

# CSCI 5408 – Data Management, Warehousing, Analytics Assignment 1

Work done by,

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	DECLARATION
I, Guturu Ram	na Mohan Vishnu, declare that in assignment 1 of CSCI 5408 course
data scrappin	g is not done programmatically or using any online or offline tools
However, the	webpages or the domain mentioned in this document are visited
manually, and	d some useful information is gathered for education purpose only
Information,	such as email, personal contact numbers, or names of people are
not extracted	. The course instructor or the Faculty of Computer Science canno
be held respo	nsible for any misuse of the extracted data.

**Problem #3:** Ocean Tracking Data

#### **Solution:**

Due to changing climatic circumstances, marine conditions have deteriorated dramatically over time. As a result, one of the most crucial topics in the near future will be marine life management. This tracking technique was created as a result of the foresight to grasp undersea layout. The goal of the research is to surgically implant tags on marine animals so that acoustic receivers can track their movements. It also collects data on the species. The tags can also aid in the knowledge of ocean features such as underwater temperature, water salinity, and water currents.

The datasets and attributes I discovered are:

#### (a) otnunit\_aat\_animals\_8dc3\_4d15\_c278

This dataset contains information regarding animal projects, data centers, animals, their scientific and vernacular names, length, weight, age and sex of these animals.

# (b) otnunit\_aat\_datacenter\_attributes\_8a94\_cefd\_f8a3

This dataset contains all the detailed information about data centers like their name, abstract, keywords, reference, license, minimum and maximum values of geospatial longitude and latitude.

## (c) otnunit\_aat\_detections\_9062\_5923\_1394

Contains information about detection project reference, detection id, latitude and longitude, detection reference id, type and also about the uncertainties in latitude and longitude.

# (d) otnunit\_aat\_manmade\_platform\_0735\_7c9f\_329c

It contains information regarding the platform such as reference, id, guide, type, depth, name, latitude and longitude.

#### (e) otnunit\_aat\_project\_attributes\_f29c\_fb21\_23a3

This file contains data about the project attributes such as reference, name of the project, abstract, citation of the project, geospatial minimum and maximum values of latitude and longitudes, etc.

### (f) otnunit\_aat\_receivers\_c595\_05f4\_68b2

It has the data of receivers like it's manufacture, model, it's coding scheme, serial number, latitude, longitude, time, recovery date and time of data in UTC, bottom depth and etc.

### (g) otnunit\_aat\_recover\_offload\_details\_4b23\_f002\_f89a

Includes information about project recovery such as recovered location, recovery comments, recovered by, recovery outcome, data offload time, etc.

# (h) otnunit\_aat\_tag\_releases\_b793\_03e7\_a230

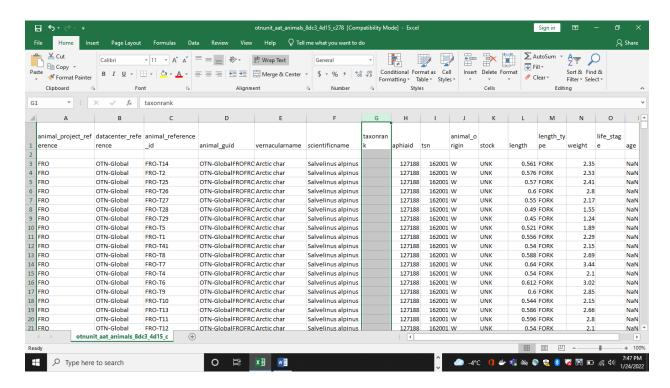
Includes information about tag releases such as tag device id, release reference id, latitude, longitude, time, manufacturer, tag model, tag serial number, frequency etc.

#### **Cleaning and Transformation:**

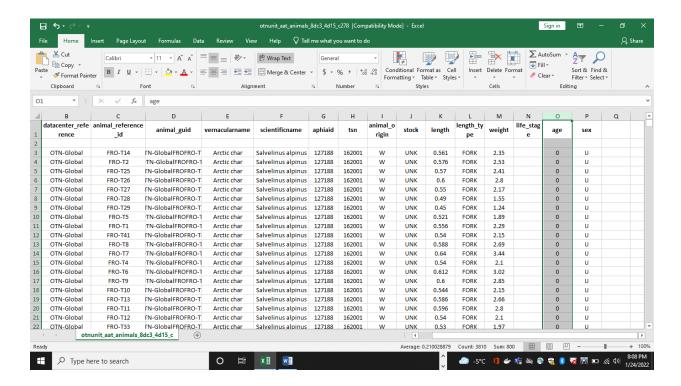
#### otnunit\_aat\_animals\_8dc3\_4d15\_c278

The Primary Key for this table is "animal\_reference\_id".

