# The HULK next generation

Rev 0.0.4 <u>akhe@eurosource.se</u> <u>http://www.vscp.org</u>

### Port pin usage

#### Port 0

P0.30 -

P0.31 – Reserved.

```
P0.00 - TX2 – Debug and diagnostics
P0.01 - RX2 – Debug and diagnostics
P0.02 - I2C SCL for 24LC512 EEPROM
P0.03 - I2C SDA for 24LC512 EEPROM
P0.04 - DB4 LCD Display.
P0.05 - DB5 LCD Display.
P0.06 - DB6 LCD Display.
P0.07 - DB7 LCD Display.
P0.08 - Serial TX1 - ISP and Lawicel CAN232...
P0.09 - Serial RX1 - ISP and Lawicel CAN232...
P0.10 - RS LCD Display.
P0.11 -
P0.12 - R/W for LCD Display.
P0.13 - E for LCD Display.
P0.14 - Enable ISP. / Button – State 0.
P0.15 - Electrical water heater core temperature sensor. Smarttemp sensor.
P0.16 - Over temp sensor.
P0.17 – Furnace Temperature. Smarttemp sensor.
P0.18 - Button - Display page forward.
P0.19 - Button - Up.
P0.20 - Button - Down.
P0.21 - Button - Button - Enter.
P0.22 - Button - Force transport motors on.
P0.23 - Reserved for CAN LPC 212x.
P0.24 - Reserved for CAN LPC 212x.
P0.25 - AOUT - Sound - CANRX0 on LPC 212x.
P0.26 -
                       - CAN TX0 on LPC 212x.
P0.27 - ANALOG INPUT - Stove Fire Detector.
P0.28 - ANALOG INPUT - POT (Fire detect level).
P0.29 -
```

### Port 1

- p1.16 LED 16 Transport Motor A relay.
- p1.17 LED 17 Transport Motor B relay.
- p1.18 LED 18 Fan relay.
- p1.19 LED 19 Heater element relay.
- p1.20 LED 20 -
- p1.21 LED 21 Alarm.
- p1.22 LED 22 Electric water heater element A
- p1.23 LED 23 Electric water heater element B
- p1.24 Reserved for JTAG i/f
- p1.25 Reserved for JTAG i/f
- p1.26 Reserved for JTAG i/f
- p1.27 Reserved for JTAG i/f
- p1.28 Reserved for JTAG i/f
- p1.29 Reserved for JTAG i/f
- p1.30 Reserved for JTAG i/f
- p1.32 Reserved for JTAG i/f

### **VSCP Registers**

### Reg 0 (0x00) - Zone.

The zone for the Hulk Module.

### Reg 1(0x01) – States 0.

- **bit 0** Furnace transport Motor A.
- **bit 1** Furnace transport Motor B.
- bit 2 Furnace fan.
- bit 3 Furnace heat Element.
- bit 4 -
- bit 5 -
- bit 6 -
- **bit** 7 Furnace Enabled.

### Register 2 (0z02) – States 1.

- **bit 0** Water heater element A state
- bit 1 Water heater element B state
- bit 2 -
- bit 3 -
- bit 4 -
- bit 5 Alarm.
- bit 6 Alarm enabled.
- **bit** 7 Water heater enabled.

#### Register 3 (0x03) – Fire Detector MSB.

### Register 4 (0x04) – Fire Detector LSB.

This is the A/D value from the fire detector. 0-1023.

### Register 5 (0x05) – Temp Furnace MSB. Future functionality

### Register 6 (0x06) – Temp Furnace LSB.

This is the temperature in the furnace in degrees Celsius.

### Register 7 (0x07) – Temp furnace outgoing water.

Temperature on outgoing water from furnace. This is the temperature the burner is working against. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

### Register 8 (0x08) – Temp furnace incoming water (return).

Temperature on return water to heater. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

### Register 9 (0x09) – Temp Transport B.

This temperature is used to prevent backfire. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

### Register 10 (0x0A) – Alarm point for temp Transport B.

If the temperature on the transport A mechanism goes over this value an alarm is generated and the system is stooped. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

### Register 11 (0x0B) – Preset furnace water temperature.

This is the temperature the furnace should try to get the outgoing water temperature to reach. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

### Register 12 (0x0C) – Preset electrical water heater temperature.

This is the temperature the temperature the electrical water heater should try to get the electrical heater core water temperature to reach. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

#### Register 13 (0x0D) – Current electrical water heater temperature.

This is the current temperature for the core water temperature of the electrical heater. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

### Register 14 (0x0E) – Temp Smoke gases MSB. Future functionality

### Register 15 (0x0F) – Temp Smoke gases LSB.

Smoke gas temperature can be used for air mix (primary/secondary). This value should be written from an external sensor through the decision matrix.

