



## **CSCI 5308 – Advanced Topics in Software Development**

### **Assignment 3**

**Work done by,**

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## Set – I Refactoring Techniques:

### Rename method/variable

[1]

The variable “STATE\_CREATE\_INDEX” in this file should be renamed to “STATE\_RECREATE\_INDEX” as the purpose of the variable is to be used when re-creating the index.

- Refactoring name: Rename variable
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/api/DatabaseEventListener.java
- Link of the file before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/api/DatabaseEventListener.java>
- Link of the file after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/api/DatabaseEventListener.java>

[2]

The variable “ERROR\_OPENING\_DATABASE\_1” in this file should be renamed to “ERROR\_CREATING\_LOCK” as the purpose of the variable is to return an error if creating a lock on the database is failed.

- Refactoring name: Rename variable
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/api/ErrorCode.java
- Link of the file before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/api/ErrorCode.java>

- Link of the file after refactoring:

<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/api/ErrorCode.java>

[3]

After doing one of the refactoring methods, the variable “TYPE\_NAME” are present twice in this file, both assigned to different values. So, they both should be renamed as per their respective purpose and one of them should be renamed to “TYPE\_NAME\_TQ”, to avoid the conflict of having same names.

- Refactoring name: Rename variable
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java
- Link of the file before refactoring:

<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java>

- Link of the file after refactoring:

<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java>

[4]

After doing one of the refactoring methods, the variable “TYPE\_NAME” are present twice in this file, both assigned to different values. So, they both should be renamed as per their respective purpose and one of them should be renamed to “TYPE\_NAME\_LRU”, to avoid the conflict of having same names.

- Refactoring name: Rename variable
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java

- Link of the file before refactoring:

<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java>

- Link of the file after refactoring:

<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java>

## **Extract method**

[1]

There is some part of code in methods “executeUpdate()” and “executeLargeUpdate()” which is common and it can be extracted out and can be put into a separate method “checkForDDL()”.

- Refactoring name: Extract method
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/jdbc/JdbcCallableStatement.java
- Link of the file before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/jdbc/JdbcCallableStatement.java>
- Link of the file after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/jdbc/JdbcCallableStatement.java>

[2]

The method “getStackTraceForThread()” has a Cyclomatic Complexity of 10, which means the method has 10 different flows of execution. This method can be simplified a bit by extracting some part of code from the method and making it as a separate method “buildString()”, and calling the new method in this getStackTraceForThread method.

- Refactoring name: Extract method
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/util/AbbaLockingDetector.java

- Link of the file before refactoring:

<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/AbbaLockingDetector.java>

- Link of the file after refactoring:

<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/AbbaLockingDetector.java>

## Set – II Refactoring Techniques:

### Move method/field

[1]

The field “TYPE\_NAME” in the CacheTQ.java class should be moved to CacheLRU.java class since both these classes are in a cyclic dependency and the field is defined in CacheTQ class but it is being used in CacheLRU class. So, to refactor this situation, moving the variable from CacheTQ to CacheLRU is the best solution.

- Refactoring name: Move field
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheTQ.java
- Link of the files before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheTQ.java> ,  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java>
- Link of the files after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheLRU.java> ,  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/CacheTQ.java>

[2]

The method “currentNanoTime()” in the Utils.java class should be moved to DateTimeUtils.java class since the method purpose is to return the current nano value of the time and all the date-time conversion functions are being placed in DateTimeUtils.java class.

- Refactoring name: Move method
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java
- Link of the files before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java> ,  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java>
- Link of the files after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java> ,  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java>

[3]

The method “currentNanoTimePlusMillis()” in the Utils.java class should be moved to DateTimeUtils.java class since the method purpose is to return the current nano value of the time including the specified offset and all the date-time conversion functions are being placed in DateTimeUtils.java class.



- Refactoring name: Move method
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java
- Link of the files before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java> ,  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java>
- Link of the files after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java> ,  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java>

[4]

The method “nanoTimePlusMillis()” in the Utils.java class should be moved to DateTimeUtils.java class since the method purpose is to return the nano value of the time including the specified offset and all the date-time conversion functions are being placed in DateTimeUtils.java class.