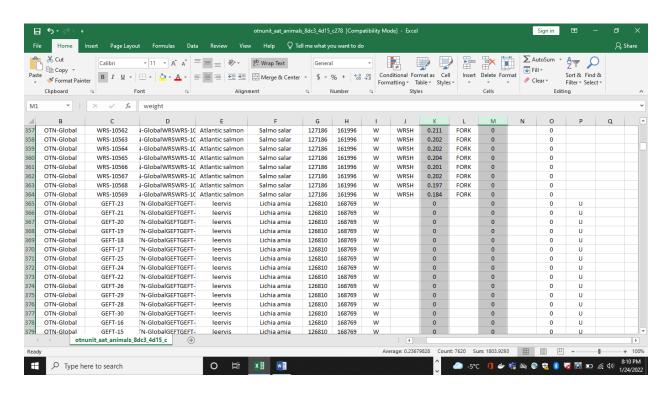
(1) As we can see in this dataset, the column named "taxonrank" is blank. So, we can afford to delete the whole column.



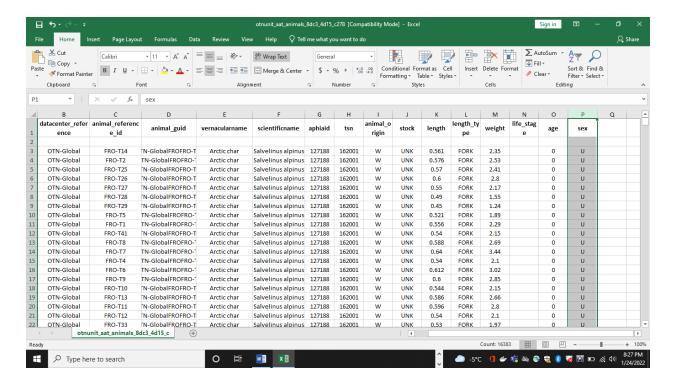
- (2) If there are empty cells present in our file, then we replace them with NaN to maintain the uniformity between all the records.
- (3) Age is a column where there are values of NaN, but I think it is more reasonable to have the default value as 0 for age column.



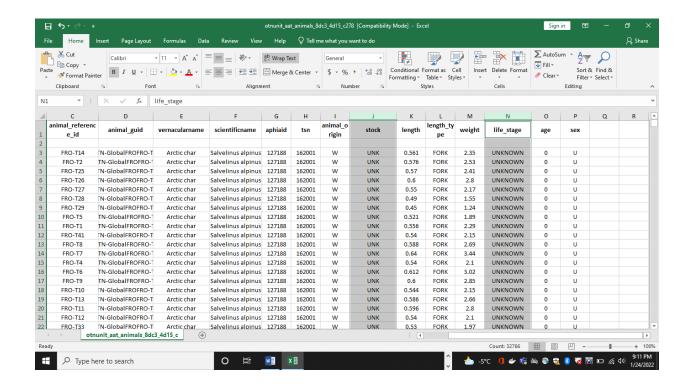
(4) We can do the same replacement for length and weight columns also as it is more reasonable to have 0 for these values instead of NaN.



(5) Sex column has the values U, M and F. So for cells which are empty in that column, we will replace them with U.



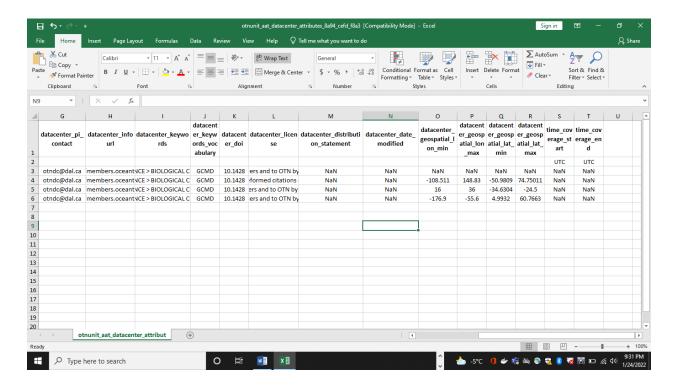
(6) For the columns "stock" and "life\_stage", there are values already with UNKNOWN and all empty values in these two columns can be changed to UNKNOWN.



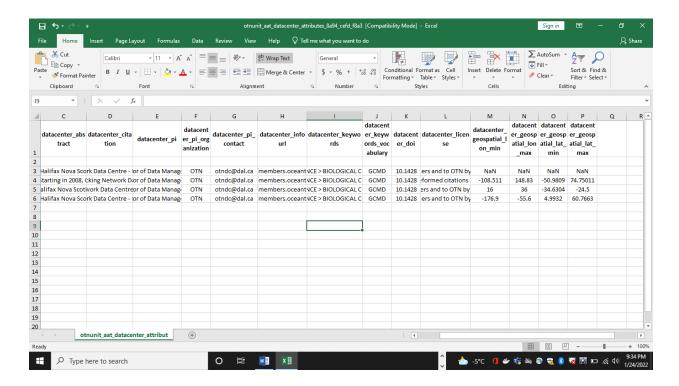
### otnunit\_aat\_datacenter\_attributes\_8a94\_cefd\_f8a3

The Primary Key for this table is "datacenter\_reference".

