

| | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №3 | М3139 | 2022 |
| ISA | Гришечкин Павел Аверьянович | |

Цель работы: знакомство с архитектурой набора команд RISC-V.

Инструментарий и требования к работе: Работа выполнена на java 17.

Описание

1. Изучить систему кодирования команд RISC-V.
2. Изучить структуру elf файла.
3. Написать программу-транслятор (дизассемблер), с помощью которой можно преобразовывать машинный код в текст программы на языке ассемблера.

Вариант

В задании необходимо декодировать команды из наборов RV32I и M (Таблица 2). Все команды даны в 32х битном формате.

Система кодирования команд RISC-V

RISC-V – это Reg-Reg ISA.

В архитектуре RISC-V имеется обязательное для реализации небольшое подмножество команд (набор инструкций I — Integer) и несколько стандартных опциональных расширений.

В базовый набор входят инструкции условной и безусловной передачи управления/ветвления, минимальный набор арифметических/битовых операций на регистрах, операций с памятью (load/store), а также небольшое число служебных инструкций.

При одинаковой кодировке инструкций в RISC-V предусмотрены реализации архитектур с 32, 64 и 128-битными регистрами общего назначения и операциями (RV32I, RV64I и RV128I соответственно).

Разрядность регистровых операций всегда соответствует размеру регистра, а одни и те же значения в регистрах могут трактоваться целыми числами как со знаком, так и без знака.

Нет операций над частями регистров, нет каких-либо выделенных «регистровых пар».

Архитектура использует только модель little-endian — первый байт операнда в памяти соответствует младшим битам значений регистрового операнда.

| Name | ABI Mnemonic | Meaning |
|-----------|--------------|------------------------|
| x0 | zero | Zero |
| x1 | ra | Return address |
| x2 | sp | Stack pointer |
| x3 | gp | Global pointer |
| x4 | tp | Thread pointer |
| x5 - x7 | t0 - t2 | Temporary registers |
| x8 - x9 | s0 - s1 | Callee-saved registers |
| x10 - x17 | a0 - a7 | Argument registers |
| x18 - x27 | s2 - s11 | Callee-saved registers |
| x28 - x31 | t3 - t6 | Temporary registers |

Таблица 1 – Регистры RISC-V ([Источник](#))

| Сокращение | Наименование | Версия | Статус |
|---|--|--------|----------|
| Базовые наборы | | | |
| RVWMO | Базовая модель согласованности памяти | 2.0 | Ratified |
| RV32I | Базовый набор с целочисленными операциями, 32-битный | 2.1 | Ratified |
| RV64I | Базовый набор с целочисленными операциями, 64-битный | 2.1 | Ratified |
| RV32E | Базовый набор с целочисленными операциями для встраиваемых систем , 32-битный, 16 регистров | 1.9 | Draft |
| RV128I | Базовый набор с целочисленными операциями, 128-битный | 1.7 | Draft |
| Часть 1 Стандартные непривилегированные наборы команд | | | |
| M | Целочисленное умножение и деление (Integer Multiplication and Division) | 2.0 | Ratified |
| A | Атомарные операции (Atomic Instructions) | 2.1 | Ratified |
| F | Арифметические операции с плавающей запятой над числами одинарной точности (Single-Precision Floating-Point) | 2.2 | Ratified |
| D | Арифметические операции с плавающей запятой над числами двойной точности (Double-Precision Floating-Point) | 2.2 | Ratified |
| Q | Арифметические операции с плавающей запятой над числами четверной точности | 2.2 | Ratified |
| C | Сокращённые имена для команд (Compressed Instructions) | 2.2 | Ratified |
| Counters | Инструкции для счетчиков производительности и таймеров – наборы Zicntr и Zihpm | 2.0 | Draft |
| L | Арифметические операции над десятичными числами с плавающей запятой (Decimal Floating-Point) | 0.0 | Open |
| B | Битовые операции (Bit Manipulation) | 0.36 | Open |
| J | Двоичная трансляция и поддержка динамической компиляции (Dynamically Translated Languages) | 0.0 | Open |
| T | Транзакционная память (Transactional Memory) | 0.0 | Open |
| P | Короткие SIMD-операции (Packed-SIMD Instructions) | 0.1 | Open |
| V | Векторные расширения (Vector Operations) | 1.0 | Frozen |
| Zicshr | Инструкции для работы с контрольными и статусными регистрами (Control and Status Register (CSR) Instructions) | 2.0 | Ratified |
| Zifencei | Инструкции синхронизации потоков команд и данных (Instruction-Fetch Fence) | 2.0 | Ratified |
| Zihintpause | Pause Hint | 2.0 | Ratified |
| Zihintntnl | Non-Temporal Locality Hints | 0.2 | Draft |
| Zam | Расширение для смещённых атомарных операций (Extension for Misaligned Atomics) | 0.1 | Draft |
| Zfh | Extensions for Half-Precision Floating-Point | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Zfhmin | Extensions for Half-Precision Floating-Point | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Zfinx | Standard Extensions for Floating-Point in Integer Registers | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Zdinx | Standard Extensions for Floating-Point in Integer Registers | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Zhinx | Standard Extensions for Floating-Point in Integer Registers | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Zhinxmin | Standard Extensions for Floating-Point in Integer Registers | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Ztso | Расширение для модели согласованности памяти RVTSO (Extension for Total Store Ordering) | 0.1 | Frozen |
| G | = IMAFD Zicshr Zifencei Обобщенное/сокращённое обозначение для набора расширений | н/д | н/д |
| Часть 2 Стандартные наборы команд для привилегированных режимов | | | |
| Machine ISA | Инструкции аппаратного уровня | 1.12 | Ratified |
| Supervisor ISA | Инструкции уровня супервизора | 1.12 | Ratified |
| Svnapot Extension | (Extension for NAPOT Translation Contiguity) | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Svpbmt Extension | (Extension for Page-Based Memory Types) | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Svinval Extension | (Extension for Fine-Grained Address-Translation Cache Invalidation) | 1.0 | Ratified |
| Hypervisor ISA | Инструкции уровня гипервизора | 1.0 | Ratified |

Таблица 2 – Список наборов команд RISC-V ([Источник](#))

| Format | Bit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|------|------------|----|----|--------|----|----|----|----------|----|---|---|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| Register/register | funct7 | | | | | | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | | | funct3 | | | | rd | | | | opcode | | | | | | | | |
| Immediate | imm[11:0] | | | | | | | | | | | | rs1 | | | | funct3 | | | | rd | | | | opcode | | | | | | | | |
| Upper immediate | imm[31:12] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | rd | | | | opcode | | | | | | | | |
| Store | imm[11:5] | | | | | | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | | | funct3 | | | | imm[4:0] | | | | opcode | | | | | | | | |
| Branch | [12] | imm[10:5] | | | | | | | rs2 | | | | rs1 | | | | funct3 | | | | imm[4:1] | | | | [11] | opcode | | | | | | | |
| Jump | [20] | imm[10:1] | | | | | | | | | | | [11] | imm[19:12] | | | | | | | | rd | | | | opcode | | | | | | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>opcode</i> (7 bits): Partially specifies which of the 6 types of <i>instruction formats</i>.• <i>funct7</i>, and <i>funct3</i> (10 bits): These two fields, further than the <i>opcode</i> field, specify the operation to be performed.• <i>rs1</i>, <i>rs2</i>, or <i>rd</i> (5 bits): Specifies, by index, the register, resp., containing the first operand (i.e., source register), second operand, and destination register to which the computation result will be directed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Таблица 3 – Формат 32-битной машинной команды ([Источник](#))

