```
r ax
AX 0000
:ffff
-r bx
BX 0000
:1
-\mathbf{r}
AX=FFFF BX=0001 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0100 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
                        ADD
                               [BX+SI],AL
073F:0100 0000
                                                                     DS:0001=20
-a 100
073F:0100 add ax, bx
073F:0102
-\mathbf{r}
AX=FFFF BX=0001 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0100
                                               NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 01D8
                        ADD
                                AX,BX
-t
AX-0000 BX-0001 CX-0000 DX-0000 SP-00FD BP-0000 SI-0000 DI-0000
                                               NU UP EI PL ZR AC PE CY
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
073F:010Z 0000
                        ADD
                                 [BX+SI],AL
                                                                     DS:0001=20
-r ip
IP 0102
:100
-t
AX=0001 BX=0001 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102 NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:010Z 0000
                        ADD
                                [BX+SI],AL
                                                                      DS:0001=20
-r ip
IP 0102
:100
-a 100
073F:0100 rcl bl, 1
073F:0102
r bx
BX 0001
:Ъ7
-t
AX=0001 BX=006E CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                  SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                               OV UP EI PL NZ NA PO CY
```

[BX+SI],AL

DS:006E=20

ADD

073F:010Z 0000

```
AX=0001
        BX=00DD CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD
                                           BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
DS=073F ES=073F
                                            OU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0102 0000
                       ADD
                               [BX+SI].AL
                                                                 DS:00DD=00
-r ip
IP 0102
:100
-t
AX-0001 BX-00BA CX-0000 DX-0000 SP-00FD BP-0000 SI-0000 DI-0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                           NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO CY
                               [BX+SI],AL
073F:0102 0000
                       ADD
                                                                 DS:00BA=00
-r ip 100
      ^ Error
r ip
IP 0102
:100
-t.
        BX=0075 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
AX=0001
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                            OV UP EI PL NZ NA PO CY
DS=073F ES=073F
073F:0102 0000
                       ADD
                               [BX+SI],AL
                                                                 DS:0075=20
-r ip
IP 0102
:100
-t
AX=0001 BX=00D6 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                            NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO CY
073F:010Z 0000
                       ADD
                               [BX+SI],AL
                                                                 DS:00D6=00
-r ip
IP 0102
:100
-t
AX=0001 BX=00AD CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
       ES=073F
DS=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                            NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO CY
073F:010Z 0000
                       ADD
                               [BX+SI],AL
                                                                 DS:00AD=00
-r ip
IP 0102
:100
-\mathbf{t}
        BX=005B CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
AX=0001
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
DS=073F ES=073F
                                            OV UP EI PL NZ NA PO CY
073F:010Z 0000
                               [BX+SI],AL
                                                                 DS:005B=00
                       ADD
 r ip
IP 0102
:100
-t
AX=0001 BX=00B7
                 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                            OV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:010Z 0000
                       ADD
                               [BX+SI1,AL
                                                                 DS:00B7=00
```

```
-a 102
073F:0102 adc dl, 30
073F:0105 mo∨ dl, 00
073F:0107 rcl bl, 1
073F:0109 adc dl, 30
073F:010C mov ah, 02
073F:010E int 21
073F:0110 int 20
073F:0112
-t
AX-0001 BX-00B7 CX-0000 DX-0030 SP-00FD BP-0000 SI-0000 DI-0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0105
                                             NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
                       MOV
073F:0105 B200
                               DL,00
-t
AX=0001
       BX=00B7 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0107
                                             NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
                       RCL
                               BL,1
073F:0107 D0D3
-t
AX=0001
        BX=006E
                 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD
                                            BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0109
                                             OV UP EI PL NZ NA PE CY
073F:0109 80D230
                       ADC
                               DL,30
AX=0Z30 BX=00DC CX=0000 DX=0030 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0110
                                             NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
073F:0110 00F0
                       ADD
                               AL,DH
IP 0115
:100
–u 100
073F:0100 B402
                       MOV
                               AH,02
073F:0102 B22A
                       MOV
                               DL,2A
073F:0104 B90400
                       MOV
                               CX,0004
073F:0107 CD21
                       INT
                               21
073F:0109 E2FC
                       LOOP
                               0107
073F:010B CD20
                       INT
                               20
073F:010D 02CD
                               CL,CH
                       ADD
073F:010F 2100
                       AND
                                [BX+SI],AX
073F:0111 F0
                       LOCK
073F:0112 46
073F:0113 7400
                        INC
                               SI
```