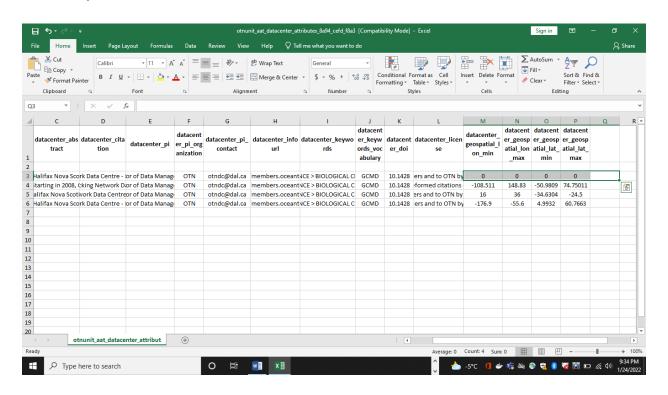
(1) We have many blank fields in this data set. We replace them with NaN.



(2) We have columns in our data set which doesn't have any columns at all like datacenter\_distribution\_statement, datacenter\_date\_modified, time\_coverage\_start, time\_coverage\_end. We can delete these columns from our table.



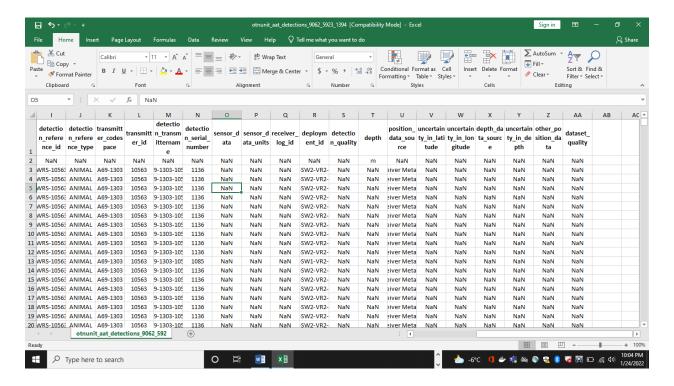
(3) We have integer columns where NaN might not sound reasonable. We replace them with 0.



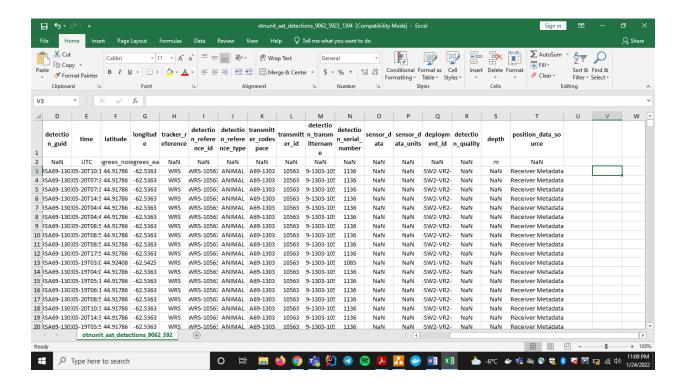
#### otnunit\_aat\_detections\_9062\_5923\_1394

The Primary Key for this table is "detecton\_id".

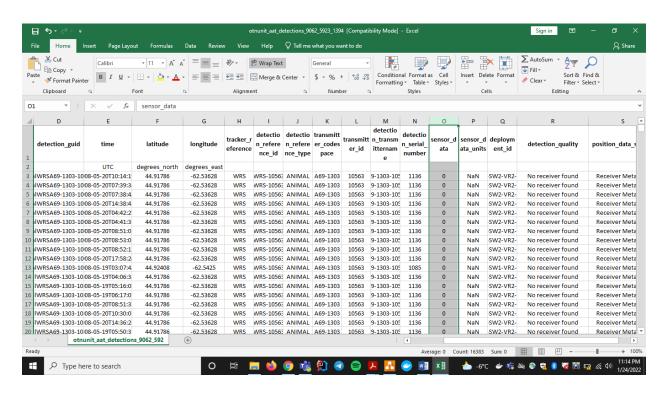
(1) There are many blank cells in this data set which can be replaced with NaN.