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------------|---------|--------|
| imm[31:12] | | | | rd | 0110111 | LUI |
| imm[31:12] | | | | rd | 0010111 | AUIPC |
| imm[20:10:11:19:12] | | | | rd | 1101111 | JAL |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 000 | rd | 1100111 | JALR |
| imm[12:10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 000 | imm[4:1:11] | 1100011 | BEQ |
| imm[12:10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 001 | imm[4:1:11] | 1100011 | BNE |
| imm[12:10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 100 | imm[4:1:11] | 1100011 | BLT |
| imm[12:10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 101 | imm[4:1:11] | 1100011 | BGE |
| imm[12:10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 110 | imm[4:1:11] | 1100011 | BLTU |
| imm[12:10:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 111 | imm[4:1:11] | 1100011 | BGEU |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 000 | rd | 0000011 | LB |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 001 | rd | 0000011 | LH |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 010 | rd | 0000011 | LW |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 100 | rd | 0000011 | LBU |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 101 | rd | 0000011 | LHU |
| imm[11:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 000 | imm[4:0] | 0100011 | SB |
| imm[11:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 001 | imm[4:0] | 0100011 | SH |
| imm[11:5] | rs2 | rs1 | 010 | imm[4:0] | 0100011 | SW |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 000 | rd | 0010011 | ADDI |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 010 | rd | 0010011 | SLTI |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 011 | rd | 0010011 | SLTIU |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 100 | rd | 0010011 | XORI |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 110 | rd | 0010011 | ORI |
| imm[11:0] | | rs1 | 111 | rd | 0010011 | ANDI |
| 0000000 | shamt | rs1 | 001 | rd | 0010011 | SLLI |
| 0000000 | shamt | rs1 | 101 | rd | 0010011 | SRLI |
| 0100000 | shamt | rs1 | 101 | rd | 0010011 | SRAI |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 000 | rd | 0110011 | ADD |
| 0100000 | rs2 | rs1 | 000 | rd | 0110011 | SUB |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 001 | rd | 0110011 | SLL |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 010 | rd | 0110011 | SLT |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 011 | rd | 0110011 | SLTU |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 100 | rd | 0110011 | XOR |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 101 | rd | 0110011 | SRL |
| 0100000 | rs2 | rs1 | 101 | rd | 0110011 | SRA |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 110 | rd | 0110011 | OR |
| 0000000 | rs2 | rs1 | 111 | rd | 0110011 | AND |
| fm | pred | succ | rs1 | rd | 0001111 | FENCE |
| 0000000000000 | | 00000 | 000 | 00000 | 1110011 | ECALL |
| 0000000000001 | | 00000 | 000 | 00000 | 1110011 | EBREAK |

Таблица 4 – RV32I Base Instruction Set ([Источник](#))

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|---------|--------|
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 000 | rd | 0110011 | MUL |
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 001 | rd | 0110011 | MULH |
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 010 | rd | 0110011 | MULHSU |
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 011 | rd | 0110011 | MULHU |
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 100 | rd | 0110011 | DIV |
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 101 | rd | 0110011 | DIVU |
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 110 | rd | 0110011 | REM |
| 0000001 | rs2 | rs1 | 111 | rd | 0110011 | REMU |

Таблица 5 – RV32M Standard Extension ([Источник](#))

В задании необходимо декодировать команды из таблиц 4, 5 (кроме команды FENCE)

Структура ELF файлов

ELF Header

| Position (32 bit) | Position (64 bit) | Value |
|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 0-3 | 0-3 | Magic number - 0x7F, then 'ELF' in ASCII |
| 4 | 4 | 1 = 32 bit, 2 = 64 bit |
| 5 | 5 | 1 = little endian, 2 = big endian |
| 6 | 6 | ELF header version |
| 7 | 7 | OS ABI - usually 0 for System V |
| 8-15 | 8-15 | Unused/padding |
| 16-17 | 16-17 | 1 = relocatable, 2 = executable, 3 = shared, 4 = core |
| 18-19 | 18-19 | Instruction set - see table below |
| 20-23 | 20-23 | ELF Version |
| 24-27 | 24-31 | Program entry position |
| 28-31 | 32-39 | Program header table position |
| 32-35 | 40-47 | Section header table position |
| 36-39 | 48-51 | Flags - architecture dependent; see note below |
| 40-41 | 52-53 | Header size |
| 42-43 | 54-55 | Size of an entry in the program header table |
| 44-45 | 56-57 | Number of entries in the program header table |
| 46-47 | 58-59 | Size of an entry in the section header table |
| 48-49 | 60-61 | Number of entries in the section header table |
| 50-51 | 62-63 | Index in section header table with the section names |

Таблица 6 – Структура заголовка ELF файла ([Источник](#))

Из таблицы 6 необходимы:

- Первые 3 строки для проверки корректности заданного файла
- Section header table position (байты 32-35)
- Количество секций в section header table (байты 48-49)
- Номер секции таблицы с именами секций (байты 50-51)

Section header table

| Offset | | Size (bytes) | | Field | Purpose | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----------------------|--|--------|--------------|--|-------|------|---------|-----|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----|--------------|----------------------------------|-----|---------------|--------------|------|------------|-----------------|------|-------------|----------------------------------|------|---------------|------------------------------|------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|-------|------------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|--|-----------|----------------|--|------|-------------------|---------------------------|------|-----------|---------------|------|------------------|--------------------------|------|---------|--------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| 32-bit | 64-bit | 32-bit | 64-bit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x00 | | 4 | | sh_name | An offset to a string in the .shstrtab section that represents the name of this section. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x04 | | 4 | | sh_type | <div>Identifies the type of this header.</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Value</th><th>Name</th><th>Meaning</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0x0</td><td>SHT_NULL</td><td>Section header table entry unused</td></tr><tr><td>0x1</td><td>SHT_PROGBITS</td><td>Program data</td></tr><tr><td>0x2</td><td>SHT_SYMTAB</td><td>Symbol table</td></tr><tr><td>0x3</td><td>SHT_STRTAB</td><td>String table</td></tr><tr><td>0x4</td><td>SHT_RELA</td><td>Relocation entries with addends</td></tr><tr><td>0x5</td><td>SHT_HASH</td><td>Symbol hash table</td></tr><tr><td>0x6</td><td>SHT_DYNAMIC</td><td>Dynamic linking information</td></tr><tr><td>0x7</td><td>SHT_NOTE</td><td>Notes</td></tr><tr><td>0x8</td><td>SHT_NOBITS</td><td>Program space with no data (bss)</td></tr><tr><td>0x9</td><td>SHT_REL</td><td>Relocation entries, no addends</td></tr><tr><td>0x0A</td><td>SHT_SHLIB</td><td>Reserved</td></tr><tr><td>0x0B</td><td>SHT_DYNSYM</td><td>Dynamic linker symbol table</td></tr><tr><td>0x0E</td><td>SHT_INIT_ARRAY</td><td>Array of constructors</td></tr><tr><td>0x0F</td><td>SHT_FINI_ARRAY</td><td>Array of destructors</td></tr><tr><td>0x10</td><td>SHT_PREINIT_ARRAY</td><td>Array of pre-constructors</td></tr><tr><td>0x11</td><td>SHT_GROUP</td><td>Section group</td></tr><tr><td>0x12</td><td>SHT_SYMTAB_SHNDX</td><td>Extended section indices</td></tr><tr><td>0x13</td><td>SHT_NUM</td><td>Number of defined types.</td></tr><tr><td>0x60000000</td><td>SHT_LOOS</td><td>Start OS-specific.</td></tr><tr><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr></tbody></table> | Value | Name | Meaning | 0x0 | SHT_NULL | Section header table entry unused | 0x1 | SHT_PROGBITS | Program data | 0x2 | SHT_SYMTAB | Symbol table | 0x3 | SHT_STRTAB | String table | 0x4 | SHT_RELA | Relocation entries with addends | 0x5 | SHT_HASH | Symbol hash table | 0x6 | SHT_DYNAMIC | Dynamic linking information | 0x7 | SHT_NOTE | Notes | 0x8 | SHT_NOBITS | Program space with no data (bss) | 0x9 | SHT_REL | Relocation entries, no addends | 0x0A | SHT_SHLIB | Reserved | 0x0B | SHT_DYNSYM | Dynamic linker symbol table | 0x0E | SHT_INIT_ARRAY | Array of constructors | 0x0F | SHT_FINI_ARRAY | Array of destructors | 0x10 | SHT_PREINIT_ARRAY | Array of pre-constructors | 0x11 | SHT_GROUP | Section group | 0x12 | SHT_SYMTAB_SHNDX | Extended section indices | 0x13 | SHT_NUM | Number of defined types. | 0x60000000 | SHT_LOOS | Start OS-specific. | ... | ... | ... |
| Value | Name | Meaning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x0 | SHT_NULL | Section header table entry unused | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x1 | SHT_PROGBITS | Program data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x2 | SHT_SYMTAB | Symbol table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x3 | SHT_STRTAB | String table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x4 | SHT_RELA | Relocation entries with addends | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x5 | SHT_HASH | Symbol hash table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x6 | SHT_DYNAMIC | Dynamic linking information | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x7 | SHT_NOTE | Notes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x8 | SHT_NOBITS | Program space with no data (bss) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x9 | SHT_REL | Relocation entries, no addends | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x0A | SHT_SHLIB | Reserved | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x0B | SHT_DYNSYM | Dynamic linker symbol table | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x0E | SHT_INIT_ARRAY | Array of constructors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x0F | SHT_FINI_ARRAY | Array of destructors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x10 | SHT_PREINIT_ARRAY | Array of pre-constructors | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x11 | SHT_GROUP | Section group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x12 | SHT_SYMTAB_SHNDX | Extended section indices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x13 | SHT_NUM | Number of defined types. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x60000000 | SHT_LOOS | Start OS-specific. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x08 | | 4 | 8 | sh_flags | <div>Identifies the attributes of the section.</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Value</th><th>Name</th><th>Meaning</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0x1</td><td>SHF_WRITE</td><td>Writable</td></tr><tr><td>0x2</td><td>SHF_ALLOC</td><td>Occupies memory during execution</td></tr><tr><td>0x4</td><td>SHF_EXECINSTR</td><td>Executable</td></tr><tr><td>0x10</td><td>SHF_MERGE</td><td>Might be merged</td></tr><tr><td>0x20</td><td>SHF_STRINGS</td><td>Contains null-terminated strings</td></tr><tr><td>0x40</td><td>SHF_INFO_LINK</td><td>'sh_info' contains SHT index</td></tr><tr><td>0x80</td><td>SHF_LINK_ORDER</td><td>Preserve order after combining</td></tr><tr><td>0x100</td><td>SHF_OS_NONCONFORMING</td><td>Non-standard OS specific handling required</td></tr><tr><td>0x200</td><td>SHF_GROUP</td><td>Section is member of a group</td></tr><tr><td>0x400</td><td>SHF_TLS</td><td>Section hold thread-local data</td></tr><tr><td>0x0FF00000</td><td>SHF_MASKOS</td><td>OS-specific</td></tr><tr><td>0xF0000000</td><td>SHF_MASKPROC</td><td>Processor-specific</td></tr><tr><td>0x4000000</td><td>SHF_ORDERED</td><td>Special ordering requirement (Solaris)</td></tr><tr><td>0x8000000</td><td>SHF_EXCLUDE</td><td>Section is excluded unless referenced or allocated (Solaris)</td></tr></tbody></table> | Value | Name | Meaning | 0x1 | SHF_WRITE | Writable | 0x2 | SHF_ALLOC | Occupies memory during execution | 0x4 | SHF_EXECINSTR | Executable | 0x10 | SHF_MERGE | Might be merged | 0x20 | SHF_STRINGS | Contains null-terminated strings | 0x40 | SHF_INFO_LINK | 'sh_info' contains SHT index | 0x80 | SHF_LINK_ORDER | Preserve order after combining | 0x100 | SHF_OS_NONCONFORMING | Non-standard OS specific handling required | 0x200 | SHF_GROUP | Section is member of a group | 0x400 | SHF_TLS | Section hold thread-local data | 0x0FF00000 | SHF_MASKOS | OS-specific | 0xF0000000 | SHF_MASKPROC | Processor-specific | 0x4000000 | SHF_ORDERED | Special ordering requirement (Solaris) | 0x8000000 | SHF_EXCLUDE | Section is excluded unless referenced or allocated (Solaris) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | Name | Meaning | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x1 | SHF_WRITE | Writable | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x2 | SHF_ALLOC | Occupies memory during execution | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x4 | SHF_EXECINSTR | Executable | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x10 | SHF_MERGE | Might be merged | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x20 | SHF_STRINGS | Contains null-terminated strings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x40 | SHF_INFO_LINK | 'sh_info' contains SHT index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x80 | SHF_LINK_ORDER | Preserve order after combining | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x100 | SHF_OS_NONCONFORMING | Non-standard OS specific handling required | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x200 | SHF_GROUP | Section is member of a group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x400 | SHF_TLS | Section hold thread-local data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x0FF00000 | SHF_MASKOS | OS-specific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0xF0000000 | SHF_MASKPROC | Processor-specific | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x4000000 | SHF_ORDERED | Special ordering requirement (Solaris) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x8000000 | SHF_EXCLUDE | Section is excluded unless referenced or allocated (Solaris) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x0C | 0x10 | 4 | 8 | sh_addr | Virtual address of the section in memory, for sections that are loaded. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x10 | 0x18 | 4 | 8 | sh_offset | Offset of the section in the file image. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x14 | 0x20 | 4 | 8 | sh_size | Size in bytes of the section in the file image. May be 0. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x18 | 0x28 | 4 | | sh_link | Contains the section index of an associated section. This field is used for several purposes, depending on the type of section. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x1C | 0x2C | 4 | | sh_info | Contains extra information about the section. This field is used for several purposes, depending on the type of section. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x20 | 0x30 | 4 | 8 | sh_addralign | Contains the required alignment of the section. This field must be a power of two. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x24 | 0x38 | 4 | 8 | sh_entsize | Contains the size, in bytes, of each entry, for sections that contain fixed-size entries. Otherwise, this field contains zero. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0x28 | 0x40 | | | | End of Section Header (size). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Таблица 7 – Описание section header-а ([Источник](#))