JZ

ADD

ADD

POP

cs:

POP

073F:0115 00B00000

073F:0119 0091002E

073F:011D 07

073F:011E ZE

073F:011F 07

0115

ES

ES

[BX+SI+00001,DH

[BX+DI+2E001,DL

```
-\mathbf{t}
AX=0230 BX=00DC CX=0000 DX=0030 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0001 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0102 B22A
                          MOV
                                   DL,2A
-t
                   CX=0000 DX=002A SP=00FD
AX=0230 BX=00DC
                                                  BP=0000 SI=0001 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                    SS=073F CS=073F IP=0104
                                                   NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0104 B90400
                          MOV
                                   CX,0004
-t
AX=0230 BX=00DC
                   CX=0004 DX=002A SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0001 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                   SS=073F CS=073F
                                        IP=0107
                                                   NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
                          INT
073F:0107 CD21
                                   21
−g d
XXXX
```

```
r ax
AX 0000
:20
-r bx
BX 0000
:10
-a 100
073F:0100 sub ax, bx
073F:0102 sub ax, bx
073F:0104
AX=0020 BX=0010 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0100
                                                NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 29D8
                         SUB
                                 AX,BX
-t
                  CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
AX=0010 BX=0010
DS=073F ES=073F
                         SUB
073F:0102 29D8
                                 AX,BX
-t
AX=0000 BX=0010 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                  SS=073F CS=073F IP=0104
                                               NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC
073F:0104 0000
                                 [BX+SI],AL
                        ADD
                                                                      DS:0010=A3
```

```
r ip
IP 0104
:100
r ax
AX 8000
:8000
-r bx
BX 0001
:8000
-r
AX=8000 BX=8000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0100
                                           NU UP EI NG NZ NA PE NC
                      ADD
073F:0100 01D8
                              AX,BX
-t
AX=0000 BX=8000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                           OV UP EI PL ZR NA PE CY
                              AX,BX
073F:0102 29D8
                      SUB
```

```
-r ax
AX 0000
:4b
-r bx
BX 8000
:4Ъ
-a 102
073F:0102 cmp ax, bx
073F:0104
-\mathbf{r}
AX=004B BX=004B CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                            OV UP EI PL ZR NA PE CY
073F:0102 39D8
                       CMP
                               AX,BX
-t
AX-004B BX-004B CX-0000 DX-0000 SP-00FD BP-0000 SI-0000 DI-0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0104
                                            NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC
073F:0104 0000
                       ADD
                               [BX+SI],AL
                                                                  DS:004B=00
```

```
C:\>debug
-a 100
073F:0100 sub al, 1
073F:0102 jnz 100
073F:0104 int 20
073F:0106
-r ax
AX 0000
:5
-\mathbf{t}
AX=0004 BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0102 75FC
                             JNZ
                                      0100
-\mathbf{t}
AX=0004 BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0100
                                                       NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 2C01
                             SUB
                                      AL,01
-t
                     CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
AX=0003 BX=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
073F:0102 75FC
                             JNZ
                                      0100
```