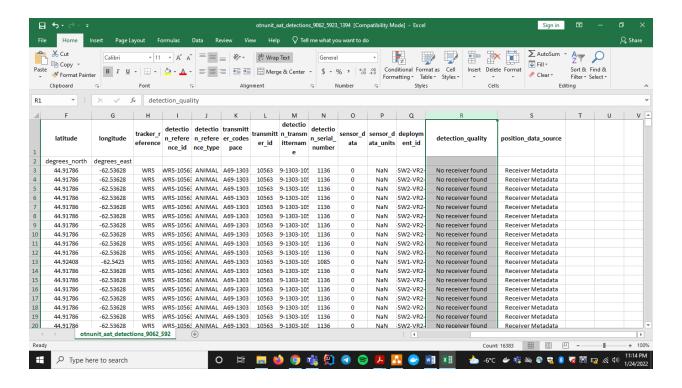
(2) There are many columns in this data set which doesn't have any value at all. So as in the process of cleaning, we can delete those columns for good. Those columns are receiver\_log\_id, uncertainity\_in\_latitude, uncertainity\_in\_longitude, depth\_data\_source, uncertainity\_in\_depth, other\_position\_data, dataset\_quality.



(3) As we know that sensor\_data is an integer, it is more reasonable to have default value as 0 instead of NaN.



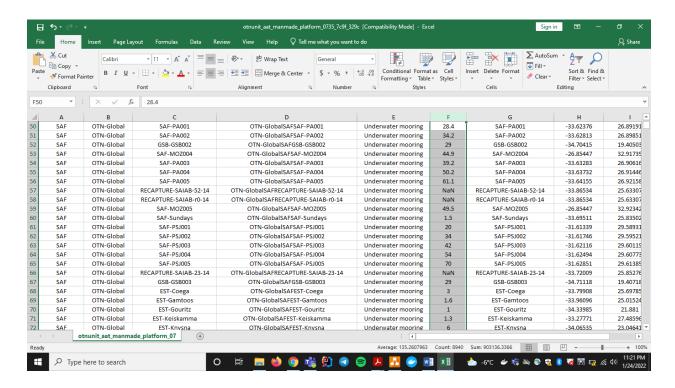
(4) In the detection\_quality column, we replace NaN data with "no receiver found".



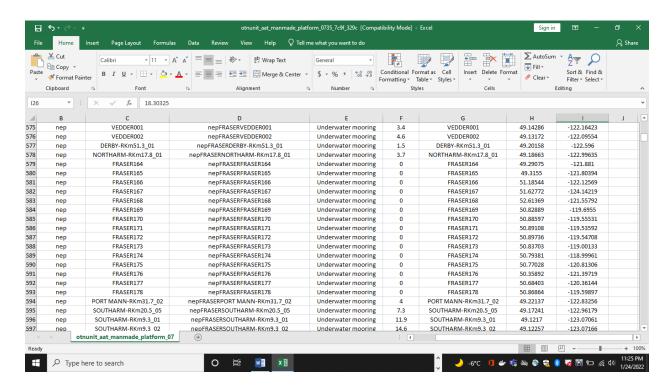
## otnunit\_aat\_manmade\_platform\_0735\_7c9f\_329c

The Primary Key for this table is "platform\_guid".

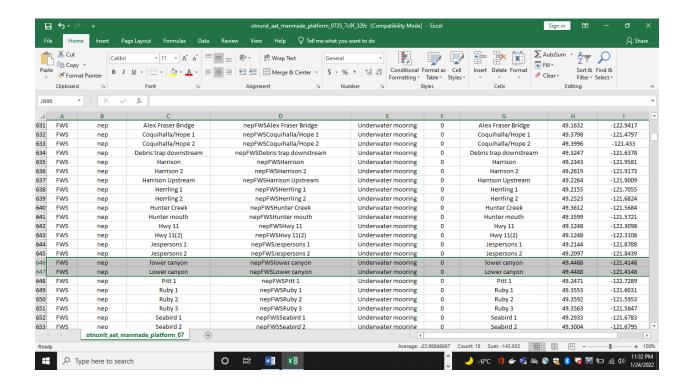
(1) First step is to replace blank cells with NaN to maintain same uniformity.



(2) In the integer columns we have (platform\_depth, latitude, longitude), it makes sense to have default values as 0 instead of NaN.



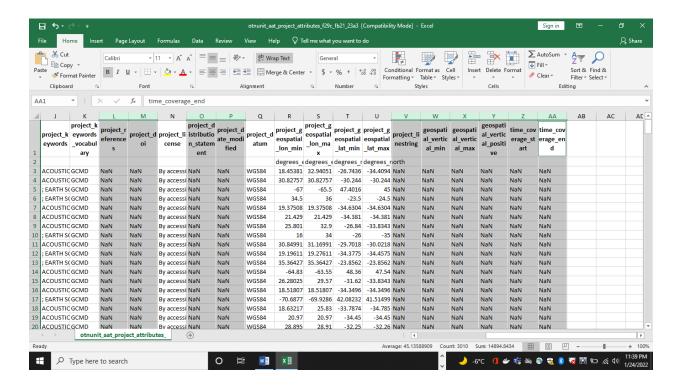
(3) There are few duplicate values in our table. We need to get rid off them.