### Register 16 (0x10) – CO measurement MSB. Future functionality

### Register 17 (0x11) – CO measurement LSB.

This is the A/D value form a CO measurement sensor.

### **Register 18 (0x12) – Electrical Heater Control.**

Bit 0 – Enable element 1

Bit 1 – Enable element 2

Bit 2 -

Bit 3 -

Bit 4 –

Bit 5 -

Bit 6 -

Bit 7 -

#### Register 19 (0x13) – Time before element 2 is activated. MSB.

#### Register 20 (0x14) – Time before element 2 is activated. LSB.

Element 2 will be activated this amount of seconds after element 1 has been activated. 0 is off.

#### Register 21 (0x15) – Minutes to run fan after target temperature reached.

The fan will continue to run for this time to burn out fuel in the burning chamber after the preset temperature has been reached.

#### Register 22 (0x16) – Seconds to run transport motor B before rest.

The transport Motor B will continue to run for this time to empty the transport mechanism on fuel after the preset temperature has been reached and the fan has turned off.

#### .Register 23 (0x17) – Seconds to run motor A + B to fill fuel.

The transport Motor A + B will run for this time to fill fuel in the burning chamber during startup.

#### Register 24 (0x18) – Furnace restart attempts.

Max number of retries that should be done to fire up the furnace. 0 is no retries. Alarm if unable to fire up the furnace.

### Register 25 (0x19) – Temperature hysteresis electrical water heater.

The temperature in the electrical heater has to go down with this amount for the heater to be turned on again.

#### Register 26 (0x1A) – Temperature hysteresis furnace.

The temperature in the furnace has to go down with this amount for the heater to be turned on again.

### Register 27 (0x1B) – Fire Detector hysteresis MSB.

### Register 28 (0x1C) – Fire Detector hysteresis LSB.

The fire detector has to be this amount below the preset value to detect **no fire**.

### Register 29 (0x1D) – Temp electrical water heater outgoing water.

Temperature on outgoing water from water heater. 0-255 degrees Celsius.

### Register 30 (0x1E) – Furnace start timeout

This is the time in minutes a furnace fire attempt should be carried out before a retry should be performed.

#### 31(0x1F) reserved

Register 32(0x20) – 39(0x27) Dallas 1-Wire ID Temp sensor furnace outgoing water.

Register 40(0x28) - 47(0x2F) Dallas 1-Wire ID Temp sensor furnace incoming water.

Register 48(0x30) - 55(0x37) Dallas 1-Wire ID Temp sensor transport B.

Register 56(0x38) - 63(0x3F) Dallas 1-Wire ID Temp sensor hot water.

#### Register 64(0x40) - 72(0x47) Reserved

### **States**

There are two state machines for the HULK II. One for the furnace control and one for the electrical heater.

### **Furnace States**

### FURNACE\_STATE\_FAILURE

This is the failure state. Can't go to any other state then **FURNACE\_STATE\_ON** form here. Temperatures are monitored in the state.

- Fan OFF
- Heater Element OFF
- Transport Motor A OFF
- Transport Motor B OFF
- · Alarm ON

## FURNACE\_STATE\_OFF

This is the inactive state. Can't go to any other state then **FURNACE\_STATE\_ON** form here. This state can only be reached manually and be left manually. Manual control included VSCP register writes.

- Fan OFF
- Heater Element OFF
- Transport Motor A OFF
- Transport Motor B OFF

## FURNACE\_STATE\_PREREST

This is the pre rest rest state. Can just go to FURNACE\_STATE\_REST from here. The Transport mechanism B will be on for a while to empty it on fuel to prevent backfire.

- Fan OFF
- Heater Element OFF
- Transport Motor A OFF
- Transport Motor B ON

## FURNACE\_STATE\_REST

This is the rest state. Wait until the furnace temperature goes below the setpoint the start up the machine again.

- Fan OFF
- Heater Element OFF
- Transport Motor A OFF
- Transport Motor B OFF

### FURNACE\_STATE\_PRESTART

The furnace should be started in this state. This means that fuel should be transported to the burning chamber. The fan and the heat element is turned on. The state is active for a user selectable time and then left but can also be left by detected events.