AX=0003 DS=073F 073F:0100 -t	BX=0000 ES=073F 2 75FC	SS=073F	CS=073F		BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
AX=0003 DS=073F 073F:0100 -t	ES=073F			IP=0100	BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
AX=0002 DS=073F 073F:0100 -t	BX=0000 ES=073F Z 75FC	SS=073F	CS=073F	IP=0102	BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
AX=0002 DS=073F 073F:0100 -t	BX=0000 ES=073F 9 2C01	CX=0000 SS=073F SU		IP=0100	BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
AX=0001 DS=073F 073F:0100	BX=0000 ES=073F 2 75FC	CX=0000 SS=073F JN	DX=0000 CS=073F Z 010	IP=0102	BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC

```
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0102 75FC
                          JNZ
                                   0100
p-
C:\>debug
-a 100
073F:0100 mo∨ dl, bl
073F:0102 cmp dl, 09
073F:0105 ja 10c
073F:0107 add dl, 30
073F:010A jmp 10f
073F:010C add dl, 37
073F:010F mo∨ ah, 02
073F:0111 int 21
073F:0113 int 20
073F:0115
-r bx
BX 0000
:9
-g 113
AX=0239 BX=0009 CX=0000 DX=0039 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F
                                        IP=0113
                                                  NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
                          INT
073F:0113 CD20
                                   20
```

```
-r ip
IP 0113
:100
-r bx
BX 0009
:f
-g 113
AX=0246 BX=000F
                 CX=0000 DX=0046 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F
                                   IP=0113
                                            NU UP EI PL NZ AC PO NC
073F:0113 CD20
                       INT
                               20
```

```
-a 100
073F:0100 shr dl, cl
073F:0102
-r cl
br Error
-r cx
CX 0000
:4
-r dx
DX 0000
:5d
-\mathbf{r}
AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0004 DX=005D SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0100 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
                      SHR
073F:0100 D2EA
                             DL,CL
-t
AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0004 DX=0005 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102 NV UP EI PL NZ AC PE CY
073F:0102 80FA09
                      CMP
                             DL,09
```

```
-a 100
073F:0100 mo∨ dl, bl
073F:0102 and dl, Of
073F:0105 cmp dl, 09
073F:0108 ja 10f
073F:010A add dl, 30
073F:010D jmp 112
073F:010F add dl, 37
073F:0112 mov ah, 02
073F:0114 int 21
073F:0116 int 20
073F:0118
-r bx
BX 0000
:5a
-g 116
AX=0241 BX=005A CX=0004 DX=0041 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F
                                         IP=0116
                                                   NU UP EI PL NZ AC PE NC
                           INT
                                    20
073F:0116 CD20
```

```
-a 100
073F:0100 int 21
073F:010Z
-r ax
AX 0000
:100
-\mathbf{r}
AX=0100 BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F
                                   IP=0100
                                            NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0100 CD21
                       INT
                               21
-g 102
AX=0168 BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F
                 SS=073F CS=073F IP=0102
                                            NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
073F:0102 80E20F
                       AND
                               DL, OF
```

```
-a 102
073F:0102 cmp al, 39
073F:0104 jbe 10b
073F:0106 sub al, 30
073F:0108 jmp 10e
073F:010A
-a 104
073F:0104 jbe 10a
073F:0106 sub al, 30
073F:0108 jmp 10d
073F:010A sub al, 37
073F:010C
-r ip
IP 0102
:100
g 10c
AX=01FE BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=010C
                                            NU UP EI NG NZ AC PO CY
                              BL,CH
073F:010C 30EB
                       XOR
-a 106
073F:0106 sub al, 37
073F:0108 jmp 10d
073F:010A sub al, 30
073F:010C
```

```
-r ip
IP 010C
:100
-g 10c
5
AX=0105 BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=010C NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
073F:010C 30EB XOR BL,CH
```

```
073F:0104 jbe 10b
073F:0106 sub al, 30
073F:0108 jmp 10e
073F:010A
-a 104
073F:0104 jbe 10a
073F:0106 sub al, 37
073F:0108 jmp 10d
073F:010A sub al, 30