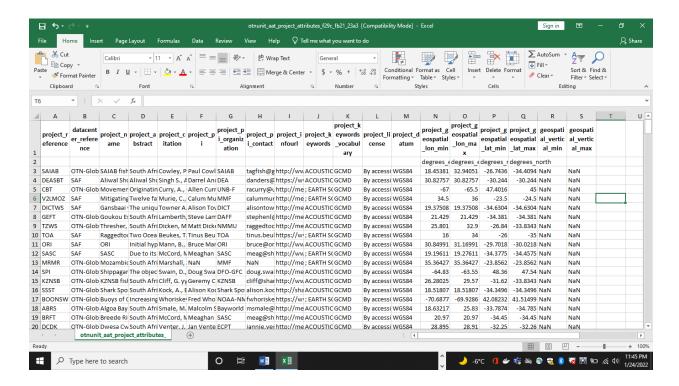
#### otnunit\_aat\_project\_attributes\_f29c\_fb21\_23a3

The Primary Key for this table is "project\_reference".

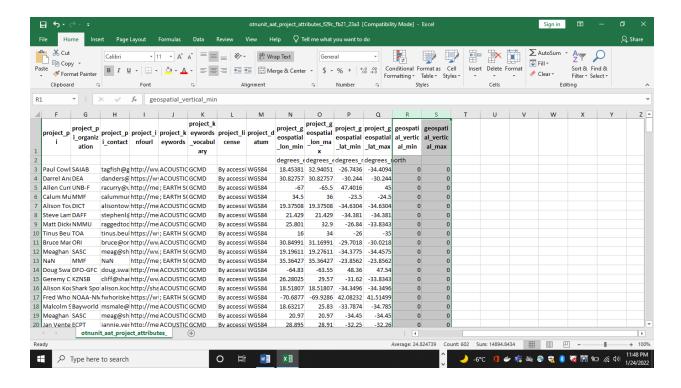
(1) As we know the first step, we replace all the blank cells with NaN.



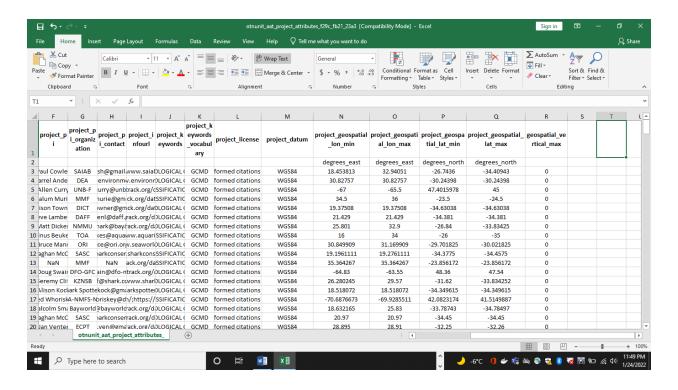
(2) There are few columns in this data set which doesn't have any value at all.
So as in the process of cleaning, we can delete those columns for good.
Those columns are project\_references, project\_doi,
project\_distribution\_statement, project\_date\_modified, project\_linestring,
geospatial vertical positive, time coverage start, time coverage end.



(3) In the columns "geospatial\_vertical\_min" and "geospatial\_vertical\_max", since these are integer type columns, we replace NaN values in this column with 0.



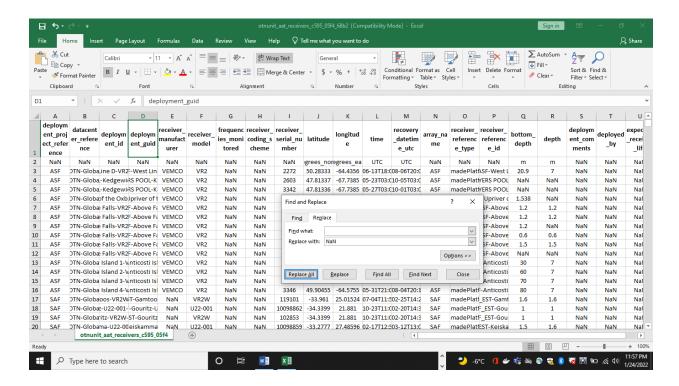
(4) The whole "geospatial\_vertical\_min" column is 0, so we can delete that column from our table.