- Fan ON
- Heat element ON
- Transport motor A ON.
- Transport motor B ON.
- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_PREWAIT if temp>=preset temperature.
- GOTO FURNACE STATE ACTIVE if fire detected.
- Always GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_START

### FURNACE\_STATE\_START

The pre-start sequence has been performed and we wait for the fire-detector to go active.

- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_PREWAIT if temp>=preset temperature.
- GOTO FURNACE STATE ACTIVE if fire detected.
- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_PRESTART if time out and retry-flag is active.
- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_ALARM if max tries has been performed.

### FURNACE\_STATE\_PREWAIT

This state is active when the preset temperature has been reached. Its purpose is to empty the transport mechanisms close to the burner on fuel to prevent backfire and then burn out the fuel in the burn chamber.

- Heat element OFF.
- Motor A OFF.
- Fan ON.
- Run motor B for five seconds. Then turn off.

### FURNACE\_STATE\_WAIT

This is the rest state. The preset temperature has been reached. The fuel in the burn chamber has been burned out. The only thing we need to check is for alarm conditions and/or temperature going below preset temperature – hysteresis.

- Fan off.
- Heat element off.
- Motor A off.
- Motor B off.
- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_OFF if requested to go off.
- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_START if temp below preset temp hysteresis.

### FURNACE\_STATE\_ACTIVE

In this state the material in the burning chamber is burning, the fan is on and both Transport Motor A and transport Motor B is running to continuously fill the burning chamber with fuel.

- Fan ON.
- Heat element ON.
- Transport motor B ON.
- Transport motor A ON.
- GOTO FURNACE STATE PREWAIT if preset temp has been reached.
- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_LIGHTS\_OUT if fire detector does not detect fire.

## FURNACE\_STATE\_LIGHTS\_OUT

This state is reached when the fire detector does not detect fire in a situation where fire should be expected. This state is here to be able to determine major faults.

- Fan ON.
- Heat element ON.
- Transport motor B OFF.
- Transport motor A OFF.
- GOTO FURNACE\_STATE\_START

### Water heater States

## HEATER\_STATE\_OFF

This state can only be reached and left manually.

- Element A off.
- Element B off

## HEATER\_STATE\_REST

This state is reached when the system is started or the preset water temperature has been reached.

- Element A off.
- Element B off
- If temp is less then preset temp hysteresis goto **HEATER\_STATE\_ON\_LEVEL1**

## HEATER\_STATE\_ON\_LEVEL1

This state is active when the temperature is below the set point  $\$ and element  $\$ A has been on less then the time set to activate element  $\$ B

- Element A on.
- Element B off
- If temp is higher then preset temp goto **HEATER\_STATE\_REST**

## HEATER\_STATE\_ON\_LEVEL2

This state is active when the temperature is below the set point and element A has been on more then the time set to activate element B

- Element A on.
- Element B on
- If temp is higher then preset temp goto **HEATER\_STATE\_REST**

## Display States

## DISPLAY\_STATE\_STARTUP

This is a state that is shown for one second during startup.

#### DISPLAY

The HULK II
Version 0.0.1

### **BUTTONS**

**prev** – no function.

**next** – no function.

**forward** – no function.

### **DISPLAY\_STATE\_HULK**

This state shows HULK states

### DISPLAY

HULK: state

Temp: xxxC AHFAB

#### where state is

"OFF"

"PRESTART"

"START"

"PREWAIT"

"WAIT"

"ACTIVE"

"LIGHTS OUT"

xxx Furnace outgoing water temperatures.

A is set if alarm is enabled.

H Heater is on.

**F** Fan is on.

**A** Transport motor A on.

**B** Transport motor B on.

#### **BUTTONS**

**up** – Select among temperatures.

**down** – Select among temperatures.

forward – next menu.

## DISPLAY\_STATE\_HEATER

This state shows water heater states

### DISPLAY

Heater: state
Temp: xxxC

#### where state is

"OFF"

"Element A"

"Element A + B"

xxx warm water temperature.

#### **BUTTONS**

**up** – no function.

**down** – no function.

forward – next menu.

## DISPLAY\_STATE\_STATUS1

This state shows furnace out/in water temperatures.

### DISPLAY

Out: xxxC In: yyyC

### **BUTTONS**

**up** – no function.

**down** – no function.

 $\label{eq:forward-next} \textbf{forward} - \text{next menu}.$ 

## DISPLAY\_STATE\_STATUS2

This state shows warm water temperature and .

### DISPLAY

Warm: xxxC
Core: yyyC

### **BUTTONS**

**up** – no function.

**down** – no function.

forward – next menu.