073F:010C mov dl, al
073F:010E sub dl, 10
073F:0111 int 21
073F:0113 cmp al, 39
073F:0115 jbe 11b
073F:0117 sub al, 37
073F:0119 jmp 10
073F:011C
-a 108
073F:0108 jmp 10c
073F:010A sub al, 30
073F:010C mo∨ dl, al
073F:010E mul dl, 10
073F:0110 int 21
073F:0112 cmp al, 39
073F:0114 jbe
073F:0114 jbe 11a
073F:0116 sub al, 37
073F:0118 jmp 11c
073F:011A sub al, 30
073F:011C add dl, al
073F:011E
-a 100
073F:0100 mo∨ dl, 41
073F:0102 mo∨ cx, a
073F:0105 call 200
073F:0108 loop 105
073F:010A int 20
073F:010C
-a 200
073F:0200 mo∨ ah, 02
073F:0202 int 21
073F:0204 inc dl
073F:0206 ret
073F:0207
-g 10a
ABCDEFGHIJ
AX=024A BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=004B SP=00FD BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F
                                      IP=010A
                                                NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
073F:010A CD20
                          INT
                                  20
```

```
AX=024A BX=0000 CX=000A DX=0041 SP=00FB BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0200 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
073F:0200 B402
                   MOV
                          AH,02
-u debug
      Error
-11
073F:0200 B402
                   MOV
                          AH,02
073F:0202 CD21
                    INT
                          21
073F:0204 FEC2
                    INC
                          DL
073F:0206 C3
                   RET
                          [BX+SI],AL
073F:0207 0000
                   ADD
073F:0209 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI],AL
073F:020B 0000
                          [BX+SI1,AL
                   ADD
073F:020D 0000
                          [BX+SI],AL
                   ADD
073F:020F 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI],AL
973F:0211 0000
                          [BX+SI1,AL
                   ADD
073F:0213 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI],AL
073F:0215 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI],AL
073F:0217 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI1,AL
073F:0219 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI],AL
073F:021B 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI1,AL
073F:021D 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI],AL
073F:021F 0000
                   ADD
                          [BX+SI],AL
073F:00F0
         00 00 00 00 00 00 02 3F-07 A3 01 08 01 00 00 02
                                                   . . . . . . . . ? . . . . . . . .
073F:0100
         B2 41 B9 0A 00 E8 F8 00-E2 FB CD 20 00 00 AE FE
                                                   .A.....
...t..,...
073F:0140
073F:0150
        -a 200
073F:0200 mo∨ ah, 02
073F:0202 int 21
073F:0204 inc dl
073F:0206 call 300
073F:0209 ret
073F:020A
-a 300
973F:0300 mov ah, 02
973F:0302 int 21
073F:0304 inc dl
073F:0306 call 400
073F:0309 ret
073F:030A
-a 400
073F:0400 int 21
073F:0402 ret
073F:0403
```

```
073F:0100 call 200
073F:0103 int 20
073F:0105
-a 200
073F:0200 push dx
073F:0201 mov ah, 8
073F:0203 int 21
073F:0205 mov dl, al
073F:0207 cmp al, 30
073F:0209 jb<sup>2</sup>221
073F:020B cmp al, 39
073F:020D ja 214
073F:020F sub al, 30
073F:0211 clc
073F:0212 jmp 222
073F:0214 cmp al, 41
073F:0216 јъ 221
073F:0218 cmp al, 46
073F:021A ja 221
073F:021C sub al, 37
073F:021E clc
073F:021F jmp 222
073F:0221 stc
073F:0222 jc 203
073F:0224 mo∨ bl, al_
073F:0226 mov ah, 2
073F:0228 int 21
073F:022A pop dx
073F:022B ret
073F:022C
-r ip
IP 0200
:100
```

```
-r ip
IP 0200
:100
-t
AX=024A BX=0000 CX=000A DX=0041 SP=00F9 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0200 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
073F:0200 52
                             PUSH DX
-t
AX-024A BX-0000 CX-000A DX-0041 SP-00F7 BP-0000 SI-0000 DI-0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0201
                                                      NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
073F:0201 B408
                             MOV AH,08
-t
AX=084A BX=0000 CX=000A DX=0041 SP=00F7 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=073F ES=073F SS=073F CS=073F IP=0203 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
                             INT
073F:0203 CD21
                                       21
 p
```