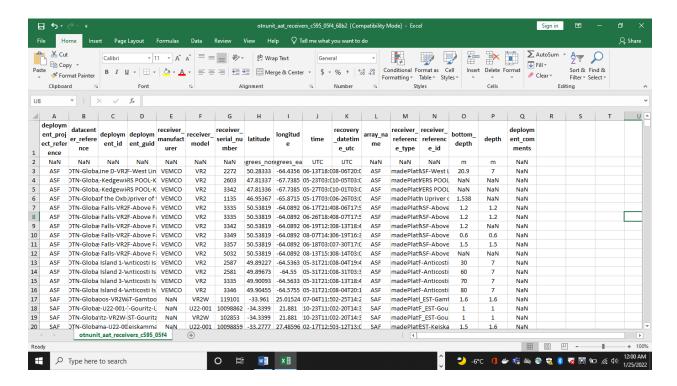
## otnunit\_aat\_receivers\_c595\_05f4\_68b2

The Primary Key for this table is "deployment\_guid".

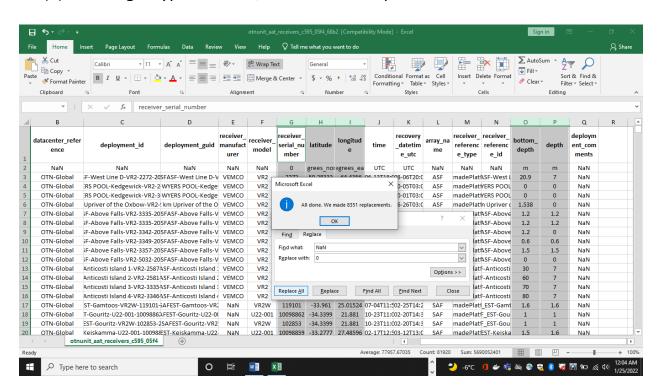
(1) As we know the first step, we replace all the blank cells with NaN.



(2) There are few columns in this data set which doesn't have any value at all. So as in the process of cleaning, we can delete those columns for good. Those columns are frequencies\_monitored, receiver\_coding\_scheme, deployed\_by, expected\_receiver\_life.



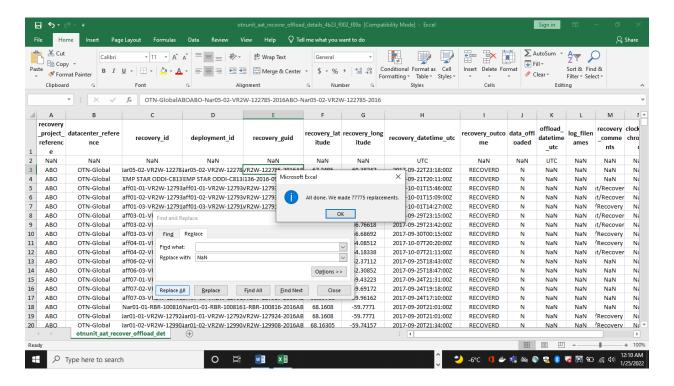
(3) For integer type columns, it is better to replace NaN values with 0.



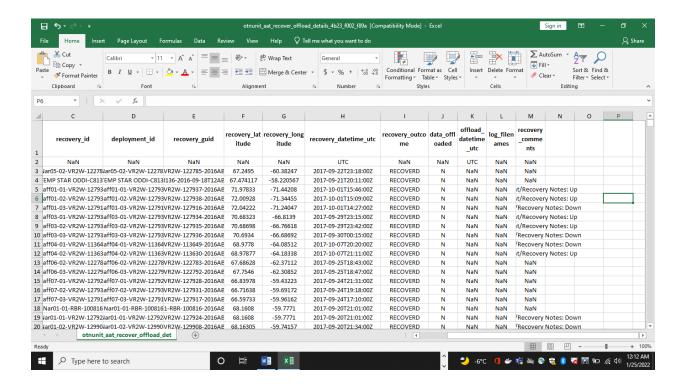
#### otnunit\_aat\_recover\_offload\_details\_4b23\_f002\_f89a

The Primary Key for this table is "recovery\_guid".

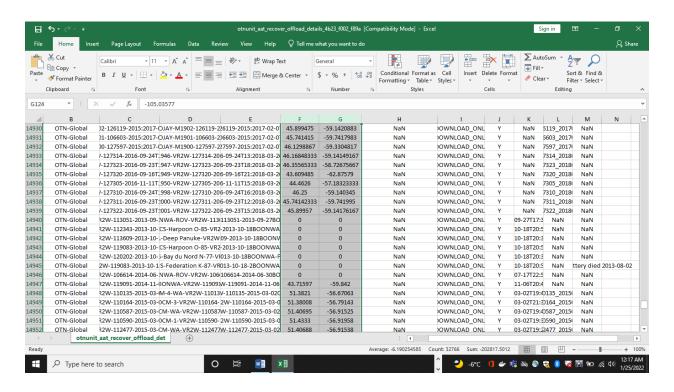
(1) Basic step, to replace all blank values with NaN.