Необходимы поля (Таблица 7):

- sh_name – индекс начала имени section-header-a в string table. Считывание происходит до первого 0 (Блок из таблицы 6)
- sh_addr – для секции .text – это будет виртуальный адрес первой команды
- sh_offset – указатель на начало секции в файле.
- sh_size – размер секции в байтах

Размер каждой секции – 40 байт

Symbol table

Секцию можно найти по имени .symtab.

Symbol table состоит из нескольких блоков, расположенных подряд.

```
typedef struct {
    Elf32_Word      st_name;
    Elf32_Addr      st_value;
    Elf32_Word      st_size;
    unsigned char   st_info;
    unsigned char   st_other;
    Elf32_Half      st_shndx;
} Elf32_Sym;
```

Таблица 8 – Структура блока symbol table-a ([Источник](#))

Размер первых 3х полей – 4 байта. Размер следующих 2х – 1 байт.
Размер последнего – 2 байта.

Размер одного блока – 16 байт

Поля bind и type можно получить из info:

- bind = info >> 4
- type = info & 0xf

Поле visibility можно получить из поля other:

1. visibility = other & 0x3

| Name | Value |
|------------|-------|
| STB_LOCAL | 0 |
| STB_GLOBAL | 1 |
| STB_WEAK | 2 |
| STB_LOOS | 10 |
| STB_HIOS | 12 |
| STB_LOPROC | 13 |
| STB_HIPROC | 15 |

Таблица 9 – Перевод bind из числа в строку ([Источник](#))

| Name | Value |
|--------------------|-------|
| STT_NOTYPE | 0 |
| STT_OBJECT | 1 |
| STT_FUNC | 2 |
| STT_SECTION | 3 |
| STT_FILE | 4 |
| STT_COMMON | 5 |
| STT_TLS | 6 |
| STT_LOOS | 10 |
| STT_HIOS | 12 |
| STT_LOPROC | 13 |
| STT_SPARC_REGISTER | 13 |
| STT_HIPROC | 15 |

Таблица 10 – Перевод type из числа в строку ([Источник](#))

| Name | Value |
|---------------|-------|
| STV_DEFAULT | 0 |
| STV_INTERNAL | 1 |
| STV_HIDDEN | 2 |
| STV_PROTECTED | 3 |
| STV_EXPORTED | 4 |
| STV_SINGLETON | 5 |
| STV_ELIMINATE | 6 |

Таблица 11 – Перевод visibility из числа в строку ([Источник](#))

| Name | Value |
|-------------------|---------|
| SHN_UNDEF | 0 |
| SHN_LORESERVE | 0xff00 |
| SHN_LOPROC | 0xff00 |
| SHN_BEFORE | 0xff00 |
| SHN_AFTER | 0xff01 |
| SHN_AMD64_LCOMMON | 0xff02 |
| SHN_HIPROC | 0xff1f |
| SHN_LOOS | 0xff20 |
| SHN_LOSUNW | 0xff3f |
| SHN_SUNW_IGNORE | 0xff3f |
| SHN_HISUNW | 0xff3f |
| SHN_HIOS | 0xff3f |
| SHN_ABS | 0xffff1 |
| SHN_COMMON | 0xffff2 |
| SHN_XINDEX | 0xfffff |
| SHN_HIRESERVE | 0xfffff |

Таблица 12 – Перевод shndx из числа в строку ([Источник](#))

st_name – индекс начала строки в .strtab (секцию можно найти в section header table)

st_value – виртуальный адрес блока.

Структура .text

.text можно найти в section header table по имени. Виртуальный адрес первой команды находится там же (sh_addr).

Команды в .text расположены подряд. Каждая команда занимает 4 байта (примеры команд можно найти в таблицах 4 и 5)

Описание работы кода

```
try (InputStream reader = new FileInputStream(args[0])) {
    int read = reader.read();
    while (read != -1) {
        file.add(read);
        read = reader.read();
    }

    ELFParser parser = new ELFParser(file);

    try (BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(
        new OutputStreamWriter(
            new FileOutputStream(args[1]), StandardCharsets.UTF_8)))
    {
        writeInFile(parser, writer);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Output error, i give up! " + e.getMessage());
    }
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("Input error, i give up! " + e.getMessage());
}
```

Листинг кода 1 – Ввод/вывод данных (файл Disassembler.java)

В классе происходит стандартная работа по считыванию/записи данных. Список file будет содержать все байты ELF файла подряд.

