

# Exercise 9 - MARTIN TORNVIST

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Part 1

$$L(\bar{y}, \bar{z}^{(3)}) = \|\bar{y} - \bar{z}^{(3)}\|^2$$

$$\frac{\partial L(\bar{y}, \bar{z}^{(3)})}{\partial w_{k0}^{(2)}} = \sum_{s=1}^K \frac{\partial L(\bar{y}, \bar{z}^{(3)})}{\partial z_s^{(3)}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_s^{(3)}}{\partial a_s^{(2)}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_s^{(2)}}{\partial w_{k0}^{(2)}}$$

$$\frac{\partial L(\bar{y}, \bar{z}^{(3)})}{\partial z_s^{(3)}} = \frac{\partial (\|\bar{y} - \bar{z}^{(3)}\|^2)}{\partial z_s^{(3)}} = -(y_s - z_s^{(3)})$$

$$\frac{\partial z_s^{(3)}}{\partial a_s^{(2)}} = \frac{\partial (g(a_s^{(2)}))}{\partial a_s^{(2)}} = g'(a_s^{(2)}), \quad g(x) = \text{activation function}$$

$$\frac{\partial a_s^{(2)}}{\partial w_{k0}^{(2)}} = \frac{\partial \left( \sum_{i=1}^M w_{si}^{(2)} \cdot z_i^{(2)} + w_{s0}^{(2)} \right)}{\partial w_{k0}^{(2)}} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s=k \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} =$$

$$= \delta_{sk}$$

$$\frac{\partial L(\bar{y}, \bar{z}^{(3)})}{\partial w_{k0}^{(2)}} = \sum_{s=1}^K -(y_s - z_s^{(3)}) g'(a_s^{(2)}) \delta_{sk} =$$

$$= -(y_k - z_k^{(3)}) g'(a_k^{(2)}) = \delta_k^{(3)}$$



Note:  $U$  = no of output nodes

$M$  = no of hidden nodes