(2) There are columns only with NaN values, which doesn't mean anything since there is no real data in it. So we delete these columns which are "clock\_synchronized" and "recovered\_by".



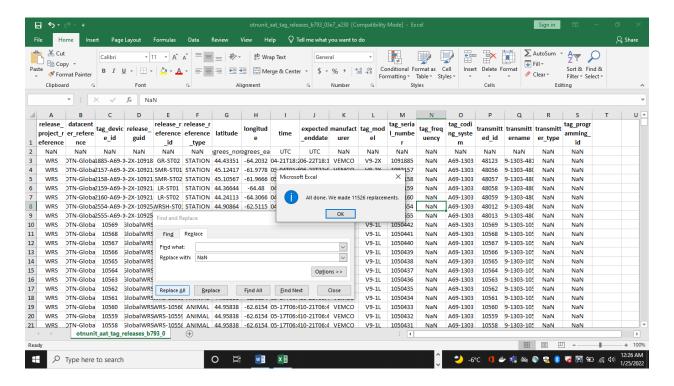
(3) Integer type columns (recovery\_latitude, recovery\_longitude) should have the default values as 0 instead of NaN.



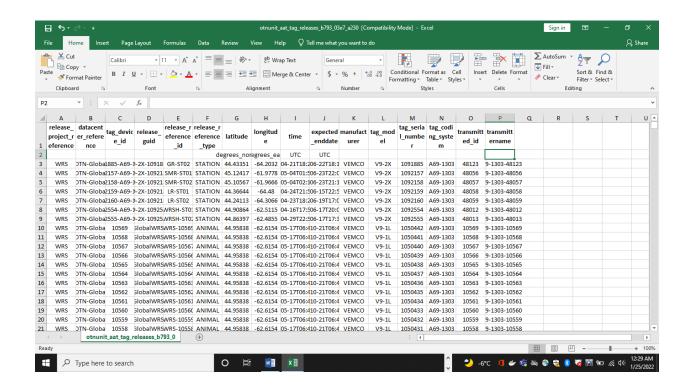
## otnunit\_aat\_tag\_releases\_b793\_03e7\_a230

The Primary key for this table is "tag\_device\_id".

(1) Primary step is to replace empty cells with NaN.

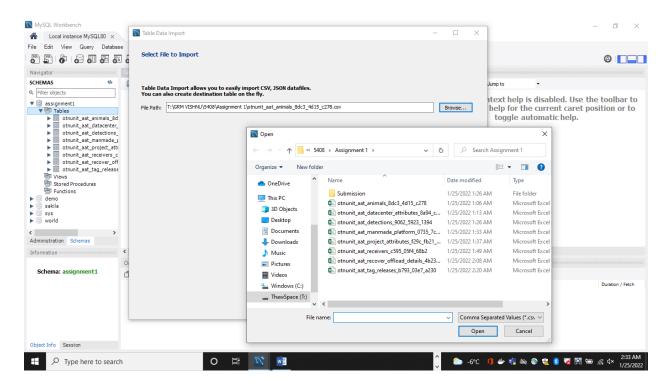


(2) Full columns with no values in it and which just have NaN values are to be deleted. The columns are tag\_frequency, transmitter\_type, tag\_programming\_id.