ELFParser – класс, который парсит ELF файлы (только те, которые были в тз)

Метод writeInFile записывает результат работы программы в файл (принцип его работы будет объяснен позже)

```
private final List<Integer> file;
private final SymbolTable symbolTable;
public final int SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION;
public static final int SECTION_HEADER_SEGMENT_SIZE = 40;
public final int STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION;
public final int STRING_TABLE_POSITION;
public final int SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_POSITION;
public final int SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_SIZE;
public final int SECTION_COUNT;
public final int TEXT_POSITION;
public final int TEXT_SIZE;
public final int TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS;
public final int SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION;
public final int SYMBOL_TABLE_SIZE;
public final int COMMAND_COUNT;
public static final int SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE = 16;
public final int SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT;
```

Листинг кода 2 – Константы ELFParser-а (файл ELFParser.java)

| Название поля | Значение |
|-------------------------------|---|
| file | Байты ELF файла |
| symbolTable | Symbol table |
| SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION | Позиция начала section header table |
| SECTION_HEADER_SEGMENT_SIZE | Размер сегмента section header table |
| STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION | Номер section header-а для string table-а |
| STRING_TABLE_POSITION | Индекс начала string table в file |
| SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_POSITION | Позиция .strtab в file |
| SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_SIZE | Размер .strtab |
| SECTION_COUNT | Количество секций в section header-е |
| TEXT_POSITION | Позиция начала .text в file |
| TEXT_SIZE | Размер .text |
| TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS | Виртуальный адрес первой команды из .text |
| SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION | Позиция начала .symtab в file |
| SYMBOL_TABLE_SIZE | Размер .symtab |
| COMMAND_COUNT | Количество команд из .text |
| SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE | Размер одной секции в .symtab |
| SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT | Количество секций в .symtab |

```

this.file = new ArrayList<>(file);

if (file.get(0) != 0x7f || file.get(1) != 0x45 || file.get(2) != 0x4c ||
file.get(3) != 0x46) {
    throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported file format");
}
if (file.get(4) != 1) {
    throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Supports only 32 bits file");
}
if (file.get(5) != 1) {
    throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Supports only little-endian file");
}

```

Листинг кода 3 – Часть конструктора ELFParser-а (файл ELFParser.java)

На вход подается список из байтов ELF файла.

В начале проверяется корректность файла (если на вход дан не 32х битный ELF файл с little-endian, то будет брошен exception)

```
SECTION_COUNT = getByte(48, 49);
SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION = getByte(32, 35);
STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION = 40 * getByte(50, 51) +
SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION;
STRING_TABLE_POSITION = getByte(STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION + 0x10,
STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION + 0x10 + 4);
```

Листинг кода 4 – Поиск section header table/количества секций/секции с именами секций (файл ELFParser.java)

```
public int getByte(int start, int end) {
    int result = 0;
    for (int i = end; i >= start; i--) {
        result = (result << 8) + file.get(i);
    }
    return result;
}
```

Листинг кода 5 – Метод getByte (файл ELFParser.java)

getByte считывает байты в заданном отрезке и объединяет их в одно число (порядок байтов little-endian).

В условиях задания достаточно возвращать int.

Поиск в листинге кода 4 происходит по таблице 6.

```
int symbolTablePosition = 0;
int symbolTableSize = 0;

int textPosition = 0;
int textSize = 0;
int textVirtualAddress = 0;

int symtabStringTablePosition = 0;
int symtabStringTableSize = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < SECTION_COUNT; i++) {
    if (getSectionName(i).equals(".symtab")) {
        symbolTablePosition = getSectionOffset(i);
        symbolTableSize = getSectionSize(i);
    }
    if (getSectionName(i).equals(".text")) {
        textPosition = getSectionOffset(i);
        textSize = getSectionSize(i);
        textVirtualAddress = getSectionVirtualAddress(i);
    }
    if (getSectionName(i).equals(".strtab")) {
        symtabStringTablePosition = getSectionOffset(i);
        symtabStringTableSize = getSectionSize(i);
    }
}
```

Листинг кода 6 – Поиск необходимых секций (файл ELFParser.java)

```

public String getSectionName(int sectionPosition) {
    StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
    int stringTablePos = getSectionNamePosition(sectionPosition);
    while (getStringTableByte(stringTablePos) != 0) {
        result.append((char) getStringTableByte(stringTablePos++));
    }
    return result.toString();
}

```

Листинг кода 7 – Метод getSectionName (файл ELFParser.java)

```

public int getSectionHeaderBytes(int section, int start, int end) {
    start += SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION + section *
SECTION_HEADER_SEGMENT_SIZE;
    end += SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION + section *
SECTION_HEADER_SEGMENT_SIZE;
    return getByte(start, end);
}

```

Листинг кода 8 – Метод getSectionHeaderBytes (файл ELFParser.java)

```

public int getSectionNamePosition(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0, 3);
}

public int getSectionOffset(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0x10, 0x10 + 4);
}

public int getSectionSize(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0x14, 0x14 + 4);
}

public int getSectionVirtualAddress(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0x0c, 0x0c + 3);
}

```

Листинг кода 9 – Методы получения информации из section header table
(файл ELFParser.java)

```

public int getStringTableByte(int pos) {
    return getByte(StringTablePosition + pos);
}

```

Листинг кода 10 – Получение байта из string table (файл ELFParser.java)

В листинге кода 8 описано получение отрезка байтов из указанной секции

В листинге кода 9 получена информация по таблице 7.

При получении имени секции (листинг кода 7) считывается индекс первого байта в string table. К ответу последовательно приписываются символы до первого 0.

В листинге кода 6 считывается информация для необходимых секций.

```
if (symbolTablePosition == 0) {
    throw new AssertionError("Symbol table not found");
}
SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION = symbolTablePosition;
SYMBOL_TABLE_SIZE = symbolTableSize;
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT = SYMBOL_TABLE_SIZE / SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE;

if (textPosition == 0) {
    throw new AssertionError("Text not found");
}
TEXT_POSITION = textPosition;
TEXT_SIZE = textSize;
COMMAND_COUNT = TEXT_SIZE / 4;
TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS = textVirtualAddress;

if (symtabStringTablePosition == 0) {
    throw new AssertionError("String table for symbol table not found");
}
SYMtab_STRING_TABLE_POSITION = symtabStringTablePosition;
SYMtab_STRING_TABLE_SIZE = symtabStringTableSize;
List<Integer> symtabStringTable = file.subList(SYMtab_STRING_TABLE_POSITION,
    SYMtab_STRING_TABLE_POSITION + SYMtab_STRING_TABLE_SIZE);
```

Листинг кода 11 – Присвоение констант (файл ELFParser.java)

В листинге кода 11 проверяется корректность данных, полученных из листинга кода 6.

```
public SymtabSegment(int name, int value, int size, int info, int other, int
shndx, List<Integer> stringTable) {
    this.name = name;
    this.value = value;
    this.size = size;
    this.info = info;
    this.other = other;
    this.shndx = shndx;
    this.stringName = findStringName(stringTable);

    this.bind = this.info >> 4;
    this.type = this.info & 0xf;
    this.visibility = this.other & 0x3;
}

public String findStringName(List<Integer> stringTable) {
    int pos = name;
    StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
    while (stringTable.get(pos) != 0) {
        result.append((char)(int)stringTable.get(pos++));
    }
    return result.toString();
}
```

Листинг кода 12 – Конструктор SymtabSegment (файл SymtabSegment.java)

Листинг кода 12 основан на таблице 8 и комментариях к ней.

Получение имени аналогично получению имени секции.

```
private final SymtabSegment[] symbolTable;  
private final Map<Integer, String> labelAddress;  
private int lastLabel = 0;  
public SymbolTable(SymtabSegment[] symbolTable) {  
    this.symbolTable = symbolTable;  
  
    labelAddress = new HashMap<>();  
    for (SymtabSegment : symbolTable) {  
        if (symtabSegment.getType() == 2) {  
            labelAddress.put(symtabSegment.getValue(),  
symtabSegment.getStringName());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Листинг кода 13 – Конструктор SymbolTable (файл SymbolTable.java)

labelAddress – map в котором ключ – адрес, значение – имя/лэйбл, назначенный этому адресу.

lastLabel – минимальный свободный лэйбл.

```
SymtabSegment[] symbolTableSegments = new  
SymtabSegment[SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT];  
for (int i = 0; i < SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT; i++) {  
    symbolTableSegments[i] = new SymtabSegment(  
        getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE,  
            SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 3),  
  
        getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 4,  
            SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 4 + 3),  
  
        getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 8,  
            SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 8 + 3),  
  
        getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 12),  
  
        getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 13),  
  
        getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 14,  
            SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i * SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 14 + 1),  
  
        symtabStringTable  
    );  
}  
symbolTable = new SymbolTable(symbolTableSegments);
```

Листинг кода 14 – Построение symbol table (файл ELFParser.java)

Листинг кода 14 основан на таблице 8 и комментариях к ней.