## DISPLAY\_STATE\_CONFIGURE

This state shows warm water temperature and .

### DISPLAY

Configure

### **BUTTONS**

**up** – no function.

**down** – no function.

forward – next menu.

**enter** – Enter configure mode.

## DISPLAY\_STATE\_ALARM

This state shows that the system is in alarm state. The alarm state is also rested by pressing the "forward" key. The only way to reach this state is for an alarm to become active.

### DISPLAY

ALARM

type of alarm

#### **BUTTONS**

**up** – no function.

**down** – no function.

**forward** – next menu.

## Configuration states

Configuration states allow certain configurations to be changes viewed.

### CONFIG\_STATE\_PRESET\_HEATER\_TEMP

This state allows changes of the water heater preset temperature.

#### DISPLAY

Warmwater setpoint xxxC

### **BUTTONS**

up - temp + 1.down - temp - 1.forward - next menu.

enter – Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_PRESET\_FURNACE\_TEMP

This state allows changes of the furnace preset temperature.

### DISPLAY

Warmwater setpoint xxxC

### **BUTTONS**

 $\mathbf{up} - \text{temp} + 1$ .

**down** – temp - 1.

forward – next menu.

enter – Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_FUEL\_TRANSPORT\_START\_TIME

This is the time the fuel transport A+B should run when the furnace should be started to fill fuel in the burning chamber. 0-256 seconds

### DISPLAY

Fuel tr. end
time xxx seconds

#### **BUTTONS**

up - time + 1.

**down** – time - 1.

**forward** – next menu.

enter-Save.

### CONFIG\_STATE\_FUEL\_TRANSPORT\_END\_TIME

This is the time the fuel transport B should run after the furnace preset temperature has been reached to empty the transport mechanism of fuel. 0-256 seconds

### DISPLAY

Fuel tr. startup
time xxx seconds

### **BUTTONS**

up - time + 1.

**down** – time - 1.

**forward** – next menu.

enter – Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_FAN\_END\_TIME

This is the time the fan should be on after the preset furnace temp has been reached to burn out fuel in the burning chamber. 0-256 minutes

### DISPLAY

Fan end time
xxx minutes

#### **BUTTONS**

up - time + 1.

**down** – time - 1.

**forward** – next menu.

enter-Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_RESTART\_TIMEOUT

This is the restart timeout before a new attempt is made to fire the furnace. 0-256 minutes

### DISPLAY

Restart time xxx minutes

### **BUTTONS**

up - time + 1.down - time - 1.forward - next menu.

enter – Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_RESTART\_ATTEMPTS

This is the number of attempts that should be done to fire ip the furnace before giving up. Zero is means give up on first try. 0-256 attempts.

### DISPLAY

Restart attempts xxx

### BUTTONS

 $\mathbf{up} - \mathbf{cnt} + 1$ .

down - cnt - 1.

**forward** – next menu.

enter-Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_FURNACE\_ENABLE

Enable/disable furnace control logic. If disabled the furnace can only be controlled through the VSCP interface.

### DISPLAY

Furnace enabled/disabled

### **BUTTONS**

**up** – switch states

**down** – switch states

forward – next menu.

enter – Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_HEATER\_ENABLE

Enable/disable water heater control logic. If disabled the furnace can only be controlled through the VSCP interface.

### DISPLAY

Water heater enabled/disabled

### **BUTTONS**

**up** – switch states

**down** – switch states

forward – next menu.

enter – Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_ALARM\_ENABLE

Enable/disable alarm control logic. If disabled the alarm can only be controlled through the VSCP interface. The alarm must be reactivated after an alarm condition.

### DISPLAY

Alarm

enabled/disabled

#### **BUTTONS**

**up** – switch states

down – switch states

**forward** – next menu.

enter-Save.

## CONFIG\_STATE\_LEAVE

Leave the configuration menu system.

### DISPLAY

Enter to return to main menu.

### **BUTTONS**

**up** – no functionality.

**down** – no functionality.

**forward** – first configuration menu.

enter – first entry in main menu..

#### **Events**

### Temperature furnace water out

Send event every minute.

**CLASS.MEASUREMENT TYPE=6**, Temperature

Format: Integer Format (one byte).

**Data coding:** 0x60 Index = 0

### Temperature furnace water return

Send event every minute.

**CLASS.MEASUREMENT TYPE=6**, Temperature

**Format:** Integer Format (one byte).

**Data coding:** 0x61 Index = 1

### Temperature transport B

Send event every minute.

