves one’s health.

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| 5. Which one of the following would probably weaken the author’s point?    A. the definition of health is different for everyone  B. one’s health should be assessed on a case-by-case basis  C. an inactive lifestyle has proved to be beneficial for a lot of people  D. not being sedentary is often traumatic  E. experts often contradict each other | A | B | C | D | E |
| 6. The author of this statement assumes that    A. being sedentary the whole day is bad for one’s health  B. experts are never inactive for one whole day  C. experts either walk or jog  D. not all experts lead sedentary lives  E. walking and jogging are the only effective forms of exercise | A | B | C | D | E |
| 7. All geeks are scholars  Some athletes are geeks    Which one of the following is warranted based upon the statements above?  A. Some athletes are scholars  B. All athletes are scholars  C. All scholars are athletes  D. No scholars are geeks  E. All scholars are geeks | A | B | C | D | E |
| 8. Given that this precious stone is blue in color, it must be sapphire.  The foregoing conclusion can be properly drawn if it is true that  A. only sapphires are blue in color  B. sapphires are generally blue in color  C. other blue precious stones have proved to be sapphires  D. few other types of precious stones are blue in color  E. all sapphires are blue in color | A | B | C | D | E |
| 9. Why do you want to stop smoking?  Which of the following most closely parallels the reasoning of the question above?  A. Will you ever go to Spain again?  B. When will you enroll in the art class again?  C. Why do you want to learn the taekwondo again?  D. Why do you want to try this new soap?  E. Which pair of your shoes are you buying? | A | B | C | D | E |
| 10. The last five Wimbledon men’s single champions have all changed to Gallenger’s new tennis rackets- the only racket that uses genuine X-lon strengthened frames. In that case, isn’t now the time to add power to your tennis strokes and to trade in your old racket for a Gallenger?  A. Frames strengthened by X-lon are used only in Gallenger’s new rackets  B. X-lon strengthened frames make tennis rackets stronger and allow the player to make more powerful strokes  C. Former Wimbledon champions know a great deal about tennis and their equipment  D. Gallenger tennis rackets helped the last five Wimbledon singles champions achieve their status.  E. You will improve your tennis play with a Gallenger | A | B | C | D | E |
| 11. Myra: The number of freeway accidents this year in the State of North Carolina, where the speed limit on freeways was lowered to fifty miles an hour two years ago, is clear evidence that speed restrictions, rigorously enforced make drivers more aware of the dangers of going too fast.  Lewis: Wrong. A close look at the records shows that the number of freeway accidents has been falling ever since the formation of a new special traffic division, which happened two years before the lowering of the speed limit.  Which of the following best describes the weak point in Myra’s statement upon which Lewis’ focuses?   1. the decrease in freeway accidents may be a temporary phenomenon 2. the evidence Myra cites comes only from one source- the state of North Carolina 3. Myra’s claim leaves open the possibility that the cause she cites came after the effect she attributes to it. 4. no exact statistics for freeway accidents are given by Myra 5. no mention is made of deaths caused on roads other than freeways | A | B | C | D | E |
| 12. Ferdinand, Riza and Sheena can either be a barber, carpenter, or a driller. Sheena is the sister of the barber and they live in the same house. The barber and the carpenter are neighbors. Also, Sheena and Riza are classmates in high school. Who is the barber?  A. Ferdinand C. Riza and Sheena E. Riza  B. Sheena D. Ferdinand and Sheena | A | B | C | D | E |
| 13. All animals are soliloquists.  Some diplomats are animals.  Therefore, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A. All diplomats are soliloquists  B. All soliloquists are diplomats  C. No diplomats are soliloquists  D. Some diplomats are soliloquists  E. Some soliloquists are not diplomats | A | B | C | D | E |
| 14. All Physics classes are full  Sarah found a class that wasn’t full   1. Not all Physics classes are full 2. Sarah didn’t find all the classes 3. Sarah found a class that wasn’t Physics 4. All Physics classes were not found 5. Some Physics classes were not found | A | B | C | D | E |
| 15. John Lewis, the famous sociologist, postulated that if murder is a worse crime than blackmail and blackmail is a worse crime than theft, how much more so is a murder a worse crime than theft.  Which is a correct analysis of the above argument?   1. A case operating in one situation will also be operative in another situation, if both situation are characterized in identical terms. 2. A case that operates under certain conditions will surely be operative in other situations in which the same conditions are present in a more acute form. 3. A case that clearly expresses the purpose it was meant to serve will also apply in other situations in which the identical purpose may be served. 4. A case that begins with a generalization as to its intended application, then continues until the specification of particular cases, and then concludes with a restatement of the generalization, can be only applied only to the particular cases specified. 5. None of the above | A | B | C | D | E |
| 16. All As are Bs  Some Cs are As  Which of the following is warranted based on the foregoing?   1. All Bs are As 2. Some Cs are Bs 3. All Bs are Cs 4. No Bs are As 5. Some As are Bs | A | B | C | D | E |
| 17. The Pistons have more points than the Nuggets. The Bullets have fewer points than the Lakers. The Nuggets and the Suns have the same number of points. The Suns have more points than the Bullets.  If the above is true, which of the following must also be true?   1. The Nuggets have fewer points than the Bullets. 2. The Pistons have more points than the Bullets. 3. The Nuggets have fewer points than the Lakers. 4. The Lakers have more points than the Pistons. 5. The Lakers have more points than the Suns. | A | B | C | D | E |
| 18. Judy does not live in Dumaguete.  Dumaguete is not in Cebu.  Therefore,   1. Judy lives in Cebu 2. Judy lives in Dumaguete. 3. Judy does not live in Cebu 4. Judy works in Cebu but not in Dumaguete 5. None of the above | A | B | C | D | E |
| 19. Harley is a veteran singer.  All veteran singers are not amateurs.  From these two statements, we can conclude that   1. Harley is a professional singer 2. Harley is not an amateur 3. Harley is not a veteran singer 4. Harley is an amateur 5. Harley is probably a professional | A | B | C | D | E |
| 20. Arnold: Julius is a professor  Mike: Oh, so Julius must be an honorable man  Mike made this remark because he thinks that   1. All honorable men are professors 2. All professors are honorable men 3. There are some professors who are honorable men 4. Julius is an honorable man 5. Julius is not an honorable man | A | B | C | D | E |