```
for (int i = 0; i < COMMAND_COUNT; i++) {  
    getCommandString(i);  
}
```

Листинг кода 15 – первый проход по .text (файл ELFParser.java)

getCommandString – Метод, который возвращает строковое представление ий инструкции.

Проход по .text заранее необходим для предварительной установки лейблов на некоторые адреса.

```
public int getCommand(int number) {
    return getByte(number * 4 + TEXT_POSITION, number * 4 + TEXT_POSITION +
3);
}
public int getOpcode(int command) { return command & 0b1111111; }
public int getFunct3(int command) { return (command >> 12) & 0b111; }
public int getFunct7(int command) { return command >> 25; }
public String getRegisterName(int reg) {
    return switch (reg) {
        case 0 -> "zero";
        case 1 -> "ra";
        case 2 -> "sp";
        case 3 -> "gp";
        case 4 -> "tp";
        case 5 -> "t0";
        case 6 -> "t1";
        case 7 -> "t2";
        case 8 -> "s0";
        case 9 -> "s1";
        case 10 -> "a0";
        case 11 -> "a1";
        case 12 -> "a2";
        case 13 -> "a3";
        case 14 -> "a4";
        case 15 -> "a5";
        case 16 -> "a6";
        case 17 -> "a7";
        case 18 -> "s2";
        case 19 -> "s3";
        case 20 -> "s4";
        case 21 -> "s5";
        case 22 -> "s6";
        case 23 -> "s7";
        case 24 -> "s8";
        case 25 -> "s9";
        case 26 -> "s10";
        case 27 -> "s11";
        case 28 -> "t3";
        case 29 -> "t4";
        case 30 -> "t5";
        case 31 -> "t6";
        default -> throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported
register: " + "\"" + reg + "\"");
    };
}
```

Листинг кода 16 – Геттеры для getCommandString (файл ELFParse.java)

Листинг кода 16 основан на таблицах 1 и 3.


```

public int setBits(int number, int bits, int begin, int end) {
    return number % (1 << begin) + ((number >> end) << end) + (bits << begin);
}
public int getBits(int number, int begin, int end) {
    int result = 0;
    for (int i = begin; i <= end; i++) {
        if (((number >> i) & 1) == 1) {
            result |= (1 << i);
        }
    }
    return result >> begin;
}

```

Листинг кода 17 – Установка и получение битов из числа

(файл ELFParser.java)

```

public String getAddressLabel(int address) {
    if (!labelAddress.containsKey(address)) {
        labelAddress.put(address, "L" + lastLabel++);
    }
    return labelAddress.get(address);
}

```

Листинг кода 18 – Получение лейбла адреса (файл SymbolTable.java)

Метод возвращает имя/лейбл адреса, если он уже присвоен. Если у адреса нет имени, то присваивает минимальный не занятый лейбл.

```

public String getCommandString(int number, int addr) {
    int command = getCommand(number);
    StringBuilder parameters = new StringBuilder();
    String commandName = "";
    switch (getOpcode(command)) {
        case 0b0110111 -> {
            commandName = "lui";
            parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
            parameters.append(",");
            parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(getBits(command,
12, 31)));
        }
        case 0b0010111 -> {
            commandName = "auipc";
            parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
            parameters.append(",");
            parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(getBits(command,
12, 31)));
        }
        case 0b1101111 -> {
            commandName = "jal";
            parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
            parameters.append(",");
            int current = setBits(0, getBits(command, 12, 19), 12, 19);
            current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 20, 20), 11, 11);
            current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 21, 30), 1, 10);
            current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 31, 31), 20, 20);
            parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(addr + current));
            parameters.append(" <").append(getAddressLabel(addr +
current)).append(">");
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    case 0b1100111 -> {
        commandName = "jalr";
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getBits(command, 20, 31));
        parameters.append("(");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(")");
    }
    case 0b1100011 -> {
        switch (getFunct3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "beq";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "bne";
            case 0b100 -> commandName = "blt";
            case 0b101 -> commandName = "bge";
            case 0b110 -> commandName = "bltu";
            case 0b111 -> commandName = "bgeu";
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }

        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 20, 24)));
        parameters.append(",");
        int current = setBits(0, getBits(command, 7, 7), 11, 11);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 8, 11), 1, 4);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 25, 30), 5, 10);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 31, 31), 12, 12);
        parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(addr + current));
        parameters.append(" <").append(getAddressLabel(addr +
current)).append(">");
    }
    case 0b0000011 -> {
        switch (getFunct3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "lb";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "lh";
            case 0b010 -> commandName = "lw";
            case 0b100 -> commandName = "lbu";
            case 0b101 -> commandName = "lhu";
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getBits(command, 20, 31));
        parameters.append("(");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(")");
    }
    case 0b0100011 -> {
        switch (getFunct3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "sb";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "sh";
            case 0b010 -> commandName = "sw";
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }
        int current = getBits(command, 7, 11);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 25, 31), 5, 11);
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 20, 24)));
    }

```

```

        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(current);
        parameters.append("(");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(")");
    }
    case 0b0010011 -> {
        switch (getFunct3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "addi";
            case 0b010 -> commandName = "slti";
            case 0b011 -> commandName = "sltiu";
            case 0b100 -> commandName = "xori";
            case 0b110 -> commandName = "ori";
            case 0b111 -> commandName = "andi";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "slli";
            case 0b101 -> {
                switch (getFunct7(command)) {
                    case 0b0000000 -> commandName = "srli";
                    case 0b0100000 -> commandName = "srai";
                    default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
                }
            }
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getBits(command, 20, 31));
    }
    case 0b0110011 -> {
        switch (getFunct7(command)) {
            case 0b0000000 -> {
                switch (getFunct3(command)) {
                    case 0b000 -> commandName = "add";
                    case 0b001 -> commandName = "sll";
                    case 0b010 -> commandName = "slt";
                    case 0b011 -> commandName = "sltu";
                    case 0b100 -> commandName = "xor";
                    case 0b101 -> commandName = "srl";
                    case 0b110 -> commandName = "or";
                    case 0b111 -> commandName = "and";
                }
            }
            case 0b0100000 -> {
                switch (getFunct3(command)) {
                    case 0b000 -> commandName = "sub";
                    case 0b101 -> commandName = "sra";
                }
            }
            case 0b0000001 -> {
                switch (getFunct3(command)) {
                    case 0b000 -> commandName = "mul";
                    case 0b001 -> commandName = "mulh";
                    case 0b010 -> commandName = "mulhsu";
                    case 0b011 -> commandName = "mulhu";
                    case 0b100 -> commandName = "div";
                    case 0b101 -> commandName = "divu";
                    case 0b110 -> commandName = "rem";
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        case 0b111 -> commandName = "remu";
    }
}
default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
}

parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
parameters.append(",");
parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
parameters.append(",");
parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 20, 24)));
}
case 0b1110011 -> {
    switch (command >> 20) {
        case 0b000000000000 -> commandName = "ecall";
        case 0b000000000001 -> commandName = "ebreak";
        default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
    }
}
case 0b0001111 -> commandName = "fence";
default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
}

return String.format("    %05x:    %08x    %5s %s", addr, command,
commandName, parameters);
}

```

Листинг кода 19 – Получение строкового представления команды
(файл ELFParser.java)

Обрабатываются команды из таблиц 4, 5.

Метод принимает номер команды в .text и возвращает строковое представление команды.

```

public String getStringType() {
    return switch(type) {
        case 0 -> "NOTYPE";
        case 1 -> "OBJECT";
        case 2 -> "FUNC";
        case 3 -> "SECTION";
        case 4 -> "FILE";
        case 5 -> "COMMON";
        case 6 -> "TLS";
        case 10 -> "LOOS";
        case 12 -> "HIOS";
        case 13 -> "LOPROC";
        case 15 -> "HIPROC";

        default -> {
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported symtab segment
type");
        }
    };
}

```

```

public String getStringBind() {
    return switch(bind) {
        case 0 -> "LOCAL";
        case 1 -> "GLOBAL";
        case 2 -> "WEAK";
        case 10 -> "LOOS";
        case 12 -> "HIOS";
        case 13 -> "LOPROC";
        case 15 -> "HIPROC";
        default -> {
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported symtab segment
bind");
        }
    };
}

public String getStringVisibility() {
    return switch(visibility) {
        case 0 -> "DEFAULT";
        case 1 -> "INTERNAL";
        case 2 -> "HIDDEN";
        case 3 -> "PROTECTED";
        case 4 -> "EXPORTED";
        case 5 -> "SINGLETON";
        case 6 -> "ELIMINATE";
        default -> {
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported symtab segment
visibility");
        }
    };
}

public String getStringShndx() {
    return switch(shndx) {
        case 0 -> "UNDEF";
        case 0xff00 -> "LORESERVE";
        case 0xff01 -> "AFTER";
        case 0xff02 -> "AMD64_LCOMMON";
        case 0xff1f -> "HIPROC";
        case 0xff20 -> "LOOS";
        case 0xff3f -> "HIOS";
        case 0xffff1 -> "ABS";
        case 0xffff2 -> "COMMON";
        case 0xfffff -> "XINDEX";
        default -> Integer.toString(shndx);
    };
}

```

Листинг кода 20 – Получение строкового представления полей
symtabSegment (файл SymtabSegment.java)

Листинг кода 20 основан на таблицах 9-12.