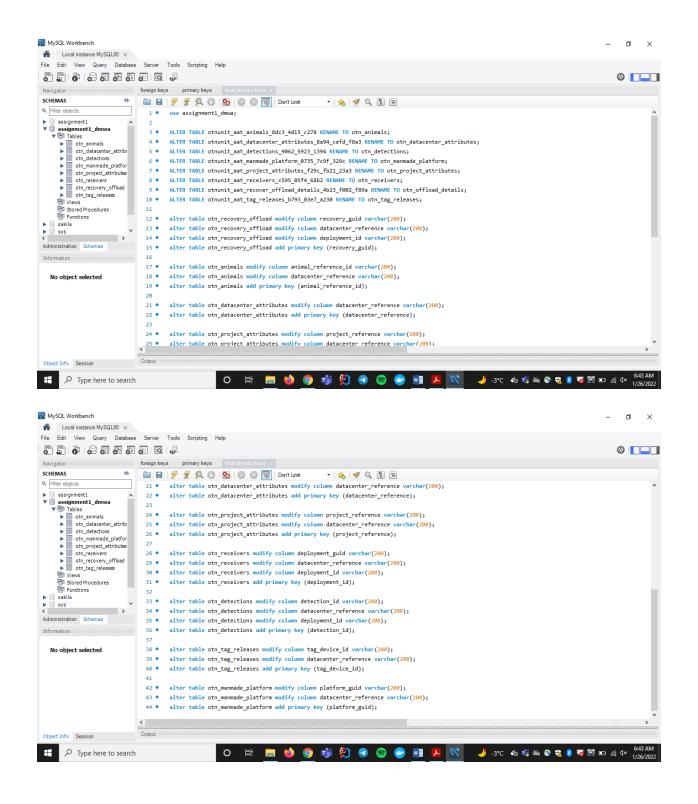


## Importing csv files into workbench:

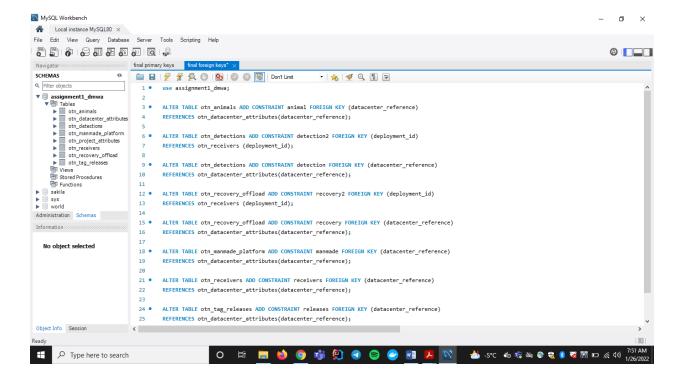
We have to create a schema in our database and then add all the files in tables.



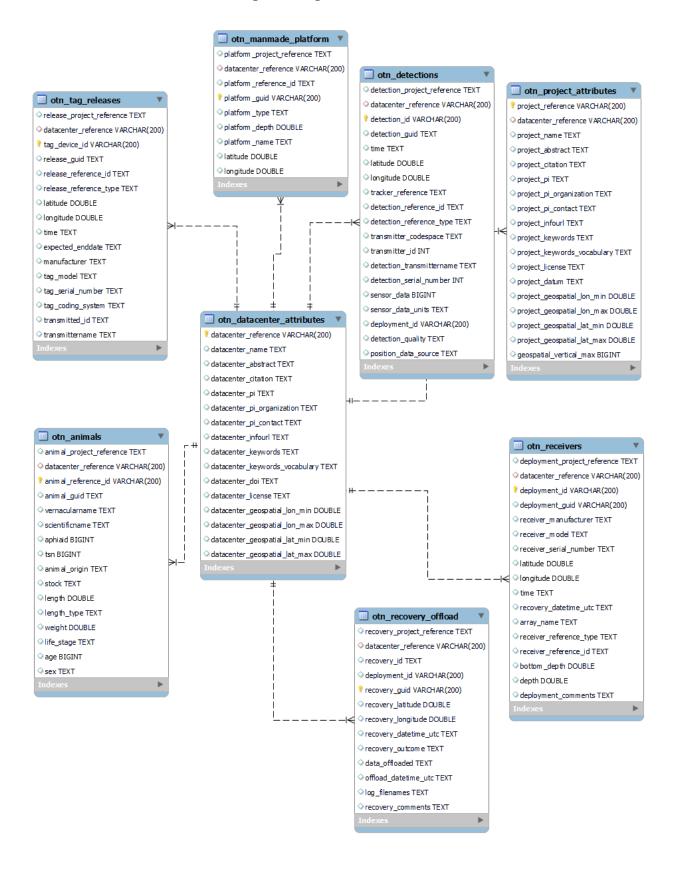
Now after importing table in to our workbench, the next step is to define primary keys for every table.



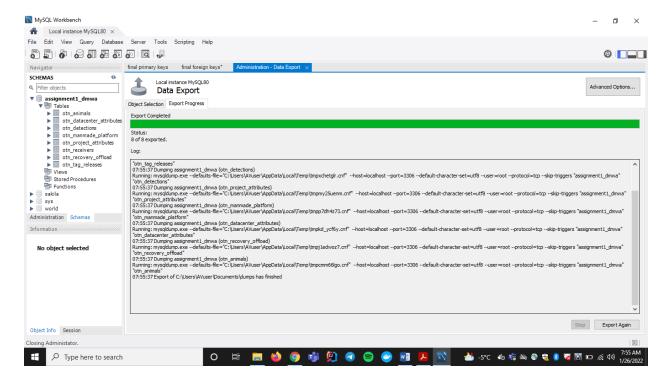
The next step is to define all the foreign keys in the tables.



#### The final ERD after reverse engineering is



## **SQL Dump of Table Structure and Values**



The sql dump files have been attached to this document in the same zip file.

#### **References:**

https://www.w3schools.com/sql/sql\_foreignkey.asp