CLASS.MEASUREMENT TYPE=6, Temperature

**Format:** Integer Format (one byte).

**Data coding:** 0x60 Index = 2

### **Temperature Water Heater Core**

Send event every minute.

**CLASS.MEASUREMENT TYPE=6**, Temperature

**Format:** Integer Format (one byte).

**Data coding:** 0x60 Index = 3

### **Temperature Hot Water**

Send event every minute.

**CLASS.MEASUREMENT TYPE=6**, Temperature

**Format:** Integer Format (one byte).

**Data coding:** 0x60 Index = 4

### **Fire Detector**

Send event every minute.

CLASS.MEASUREMENT TYPE=50, Relative Level

Format: Integer Format (two byte).

**Data coding:** 0x60 Index = 0

## **Over Temperature**

On/off

CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=0

### **Transport motor A**

On/off.

CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=1

## **Transport motor B**

On/off.

CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=2

### Fan

On/off.

**CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4**, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=3

### Heater

On/off.

CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=4

### **Electrical Water heater element A**

On/off.

**CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4**, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=5

### **Electrical Water heater element B**

On/off.

**CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4**, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=6

### **Alarm**

CLASS.ALARM TYPE=2, Alarm occurred.

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=7

### **Furnace**

On/off.

**CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4**, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=8

### **Water Heater**

On/off.

**CLASS.INFORMATION TYPE=3/4**, ON/OFF

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=9

### Control

The following events can be sent to the module to control certain functionality.

### Alarm on/off

Send

CLASS.CONTROL TYPE=5/6, TurnOn/TurnOff

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=7

### Furnace on/off

Send

CLASS.CONTROL TYPE=5/6, TurnOn/TurnOff

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=8

### Water heater on/off

Send

 ${\bf CLASS.CONTROL\ TYPE=5/6,\ TurnOn/TurnOff}$ 

**Zone**=Configurated

SubZone=9

## **Connections**

### Main connector

Pos	Pin	Colour	Description
1	P0.15	White/Blue	Smarttemp – Water heater core
2	P0.16	Blue/White	Over temperature sensor
3	P1.27	Brown/Black	Fire Sensor
4			
5	P1.23		Heat Element B
6	P1.22		Heat Element A
7	P1.19		Furnace Heater
8	P1.18		Furnace Fan
9	P1.17		Transport Motor B
10	P1.16		Transport Motor A
11	P1.21		Alarm +
12	P0.17		1-Wire

### **Furnace Connector**

Pin	Colour	Description
1	Black	Transport motor A.
2	Brown	Transport Motor B.
3	Red	Furnace Fan.
4	Orange	Furnace Heater.
5	Yellow	Over temp Sensor.
6	Green	Fire Detector.
7	Blue	GND.
8	Purple	Temperature Transport B.
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		

Pin	Colour	Description
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20	Grey	+5V DC
21		
22	White	+3.3V DC
23		
24		
25		

### **LCD Pinout**

Pin	Cable Colour	Description
1		GND
2		+5V
3		
4	Black/Blue	RS, <b>P0.10</b>
5	Blue/Black	R/W, <b>P0.12</b>
6	Grey/Black	E, <b>P0.13</b>
7	NC	
8	NC	
9	NC	
10	NC	
11	White/Orange	DB4, <b>P0.04</b>
12	Red/Black	DB5, <b>P0.05</b>
13	Black/Green	DB6, <b>P0.06</b>
14	Green/Black	DB7, <b>P0.07</b>
15		
16		

## Cables

Port	Cable color	Description
P0.11	Orange/white	Status LED.
P0.14	Black/Red	State 0 – Internal.
P0.15	White/Blue	Smart temp Sensor, Heater Core temperature.
P0.16	Blue/White	Over temp Sensor.
P0.20	Black/Brown	Button Down.
P0.21	Orange/Blue	Button Enter.
P0.22	Black/Yellow	Button Force Transport ON.
P0.18	White/Black	Button Forward.
P0.19	Black/White	Button Up.
P1.27	Brown/Black	Fire Sensor.
P1.23	Blue/White	Element B – Main Connector 5.
P1.22	White/Blue	Element A – Main Connector 6.
P1.19	Green/Black	Furnace Heater – Main Connector 7.
P1.18	Black/Green	Furnace Fan – Main Connector 8.
P1.17	Black/Blue	Transport Motor B – Main Connector 9.
P1.16	Blue/Black	Transport Motor A – Main Connector 10.