```

@Override
public String toString() {
    StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
    result.append("Symbol Value          Size Type      Bind      Vis
Index Name\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < symbolTable.length; i++) {
        result.append(String.format("[%4d] 0x%-15X %5d %-8s %-8s %-8s %6s %s\n",
            i,
            symbolTable[i].getValue(),
            symbolTable[i].getSize(),
            symbolTable[i].getStringType(),
            symbolTable[i].getStringBind(),
            symbolTable[i].getStringVisibility(),
            symbolTable[i].getStringShndx(),
            symbolTable[i].getStringName()
        ));
    }
    return result.toString();
}

```

Листинг кода 21 – Вывод symbol table (файл SymbolTable.java)

Переопределение метода toString для вывода symbol table.

Используются методы из листинга кода 20.

```

public String getSymbolTableString() {
    return symbolTable.toString();
}

public String getAddressLabel(int address) {
    return symbolTable.getAddressLabel(address);
}

public String getAddressName(int address) {
    return symbolTable.getAddressName(address);
}

```

Листинг кода 22 – Методы для работы с symbol table (файл ELFParser.java)

В листинге кода 22 представлены методы для работы с .symtab из класса ELFParser.

```

public String getAddressName(int address) {
    return labelAddress.getOrDefault(address, "");
}

```

Листинг кода 23 – Получение имени адреса (файл SymbolTable.java)

```

private static void writeInFile(ELFParser parser, BufferedWriter writer) throws
IOException {
    writer.write("Disassembly of section .text:");
    writer.newLine();
    int addr = parser.TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS;
    for (int i = 0; i < parser.COMMAND_COUNT; i++) {
        String addressName = parser.getAddressName(addr);
        if (!addressName.isEmpty()) {
            writer.newLine();
            writer.write(String.format("%08x    <s>:\n", addr, addressName));
        }
        writer.write(parser.getCommandString(i));
        writer.newLine();
        addr += 4;
    }

    writer.newLine();
    writer.write("SYMBOL TABLE:");
    writer.newLine();
    writer.write(parser.getSymbolTableString());
}

```

Листинг кода 24 – Вывод итогового результата в файл
(файл Disassembler.java)

1. На каждой итерации фора считывается имя адреса.
2. Если у адреса есть имя, то оно выводится в формате данном в тз.
3. Выводится строковое представление ий команды
4. В конце выводится symbol table

Результат работы программы

```

Disassembly of section .text:

00010074  <main>:
    10074:  ff010113      addi sp,sp,-16
    10078:  00112623      sw ra,12(sp)
    1007c:  030000ef      jal ra,0x100ac <mmul>
    10080:  00c12083      lw ra,12(sp)
    10084:  00000513      addi a0,zero,0
    10088:  01010113      addi sp,sp,16
    1008c:  00008067      jalr zero,0(ra)
    10090:  00000013      addi zero,zero,0
    10094:  00100137      lui sp,0x100
    10098:  fddff0ef      jal ra,0x10074 <main>
    1009c:  00050593      addi a1,a0,0
    100a0:  00a00893      addi a7,zero,10
    100a4:  0ff0000f      fence
    100a8:  00000073      ecall

000100ac  <mmul>:
    100ac:  00011f37      lui t5,0x11
    100b0:  124f0513      addi a0,t5,292

```

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|--|--|
| 100b4: | 65450513 | addi | a0,a0,1620 | | | | | | |
| 100b8: | 124f0f13 | addi | t5,t5,292 | | | | | | |
| 100bc: | e4018293 | addi | t0,gp,-448 | | | | | | |
| 100c0: | fd018f93 | addi | t6,gp,-48 | | | | | | |
| 100c4: | 02800e93 | addi | t4,zero,40 | | | | | | |
| 000100c8 <L2>: | | | | | | | | | |
| 100c8: | fec50e13 | addi | t3,a0,-20 | | | | | | |
| 100cc: | 000f0313 | addi | t1,t5,0 | | | | | | |
| 100d0: | 000f8893 | addi | a7,t6,0 | | | | | | |
| 100d4: | 00000813 | addi | a6,zero,0 | | | | | | |
| 000100d8 <L1>: | | | | | | | | | |
| 100d8: | 00088693 | addi | a3,a7,0 | | | | | | |
| 100dc: | 000e0793 | addi | a5,t3,0 | | | | | | |
| 100e0: | 00000613 | addi | a2,zero,0 | | | | | | |
| 000100e4 <L0>: | | | | | | | | | |
| 100e4: | 00078703 | lb | a4,0(a5) | | | | | | |
| 100e8: | 00069583 | lh | a1,0(a3) | | | | | | |
| 100ec: | 00178793 | addi | a5,a5,1 | | | | | | |
| 100f0: | 02868693 | addi | a3,a3,40 | | | | | | |
| 100f4: | 02b70733 | mul | a4,a4,a1 | | | | | | |
| 100f8: | 00e60633 | add | a2,a2,a4 | | | | | | |
| 100fc: | fea794e3 | bne | a5,a0,0x100e4 <L0> | | | | | | |
| 10100: | 00c32023 | sw | a2,0(t1) | | | | | | |
| 10104: | 00280813 | addi | a6,a6,2 | | | | | | |
| 10108: | 00430313 | addi | t1,t1,4 | | | | | | |
| 1010c: | 00288893 | addi | a7,a7,2 | | | | | | |
| 10110: | fdd814e3 | bne | a6,t4,0x100d8 <L1> | | | | | | |
| 10114: | 050f0f13 | addi | t5,t5,80 | | | | | | |
| 10118: | 01478513 | addi | a0,a5,20 | | | | | | |
| 1011c: | fa5f16e3 | bne | t5,t0,0x100c8 <L2> | | | | | | |
| 10120: | 00008067 | jalr | zero,0(ra) | | | | | | |
| SYMBOL TABLE: | | | | | | | | | |
| Symbol | Value | Size | Type | Bind | Vis | Index | Name | | |
| [0] | 0x0 | 0 | NOTYPE | LOCAL | DEFAULT | UNDEF | | | |
| [1] | 0x10074 | 0 | SECTION | LOCAL | DEFAULT | 1 | | | |
| [2] | 0x11124 | 0 | SECTION | LOCAL | DEFAULT | 2 | | | |
| [3] | 0x0 | 0 | SECTION | LOCAL | DEFAULT | 3 | | | |
| [4] | 0x0 | 0 | SECTION | LOCAL | DEFAULT | 4 | | | |
| [5] | 0x0 | 0 | FILE | LOCAL | DEFAULT | ABS | test.c | | |
| [6] | 0x11924 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | ABS | | | |
| __global_pointer\$ | | | | | | | | | |
| [7] | 0x118F4 | 800 | OBJECT | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 2 | b | | |
| [8] | 0x11124 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 1 | __SDATA_BEGIN__ | | |
| [9] | 0x100AC | 120 | FUNC | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 1 | mmul | | |
| [10] | 0x0 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | UNDEF | _start | | |
| [11] | 0x11124 | 1600 | OBJECT | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 2 | c | | |
| [12] | 0x11C14 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 2 | __BSS_END__ | | |
| [13] | 0x11124 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 2 | __bss_start | | |
| [14] | 0x10074 | 28 | FUNC | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 1 | main | | |
| [15] | 0x11124 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 1 | __DATA_BEGIN__ | | |
| [16] | 0x11124 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 1 | _edata | | |
| [17] | 0x11C14 | 0 | NOTYPE | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 2 | _end | | |
| [18] | 0x11764 | 400 | OBJECT | GLOBAL | DEFAULT | 2 | a | | |

Результат работы программы (файл test_elf_diasm)

Список источников

<https://wiki.osdev.org/ELF>

https://docs.oracle.com/cd/E23824_01/html/819-0690/chapter6-79797.html#chapter6-tbl-21

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Executable_and_Linkable_Format#Section_header

<https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/RISC-V>

<https://riscv.org/technical/specifications/>

Листинг кода

Disassembler.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.nio.charset.StandardCharsets;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class Disassembler {
    private static final List<Integer> file = new ArrayList<>();
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (InputStream reader = new FileInputStream(args[0])) {
            int read = reader.read();
            while (read != -1) {
                file.add(read);
                read = reader.read();
            }

            ELFParser parser = new ELFParser(file);

            try (BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(
                new OutputStreamWriter(
                    new FileOutputStream(args[1]),
                    StandardCharsets.UTF_8)))
            {
                writeInFile(parser, writer);
            } catch (IOException e) {
                System.out.println("Output error, i give up! " +
                    e.getMessage());
            }
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Input error, i give up! " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }

    private static void writeInFile(ELFParser parser, BufferedWriter writer)
        throws IOException {
        writer.write("Disassembly of section .text:");
        writer.newLine();
        int addr = parser.TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS;
        for (int i = 0; i < parser.COMMAND_COUNT; i++) {
```

```

        String addressName = parser.getAddressName(addr);
        if (!addressName.isEmpty()) {
            writer.newLine();
            writer.write(String.format("%08x    <%=>:\n", addr,
addressName));
        }
        writer.write(parser.getCommandString(i));
        writer.newLine();
        addr += 4;
    }

    writer.newLine();
    writer.write("SYMBOL TABLE:");
    writer.newLine();
    writer.write(parser.getSymbolTableString());
}
}