- Refactoring name: Move method
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java
- Link of the files before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java> ,

<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java>

- Link of the files after refactoring:

<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/Utils.java> ,

<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/DateTimeUtils.java>

## **Extract class**

[1]

When an abstraction has more than one responsibility assigned to it, in that case, to resolve the issue of multiple responsibilities, we apply the refactoring method Extract Class. The class file “Session.java” had possessed Multifaceted Abstraction, which means that the class had more than one responsibility. So, this refactoring has been applied on that class and the methods which do not interact with the other methods in the same class, and also which do not belong here are being taken out and put in a new class created “StaticSetting.java” as a process of this refactoring. Many changes had to be made in multiple files since this class was imported, called and used in many places.

- Refactoring name: Extract class
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/Session.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/StaticSetting.java
- Link of the files before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/Session.java>
- Link of the files after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/Session.java> ,  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/StaticSetting.java>

[2]

When an abstraction has more than one responsibility assigned to it, in that case, to resolve the issue of multiple responsibilities, we apply the refactoring method Extract Class. The class file “Session.java” had possessed Multifaceted Abstraction, which means that the class had more than one responsibility. So, this refactoring has been applied on that class and the methods which do not interact with the other methods in the same class, and also which do not belong here are being taken out and put in a new class created “DynamicSetting.java” as a process of this refactoring. Many changes had to be made in multiple files since this class was imported, called and used in many places.

- Refactoring name: Extract class
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/Session.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/DynamicSetting.java
- Link of the files before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/Session.java>
- Link of the files after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/Session.java> ,  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/engine/DynamicSetting.java>

## **Push-down variable/method**

[1]

Rebellious Hierarchy happens when the methods of the subclass rejects the methods of the superclass or interface. An interface “CommandInterface.java” has two classes which implement it: “Command.java” and “CommandRemote.java”. In this case, the interface “CommandInterface.java” has some methods which are being rejected by the class “Command.java” but they are being used by the class “CommandRemote.java”. So, by following the push-down method refactoring, I am making the super type generic and moving those few methods from interface which are being rejected by subclass into the subclass. Those methods are “getCommandType()” and “isQuery()”. Many other files and many classes are using many methods from this interface in the program.

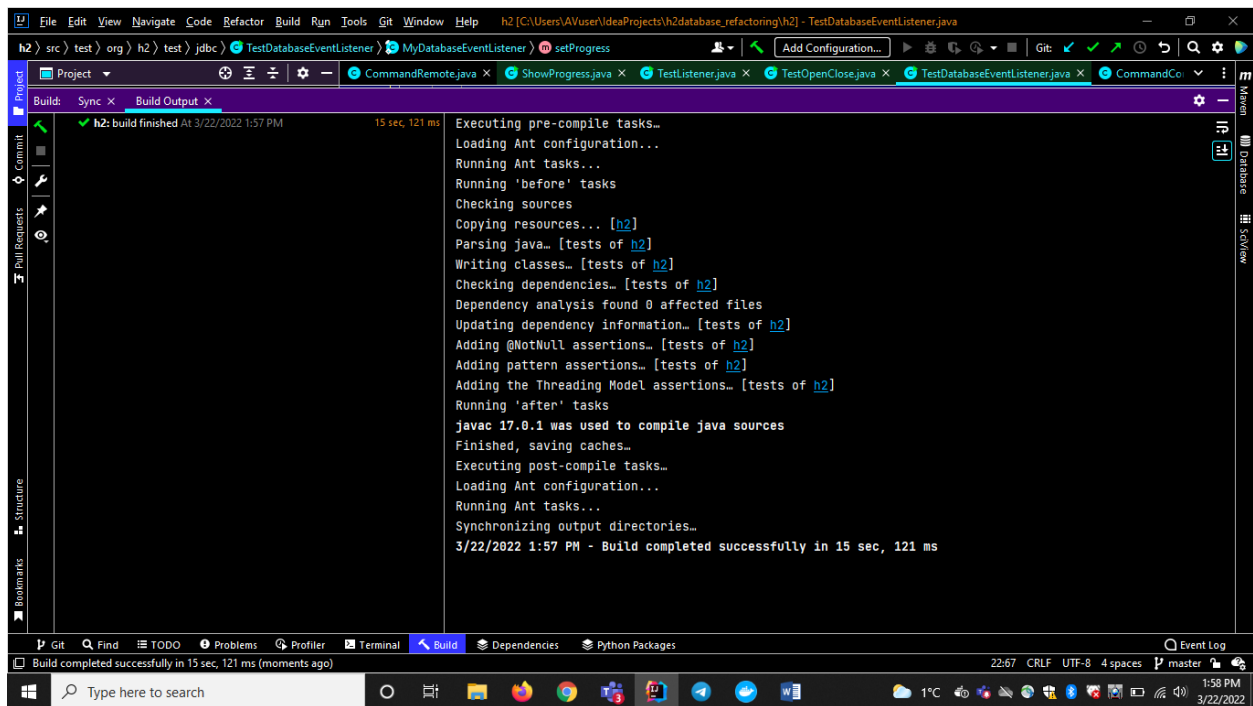
- Refactoring name: Push-down method
- Location: h2/src/main/org/h2/command/CommandInterface.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/command/Command.java ,  
h2/src/main/org/h2/command/CommandRemote.java
- Link of the files before refactoring:  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/command/CommandInterface.java> ,  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/command/Command.java> ,  
<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/command/CommandRemote.java>
- Link of the files after refactoring:  
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/command/CommandInterface.java> ,

