

1)(i) $\{a: \text{day} \mid \exists d \in \text{all days} (d(\text{day}) = a(\text{day}) \wedge \forall r \in \text{res} (r(\text{day}) = d(\text{day}) \rightarrow \exists b \in \text{boat} (b(\text{bname}) = r(\text{bname}) \wedge b(\text{color}) = \text{"red"})))\}$

2)(i) $\{a: \text{day} \mid \exists d \in \text{all days} (d(\text{day}) = a(\text{day}) \wedge \forall b \in \text{boat} (b(\text{color}) = \text{"red"} \rightarrow \exists r \in \text{res} (r(\text{bname}) = b(\text{bname}))) \wedge \forall r \in \text{res} (r(\text{day}) = d(\text{day}) \rightarrow \exists b \in \text{boat} (b(\text{bname}) = r(\text{bname}) \wedge b(\text{color}) = \text{"red"})))\}$

1)(ii) $\{a: \text{day} \mid \exists d \in \text{all days} (d(\text{day}) = a(\text{day}) \wedge \neg \exists r \in \text{res} (r(\text{day}) = d(\text{day}) \wedge \exists b \in \text{boat} (b(\text{bname}) = r(\text{bname}) \wedge b(\text{color}) = \text{"red"})))\}$

2)(ii) $\{a: \text{day} \mid \exists d \in \text{all days} (d(\text{day}) = a(\text{day}) \wedge \neg \exists b \in \text{boat} (b(\text{color}) \neq \text{"red"} \wedge \exists r \in \text{res} (r(\text{bname}) = b(\text{bname}))) \wedge \forall r \in \text{res} (r(\text{day}) = d(\text{day}) \wedge \exists b \in \text{boat} (b(\text{bname}) = r(\text{bname}) \wedge b(\text{color}) = \text{"red"})))\}$

1)(iii) $\text{SELECT } d.\text{day FROM all days } d$
 WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM Reservation r
 WHERE r.bname = d.day
 AND NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM Boat b
 WHERE b.bname = r.bname
 AND b.color = 'red'))

2)(iii) $\text{SELECT } d.\text{day FROM all days } d$
 WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM Boat b
 WHERE b.color <> 'red'
 OR EXISTS (SELECT * FROM Reservation r
 WHERE r.day = d.day
 OR EXISTS (SELECT * FROM Boat b
 WHERE r.bname = b.bname)))

Sailor	Sname	rating
S		

boat	bname	color	rating
b	Δ	○	

res	Sname	bname	day
r	Δ	□	

all days	day
a	□

ans	day
a	□

Q₁) Find days when only red boats are reserved.

Q₂) List days when every red boat is reserved.