```

ELFParser.java

```

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

@SuppressWarnings("DuplicatedCode")
public class ELFParser {
    private final List<Integer> file;
    private final SymbolTable symbolTable;
    public final int SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION;
    public static final int SECTION_HEADER_SEGMENT_SIZE = 40;
    public final int STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION;
    public final int STRING_TABLE_POSITION;
    public final int SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_POSITION;
    public final int SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_SIZE;
    public final int SECTION_COUNT;
    public final int TEXT_POSITION;
    public final int TEXT_SIZE;
    public final int TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS;
    public final int SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION;
    public final int SYMBOL_TABLE_SIZE;
    public final int COMMAND_COUNT;
    public static final int SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE = 16;
    public final int SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT;

    public ELFParser(final List<Integer> file) {
        this.file = new ArrayList<>(file);

        if (file.get(0) != 0x7f || file.get(1) != 0x45 || file.get(2) != 0x4c ||
file.get(3) != 0x46) {
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported file format");
        }
        if (file.get(4) != 1) {
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Supports only 32 bits
file");
        }
        if (file.get(5) != 1) {
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Supports only little-endian
file");
        }
    }
}

```

```

SECTION_COUNT = getByte(48, 49);
SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION = getByte(32, 35);
STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION = 40 * getByte(50, 51) +
SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION;
STRING_TABLE_POSITION = getByte(STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION + 0x10,
STRING_TABLE_HEADER_POSITION + 0x10 + 4);

int symbolTablePosition = 0;
int symbolTableSize = 0;

int textPosition = 0;
int textSize = 0;
int textVirtualAddress = 0;

int symtabStringTablePosition = 0;
int symtabStringTableSize = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < SECTION_COUNT; i++) {
    if (getSectionName(i).equals(".symtab")) {
        symbolTablePosition = getSectionOffset(i);
        symbolTableSize = getSectionSize(i);
    }
    if (getSectionName(i).equals(".text")) {
        textPosition = getSectionOffset(i);
        textSize = getSectionSize(i);
        textVirtualAddress = getSectionVirtualAddress(i);
    }
    if (getSectionName(i).equals(".strtab")) {
        symtabStringTablePosition = getSectionOffset(i);
        symtabStringTableSize = getSectionSize(i);
    }
}

if (symbolTablePosition == 0) {
    throw new AssertionError("Symbol table not found");
}
SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION = symbolTablePosition;
SYMBOL_TABLE_SIZE = symbolTableSize;
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT = SYMBOL_TABLE_SIZE /
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE;

if (textPosition == 0) {
    throw new AssertionError("Text not found");
}
TEXT_POSITION = textPosition;
TEXT_SIZE = textSize;
COMMAND_COUNT = TEXT_SIZE / 4;
TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS = textVirtualAddress;

if (symtabStringTablePosition == 0) {
    throw new AssertionError("String table for symbol table not found");
}
SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_POSITION = symtabStringTablePosition;
SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_SIZE = symtabStringTableSize;
List<Integer> symtabStringTable =
file.subList(SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_POSITION,
SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_POSITION + SYMTAB_STRING_TABLE_SIZE);

```

```

        SymtabSegment[] symbolTableSegments = new
SymtabSegment[SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT];
        for (int i = 0; i < SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_COUNT; i++) {
            symbolTableSegments[i] = new SymtabSegment(
                getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE,
                    SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 3),

                getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 4,
                    SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 4 + 3),

                getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 8,
                    SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 8 + 3),

                getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 12),

                getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 13),

                getByte(SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 14,
                    SYMBOL_TABLE_POSITION + i *
SYMBOL_TABLE_SECTION_SIZE + 14 + 1),

                symtabStringTable
            );
        }
        symbolTable = new SymbolTable(symbolTableSegments);

        for (int i = 0; i < COMMAND_COUNT; i++) {
            getCommandString(i);
        }
    }

    public int getByte(int pos) {
        return file.get(pos);
    }

    public int getByte(int start, int end) {
        int result = 0;
        for (int i = end; i >= start; i--) {
            result = (result << 8) + file.get(i);
        }
        return result;
    }

    public int getSectionHeaderBytes(int section, int start, int end) {
        start += SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION + section *
SECTION_HEADER_SEGMENT_SIZE;
        end += SECTION_HEADER_TABLE_POSITION + section *
SECTION_HEADER_SEGMENT_SIZE;
        return getByte(start, end);
    }
}

```

```

public int getSectionNamePosition(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0, 3);
}

public int getSectionOffset(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0x10, 0x10 + 4);
}

public int getSectionSize(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0x14, 0x14 + 4);
}

public int getSectionVirtualAddress(int section) {
    return getSectionHeaderBytes(section, 0x0c, 0x0c + 3);
}

public int getStringTableByte(int pos) {
    return getByte(String_TABLE_POSITION + pos);
}

public String getSectionName(int sectionPosition) {
    StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
    int stringTablePos = getSectionNamePosition(sectionPosition);
    while (getStringTableByte(stringTablePos) != 0) {
        result.append((char) getStringTableByte(stringTablePos++));
    }
    return result.toString();
}

public int getCommand(int number) {
    return getByte(number * 4 + TEXT_POSITION, number * 4 + TEXT_POSITION +
3);
}

public int getOpcode(int command) {
    return command & 0b1111111;
}

public int getFunc3(int command) {
    return (command >> 12) & 0b111;
}

public int getFunc7(int command) {
    return command >> 25;
}

public String getRegisterName(int reg) {
    return switch (reg) {
        case 0 -> "zero";
        case 1 -> "ra";
        case 2 -> "sp";
        case 3 -> "gp";
        case 4 -> "tp";
        case 5 -> "t0";
        case 6 -> "t1";
        case 7 -> "t2";
        case 8 -> "s0";
        case 9 -> "s1";
    };
}

```

```

        case 10 -> "a0";
        case 11 -> "a1";
        case 12 -> "a2";
        case 13 -> "a3";
        case 14 -> "a4";
        case 15 -> "a5";
        case 16 -> "a6";
        case 17 -> "a7";
        case 18 -> "s2";
        case 19 -> "s3";
        case 20 -> "s4";
        case 21 -> "s5";
        case 22 -> "s6";
        case 23 -> "s7";
        case 24 -> "s8";
        case 25 -> "s9";
        case 26 -> "s10";
        case 27 -> "s11";
        case 28 -> "t3";
        case 29 -> "t4";
        case 30 -> "t5";
        case 31 -> "t6";
        default -> throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported
register: " + "\"" + reg + "\"");
    }

    public int setBits(int number, int bits, int begin, int end) {
        return number % (1 << begin) + ((number >> end) << end) + (bits <<
begin);
    }

    public int getBits(int number, int begin, int end) {
        int result = 0;
        for (int i = begin; i <= end; i++) {
            if (((number >> i) & 1) == 1) {
                result |= (1 << i);
            }
        }
        return result >> begin;
    }

    public String getSymbolTableString() {
        return symbolTable.toString();
    }

    public String getAddressLabel(int address) {
        return symbolTable.getAddressLabel(address);
    }

    public String getAddressName(int address) {
        return symbolTable.getAddressName(address);
    }

    public String getCommandString(int number) {
        int addr = TEXT_VIRTUAL_ADDRESS + number * 4;
        int command = getCommand(number);
        StringBuilder parameters = new StringBuilder();
        String commandName = "";