<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/command/Command.java> ,

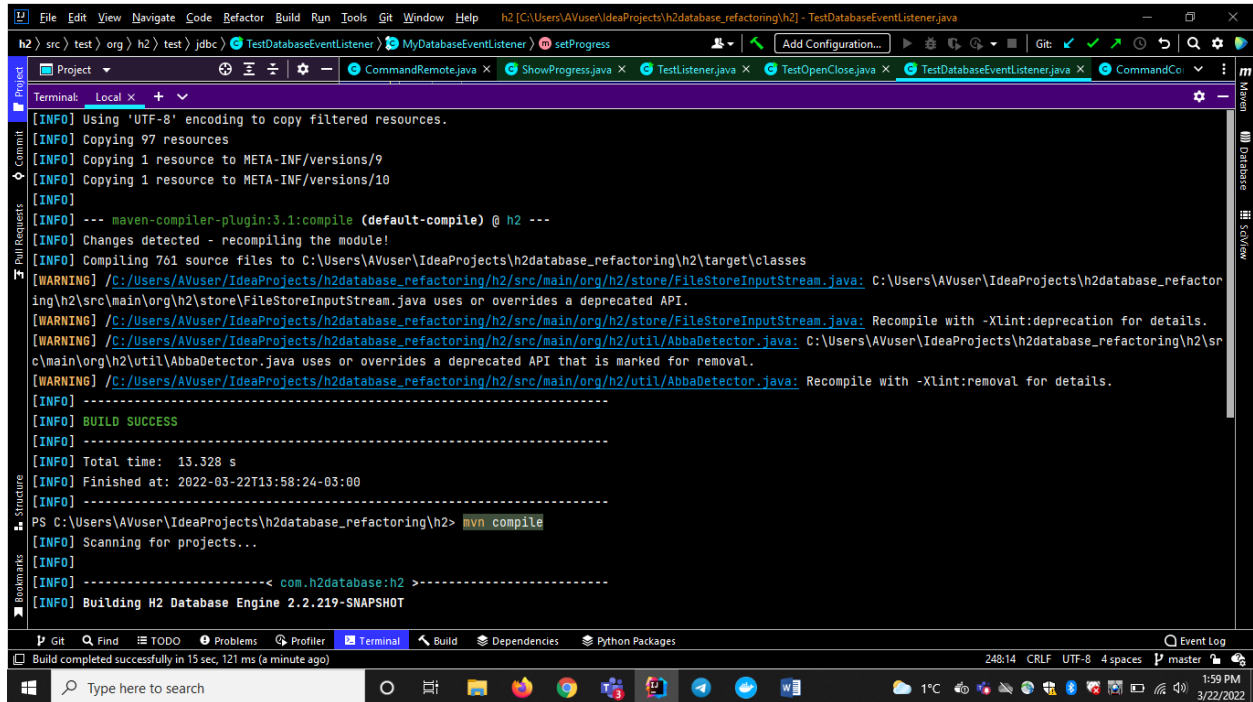
<https://github.com/grmvishnu/h2database/blob/master/h2/src/main/org/h2/command/CommandRemote.java>

## Screenshot of the code compiling after refactoring as a proof:

“Build project”