```

```

switch (getOpcode(command)) {
    case 0b0110111 -> {
        commandName = "lui";
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");

parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(getBits(command, 12, 31)));
    }
    case 0b0010111 -> {
        commandName = "auipc";
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");

parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(getBits(command, 12, 31)));
    }
    case 0b1101111 -> {
        commandName = "jal";
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        int current = setBits(0, getBits(command, 12, 19), 12, 19);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 20, 20), 11, 11);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 21, 30), 1, 10);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 31, 31), 20, 20);
        parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(addr +
current));
        parameters.append(" <").append(getAddressLabel(addr +
current)).append(">");
    }
    case 0b1100111 -> {
        commandName = "jalr";
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getBits(command, 20, 31));
        parameters.append("(");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(")");
    }
    case 0b1100011 -> {
        switch (getFunct3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "beq";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "bne";
            case 0b100 -> commandName = "blt";
            case 0b101 -> commandName = "bge";
            case 0b110 -> commandName = "bltu";
            case 0b111 -> commandName = "bgeu";
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }

parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
parameters.append(",");
parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 20, 24)));
parameters.append(",");
        int current = setBits(0, getBits(command, 7, 7), 11, 11);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 8, 11), 1, 4);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 25, 30), 5, 10);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 31, 31), 12, 12);
        parameters.append("0x").append(Integer.toHexString(addr +
current));
        parameters.append(" <").append(getAddressLabel(addr +

```

```

current)).append(">");
    }
    case 0b0000011 -> {
        switch (getFunc3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "lb";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "lh";
            case 0b010 -> commandName = "lw";
            case 0b100 -> commandName = "lbu";
            case 0b101 -> commandName = "lhu";
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getBits(command, 20, 31));
        parameters.append("(");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(")");
    }
    case 0b0100011 -> {
        switch (getFunc3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "sb";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "sh";
            case 0b010 -> commandName = "sw";
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }
        int current = getBits(command, 7, 11);
        current = setBits(current, getBits(command, 25, 31), 5, 11);
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 20, 24)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(current);
        parameters.append("(");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(")");
    }
    case 0b0010011 -> {
        switch (getFunc3(command)) {
            case 0b000 -> commandName = "addi";
            case 0b010 -> commandName = "slti";
            case 0b011 -> commandName = "sltiu";
            case 0b100 -> commandName = "xori";
            case 0b110 -> commandName = "ori";
            case 0b111 -> commandName = "andi";
            case 0b001 -> commandName = "slli";
            case 0b101 -> {
                switch (getFunc7(command)) {
                    case 0b0000000 -> commandName = "srli";
                    case 0b0100000 -> commandName = "srai";
                    default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
                }
            }
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getBits(command, 20, 31));
    }
    case 0b0110011 -> {

```



```

        switch (getFunct7(command)) {
            case 0b0000000 -> {
                switch (getFunct3(command)) {
                    case 0b000 -> commandName = "add";
                    case 0b001 -> commandName = "sll";
                    case 0b010 -> commandName = "slt";
                    case 0b011 -> commandName = "sltu";
                    case 0b100 -> commandName = "xor";
                    case 0b101 -> commandName = "srl";
                    case 0b110 -> commandName = "or";
                    case 0b111 -> commandName = "and";
                }
            }
            case 0b0100000 -> {
                switch (getFunct3(command)) {
                    case 0b000 -> commandName = "sub";
                    case 0b101 -> commandName = "sra";
                }
            }
            case 0b0000001 -> {
                switch (getFunct3(command)) {
                    case 0b000 -> commandName = "mul";
                    case 0b001 -> commandName = "mulh";
                    case 0b010 -> commandName = "mulhsu";
                    case 0b011 -> commandName = "mulhu";
                    case 0b100 -> commandName = "div";
                    case 0b101 -> commandName = "divu";
                    case 0b110 -> commandName = "rem";
                    case 0b111 -> commandName = "remu";
                }
            }
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }

        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 7, 11)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 15, 19)));
        parameters.append(",");
        parameters.append(getRegisterName(getBits(command, 20, 24)));
    }
    case 0b1110011 -> {
        switch (command >> 20) {
            case 0b0000000000000 -> commandName = "ecall";
            case 0b0000000000001 -> commandName = "ebreak";
            default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
        }
    }
    case 0b0001111 -> commandName = "fence";
    default -> commandName = "unknown_instruction";
}

return String.format("      %05x:   %08x       %5s %s", addr, command,
commandName, parameters);
}
}

```

SymbolTable.java

```
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class SymbolTable {
    private final SymtabSegment[] symbolTable;
    private final Map<Integer, String> labelAddress;
    private int lastLabel = 0;
    public SymbolTable(SymtabSegment[] symbolTable) {
        this.symbolTable = symbolTable;

        labelAddress = new HashMap<>();
        for (SymtabSegment symtabSegment : symbolTable) {
            if (symtabSegment.getType() == 2) {
                labelAddress.put(symtabSegment.getValue(),
symtabSegment.getStringName());
            }
        }
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
        result.append("Symbol Value          Size Type          Bind          Vis
Index Name\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < symbolTable.length; i++) {
            result.append(String.format("[%4d] 0x%-15X %5d %-8s %-8s %-
8s %6s %s\n",
                i,
                symbolTable[i].getValue(),
                symbolTable[i].getSize(),
                symbolTable[i].getStringType(),
                symbolTable[i].getStringBind(),
                symbolTable[i].getStringVisibility(),
                symbolTable[i].getStringShndx(),
                symbolTable[i].getStringName()
            ));
        }
        return result.toString();
    }

    public String getAddressLabel(int address) {
        if (!labelAddress.containsKey(address)) {
            labelAddress.put(address, "L" + lastLabel++);
        }
        return labelAddress.get(address);
    }

    public String getAddressName(int address) {
        return labelAddress.getOrDefault(address, "");
    }
}
```

SymtabSegment.java

```
import java.util.List;

public class SymtabSegment {
    private final String stringName;
    private final int name;
    private final int value;
    private final int size;
    private final int info;
    private final int other;
    private final int shndx;
    private final int type;
    private final int bind;
    private final int visibility;

    public SymtabSegment(int name, int value, int size, int info, int other, int
shndx, List<Integer> stringTable) {
        this.name = name;
        this.value = value;
        this.size = size;
        this.info = info;
        this.other = other;
        this.shndx = shndx;
        this.stringName = findStringName(stringTable);

        this.bind = this.info >> 4;
        this.type = this.info & 0xf;
        this.visibility = this.other & 0x3;
    }

    public int getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public int getValue() {
        return value;
    }

    public int getSize() {
        return size;
    }

    public int getInfo() {
        return info;
    }

    public int getOther() {
        return other;
    }

    public int getShndx() {
        return shndx;
    }

    public int getType() {
        return type;
    }

    public int getBind() {
```

```

        return bind;
    }

    public int getVisibility() {
        return visibility;
    }

    public String findStringName(List<Integer> stringTable) {
        int pos = name;
        StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();
        while (stringTable.get(pos) != 0) {
            result.append((char)(int)stringTable.get(pos++));
        }
        return result.toString();
    }

    public String getStringType() {
        return switch(type) {
            case 0 -> "NOTYPE";
            case 1 -> "OBJECT";
            case 2 -> "FUNC";
            case 3 -> "SECTION";
            case 4 -> "FILE";
            case 5 -> "COMMON";
            case 6 -> "TLS";
            case 10 -> "LOOS";
            case 12 -> "HIOS";
            case 13 -> "LOPROC";
            case 15 -> "HIPROC";
            default -> {
                throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported symtab
segment type");
            }
        };
    }

    public String getStringBind() {
        return switch(bind) {
            case 0 -> "LOCAL";
            case 1 -> "GLOBAL";
            case 2 -> "WEAK";
            case 10 -> "LOOS";
            case 12 -> "HIOS";
            case 13 -> "LOPROC";
            case 15 -> "HIPROC";
            default -> {
                throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported symtab
segment bind");
            }
        };
    }

    public String getStringVisibility() {
        return switch(visibility) {
            case 0 -> "DEFAULT";
            case 1 -> "INTERNAL";
            case 2 -> "HIDDEN";
            case 3 -> "PROTECTED";
            case 4 -> "EXPORTED";
        };
    }

```

```

        case 5 -> "SINGLETON";
        case 6 -> "ELIMINATE";
        default -> {
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unsupported symtab
segment visibility");
        }
    };
}

public String getStringShndx() {
    return switch(shndx) {
        case 0 -> "UNDEF";
        case 0xff00 -> "LORESERVE";
        case 0xff01 -> "AFTER";
        case 0xff02 -> "AMD64_LCOMMON";
        case 0xff1f -> "HIPROC";
        case 0xff20 -> "LOOS";
        case 0xff3f -> "HIOS";
        case 0xffff1 -> "ABS";
        case 0xffff2 -> "COMMON";
        case 0xfffff -> "XINDEX";
        default -> Integer.toString(shndx);
    };
}

public String getStringName() {
    return stringName;
}
}

```