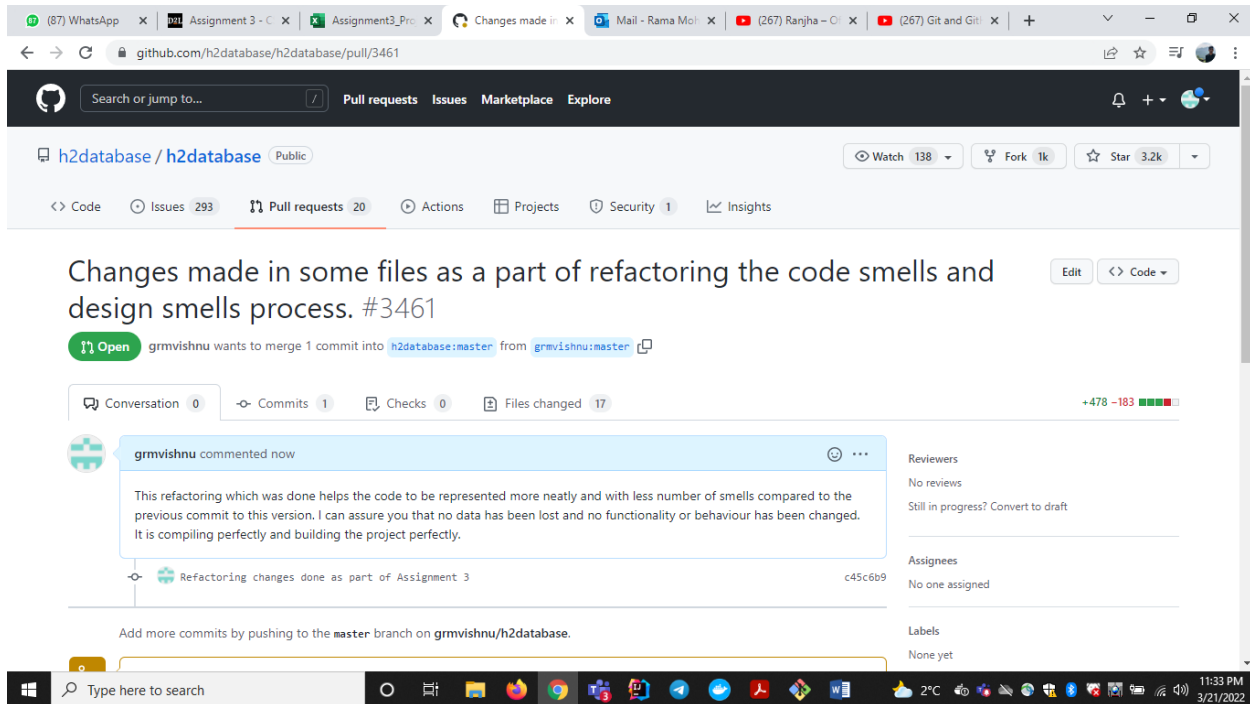
“mvn compile”



```
h2 [C:\Users\AVuser\IdeaProjects\h2database_refactoring\h2] - TestDatabaseEventListener.java
h2 > src > test > org > h2 > jdbc > TestDatabaseEventListener > MyDatabaseEventListener > setProgress
Terminal: Local x +
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Copying 97 resources
[INFO] Copying 1 resource to META-INF/versions/9
[INFO] Copying 1 resource to META-INF/versions/10
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ h2 ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[INFO] Compiling 761 source files to C:\Users\AVuser\IdeaProjects\h2database_refactoring\h2\target\classes
[WARNING] /C:/Users/AVuser/IdeaProjects/h2database_refactoring/h2/src/main/org/h2/store/FileStoreInputStream.java: C:\Users\AVuser\IdeaProjects\h2database_refactoring\h2\src\main\org\h2\store\FileStoreInputStream.java: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
[WARNING] /C:/Users/AVuser/IdeaProjects/h2database_refactoring/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/AbbaDetector.java: C:\Users\AVuser\IdeaProjects\h2database_refactoring\h2\src\main\org\h2\util\AbbaDetector.java: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
[WARNING] /C:/Users/AVuser/IdeaProjects/h2database_refactoring/h2/src/main/org/h2/util/AbbaDetector.java: C:\Users\AVuser\IdeaProjects\h2database_refactoring\h2\src\main\org\h2\util\AbbaDetector.java: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 13.328 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-03-22T13:58:24-03:00
[INFO] -----
PS C:\Users\AVuser\IdeaProjects\h2database_refactoring\h2> mvn compile
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----< com.h2database:h2 >-----
[INFO] Building H2 Database Engine 2.2.219-SNAPSHOT
```

**Pull request to the original repository has been made and the link and the screenshot are provided below:**

<https://github.com/h2database/h2database/pull/3461>



The pull request made by me was not accepted by the original repository owner, at the time of submission.